

Index

- Adrian VI, pope, 38
 Agricola, Rudolf, 41
 Alba, duke of, 116, 117–118
 Albert, archduke, 141, 144, 146, 153, 182
 Alkmaar, 124
 Amersfoort, 29
 Amsterdam, 30, 59
 Anabaptists in,
 Anabaptism, 91, 186
 persecution of,
 anticlericalism, 38–40, 54
 Antwerp, 4, 17, 18–19, 29, 35, 52, 63, 112
 Mennonites in, 79
 Reformed Protestants in, 89–90,
 115, 157
 Arminians, 164, 165
 in England, 189
 Arminius, Jacobus, 163–164, 165
 Arras, 32
 Union of, 132
 Artois, 17
 Augustinians, 2

 baptism, adult, 57, 58, 78
 Basel, 63
 Beatis, Antonio de, 29, 35
 Beggars, 108–109, 117, 122–124
 Beguines, 31–32, 123, 185
 Belgic Confession, 91, 121, 164, 165
 Belgium, kingdom of, 9, 15
 Beza, Theodore, 163
 Bible, 19, 30, 43, 47, 52
 Biestkens, 83
 Deux-Aes, 95, 169
 States, 169
 bishoprics, reorganization of, 99–102, 118
 bishops, 39, 96, 146–147
 Boeschepe, 93
 Borromeo, Carlo, 193
 Brabant, 19, 68, 101, 145
 Bray, Guy de, 90–91, 94
 Brederode, Hendrik van, 108

 Brielle, 122
 Bruges, 29, 30, 54
 Brully, Pierre, 86, 87
 Brussels, 1, 67, 146, 182
 Bucer, Martin, 51, 85
 Bure, Idelette de, 59
 Burgundian Circle, 21
 Burgundy, dukes of, 8, 21, 22, 30
 Busleyden, Hieronymous van, 42

 Calvin, John, 59, 85, 86
 Calvinism. *See* Reformed Protestantism
 Cambrai, 38, 101
 Capuchins, 152
 Cateau-Cambrésis, Treaty of, 89
 Catholicism, 27–28
 persecution of, 123–125, 131, 138
 reform within, 95–102, 118, 193–194
 chambers of rhetoric, 34–35, 40
chanteries, 92, 112
 Charles V, 3, 21–22, 24, 26, 37
 suppression of heresy by, 66, 81
 clergy
 Catholic, 27, 35–36, 50–51, 97,
 148–149, 152
 Reformed, 136–137
Collegium Trilingue, 42
 Cologne, 36, 101, 131
 Compromise of the nobility, 108–109,
 117
 confessionalization, 74–75, 102, 195
 confraternities, 32–34, 150, 153
 conscience, freedom of, 128, 170, 194
 Coolhaes, Caspar, 129, 137
 Coornhert, Dirck Volckertsz, 120
 Corpus Christi, 29
 Coudenberghe, Jan van, 32
 Council of Troubles, 117–118
 Counter-Remonstrants, 165–167
 Crespin, Jean, 94
 Croÿ, Charles de, 38
 Croÿ, Robert de, 38, 96

218 Index

- Dathenus, Petrus, 120
 David Joris, 77, 81
 Delft, 29, 77
 Deventer, 58
 Devotion, Modern, 30–31, 40–42, 185
 Dinant, 51
 discipline, church, 78, 80, 125, 155
Doopsgezinden. *See* Mennonites
 Dordrecht
 Synod of (1578), 128–129, 130
 Synod of (1618–1619), 167–170, 188
 Douai
 University of, 98
 Duifhuis, Herbert, 130, 137
 Dürer, Albrecht, 18, 29
 Dutch Republic, 4, 5, 12, 14

 education, 19, 99, 154
 Elizabeth I, 89
 Elst, Claes van der, 50, 51
 Emden, 58, 70, 83, 125
 printing in, 88–89
 Reformed community in, 87, 88
 Synod of, 121
 Empire, Holy Roman, 20, 21, 58, 88,
 190–191, 192
 England, 88, 190
 Erasmus, 185
 Erasmus, Desiderius, 2, 42–44, 48, 49, 52
 Esschen, Johannes van den, 1–3, 4, 183
 Eucharist, 29, 49, 50
 real presence in, 85
 evangelicals, 185
 Everaert, Cornelis, 34
 exile, 87–88, 118–121, 131

 Family of Love, 81
 Flanders, 17, 69, 145
 Anabaptists in, 81
 Reformed Protestants in, 90
 Westkwartier of, 90, 92, 93
 France, 20, 37, 92, 97, 191–192
 Franciscans, 51, 150
 Franeker
 University of, 137
 Friesland, 50, 62, 68, 106, 171, 176

 Gansfort, Wessel, 41, 49, 51
 Ghent, 25, 32, 50, 55
 Calvinist Republic in, 130–131
 Reformed Protestants in, 110
 Gillis, Pieter, 42
 Gomarus, Franciscus, 165
 Gouda, 32, 42, 126, 129–130
 Granville, Antoine Perrenot de, 105

 Grapheus, Cornelius, 48, 66
 Groningen, 17, 41, 62, 68, 106
 Groote, Geert, 30
 Guelders, 21, 23
 Guicciardini, Ludovico, 15

 Haarlem, 59
 Habsburg, house of, 21, 26
 Haemstede, Adriaan van, 90, 94–95
 Hague, The
 Synod of, 137
 Hainaut
 Council of, 139
 Haneron, Antonius, 41
 hedge-preachings, 112
 Heidelberg Catechism, 120, 121
 Hembyze, Jan van, 130
 heresy, prosecution of, 50–51, 156, 195
 Herman Herbertsz, 130
 Heyden, Gaspar van der, 89
 Hoen, Cornelis, 51, 55
 Hoffman, Melchior, 59, 60, 62
 Holland, 19, 112, 122
 Reformed Protestants in, 125–126
 States of, 69, 123, 125, 130, 164,
 165, 166
 Hovius, Mathias, 147–148, 193
 Huguenots, 89, 91, 92, 97, 106, 192
 Hulst, Frans van der, 67
 humanism, 40–42, 44, 48, 51, 53
 Hussites, 46
 Hutterites, 191

 iconoclasm, 55, 124
 Iconoclastic Fury, 113–115
 inquisition. *See* heresy, prosecution of
 Isabella, archduchess, 141, 144, 146,
 153, 182

 Jan Beukelsz van Leyden, 60
 Jan Matthijsz, 60
 Jan van Batenburg, 62
 Jesuits, 98–99, 149–150, 172
 Jews
 in Amsterdam, 177–178
 in Antwerp, 18, 135
 in Dutch Republic, 171
 Junius, Franciscus, 111

 Kampen, 70
klopjes, 173
kwezels, 152

 Lasco, Johannes a, 83, 88
 Leicester, earl of, 135–136

Index

219

- Leiden, 124, 129
 University of, 137, 163–164
 Leuven
 University of, 1, 3, 36, 38, 41, 42, 43, 65, 98
 Libertines, 129–130
 Liège, 22, 29, 36, 59, 65
 Lille, 27, 29, 146, 157
 London, Reformed community in, 88, 94
 Luther, Martin, 2, 3, 64, 73
 Lutherans
 in Amsterdam, 176
 in Antwerp, 53, 110, 115, 135
 in Dutch Republic, 171, 176–177
 in Leiden, 176
 Luxemburg, 15, 68, 184
- Maastricht, 52, 59
 magistracies, civic, 24
 and Reformed church, 126–127, 136
 Margaret of Austria, 26, 42, 67
 Margaret of Parma, 101, 105, 108–109, 115, 117
 Marnix, Jan van, 108
 martyrologies, 82, 94–95
 martyrs, 1–3, 92, 183
 of Gorinchem, 124, 147, 182–183
 Mary of Burgundy, 21, 25
 Mary of Hungary, 26, 67
 Maurice of Nassau, 141, 164–167
 Mechelen, 26, 27, 32
 Melchiorites, 60, 73
 Menno Simons, 63, 78–79, 83
 Mennonites, 4, 13, 79–81, 186, 189, 191
 in Dutch Republic, 174–176
 persecution of, 81–82
 Reformed hostility to, 138, 175–176
 Michelangelo, 29
 Micron, Maarten, 88
 Middelburg, 56
 Synod of, 137
 militias, civic, 24, 114
 Mission, Holland, 157, 171, 172, 194
 monasticism, 27, 101, 124, 146, 149
 Mons, 50, 91
 Münster, Anabaptist kingdom of, 60, 61
- Namur, 68
 Nassau, Louis of, 108, 116
 Netherlands, kingdom of, 9, 10, 15
 Netherlands, Southern, 12, 14, 141, 196
 migration from, 135, 156
 Protestant minority in, 156–159
 Niclaes, Hendrik, 81
- Nicodemism, 86, 87, 94
 nobility, 101, 102, 107
- Obbe Philips, 62, 77
 Oldenbarnevelt, Johan van, 141, 164–165, 166–167
- Pacification of Ghent, 23, 128, 132
 Parma, prince of (Alexander Farnese), 132, 134
 Paul IV, pope, 99
 peace, religious, 115, 123, 131–132, 133
 Peasants War, 58
 Philip II, 13, 21, 26, 69, 76, 101, 105–106
 suppression of heresy by, 106–107
 Philip of Burgundy, 38
 Philip the Good, 38
 Praepositus, Jacob, 2, 50
 predestination, 163, 166, 169
 printing, 19, 87, 159–161, 166
 privileges, local, 20, 23–26, 68, 97, 158
- reformatio*, 40, 44, 46, 48, 54, 57, 95, 103, 145, 185
 Reformed Protestantism, 4, 13, 83–85, 115–116, 186, 191–193
 Netherlandish conventicles of, 89–91, 109–110, 115–116
 Reims, 101
 Remonstrants, 165–169
 Republic, Dutch, 133, 138, 141, 195–196
 Catholics in, 171, 172–174
 Reformed church in, 161–162, 170
 Republics, Calvinist, 130–131, 134, 191
 Revolt of the Netherlands, 5, 11, 13–14, 105
 Rode, Hinne, 51
 Ryhove, François van, 130
- sacramentarianism. *See* Eucharist, real presence in
 saints, veneration of, 29, 55, 153
 Sandwich, Reformed community in, 93
 Scherpenheuvel, 147, 153
 Scotland, 192–193
 's-Hertogenbosch, 35, 40, 101, 113
sola scriptura, 47, 54, 57
 Sonnius, Franciscus, 99–101
 Spain, 21
 spiritualism, 62
 States-General, 105, 127, 130, 167, 169
 Steenvoorde, 113
 Strasbourg, 58, 59, 86
- Tapper, Ruard, 96, 98
 Texel, 52

220 Index

- Thomas à Kempis, 31
 Titelmans, Pieter, 69
 toleration, regime of, 170–171, 173–179
 Tournai, 35, 38, 46, 50, 86
 Reformed Protestants in, 90–92, 112
 Trent, Council of, 13, 38, 97–99, 144
 Truce, Twelve Years, 141, 143, 157, 158,
 164–165, 173, 179
 Utenhove, Anna, 155
 Utenhove, Jan, 88
 Utrecht, 32, 35, 36, 130
 Union of, 133, 170
 Valenciennes, 50, 99, 116
 Reformed Protestants in, 93
 Verstegan, Richard, 159–161
 Vives, Juan Luis, 42
 Vos, Hendrick, 1–3, 4, 183
 Wendelmoet Claesdr, 56
 Wesel, 87
Wildzwuchs, 49, 57, 73, 191
 William of Orange, 103, 106, 117, 120,
 123, 130, 131, 135
 Windesheim, monastery of, 30
 Worms, Diet of, 64
 Ypres, 98
 Zeeland, 55, 69, 122
 Zurich, 85
 Zutphen, Hendrik van, 50
 Zwingli, Huldrych, 2, 47, 49, 51, 55,
 84–85
 Zwolle, 30