

INDEX

- 9/11 attacks, 70–71, 81, 107, 125, 127, 183, 228–29
- Abanes, Richard, 57
- Abel, Richard L., 27, 70, 114
- Abu Ghraib, 12–13, 29, 129, 137
- Ackerman, Spencer, 219, 225
- advertising. *See* marketing
- Afghan American Artists and Writers Association, 225
- Afghanistan Papers, 286
- Agamben, Giorgio, 4, 7–8
- Agent Orange, 245
- Air Force, US, 219
- Airwars, 265
- al Qaeda, 20, 126, 248, 271, 273, 280
- al-Assad, Bashar, 264
- Alatas, Syed Hussein, 284
- al-Baghdadi
Abu Bakr
death of, 142
- al-Baghdadi, Abu Bakr
death of, 45, 151, 177
- Alberts, 233
- Ali, Tariq, 283–84
- Allied Patriotic Society, 58
- al-Shabaab, 201, 204
- Alston, Phillip G., 27
- American Patriots, Inc., 58
- Anderson, Benedict, 53, 127
- Andrejavic, Mark, 51
- Anghie, Antony, 180, 277
- Anker, Elizabeth R., 191
- Appadurai, Arjun, 31, 135
- Arbery, Ahmaud, 14
- archive. *See* law's archive
- Armageddon*, 229
- Armageddon* (film), 229
- Armenian National Committee of America (ANCA 2001), 278
- Asad, 12
- Asad, Talal, 260
- assassination, 87, 95, 101, 103, 105–7, 258
- Atlantic Council, 238
- Austin, Lloyd, 285
- Authorization for the Use of Force (AUMF), 22–23, 107
- Authorization for Use of Force (AUMF), 99
- Azerbaijan, 278
- Azoulay, Ariella, 133–34
- bacronym, 51–52
- Baldor, Lolita C., 284–85
- Ball, Howard, 88
- Barthes, Roland, 52
- Basinger, 198, 201, 203
- Basinger, Jeanine, 182–83
- Basu, Moni, 65
- Bauman, Richard, 51
- Bayoumi, Moustafa, 8
- BDM International, 230
- Belew, Kathleen, 57–60, 68
- Benjamin, Walter, 4
- Ben-Porath, Sigal, 52
- Berg, Manfred, 12
- Bernstein, Carl, 250
- Bertelsen, Lone, 130
- Bhabha, Homi K., 136, 232
- Biden, Beau, 268
- Biden, Joseph, 46, 134, 277
Afghanistan withdrawal, 283
and Afghanistan withdrawal, 268, 281
and al Qaeda, 274
and political mythology, 267
and Taliban, 274
intelligence disregarded, 271
- bin Laden, Hamza, 151
- bin Laden, Osama, 107, 249
death of, 1, 44, 93, 132, 177, 272
- Black Hawk Down* (book), 189, 191
- Black Hawk Down* (film), 189, 233
- Black Lives Matter, 13–15
- black sites, 98
- Black, Gregory D. 1990, 181
- Boasberg, James, 133
- Boston Marathon (2013), 56
- Bottici, Chiara, 110–12, 146
- Bowan, Peter, 202
- Bowden, Mark, 189
- Briggs, Charles L., 51

INDEX

- Brown, Harold, 240
 Brown, Michael, 14
 Brown, Wendy, 223, 245
 Browne, Ryan, 264
 Brysk, Alison, 23, 109, 271
 Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 239
 Buchanan, Ruth, 122
 Burghart, David, 57
 Burns, Robert, 284–85
 Bush, George H. W., 61–62, 277
 Bush, George W., 42, 52, 70, 73, 107, 228, 273
 administration, 250
 Afghanistan, 283
 and al Qaeda, 248
 and frontier myth, 113
 and oil interests, 278
 Black Hawk Down, 189
 intelligence disregarded, 21, 271
 Iraqi WMD, 252
 on Iraq invasion (2003), 241
 on Osama bin Laden, 113
 statecraft, 99
 Butler, Judith, 192, 227
- Calley, William, 290
 Callimachi, Rukmini, 149
 Capra, Frank, 182
 Carlucci, Frank C., 240
 Carson, Thomas L., 52
 Carter, Jimmy
 Afghanistan, 282
 Castro, Fidel, 101
 Cecil, Paul F., 245
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 101
 Chamayou, Gregoire, 187
 Chamayou, Grégoire, 35, 148, 194, 226
 Chan, Sue, 241
 Cheesman, Nick, 28
 Cheney, 278
 Cheney, Richard, 248, 250, 278
 Chokshi, Niraj, 147
 Chomsky, Noam, 100, 165, 250
 Christian Patriots Defense League, 58
 Church Committee, 101
 CIA killings revealed by, 101
 citizen rights, 273
 civil liberties, erosion of, 98
 civilian, category of, 2, 35, 156, 255
 Clancy, Tom, 62
 Clarke, Richard, 248
 Clinton, Hillary, 132, 140
 Cloud, David, 187
 Clover, Carol, 208, 212
 CNIGuard Inc., 237
 CNIGuard Ltd, 237
 Cobb, Jasmine Nicole, 118
 Cohen, William S., 240
- Cohn, Laura, 253
 Cold War, 15, 19–20, 30, 95, 100, 102, 238, 255, 263
 collateral damage, 9, 35–36, 187–88, 194, 215, 220, 265–66, 275, 284, 289
 2021 Kabul drone strike, 179
 al-Baghdadi killing and, 149
 and new technologies of killing, 35
 as discounted lives, 177
 Baghuz strike in Syria (2019), 287
 deception and, 287
 in Syria, 265
 colonialism, nineteenth-century, 20, 23
 colonialism, settler, 56, 160
 Comaroff, Jean 2007, 180
 Comaroff, John 2007, 180
 combat films, 117–18, 182–83, 192, 198–99
 and political mythology, 198
 as genre, 199, 201
 Combating Terrorism Act of 2001, 52
 Conan (dog), 146–49
 Coombe, Rosemary, 25
 Cooper, Helene, 179, 265
 Correll, John T., 240, 252–53
 Costs of War project (Brown University), 12, 36
 Couch, Stuart, 258
 counterterror state
 Cold War and, 261
 discourse, 189, 192, 227, 271
 planetary jurisdiction, 290
 preemption, 197
 secrecy, 212
 counterterrorism, 200
 Cover, Robert, 3, 122, 180
 Crawford, Neta, 273
 Creech Air Force Base, 195–96, 202, 212
 critical discourse studies, 32
- daisy cutter bomb, 218
 Davies, Margaret, 26, 37, 139
 Davis, Elmer, 181
 De Alencar, Mark, 266
 de Goede, Marieke, 84
 Dean, Jodi, 41–42, 130
 Debord, Guy, 50
 de-democratization, 17, 38, 45, 58, 143, 178, 209, 215
 Der Derian, James, 31, 42, 183–85, 209, 221, 227, 229–30, 236, 245, 249, 253–55
 Derounian, Avedis, 58
 Derrida, Jacques, 4
 Detsch, Jack, 281, 284
 Devji, Faisal, 31
 DeYoung, Karen, 279
 Diem, Ngo Dinh, 101
 discounting life, 2

- and race, 15
- as continuum, 15
- Vietnam War, 244
- discounting of life, 290
- and Afghanistan, 286
- deception and, 55
- Patriot Act, 63
- discourse, public, 23, 27, 34, 167, 217, 228, 242, 260, 286
- discourse, US post-9/11, 270
- discourse, war-on-terror, 95, 99, 125–26
- disinformation, 233, 238, 242–43, 246, 263
- Domestic Terrorism Prevention Act of 2021, 69
- Donne, John, 262
- Dower, John, 20, 116, 219, 222, 227, 261
- drone warfare, 45, 184–86, 213–14
 - as necropolitical deception, 186
 - as necropolitical power, 215
 - as surveillance, 188
 - as war porn, 176
 - as weaponized technology, 203
 - asymmetry and, 180
 - in entertainment media, 192
 - Kabul strike (2021), 191
 - operators, 188
 - planetary coordination, 195
 - questionable precision of, 187
 - strike in Kabul (2021), 179
 - Syria strike (2019), 186
 - technology and, 202
- Du Bois, W. E. B., 231, 236, 262, 282
- Dudziak, Mary, 21, 72, 270
- due process, 38, 269, 273
- Dukakis, Michael, 239
- Dunbar-Ortiz, Roxanne, 56
- Ellenberg, Molly D., 220
- embassy bombings in Kenya and Tanzania (1998), 20
- empire
 - co-constitution with domestic, 175
 - co-constitution with nation, 12–13, 46, 49–50, 57, 63, 199, 239, 243, 264, 267, 284
- empire, US, 284
- enemy, 22, 70, 156, 177, 186, 235, 272
- Engelhardt, Tom, 36–37, 266, 284
- Englehardt, Tom, 266
- enhanced interrogation. *See* torture
- enmity, as necropolitical affect, 9, 22, 34, 51–52, 150, 155, 177, 236, 269, 288–89
- Estrin, Daniel, 149
- extraordinary rendition, 98
- Eye in the Sky* (film), 45, 193, 197, 207–8, 210, 214
- Fairclough, Norman, 32
- Falk, Richard, 31
- Fanon, Frantz, 180
- Fitzpatrick, Peter, 122, 180
- Flowerdew, John, 34
- Floyd, George, 14
- Ford, Gerald, 102, 107, 129
- Ford, John, 182
- Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act, 88
- Foucault, Michel, 151, 174
- Fox News, 264
- frankenbomb, 222
- Franke-Ruta, Garance, 22
- Franks, Tommy, 253
- Freedom Support Act, 277
- Freud, Sigmund, 224
- Garner, Eric, 14
- Geneva Conventions, 114
- genocide, 45, 56, 244, 261
- Glass-Steagall Act (1933), 239
- Global Crossing, 251
- Godin, Jason, 247, 250, 252
- Goldwater-Nichols Act (1986), 247, 250, 252
- Good Kill* (film), 192
- Goodman, J. E., 77
- Gorta, William J., 65
- Graham, Lindsey, 264
- ground zero, 131, 258, 262, 275
 - as keyword, 128
- Group Inc. (DGI), 236
- Gryphon Partners, 280
- Guantanamo, 27, 29, 74, 99, 137, 148, 257
 - Camp Justice, 40
- Guantanamo
 - Camp Justice, 27, 42
 - Gulf War (1991), 60–62, 119, 199
- Gunneflo, Markus, 72
- Gunther, Brad, 220
- Gusterson, Hugh, 175, 179, 188, 203, 226
- Hage, Ghassan, 53
- Hall, Jerome, 150
- Hall, Stuart, 31
- Halliburton, 251
- Hamdani, Mohammed Salman, 65
- Hamilton, Dontre, 14
- Hansen, Thomas Blom, 4–5, 82
- Hartman, Saidiya, 176
- Hartung, William, 264
- Healy, Jack, 284
- Herman, Edward S., 165, 250
- Hersh, Seymour, 1, 101–2
- Hibbert, Guy, 202
- Hiroshima, 128, 181, 217–18, 228, 235, 241, 257, 262
- Höglund, Johan, 184, 190

INDEX

- Holder, Eric H. Jr., 140
 Hollywood films, post-Cold War, 229
 Holocaust, 271
 Honig, Bonnie, 168, 204
 on public things, 11, 38–41, 103, 164, 246
 Hood, Gavin, 180, 202
 Hope, Bob, 239
 Hughes, Richard T., 112, 121
 human rights, 29, 38, 86, 98, 114, 191, 221,
 235, 255, 269
 Hussain, Nasser, 8, 210, 213
 Hussein, Saddam, 219, 231–32
 Hussein, Uday, 231
 Hussein, Nasser, 214
 Huston, John, 182
 hypermediatization, 36
 hyperreality, 227, 230, 232
- Immigration and Nationality Act, 88
 imperial presidency, 98
 imperialism, 118, 180
 imperialism, militarized, 217–18, 220, 233,
 247, 255, 286
 infowar, 184, 253
 Ingraham, Christopher, 73
 insectohtopter (surveillance camera), 196
 international law, 29, 38, 45, 86, 103, 149,
 178, 272
 Iran hostage crisis, 247
 Iran-Iraq war (1980–1988), 232
 Iraq invasion (2003), 219, 253
 ISIS-K, 285
 Islamic State (ISIS), 171, 173, 219, 224, 262,
 265, 287, 289
 Islamophobia, 17, 70, 117
- Jackson, Richard, 33, 124–25, 145, 177, 213,
 271
 Jayasuriya Kanishka, 7
 Jenkins, Mark, 72, 208
 Johns, Fleur, 7
 Johnson, Chalmers, 125, 228, 243
 Judicial Watch, 133
 Judis, John B., 121
 justice, as vengeance, 44, 87, 96, 113, 115,
 141, 266, 269, 272, 281, 284–85
- Kabul airport bombing, 286
 Kabul airport suicide bombing, 179
 Kabul drone attack (2021), 187
 Kabul drone attack 2021, 285
 Kahn, Paul, 74
 kamikaze missions, 260
 Kantorowicz, Ernst H., 120, 130, 270
 Kaplan, Amy, 12, 20, 49, 128, 143, 225, 275
 Kaplan, Caren, 22
 Karim, Aisha, 20
- Kearns, Thomas, 180
 Kellner, Douglas, 50
 Kennedy, Liam, 131–33, 188, 211–12
 Khalilzad, Zalmay, 269, 278–81
 Kharzai, Hamid, 262
 killing
 extrajudicial, 9
 extraterritorial, extrajudicial, 2, 9, 11, 44,
 87, 94, 97, 100, 124, 130, 133, 143,
 151, 191, 215, 233, 285
 extraterritorial, extrajudicial targeted, 9
- Killowen Group, 237
 king's two bodies, 270
 Kingsolver, Barbara, 128
 Kirkpatrick, Jeanne, 239
 Kissinger, Henry, 276
 Klein, Stephen A., 190
 Klimas, Jacqueline, 264
 Koppes, Clayton R., 181
 Krygier, Martin, 42
 Kumar, Ruchi, 263
 Kuwait, 61–62, 173, 230, 283
- Lange, Katie, 182
 Latifi, Ali, 224, 226
 Latifi, Ali M., 290
 law. *See also* law's archive
 and meaning-making, 51
 as category, 221
 as compound category, 24
 as cultural text, 26
 as lexicon, 29
 as public thing, 40, 63, 95, 100, 132, 204,
 217, 245, 253, 290
 as publicity, 74
 as spectacle, 51, 55
 as state law, 26
 co-constitution with culture, 21, 29, 111,
 180, 233, 290
 reading for, 7, 10, 29, 290
 law, necropolitical. *See* necropolitical law
 law's archive, 38–39, 220, 225
 violence of, 39, 49, 70, 96, 100, 127, 135,
 217
 Lawrence, J. P., 20
 Lens, Sidney, 19
 Li, Darryl, 23
 liberal legalism, 28
 liberal legality, 4, 24, 38, 42–43
 and counterterror state, 150
 appearance of, 81
 Locher, James R. III, 247
 Lokaneeta, Jinee, 8
 Lowe, Lisa, 249
 Lubin, Alex, 10, 14–15, 19, 33, 193, 269,
 278
 Lucas, George, 231

- Lumumba, Patrice, 101
 Lutz, Catherine, 19, 190, 204, 246
 Lyman, Rick, 185
 lynching, 12–13, 114, 231
- Mackenzie, Richard, 276, 283
 Marcoń, Barbara, 261
 Maresca, John, 277
 marketing, 31, 51–52, 59, 87, 166, 170, 240
 Marsh, Allison, 196
 Marshall Plan, 273
 Martin, Trayvon, 14
 Masco, Joseph, 16, 20–21, 23, 30, 41, 181–82, 185, 212, 218, 227, 229, 236, 255
 Mashal, Mujib, 265
 mass media, 30, 37, 183, 192, 239, 243, 250, 253, 262, 264
 Massive Air Ordinance Blast (MOAB), 45, 218
 Mattis, James, 219, 224
 Mawani, Renisa, 3, 5, 26, 38–39, 49, 75, 102, 127, 135, 192, 217, 220, 244
 Mayer, Jane, 186
 Mazzetti, Mark, 271, 286
 Mbembe, Achille, 7, 9–10, 12, 16, 18, 22, 45, 48–50, 81, 84, 93, 118, 176–77, 236, 288
 force of separation, 85
 forms of deception, 26
 Necropolitics, 5
 on sovereignty, 11
 McAlister, Melani, 10, 12, 23, 31, 60, 119, 144, 174, 199, 206, 228, 281, 286
 McBride, Keally, 81
 McCollum, Rylee, 284
 McDonald, Laquan, 14
 McFarland, 202
 McGregor, 102
 McVeigh, Timothy, 59, 68
 Méndez, Xhercis, 14
 metapragmatics, 274
 militainment, 176
 militarism, post-9/11, 31
 military
 and Hollywood, 182
 military multiculturalism, 113, 119, 199
 military-industrial complex, 236, 240, 246, 252, 269, 279–80
 military-industrial-media-entertainment network, 31, 42, 184, 192, 202, 209, 221, 227, 254, 264
 Miller, Marty, 219, 277
 Milley, 175
 Minerva Research Initiative, 33
 Minnesota Patriots, 59
 Mirzoeff, Nicholas, 31
 misinformation, 250, *See* disinformation
- MOAB
 Hiroshima and, 216
 MOAB (Massive Ordinance Air Blast), 219, 250, 252, 254
 and belligerent patriotism, 223
 and Hiroshima and Nagasaki, 258
 as technofetishism, 223
 collateral damage, 225
 compared with nuclear bomb, 260
 Times Square, 258
 MOAB (Massive Ordinance Air Blast) (2017), 242, 262, 288
 casualties, 257
 Mogadishu raid (1993), 189
 Mossadegh, Mohammad, 101
 Moussaoui, Zacarias, 150
 Mullen, Bill V., 13
 Murphie, Andrew, 130
 Musolf, Andreas, 53
 My Lai massacre (1968), 289
- Nagasaki, 128, 181, 218, 228, 262
 Nash, Phil Tajitsu, 251
 national interests
 oil, US, 276
 national interests, US, 269
 oil, 61, 144, 275, 281
 synonymous with war and security, 255
 National Security Decision Directive 138 (1984), 72
 national security interests, 235
 national security state, 19, 72
 National War College, 237
 nation-state
 jurisdiction, 273
 sovereignty, 273
 necropolitical law, 9, 203, 211
 and liberal legality, 100
 as coded transcript, 198
 asymmetrical warfare and, 222
 collateral damage, 35
 consolidation of, 290
 criminal law, 150
 deception and, 10, 52, 95, 100, 284, 287
 dismantling, 291
 lawlessness as, 18
 legitimation and, 112
 liberal legality, 11, 18
 liberal legality and, 95, 97, 110, 133, 245, 287
 national security, 132
 pillars of, 217
 planetary jurisdiction, 22, 44, 48, 62, 80, 87, 131, 144, 208, 259, 272, 290
 privileges national security, 212
 rule of law, 240
 separations, 143

INDEX

- necropolitical law, (cont.)
 state virtue, 245
 violence of, 129
 withdrawal from Afghanistan, 269
- necropolitics, 9
 and war, 54
 citizen complicity in, 217
 culture, 182, 185, 188, 213, 222
 deception, 286
 deception and, 16
 force of separation, 85
 separation, 16, 177
- neoconservatism, 245
- neoliberal governance, 249
- neoliberalism, 245
- new world order, 233
- Ngai Mae M., 66
- Nichols, Terry, 68
- Nicholson, John W. Jr, 265
- Nixon, Richard, 102
- Nixon, Rob, 16
- No Fly List, 84
- O'Kane, Caitlin, 15
- Obama, Barack, 44
 address in Cairo (2009), 117
 and American innocence, 129
 and bin Laden, 1
 and myth of American innocence, 108, 125
 and necropolitical law, 109
 and political mythology, 136
 as chaplain-in-chief, 139
 as lawyer–president–commander-in-chief,
 115
 as lawyer–president–commander-in-chief,
 95, 99, 108, 117
 necropolitical law and, 138
 on death of bin Laden, 94, 97, 108, 115,
 121, 123–24, 129, 136
 political myth and, 112, 123
 political mythology, 115, 125
 racialized identity, 95, 117, 120
 sacralizing language, 138
 statecraft, 99–100
 three bodies of, 120, 141
- Oklahoma City bombing (1995),
 59, 68
- Olomi, Ali A., 225
- Omarkhali, Khanna, 220
- Operation Enduring Freedom, 275
- Operation Freedom's Sentinel, 275
- Operation Iraqi Freedom, 124
- Oppenheimer, Robert, 261
- Orford, Anne, 204, 206, 208
- orientalism, 282
- Orwellian doublespeak, 124
- Osman, Wazhmah, 225–26, 277
- Othering, 66–67, 101, 109, 119, 177, 194, 233,
 255
 racialized, 13, 46, 56, 84, 144, 147, 168, 182,
 186, 267, 272, 275, 284, 286, 290
- Owen, Wilfred, 53
- Pahuja, Sundhya, 122
- Pakistan, 276
- patriot, 52, 55–56, 246
 as keyword, 63
- Patriot Act, 33–34, 49–53, 71, 74, 76, 86,
 246–47
 illegibility of, 79
- Patriot Day, 56
- Patriot Front, 59
- Patriot Games, The* (novel, film), 62
- Patriot missile, 62
- Patriot movement, 57
- Patriot Prayer, 59
- patriotism, 224
 belligerent, 63, 75, 182, 223
 patriotism, belligerent, 10, 53–54
- Patriots Coalition, 59
- Patriots Day* (film), 56
- Patriots Day (state holiday), 56
- Pawlyk, Oriana, 220, 222
- Pearl Harbor, 128, 263, 266
- Pease, Donald, 270
- Peltier, Heidi, 54
- Pence, Mike, 148, 175
- Pengelly, Martin, 143
- Perle, Richard, 251
- Philippines, 13
- Phillips, Dave, 70, 185–86, 284,
 287, 289
- Pieslak, Jonathan, 213
- Pinfari, Marco, 149
- plausible deniability, 100
- political mythology, 71, 111, 119, 141
 American exceptionalism, 9, 82, 96, 121,
 128, 228, 267, 269–70, 275
 American innocence, 123, 191, 217, 227,
 267, 269–71, 283
 frontier justice, 269
 justice and, 124
 US as chosen nation, 128
 US as victim, 227
- Popal, Seelai, 225
- Popalzai, Ehsan, 224, 257
- post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 245
- Potsdam Declaration (1945), 261
- Powell, Colin, 107, 120, 237, 239, 248
- Powers, Thomas, 250
- private military contractors, 54–55, 281–82,
 284
- Project for the New American Century
 (PNAC), 278

- Public Safety and Cyber Security
 Enhancement Act, 52
 publicity, 37, 42
 Pyke, Alan, 208
- racial identity. *See also* racialization
 racial subordination, 67, 69
 racialization, 66, 69
 Rajah, Jothie, 144
 Rakowitz, Michael, 231
 Ralph, Laurence, 14
 rapid dominance, 235, 244, 246, 249
 Rashidie, Laila, 225
 Rasmussen, Sune Engel, 219, 225
 Razack, Sherene H., 191
 reading for law, 31–34, 41, 46
 Reagan, Ronald, 232, 250
 Afghanistan, 283
 Red Summer (1919), 231
 Resolution 137386
 responsibility to protect, 45, 178, 181, 204,
 206, 208, 215, 275
 Rice, Tamir, 14
 Richardson, John E., 34
 right to kill, necropolitical, 10, 22, 49–50, 56,
 267, 288–89
 Rivera, Geraldo, 222
 Robinson, Julian, 202
 Robinson, Sue, 166
 Rochelle, Safiyah, 148
 Rogin, Michael, 50, 119
 Rohde, David, 214
 Rosen, Lawrence, 3, 29, 55, 180
 Rosenberg, Carol, 26
 Rove, Karl, 185
 rule of law, 24, 28, 38, 43, 71, 96, 98, 139, 141,
 258
 Rumsfeld, Donald, 240, 242, 248, 251, 278
- Said, Edward, 32, 180, 282
 Saito, Natsu Taylor, 272
 Sarat, Austin, 180
 Saudi Arabia, 61–62, 173, 276, 283
 Savage, Charlie, 140
 Scahill, Jeremy, 130, 228, 248, 252, 271
 Scheppele, Kim, 83, 86
 Schill, Dan, 166
 Schlesinger, James R., 240
 Schmitt, Carl, 4, 8, 54
 Schmitt, Eric, 179, 185–86, 287, 289
 Schwarzkopf, Norman Jr., 230
 Scott, Ridley, 189
 Scowcroft, Brent, 239
 Seigel, Micol, 13
 Shear, Michael D., 284
 Sherwin, Martin J., 235, 263
 Sherwin, Martin, J., 265
- Shklar, Judith, 15
 shock and awe
 as infowar, 253
 as keyword, 254
 as necropolitical key word, 253
 in popular culture, 253
 total dominance, 243
Shock and Awe (book), 234, 255
 Shock and Awe (military operation).
See Operation Iraqi Freedom (2003)
 shock and awe (military strategy), 227, *See also*
 rapid dominance
 as magic, 249
 Sidhu, Sandi, 285
 Situation Room photographs,
 141, 212
 slavery, 12, 45, 56, 161
 Slotkin, Richard, 113–14, 116, 182, 189,
 191–92, 198–200
 regeneration through violence, 115–17, 136,
 200, 226, 262
 Smith, Clive Stafford, 258
 Smith-Spark, Laura, 224, 257
 Snowden, Edward, 1, 101–2
 Sodhi, Balbir Singh, 65
 Southern Poverty Law Center, 57
 Souza, Pete, 134
 sovereign, 258
 as power to take life, 6, 22, 110, 194, 245,
 256, 259, 269, 273, 288
 decides on exception, 5
 sovereign, necropolitical, 285
 Special Forces, 177
 Speckhard, Anne, 220
 Spicer, Dale, 54
 Stahl, Roger, 31, 50, 183, 203,
 213, 221–22
 Stam, Robert, 193
Star Wars (film), 231–32
 Starr, Barbara, 219, 264
 state of emergency, 73, 251
 state of exception, 4, 7, 22, 50, 73, 82, 99, 151,
 288
 Steinhauer, Jennifer, 58, 68
 Stepputat, Finn, 4–5, 82
 Stevens, George, 182
 Stimson, Henry, 263
 Strategic Defense Initiative (Star Wars), 233
 Struyk, Ryan, 73
 Sugars, Stephanie, 166
 suicide bombing, Kabul airport, 284
 Suid, Lawrence H., 184
 Sullivan, Gavin, 84
 Sultan, Ahmed, 220
 Sun Tzu, 256, 258
 Sylvester, Judith, 264
 Szoldra, Paul, 222, 264

INDEX

- Taliban, 153, 269, 271–72, 274, 277, 279, 281
 Task Force 9, 186
 Taussig-Rubbo, Mateo, 55
 Taylor, Breonna, 15
 Taylor, Keeanga-Yamahtta, 117
 Tea Party Patriots, 59
 technofetishism, 221–22, 227, 250, 261, 263
 terra nullius, 226, 277
 terrorist, 199
 as contested category, 145
 as identity category, 150–52
 as identity category, 153
 as necropolitical designation, 145, 149–50, 152
 as Other, 177
 re-semanticization of, 148
 Thompson, Mark, 144
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 209
 torture, 15, 22, 27, 29, 70, 141, 176, 191, 221, 244, 255, 258, *See also* Abu Ghraib, *See also* Abu Ghraib
 Trinity test, 262
 Trujillo, Rafael, 101
 Trump, Donald, 45, 142, 223, 273
 agreement to leave Afghanistan, 273
 as imperial spectacle, 143
 as White male hero, 176
 asserts planetary jurisdiction, 174
 civilian deaths in Syria, 265
 drone warfare and, 186
 on death of al-Baghdadi, 41–42, 146, 150–51, 171
 on Syrian oil, 173
 statecraft, 265
 three bodies of, 141
 Trump, Donald, Donald
 and Syrian oil, 144
 on death of al-Baghdadi, 145
 U.S.A. F.R.E.E.D.O.M.. *See* Patriot Act
 Ullman, Harlan K., 234, 280
 UN Security Council Resolution 1373, 82
 United Constitutional Patriots, 59
 United Nations, 13, 33
 United States
 as chosen nation, 96
 as counterterror state, 16
 founding violence, 56, 118
 nationalism post-9/11, 126
 planetary jurisdiction, 31, 289
 racist founding, 12, 118
 revolution (1776), 56
 White as stand-in for, 66
 Unocal, 278
 CIA and, 276
 USA PATRIOT Act. *See* Patriot Act
 USS Cole attack in Yemem (2000), 20
 Vavrus, Mary Douglas, 31, 207
 vengeance, 285
 as distraction, 286
 Verdery, Katherine, 94
 veterans, US military, 57–58
 Vials, Christopher, 13
 Vietnam War, 219, 244
 and White power, 57
 violence
 necropolitical, 15
 violence, slow, 290
 Virilio, Paul, 211
 Volcic, Zala, 51
 Volpp, 68
 Volpp, Leti, 33, 67, 136, 272
 Von Drehle, David, 253
 Wade, James P., 234
 Waldrep, Christopher, 114
 war crimes, 185–87, 287, 289
 War on Terror
 and culture, 230
 as permanent, 2, 19, 21, 23, 44, 54, 72, 291
 as state of exception, 8
 lexicon, 288
 logic of, 68, 70, 76, 83
 long War on Terror, 17
 war porn, 176
 war profiteering, 252
 war, as temporary, 21
 war, permanent
 as state virtue, 31
 warfare. *See also* drone warfare
 annihilatory, 233, 254, 260
 asymmetrical, 222, 233, 244, 260–61, 265, 286, 289
 information, 243, 247
 Watergate scandal, 250
 weapons of mass destruction, 242
 White male hero, 119, 143, 156, 163, 176, 206
 White Patriot Party, 58
 White power, 57
 White power movement, 70
 White supremacy
 and Obama, 113
 Wilke, Christiane, 35
 Willander, Martin, 184, 190
 Williams, Patricia, 28
 Williams, Raymond, 55, 218, 254
 Wilson, Woodrow, 61, 123
 Wodak, Ruth, 34
 Woodward, Bob, 250
 World Trade Center, 54, 228–29
 World Trade Center bombing (1993), 20
 World War I, 231, 256

INDEX

World War II, 116, 182, 265
 saturation firebombing, 261

Wright, Robin, 220, 266

Young, Alvin, 245

Young, Marilyn B., 53, 254, 276

Zachary, Stacia, 219

Zevnik, Andreja, 149

Zimmerman, George,
 14

Zine, Jasmin, 206

Zraick, Karen, 147