

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	page viii
<i>List of Tables</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xii

PART ONE INTRODUCTION

1 The Politics of Ghostwriting Lawyers	3
1.1 A Theory of Lawyers, Courts, and Political Development	5
1.2 Tracing the Politics of Lawyers	22
1.3 The Road Ahead	30

PART TWO JUDGES AND RESISTANCE TO CHANGE

2 Revisiting Judicial Empowerment in Europe: A Prelude	39
2.1 Leninists and Leopards	39
2.2 The Judicial Empowerment Thesis	40
2.3 Soliciting the European Court of Justice: Quantitative Preliminaries	43
2.4 Talking to National Judges: Qualitative Preliminaries	47
3 Renouncing Power and Resisting Change: Daily Work and Institutional Consciousness	52
3.1 Path Dependence and Judicial Practice	54
3.2 Managing Knowledge and Judicial Reputation	58
3.3 Managing Workload and Thickened Time	69
3.4 Path Dependence as Consciousness	80
4 The Limits of Rebellion: Judges and the Politics of Hierarchy	88
4.1 Rebellion and Conformity in Institutional Context	91
4.2 Discipline and Direction in French Administrative Courts	99
4.3 Rebellion and Reform in French Civil Courts	110

CONTENTS

4.4	The Shadow of German Administrative Courts	119
4.5	From the Disenchanted Bench to the Unexplored Bar	124
PART THREE LAWYERS AND THE UNEVEN PUSH FOR CHANGE		
5	The First Euro-Lawyers and the Invention of a Repertoire	129
5.1	Extraterrestrials in Historical Context	129
5.2	“Bringing Knowledge of Europe to the Periphery”	133
5.3	Identities and Motives	141
5.4	The Ghostwriter’s Repertoire	152
5.5	Archival Anatomies	184
5.6	The Radiating Effect of Lawyers and Its Limits	193
6	Hot Spots and Cold Spots: Euro-Lawyering’s Uneven Corporatization	197
6.1	Ground Truth	197
6.2	The Rise of the Euro-Firm	202
6.3	Cold Spots and the Logic of Partition	211
6.4	Hot Spots and the Logic of Integration	222
6.5	From Corporatization to Politicization	237
PART FOUR LAWYERS AND THE RISE OF CONTENTIOUS POLITICS		
7	Euro-Lawyering Goes Public: Interpretive Mediation and the Politics of Compliance	241
7.1	When War Is Waged on European Law	241
7.2	Legal Mobilization and Contentious Comparisons	243
7.3	The <i>Port of Genoa</i> Case	250
7.4	The Complicated Legacies of Compliance	277
8	Euro-Lawyering Goes Silent: Resistance, Conspiracy, and the Politics of Backlash	279
8.1	The Death of a Giant	279
8.2	The <i>Xylella</i> Case	282
8.3	The Triumph of Backlash and Its Limits	301
PART FIVE CONCLUSION		
9	Making Sense of Ghostwriters	307
9.1	Solving “the Case of the Missing Agents”	308
9.2	Institutional Change and the Ethics of Ghostwriting	311
9.3	Political Lawyering and Democratic History Making	313

CONTENTS

<i>Appendix</i>	320
<i>Bibliography</i>	333
<i>Index</i>	356