

Index

- abortion, 24
 activity centres for the elderly, 179
 adoption, 37
 to foreign countries, 154
 Ai Qing, 147
 alchemy, 203
 All China Women's Federation, 50, 166, 180
 amnesia, 140, 209
 amulets, 42, 135
 Anti-Traitor Movement, 147
 Awkwafina, 186
- Ba Jin, 10
 baby clothes, 45
 baby food, 69, 167
 baby talk, 55
 Baihuo dalou, 88
baomu, 70, 105
 bare sticks, 166
 barefoot doctors, 43
 basket weaving, 73
Battle Hymn of the Tiger Mother, 20
 Beeton, Isabella, 46, 72
 Beidaihe, 183
 Belt and Road Initiative, 150, 169,
 209
 bicycles, 65
 bigamy, 48
 Bingtuan, 146
Biographies of Exemplary Women, 15
 biography, 9–10
Blue Kite, 51
 Bo Xilai, 66
 Brickyard, the, 170
 broken shoe, 77
 Brown, Melissa, 62
 Buck, Pearl, 1, 35, 43, 93, 133
 Buddhism, 8
 Burtynsky, Edward, 157
- cadre school, 69
 calligraphy, xvi, 8, 113
- Cao Fei, 157
 Cao Richang, 196
 care homes, 105
 cemeteries
 contemporary, 187
 family, 186
 Ch'en, Jerome, 42, 113, 205
 Chan, Anson, 31
 Chang, David, 192
 Chang, John, 124
 Chang, Leslie, 160, 162
 Chang Ya-juo, 123
 Chen Da, 6, 63, 121
 Chen Hansheng, 58, 205
 Chen Huiyin, 51, 70, 192
 Chen Jieru, 123
 Chen Mengjia, 147
 Chen Ran, 24
 Cheng, Francois, 10, 146
chengyu yanyu, 128
 Cheung, Leslie, 118
 Chi Pang-yuan, 143
 Chiang Ching-kuo, 123
 Chiang Kai-shek, 123
 remains, 194
 Chiang Yee, 1, 7, 111, 144
chidahu, 67
 children
 delinquent, 165
 problem, 165–167
 Chinese mothers, 20
 Chinese, written, xv
 Chong, Denise, 123, 150
 choral singing, 85
 Christianity, 8
 Chua, Amy, 20
 coffins, 188
 colour symbolism, 132
 commemoration of the dead, 196–197
 concubines, 117–118
 confinement, 40
 Confucian values, 113

- Confucianism
 elder care, 200
 cottage industries, 80
 COVID-19, 209–211
Crazy Rich Asians, 15, 176
 crèches, 64
 cremation, 187
 crickets, 112
 Cultural Revolution, 68, 148
- Daguanyuan*, 9
 Dai Xiaolei, 165
 dancing, 180
 Daoism, 8
 Davin, Delia, 28
 death
 parental, 185–186
 preparations for, 185–186
 deaths, premature, 23
 decade birthdays, 91
 demolitions, Beijing, 178
 Deng, Wendy, 115
 Deng Xiaoping, 207
 Deng Yingchao, 100
 diet
 geriatric, 203–204
 Ding Cong, 147
 Ding Ling, 147
 divorce, 164
 Doré, Père Henri, 42
 dowries, 83–84, 88
Dream of Red Mansions, 8, 16, 26, 173, 179
 dual family system, 121–123
 duty of care, for parents, 106
- elder abuse, 201
 elders, 89
 electricity, 88
 embroidery, 15, 32, 75, 179
 for sale, 76
 Empress Dowager Cixi, 30, 175, 216
 tomb, 192
 Ererba, 151
 evil sects, 135
 evil spirits, 42
 examinations
 Gaokao, 20, 24
 imperial, 19
- Falungong, 136, 199
 families
 soldiers, 144
 family
 celebrations, 81–82
 division, 48, 195
- dual family system, 121
 number, 42
 records, 113
 separation, xv, 54
 separation, Overseas Chinese,
 150–151
 separations post 1949, 147
 stories, 138
 wartime separation, 144
 famine, 102
 Fan Lixin, 156
 Fang Lizhi, 147
Farewell, The 186
Farewell My Concubine, 118
 fate, 134
 Fei Xiaotong, 14, 34, 169
 female deities, 131–134
 Feng Zikai, 5
fengshui, 186
fenpei, 152
 festivals
 New Year, 81
 post-1949, 82
 filial neglect, 200
 filial piety, 35, 90
 Five Black Categories, 101
 Five Guarantees, 66
 flowers, growing, 172
 food
 shopping, 87
 foot binding, 61–63
 four olds, 103
 4–2–1 syndrome, 104
 Fu Sinian, 113
 funerals, 189–193
- galactogogues, 40
 Gao Xiaoxian, 9
 Gao Yaojie, 40, 58, 62
Gaokao, 161
 genealogies, 113
 genealogy, 14
 gerotranscendence, 208
 ginseng, 203
 gluttony, 174
 goji berries, 203
 gossip, 77–79, 173–175
 political, 175
 grandmother hypothesis, 13
 grandmother, paternal, 14
 grandmothers
 images, 31–33
 in literature, 8–10
 love and affection, 5, 20–22, 56–60
 maternal, 23, 51, 52

258 Index

- grandmothers (cont.)
 paternal, 13, 51
 terms for, 14
 Granny Liu, 152–153
 grave clothes, 188
 grave goods, 189–190
 grave sites, 186–187
 graves
 desecration, 191–192
 Great Famine, 67
 Great Leap Forward, 67
 Gu Hongming, 120
 Gu Xiong, 163
 Guanyin, 24, 36, 134
 Gulangyu, 122
 Guo Xiaolu, 147
- hair
 boys', 60
 old men's, 110
haiwai guanxi, 145
 Hakka people, 90
 Hall, Natalie, 162
 Han Feizi, 7
 handicraft, 73, 178
hanjian, 96, 138
 Harling Point Cemetery, 191
 Henan famine, 85, 96
 hermits, 208
 Hershatter, Gail, 9, 53
 Hessler, Peter, 162
 Ho, Stanley, 126
 holidays, 182–183
hongbao, 81
 Hosie, Lady, 120, 176
 household management, 71–73
 contemporary, 88
 households
 multi-generational, 30, 31
 polygamous, 118
 Hsu, Francis, 97, 133, 134
 Hu Angang, 115
 Hu Jieqing, 144
 Huainanzi, 128
 Huang Miaozi, 147
 Huayuankou, 96
 Hui, Ann, 154
hukou, 158
 Hundred Flowers, 147
hutong, 177
- Ice Boy, 171
In the Heat of the Sun, 148
 inequality
 rural–urban, 171
- inflation, 85
 inheritance
 contemporary, 195
 traditional, 195
 Inheritance Law, 106
- Jean, Michaele, 161
 Jia Baoyu, 19, 26, 56
 Jian Ping, 21, 59, 148
 Jiang Qing, 31, 135
 Johnson, Boris, 110
Journey to the West, 129, 135, 179
 Judd, Ellen, 30, 169
 Judge Bao, 179
- Kang Youwei, 120
 Karaoke, 179
 Kates, George, 94
Kim's Convenience, 60
 knitting, 75, 87
 Ko, Dorothy, 61
 Kong Lin, 191
- labour-intensive manufactures, 157
 labour-saving devices, 87
 Lady Dowager, 8, 26, 56, 72, 91, 175
 Land Reform, 147
 language
 dialect, 8, 139
 national, 139
 standard Chinese, 8
 Lao She, 96, 103, 109, 143
laogai, 138
Last Train Home, 156, 159
 laundry,
 Lee family, Hong Kong, 29
 Lee Yan Phou, 71
 left-behind children, 6, 158–159
 Lei Feng, 130
Lenin's Kisses, 170
 Leung May-ying, 123
 Levy, Marion, 97
 Li Jie, 5, 78, 99, 153
 Li, Leslie, 21, 151
 Li Qingyun, 202
 Li Wenliang, 197
 Li Zhongzheng, 110
 Li Zongren, 16, 21
 life expectancy, 23
 life trajectory, 90
 lighting
 electric, 87
 kerosene, 176
 Lin Beili, 142
 Lin Daiyu, 16, 19

- Lin Huiyin, 151
 Lin, Maya, 150
 Lin Yaohua, 109
 Lin Yutang, 93
 Ling Shuhua, 9, 119
 Linshui, Lady of, 133
 little wives, 126
 Liu Bang, 118
 Liu Haiming, 153
 Liu He, 110
 Liu Hulan, 22
 Liu Shaoqi, 123
 Liu Simu, 60,
liuxue, 152–153
 longevity, 202–206
 intellectuals, 205
Lost Horizon, 205
 Lu Minzhan, 149
 Lu Rongting, 193,
 Lu Shaye, 210
 Lu Xun, 35
 Luo Meizhen, 202
 Lushan, 182
- Ma P'ei-chang, 120
 Ma Xiaodong, 145
 Ma Yinchu, 64, 205
 Ma Zhao, 85
 Mah, Madeline Yen, 116
 mahjong, 176
maitresse en titre, 127
 Manchu people, 138
mantou/wotou, 126
 Mao Dun, 84
 Mao Xiaodong, 49
 Mao Zedong, 123
 body, 193
 marriage
 age at, 34, 66
 arranged, 47, 181
 contemporary expectations, 180
 remarriage, 92, 181
 Marriage Law, 50, 124
 1980 version, 106
 matchmaking, 19, 79
 elderly, 181
 matriarchs, 5, 27
 Mazu, 131
 medical care
 costs, 202
 Meng Wanzhou, 183, 210
 Meyer, Michael, 54, 178, 188
 migration
 illegal, 168
 labour, 152, 158
 Manchuria, 152
 Republican, 95
 sojourner, 157–159
 spontaneous, 152
 milk powder
 scandal, 45
 Mitford, Nancy, 54
 Monkey, 129
 monogamy, serial, 123
 Mosu people, 91
 mothers-in-law, 9, 34–36, 50, 65
 mountain products, 170
 mourning, 32, 185
 Mu Anping, 145
My American Grandson, 154
- naming, 114–115
 Nanjing, 95
 natal family, 16, 19
 National Day
 Double Tenth, 83
 needlework, 15
 neighbourhoods, 177–178
 New Twenty-Four Filial Exemplars,
 107
 newborn care, 40–43
 Nie Er, 85
 night soil, 87
 Ning Lao Taitai, 16
nongmingong, 158
 numbers, meanings, 132
 nurseries, 65
- Obama, Barack, 151
 obesity, 70
 old age, 7
 ageing beautifully, 183–184
 behaviour, 206–207
 recreation, 179–180
 respect for, 89
 One Child per Family, 23, 39, 64, 88,
 104, 199
 opera, 179
 orphans, 39
 Ou Heng, 42
- Pai Ch'ung-hsi, 97, 120, 196
 Pai Hsien-yung, 42, 179,
 Pai, Anna Chao, 117
 Parentese, 55
 Parker-Bowles, Camilla, 127
 Peng Dehuai, 142, 183, 197
 Peng Hui, 16
 Peng Pai, 102
 Peng Xiaoling, 167

260 Index

- pensions, 104
 - basic pension, 104
 - children as, 162
 - state, 199
- Peony Pavilion*, 179
- polygamy, 117–121
- population, 11
 - age imbalance, 199
 - decline, 199
- poverty
 - equality of, 86
 - extreme, 171
- Poy, Vivienne, Senator, 30
- pregnancy, 39–40
- Prince Charles, 127
- princelings, 175
- Princess Diana, 127
- Pruitt, Ida, 9, 16, 93
- Pu Yi
 - reburial, 193
- Putuoshan, 24
- Puyi, 58

- Qi Baishi, 36, 98, 109
- Qi Gong, 8, 113
- Qian Zhongshu, 114, 205
- Qin Shihuang, 185,
- Qingming Festival, 139, 186
- Qiu Xiaolong, 183
- Queen Elizabeth
 - impersonator, 180
- quinine, 137, 203

- Raise the Red Lantern*, 119
- rationing, 88
- red, 130
- Red Guards, 25, 103
- red tourism, 170, 183
- rehabilitation
 - posthumous, 197
- religion
 - attacks on, 100
 - Hong Kong, 137
 - revival, 136
 - Taiwan, 137
- religion, popular, 8
- Remarque, Erich Maria, 44
- remittances, 161
- resilience, 206
- retirement age, women, 66
- Revolutionary Cradle, 65
- rightists, 147
- Rights and Interests of the Elderly,
 - Law, 106
- River Runs Red, The* 129

- Roberts, Dexter, 161
- romance
 - old-age, 181
- Rozelle, Scott, 162
- rural industries, 171

- Salaff, Janet, 53, 89
- Santos, Goncalo, 164
- satellite children, 153
- sentiment,
- sex slaves, 97
- Shang-Chi, 60
- Shanghai
 - nightlife, 176
- Shangri-la, 204, 205
- Sheng Cheng, 9, 35
- shengnü, 181
- shopping, 176–177
- silk, 74
 - exports, 80
- Silkworm Mother, 137
- silver market, 198
- sishi tongtang*, 1, 109, 191
- sitting the month, 41
- social calls, 173
- social class, 5
- social safety net, 199
- social services, 165
- Socialism with Chinese Characteristics, 4
- son-preference, 17, 24
- songbirds, 112
- Song Meiling, 31, 39, 94, 123
- Song Qingling, 31, 39, 100
- special products, 80
- spirits, 134
- split pants, 45–46, 167
- Spring River Flows East, The*, 49
- street committees, 77
- subsistence allowance, 199
- Sun Benwen, 144
- Sun Yat-sen, 190
 - tomb, 185
 - will, 194
- support for elderly, 106–107
- surveillance, 79

- Tan Kha-keeh, 118, 191, 196
- Tan Shihua, 9, 60, 121
- Tan, Amy, 145
- Tan, Daisy, 146
- Tang Kai, 170
- Tao Menghe, 94
- tea
 - export, 80
 - production, 80

- tea houses, 111
 television, 179
 Ten Great Buildings, 178
 Terracotta Warriors, 185
 Three Bows, 187
Three Kingdoms, Romance of the, 129, 179
tiyong dichotomy, 3
 tongue-twisters, 55
 Tornstam, Lars, 208
 toys, 56
 treasures, 44
 Trump, Donald, 110
 Tsai Ing-wen, 31
 Twenty-Four Filial Behavriours, 90
 Twenty-Four Filial Obligations
 modern version, 107–108
 Tzu-chi Foundation, 137
- Uighur people, 150
 UNICEF China, 159
 urbanisation, 157
- Vancouver
 Chinese communities, 155
 Vos Tsao, Selma, 196
- Wang Jingwei, 138, 192
 Wang Lanfeng, 29
 Wang San Nainai, 133
Water Margin, 130
 weddings, 15, 82
 contemporary, 181–182
Whose Utopia?, 157
 widows, 92–93
 remarriage, 92
 wills, 194
 wise women, 137
 Wolf, Margery, 29, 79
 wolf warriors, 209
 Wong family, Vancouver, 1
 Wong, Jade Snow, 59
 Wu Zhihong, 23
 Wu Zuguang, 147
Wusheng laomu, 133
- Xi Jinping, 65, 110, 171, 207
 Xian Xinghai, 85
 Xiang Yu, 118
 Xiao Jun, 142
xiaodao xiaoxi, 79
 Xie Bingying, 56
 Xu Linlu, 195
 Xue Baochai, 19
- Yan Lianke, 170
 Yang Buwei, 37
 Yang Jiang, 114, 205
 Yang, Gladys, 172
 Yang, Kelly, 69
 Yang, Martin, xii, 30, 47, 58
 Yang, Rae, 147
 Ye Jiaying, 105, 195
 Ye Weili, 120, 149
 Ye Zhongyin, 36, 56
 Yi people, 91
 Yu Chun-fang, 37, 134
 Yuan Shikai, 185
 Yue Fei, 129
- Zao Wou-ki, 146
 Zeng family, 16, 29
 Zeng Hen, 136
 Zhang Rong, 59, 198
 Zhang Wuling, 120
 Zhang Yimou, 119
 Zhang Zhimei, 148
 Zhang Zuolin, 114, 117, 143
 Zhao Tuo, 202
 Zhao Ziyang, 100
 Zhejiang Village, 159
Zhongguo dama, 177
 Zhou Caiqin, 25
 Zhou Weihui, 37
 Zhou Xinfang, 146
 Zhou Youguang, 205
 Zhu family, Shanghai, 31
 Zhu Xiaodi, 22, 149
 Zhuang people, 91
 Zhuge Liang, 129