

Index

- African National Congress, 37, 161, 164
 Albania, 14, 24, 123, 130
 amnesties, 1, 5, 11, 13, 24, 99, 113, 118,
 134, 135, 237
 ANOVA, 251
 Apartheid, 37, 79, 80, 92, 94, 95, 135, 161,
 163, 164, 204
 Argentina, 64, 123, 175
 Autocratic Breakdowns and Regime
 Transitions, 116, 117
- Ben Ali, 10, 59, 60, 93
 Bezpieka, 14, 67, 67–69, 98
 blackmail, 7, 8, 12, 15, 16, 18, 26, 27,
 34–37, 39–41, 45, 47, 49, 50, 53, 54,
 56, 57, 71, 99, 100, 102, 104, 114,
 131, 140, 141, 143–146, 150–152,
 154, 156, 158, 162, 164, 174, 195,
 206, 250, 254, 256, 259, 264, 265
 Bolivia, 11, 22, 24, 93, 97, 134, 135, 136
 Bosnia and Herzegovina, 116, 241, 242
 Bourguiba, 10
 Brazil, 113, 123, 186, 235, 252
 Bulgaria, 24
 Bundesamt für Verfassungsschutz, 13
- Carillo, 1
 Chile, 166, 186
 Chun Doo-hwan, 136
 clientelism, 19, 172
 collaborators, 16, 28, 36, 38, 59, 70, 103,
 109, 111, 112, 114, 219
- known, 6, 11, 12, 26, 29, 34, 65, 92, 110,
 114, 115, 123, 164, 223, 256, 259
 secret, 6, 7, 12, 17, 27, 34, 36, 40, 42, 43,
 49, 50, 54, 64, 99, 102, 110, 113, 114,
 123, 137, 162, 163, 223, 231, 258
- Comoros, 121
 country chronologies (raw TJ data), 117,
 118, 219, 258
 criminal trials, 13, 113, 118, 239, 259
 Croatia, 116, 241, 242
 Cyprus, 117
 Czech Republic, 36, 116, 186, 231, 243
 Czechoslovakia, 116, 121
- de-Ba'athification, 14, 63, 103, 109, 111,
 257
 declassifying documents, 134
 decommunization, 6, 14, 63, 109, 111
 delegation, 17, 19, 115
 democracy
 quality of, 114, 162, 166, 260
 transition from, 162
 transition of, 167
 denazification, 14, 63, 109, 111, 167, 257
 dif-in-dif, 160, 165, 168, 169, 176,
 178–180, 181, 191, 195, 196, 218,
 279
 Dominican Republic, 294
 Donnersmarck, 254
 Duma, 123
- East Timor, 117
 Eastern (postcommunist) Europe, 2, 6, 12,
 24, 54, 55, 64, 109, 112, 113, 132, 169

- Ecuador, 25, 294
 Egypt, 25, 116, 225
 El Salvador, 15, 71, 161
 elites, 17, 99, 111, 198, 224, 284, 296
 authoritarian, 8, 9, 12, 19, 33, 34,
 36–38, 72, 91, 102, 103, 111, 119,
 140, 142, 156, 157, 172, 173, 188,
 197, 218–220, 223–227, 231–233,
 257–259, 295, 298
 business, 232
 democratic, 156, 223
 in business, 28, 226, 232, 233, 298
 in parties, 27, 28, 226, 228, 296
 in the state, 28, 223, 226, 231, 296
 elites in parties, 227
 elites in the state, 227
 endogeneity
 of transitional justice, 153, 165, 166
 Estonia, 24, 130, 231
 Ex Parte Garland, 14

 Farabundo Marti National Liberation
 Front, 15
 Figueiredo, 237
 Franco, 1, 96, 96, 97, 127, 134

 Georgia, 101, 292
 Germany, 13, 24, 25, 101, 167, 228, 254,
 255, 259
 Ghannouchi, 23, 60
 Global Transitional Justice Dataset, xx, 2,
 20, 22, 23, 24, 27, 70, 91, 110, 123,
 127, 131, 132, 133, 136, 137, 141,
 143, 152, 157, 159, 160, 165, 167,
 168, 169, 175, 197, 206, 207, 210,
 213, 215, 219, 224, 227, 235, 239,
 240, 243, 246, 246, 258, 292, 294
 Gonsalves, 237
 Greece, 2, 2, 11, 127, 228, 235, 240, 252

 Hanahoe group, 94, 135, 136
 Hierarchical Linear Modeling, 245, 246
 human rights, 5, 8, 11, 13, 15, 16, 24, 33,
 34, 37, 56, 95, 99, 100, 110, 117, 135,
 160, 160, 160, 164, 224, 237, 239,
 241, 242
 Hungary, 6, 24, 36, 186, 186
 Hussein, 14, 59, 257, 258

 Ibsen, 253
 identity result, 26, 51

 Indonesia, 25, 116, 118
 Institute for National Remembrance, 36
 Institute of National Remembrance, 14, 55,
 144
 institutionalization, 28, 29, 79, 82–85,
 89–93, 97, 107, 136, 197, 198, 203,
 203–207, 210–212, 215, 217, 222,
 270, 284–286, 286, 287, 288, 291,
 291, 292
 instrumental variables
 in transitional justice, 166
 International Criminal Tribunal for former
 Yugoslavia, 242

 Keesings' Record of World Events, 117
 Kenya, 25, 117, 161
 Kim Young-sam, 136
 Kiszczak, 7, 42, 67–69
 kompromat, 8, 35, 39–42, 44–47, 49, 50,
 53, 55, 100, 101, 105, 121, 162, 174,
 259
 Kosovo, 116, 117, 241, 242

 Latvia, 24, 121, 228
 Lexis Nexis Academic Universe, 117
 Liberia, 25
 Lithuania, 101, 130, 292
 lustration, 7, 7, 9, 14–17, 20, 24, 25,
 25–28, 34, 36, 37, 40, 42, 43, 44, 46,
 49, 50, 53, 55, 57–59, 63, 64, 71, 72,
 97, 100–104, 106, 109–114, 119, 123,
 130–132, 134, 138–140, 143, 148,
 150, 152, 154, 158, 159, 161, 164,
 165, 165, 167, 169, 192, 193,
 195–197, 199, 219, 228, 231, 233,
 235, 237, 238, 243–245, 250, 251,
 253, 256, 258, 273, 275, 279, 280,
 282, 284, 296, 298, 299, 303, 307
 of the judiciary, 132

 Macedonia, 116, 241, 243
 measures of transitional justice, 111, 118,
 119, 247
 cumulative net events, 169, 177
 minimalist, 168
 net events, 168
 memorialization, 166, 258
 Mexico, 118
 Montenegro, 116, 243

 National Commission for the Investigation
 of Forced Disappearances, 11
 National Party, 37, 161, 164

- Navalny, 173
 Nelson Mandela, 37, 164
 Neo-Dustur, 10
 Nepal, 118
 Nuremberg, 13

 oligarchs, 12, 232

 Pact of Forgetting, 1, 8, 24, 96
 Paraguay, 25, 113, 235, 238, 239, 240
 parallel trends, 165, 176, 177, 178, 178,
 179, 183, 184
 Park Chung Hee, 204
 Peru, 25
 Poland, 2, 6, 7, 14, 20, 22–24, 42, 55, 67,
 91, 93, 95, 98, 101, 131, 132, 132,
 143, 204, 212, 259
 Political Corruption Index, 159, 172, 174,
 175, 175–177, 180, 182, 183, 191,
 193, 194, 194, 218, 279, 287, 290
 Polity IV, 176
 Portugal, 2, 2, 113
 post-conflict, 2, 111, 117, 296, 298
 transitional justice, 20, 64, 110, 123,
 150, 166, 231, 232
 Post-Conflict Justice (PCJ) Dataset, 63,
 111, 116, 166
 Post-Conflict Transitional Justice Dataset,
 110, 111, 116, 117
 Power Distributed by Socioeconomic
 Status (PdSES), 106, 139, 152, 172,
 197, 198, 200, 201, 202, 208, 216,
 216–218, 244, 245, 278, 291
 Power distributed by Socioeconomic Status
 (PdSES), 159, 165, 172–175, 176, 180,
 183, 184, 186, 194, 250, 291
 Prijedor, 242
 programmatic representation, 6, 18, 18, 19,
 106, 106, 139–143, 145–150,
 152–154, 156, 158, 159, 162, 197,
 218, 260, 264, 272, 273, 275
 purges, 11, 13, 16, 17, 20, 24–29, 34, 38,
 59, 60, 63–65, 67, 70, 75, 76, 77, 78,
 81, 83, 88, 90–92, 95–100, 102,
 104–107, 110–115, 117, 118, 121,
 123, 126, 134, 137–139, 143, 198,
 199, 204, 207, 208, 210, 212–215,
 216, 216, 218, 219, 223, 228, 232,
 235, 240, 243, 244, 251, 252, 256,
 257, 260, 284, 285, 285, 286, 286,
 287, 287, 287, 288, 288, 290, 290,
 291, 291, 292, 296
 leadership, 2, 4, 14, 17, 22, 23, 25, 26,
 214, 218, 233, 239–241, 298
 thorough, 2, 3, 10, 12, 13, 17, 22, 25, 26,
 66, 121, 122, 136, 215, 231, 244, 298

 reparations, 113, 133, 161, 166, 258
 Romania, 130, 231
 Russia, 35, 62, 116, 123, 173, 192, 243,
 292

 Serbia, 116, 235, 240, 241, 242, 242, 244,
 252
 severity, 24, 26, 41, 121, 123, 139, 143,
 152, 168, 169, 196, 218, 245, 248
 of leadership purges, 121, 135, 250
 of lustration, 23, 42, 45, 47, 49, 50,
 51–54, 57, 58, 106, 113, 114, 123,
 131, 132, 143, 148, 149, 149, 150,
 151, 153, 154, 158, 196, 228,
 231–233, 235, 235, 240, 245, 248,
 250, 252, 280, 295, 298
 of purges, 23, 72, 91, 199, 233, 240
 of transitional justice, 22, 26, 111, 119,
 123, 130, 132, 150, 167, 169, 174,
 198, 220, 227, 246, 248, 251
 of transparency regimes, 104
 of truth commission, 180, 191, 195, 248
 Sierra Leone, 161
 skeletons in the closet, 9, 17, 26, 28, 40, 42,
 47, 48, 52, 54, 99, 103, 104, 114, 152,
 162, 253, 255, 256, 261
 Slovakia, 24, 116, 121
 Slovenia, 24, 116, 241
 South Africa, 20, 22, 23, 25, 37, 79, 91, 92,
 95, 134, 135, 136, 160, 161, 161, 163,
 164, 186, 204, 231
 South Korea, 20, 22, 62, 94, 97, 135, 137,
 189, 190, 190, 204
 Spain, 2, 5, 6, 20, 22, 24, 25, 64, 93, 96, 97,
 103, 127, 130, 132, 133, 134, 231
 Spanish Model, 6, 29, 59, 103
 Stasi, 255

 Thailand, 116, 126
 thick line (gruba kreska), 5, 5, 8, 9,
 134
 Thirty Tyrants, 35, 115
 transitional events
 positive, 169

- transitional justice events
 truth commission, 178
- Transitional Justice Database, 109–113, 123
- transitional justice events, xix, 20, 23–25, 63, 64, 110, 116, 119, 123, 137, 165, 169, 192, 196, 258
- lustration, 20, 153, 165, 191, 192, 250
- lustrations, 20, 143, 167
- negative, 20, 117, 118, 120, 121, 127
- positive, 20, 117, 118, 120, 121, 127, 168, 169
- truth commission, 23, 95, 106, 127, 168, 180, 183, 185, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 190–192, 194, 195, 197, 278, 282
- Transitional Justice Research
 Collaborative, 13, 113, 113, 123
- transparency regimes, 9, 13–16, 20, 23, 24, 26–29, 33, 34, 36, 38, 40, 57, 60, 65, 71, 99–103, 105, 106, 110, 121, 133, 137, 139, 141, 160, 165, 169, 191, 192, 194, 196, 197, 223, 245, 251, 282
- in Poland, 132
- Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 23, 37, 95, 135, 160, 161, 161, 163, 164
- truth commission, 9, 15, 17, 23, 24, 26, 29, 37, 101, 132–135, 160, 162, 164, 165, 167, 169, 181, 189, 191, 302, 306, 310
- compared to lustration, 164
- definition, 160
- Truth, justice, and reconciliation
 Commission, 161
- Tunisia, 10, 22, 23, 25, 60, 93, 131, 132, 225
- Turkey, 118, 294
- Ukraine, 130, 186, 232
- urgency, 27, 119, 123, 127, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 307–309
- of leadership purges, 135
- of lustration, 131, 132
- of transitional justice, 26, 111, 126, 130, 131, 132
- of truth commissions, 132, 135
- Uruguay, 294
- Vargas, 238
- Varieties of democracy, 159, 171–174, 176, 183, 194, 195, 244, 246, 291
- Varieties of truth commissions, 161
- vetting, 16, 34, 70, 99, 105, 109, 112, 123, 124, 125, 240, 257
- commission, 7
- volatility, 127, 129, 130, 132, 134, 135, 137, 304, 305
- of lustration, 130, 131, 132
- of transitional justice, 26, 111, 127, 130, 131
- Wałęsa, 6, 7, 27, 42, 55
- Yugoslavia, 116, 241, 242