# Contents

**Preface**  

**Introduction**

## Part I Inviscid Flow

1. **Flow and Transport**
   - 1.1 Fluids and the Continuum Hypothesis  
   - 1.2 Conservation Principles  
   - 1.3 Fluid Prescription  
   - 1.4 Trajectories and Streamlines  
   - 1.5 Continuity Equation  
   - 1.6 Reynolds Transport Theorem  
   - 1.7 Incompressible Flow  
   - 1.8 Stream Functions  
   - 1.9 Rate of Strain and Vorticity  
   - Exercises

2. **Ideal Fluid Flow**
   - 2.1 Internal Fluid Forces  
   - 2.2 Euler Equations of Fluid Motion  
   - 2.3 Vorticity Formulation  
   - 2.4 Linear Flows  
   - 2.5 Axisymmetric Flows  
   - 2.6 Bernoulli’s Theorem  
   - 2.7 Kelvin’s Circulation Theorem  
   - 2.8 Irrotational and Potential Flow  
   - 2.9 Water Waves  
   - 2.10 Notes  
   - 2.11 Projects  
   - Exercises

3. **Two-Dimensional Irrotational Flow**
   - 3.1 Potential Solution  
   - 3.2 Complex Potential Functions

*Page numbers are approximate.*
## Contents

3.3 Dynamic Lift 106  
3.4 Method of Images 112  
3.5 Conformal Mapping 119  
3.6 Aerofoils and Lift 124  
3.7 Notes 135  
3.8 Project 135  
Exercises 136

### Part II Viscous Flow

4 Navier–Stokes Flow 143  
4.1 Fluid Stresses 143  
4.2 Cauchy Equations of Fluid Motion 147  
4.3 Deviatoric Stress and Deformation Matrices 148  
4.4 Navier–Stokes Equations 153  
4.5 Shear-Layer Flows 156  
4.6 Vorticity-Stream Formulation 158  
4.7 Beltrami Flows 162  
4.8 Dynamical Similarity and Reynolds Number 165  
4.9 Notes 167  
Exercises 169

5 Low Reynolds-Number Flow 182  
5.1 Stokes Flow 182  
5.2 Lubrication Theory 196  
5.3 Projects 203  
Exercises 204

6 Boundary-Layer Theory 223  
6.1 Prandtl Equations 223  
6.2 Blasius Problem 230  
6.3 Separation 233  
6.4 Notes 236  
6.5 Projects 238  
Exercises 239

7 Navier–Stokes Regularity 253  
7.1 Lebesgue Integrability and Function Spaces 254  
7.2 Weak Solutions 263  
7.3 Strong Solutions 274  
7.4 Vorticity Alignment/Anti-alignment 278  
7.5 Notes 283  
Exercises 284
Appendix

Formulae

References  300
Further Reading  306
Index  307