

Index

- 3×2-pt analysis, 392
- adiabatic density perturbations, 186, 335
- adiabatic expansion, 41
- age of the universe
 - general formula, 52
 - single-component, 48
- AIC (Akaike information criterion), 246
- Alcock–Paczynski test, 204
- amplitude of mass fluctuation, 211
- anthropic principle, 307
- Atacama Cosmology Telescope (ACT), 359
- axions, 278
- B modes, *see* cosmic microwave background (CMB)
- Baade, Walter, 293
- baryogenesis, 109–113
- baryon acoustic oscillations (BAO), 201–205
- baryons
 - baryogenesis, 109–113
 - decoupling, 329
 - density, 53, 273
 - in CMB, 339
 - introduced, 7
 - tightly coupled, 324
 - to photon ratio, 109, 114, 128, 130, 131
- Bayesian statistics, 235–242
 - Bayes’ theorem, 236
 - credible intervals, 241–243, 262
 - model comparison, 246
 - prior, 240
- beryllium, 125
- best-fit model, 52
- bias (galaxy), 216
- BIC (Bayesian information criterion), 245
- BICEP2 claim, 162, 356
- Big Bang, 5
 - three pillars, 6
- Big Crunch, 34
- Big Rip, 312
- Big-Bang nucleosynthesis, 6, 116–133
- binding energy
 - of deuterium, 124
 - of elements, 118–119
 - of hydrogen, 325
- Boltzmann equation, 104–109
- BOSS (survey), 176
- bottom-up structure formation, 208
- Bullet cluster, 392
- C, P, T symmetries, 111
- Central Limit Theorem, 233
- Cepheids, 15
- chemical potential, 74, 79, 85
- COBE experiment, 3, 229, 317, 319, 321, 322, 360
- cold dark matter (CDM), 207
- comoving
 - coordinates, 18–19
 - distance, 58
 - volume, 59
- components in the universe
 - lambda, 46
 - matter, 44
 - multiple, 50
 - radiation, 45
- conformal
 - distance, *see* distance, conformal
 - time, 28
- continuity equation, 42
- convective derivative, 182
- convolution, 211
- core/cusp problem, 281
- correlation function, 178–181
 - estimators, *see* estimators
 - three-point, 180
 - two-point, 179
- cosmic microwave background (CMB), 316–362
 - acoustic oscillations, 337
 - angular power spectrum, 323, 345
 - anisotropy, 321
 - correlation function, 343
 - cosmic Rosetta stone, 340
 - dipole, 320
 - E and B modes, 353–356
 - energy density, 318
 - harmonic coefficients, 341
 - monopole, 317
 - number density, 318
 - polarization, 351–356
 - temperature, 317
 - cosmic shear, 383

- cosmic strings, 357
- cosmic variance, 347
- cosmic web, 209
- cosmological constant, 303
 - anthropic principle, *see* anthropic principle
 - problem, 304–305
 - vacuum energy, 304–305
- cosmological principle, 10
- critical density, 32
- curvature, 34
 - energy density in, 43
 - perturbation, 154
- cycloid, 34
- DAMA experiment, 285
- dark energy, 291–310
 - Big Rip, 312
 - coincidence problem, 299
 - cosmological constant, *see* cosmological constant
 - discovery, 291–296
 - early, 314
 - equation of state, 300
 - fate of universe with, 309
 - geometry–growth comparison, 308
 - historical evidence, 291
 - modified gravity, *see* modified gravity
 - parametrizations, 300–302
 - phantom, 310, 313
 - probes, 302
 - reconstructed $w(z)$, 313
- dark matter, 267–287
 - “challenges” to CDM, 281
 - axions, 278
 - candidates, 277–279
 - cold dark matter (CDM), 274
 - direct detection, 282
 - evidence, 267–274
 - flat rotation curves, 269
 - fuzzy, 278
 - hot dark matter (HDM), 275, 279
 - in clusters, 271
 - in galaxies, 269
 - indirect detection, 285
 - laboratory searches, 286
 - local density, 283, 288
 - MACHOs, 278
 - mass limits, 279
 - mass-to-light ratio, 267
 - modified gravity (MOND), 286
 - primordial black holes, 278
 - strongest evidence for, 274
 - ultra-light, 278, 289
 - warm dark matter (WDM), 275
 - why non-baryonic, 272
- WIMP miracle, 280
- WIMPs, 277
- dark radiation, 98
- DASI (CMB) experiment, 356
- Davis, Ray, 92
- de Vaucouleurs, Gérard, 17
- deceleration parameter q , 54
- decoupling, 329
 - of neutrinos, 80, 94
 - of neutrons, 122
- density perturbations
 - correlation function, 178–181
 - curl modes, 184
 - definition, 177
 - fluid equations, 182
 - linear growth, 189
 - power spectrum, 192, 201
 - smoothed, 209
- DES (Dark Energy Survey), 181, 389
- DESI (Dark Energy Spectroscopic Instrument), 220, 310
- deuterium, 124, 129
- dipole, *see* cosmic microwave background (CMB)
- distance
 - angular diameter, 62
 - comoving, 58
 - conformal, 27
 - Hubble, 26–27
 - luminosity, 61
 - particle horizon, 49
 - proper, 24–26
- distance ladder, 292
- distance modulus, 293
- distribution function, *see* phase-space distribution function
- Dodelson, Scott, 104
- drag epoch, 201
- Einstein
 - and gravitational lensing, 371
 - and relativity, 8
 - Angle, 376
 - cosmological constant, 46, 303
 - greatest blunder, 46, 66, 303
 - radius, 376
 - ring, 376
- Einstein’s equations, 154
- Einstein–de Sitter (EdS) universe, 45
- entropy, 81–83
- equality, matter–radiation, 53, 54
- equation of state, 43–44
 - of cosmological constant, 47
 - of dark energy, 51
 - of matter, 44
 - of radiation, 46

- equilibrium
 - kinetic, 73
 - out of, interactions, 112
 - thermal, 76, 121
- equilibrium distribution
 - non-relativistic limit, 78, 84
 - relativistic limit, 77, 84
- estimators
 - correlation function, 206
 - Landy–Szalay, 206
 - maximum-likelihood, 348
 - of the CMB angular power spectrum, 345
 - Peebles–Hauser, 206
 - pseudo- C_ℓ , 348
- Euclid telescope, 220, 310
- fiducial parameter values, 52
- fingers of God effect, 205
- Fisher information matrix, 254–261
 - bias computation, 260, 263
 - constraint contours, 259
 - Cramer–Rao bound, 256
 - expression, 256
 - marginalization, 258
- flat rotation curves, *see* dark matter
- flatness problem, *see* inflation
- FLRW metric, 23–24
- free streaming, 275, 289
- freeze-in, 114
- freezeout, 79, 106–109, 117
 - of neutrons, 121
 - of particles, 108
- Friedmann equation
 - Friedmann I, 31
 - Friedmann II, 42
- Friedmann, Alexander, 8, 23
- galaxy formation, 219
- galaxy–galaxy lensing, 391
- galaxy–halo connection, 218
- Gamow, George, 46, 116, 118, 133
- gauge freedom, 154
- Gauss–Bolyai–Lobachevski geometry, 21
- gravitational lensing, 371–393
 - convergence, 378
 - deflection angle, 373
 - Einstein angle, 394
 - lens equation, 372
 - magnification, 379, 381
 - microlensing, 381
 - optical depth, 395
 - point-lens, 374
 - potential, 378
 - shear, 380
 - SIS, 395
 - thin lens approximation, 378
- gravitons, 85
- growth of structure, 187–191
 - linear, 189
 - suppression factor, 191
- Guth, Alan, 8, 145
- halo model, 219
- halo occupation distribution (HOD), 219
- Harrison–Zeldovich–Peebles spectrum, 158, 193
- Healpix**, 367
- helium-3, 131
- helium-4, 125, 127
- homogeneity, 9
- horizon problem, *see* inflation
- hot dark matter (HDM), 207
- Hoyle, Fred, 116, 133
- Hubble
 - h (rescaled H_0), 17
 - constant, 16–17
 - diagram, 293
 - distance, 26–27
 - Edwin, 8, 15
 - law, 15
 - parameter, 17, 19–20
 - tension, 17, 53
 - time, 27
- inflation, 136–166
 - consistency relation, 162
 - definition, 143
 - energy scale, 160
 - eternal, 164, 169
 - flatness problem, 136
 - graceful exit, 146
 - history, 145
 - horizon problem, 139
 - inflaton (field), 146
 - Lyth bound, 161
 - magnetic monopole problem, 140
 - models, 162
 - multiverse, *see* multiverse
 - number of e-folds, 141
 - preheating, 149
 - quantum fluctuations, 153, 155
 - reheating, 148–149, 170
 - scalar field, 146
 - scalar spectral index, 158
 - slow-roll approximation, 150
 - slow-roll parameters, 149–151
 - tensor perturbations, 157
 - tensor spectral index, 160
 - tensor-to-scalar ratio, 160
- integrated Sachs–Wolfe (ISW) effect, 334
- isentropic density perturbations, *see* adiabatic density perturbations
- isocurvature density perturbations, 186
- isotropy, 9

- James Webb Space Telescope, 332
 Jeans length, 187
- Kaiser–Stebbins effect, 357
 kurtosis, 231
- lambda, *see* cosmological constant
 lambda-dominated era, 46
 last scattering, of photons, 330
- Leavitt
 Henrietta, 15
 law, 15
 Lee–Weinberg bound, 279
- Lemaître, Georges, 8, 23
- LEP experiment, 89
- Limber approximation, 387, 396
- Liouville theorem, 104
- lithium, 125, 131
 problem, 132
- LSST, *see* Rubin Observatory
- Lyth bound, 161
- MACHOs, 278, 381
- magic nuclei, 118
- magnetic monopoles, 140
- magnitude
 absolute, 293
 apparent, 293
- Markov chain Monte Carlo (MCMC), 248–254, 265
 chain analysis, 253
 illustrated example, 251
 Metropolis–Hastings algorithm, 249
 the art of, 252
- mask of survey, 207
- mass function, 212–215, 225
 Press–Schechter, 214
 matter-dominated era, 44
- mean free path, 323
- metric, 20–24
 FLRW, 23–24
 Minkowski, 23
- microlensing, 381
- Millennium simulation, 210, 425
- Minkowski metric, 23
- missing satellite non-problem, 281
- modified gravity
 Dvali–Gabadadze–Poratti (DGP) model, 307
 of dark energy, 306, 308
 of dark matter (MOND), 286
 TeVeS, 287
- multipoles, 341
- multiverse, 164
- N*-body simulations, 208, 227
 hydro simulations, 208, 219
- Navarro–Frenk–White (NFW) profile, 275, 290
- Nebra sky disk, 3
- neutrino, 87–101
 cosmic background, 98–100
 cosmic mass density in, 100, 103
 decoupling, 94–98
 flavors, 89
 history, 87
 oscillations, 90
 sterile, 90, 93
- omega parameter, 32
 of matter, 45
 of radiation, 46
 total, 35
- optical depth to reionization, 331
- Ostriker–Peebles argument, 271
- parallax, 9
- parsec, 9
- Pauli, Wolfgang, 304
- peak height, 213
- peak–background split, 217
- Peebles, Jim, 8, 273, 328
- Perlmutter, Saul, 294, 299
- phase transition
 electroweak, 80
 first-order (inflation), 146
 for cosmic strings, 357
 QCD, 80
 second-order (inflation), 146
- phase-space distribution function, 72
- Planck
 constant, 11, 71
 energy scale, 304
 epoch, 138
 experiment, 8, 52, 322, 345, 437
 mass, 12
 mass, reduced, 161
- power spectrum, 192–201
 intuitive explanation, 194
 machine-friendly, 197
 of curvature perturbations, 156
 pivot wavenumber, 197
 primordial, 193
 redshift-space distortions, *see* redshift-space distortions (RSD)
- scalar, 156
 transfer function, 199
- primordial black holes, 278
- primordial non-Gaussianity, 361
- probability distribution
 chi-squared, 234
 Gaussian, 232
 likelihood, 234

- log-normal, 233
- marginalization, 231
- PTOLEMY experiment, 99
- radial coordinate, 24
- radiation-dominated era, 45
- radius of curvature, 31, 39
- recombination, 324–327, 370
- redshift, 14–15, 28–29
- redshift drift, 38
- redshift-space distortions (RSD), 205, 224
 - Kaiser RSD formula, 205
- reionization, 331–332
- relativistic degrees of freedom, number of, 79
- Riess, Adam, 299
- Roman Space Telescope, 220, 310
- Rubin Observatory, 220, 310
- Rubin, Vera, 268
- Sachs–Wolfe effect, 333
- Saha approximation, 326
- Sakharov conditions, 110–112
- Sandage, Allan, 17
- scalar field, 146, 305
- scalar spectral index, 158
 - running of, 159
- scalar–vector–tensor decomposition, 157
- scale factor, 17, 28–29
- Schmidt, Brian, 294, 299
- shot noise, 351, 389
- sigma-eight (σ_8), 212
 - tension, 212
- Silk damping, 339, 363
- single-component universe, 44
- skewness, 231
- Slipher, Vesto, 15
- slow-roll
 - approximation, 150
 - parameters, 149–151
- sound
 - horizon, 201, 335
 - horizon, at drag epoch, 201
 - speed of, 184, 188, 201, 335
- South Pole Telescope (SPT), 359
- spectral distortions, 360
- standard
 - candles, 292
 - sirens, 302, 312
- statistics, 229–261
 - Bayesian, *see* Bayesian statistics
 - BIC, 245
 - chi-squared), 244
 - credible intervals, *see* Bayesian statistics
 - Fisher matrix, *see* Fisher information matrix
 - frequentist, 238–239
 - goodness-of-fit, 244
- kurtosis, 231
- likelihood, 241
- marginalization, 230
- MCMC, *see* Markov chain Monte Carlo (MCMC)
- mean, median, mode, 230
- model comparison, *see* Bayesian statistics
- model selection, 243–246
- nested models, 245
- skewness, 231
- variance, 231
- steady-state model, 6, 38
- sterile neutrinos, 90, 93
- subhalos, 218
- Sudbury Neutrino Observatory (SNO), 93
- Sunyaev, Rashid, 8
- Sunyaev–Zeldovich (SZ) effect
 - kinetic, 359–360
 - thermal, 356–359
- super-Kamiokande experiment, 93
- supernovae, type Ia, 293–299
 - Hubble diagram, 296, 311
 - Phillips relation, 294
- tensor-to-scalar ratio, 160
- Thomson scattering, 323, 358
- top-down structure formation, 208
- transfer function, *see* power spectrum
- Tremaine–Gunn bound, 288
- Turner, Michael, 296
- units, 11
 - natural, 12
- vacuum energy, *see* cosmological constant
- variance, 231
- virial theorem, 272, 288
- voids, 205
- weak gravitational lensing, 383–390
 - cluster masses, 392
 - galaxy–galaxy lensing, 391
 - shear power spectrum, 385–390, 396, 397
 - tomography, 385, 387
- Wheeler, John Archibald, 371
- Wick's theorem, 350
- Wiener–Khinchin theorem, 196
- Wilks' theorem, 245
- WIMP, 277
 - miracle, 280
- WMAP experiment, 8, 99, 322
- Z boson, 89
- Zeldovich, Yakov, 8, 100, 193, 358
- Zwicky, Fritz, 268, 270, 293