

Index

- Achenbach, Heinrich von, 165
 Adelheid of Austria, queen of Sardinia-Piedmont, 84–85
 Albert I, King of the Belgians, 33, 274, 301, 305
 Albert I, King, of Saxony, 99, 224, 256
 Albert, Prince, of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, prince consort, 31, 47–48, 50, 57, 59, 61, 63, 66, 82, 129, 159, 181, 185, 204, 205, 206, 207, 313
 as educator of his son, 63, 64, 65, 127, 130–136
 Albert Edward (Bertie), Prince of Wales, *see* Edward VII
 Albert Frederick (Bertie), Duke of York, *see* George VI
 Albert Victor (Eddy), Duke of Clarence and Avondale, 137, 317
 education of, 137, 143–144, 237
 death of, 145
 military/naval training of, 138–142, 144–145, 221, 259
 Albrecht, Archduke, of Austria-Teschen, 43, 49, 50, 73
 Albrecht, Duke, of Württemberg, 273, 292
 Alexander II, Tsar, of Russia, 4
 Alexander III, the Great, King, of Macedon, 241
 Alexander I Karadorđević, prince-regent of Serbia and king of Yugoslavia, 273
 Alexandra, Queen of Great Britain and Empress of India, 64, 66, 82, 136–137, 217, 218, 219, 230, 237
 Alfonso XII, King, of Spain, 28, 174, 231
 exile of, 257
 military reputation of, 257
 Alfonso XIII, King, of Spain, 20, 115, 257, 308
 Alfred, Duke of Edinburgh, 214, 259
 Amedeo, Prince, of Savoy and King, of Spain, 226
 Ancillon, Jean Pierre, 154
 Andrásy, Gyula, Count, 199
 Angeli, Heinrich von, 214
 Anna Pia Monica, Princess, of Saxony, 104
 Anschütz, Ottokar, 170
 Argülles, Agustín, 114
 Arndt, Ernst Moritz, 157
 Arnulf, Prince, of Bavaria, 268
 Arthur, Duke of Connaught and Strathearn, 259
 August Wilhelm, Prince, of Prussia, 168
 Augusta of Saxony-Weimar, German empress and Queen, of Prussia, 54, 57, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 168, 185
 Augustus ('the Strong'), Elector of Saxony and King, of Poland, 179
 Austria(-Hungary), 18, 25, 29, 193–198
 court in, 42–43
 imperial dynasty in, 7–8, 36
Bacchante, HMS, 140–142, 144, 145, 221, 259
 Bagehot, Walter, 32, 38, 40, 106, 146, 207, 229
 Bartling, Marie, 93, 94, 107
 Bavaria, 14, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 34, 119, 121, 188–193, 200, 298–300
 court in, 47
 royal dynasty in, 23, 17, 23, 36–37, 41, 200, 215, 217, 228, 229, 230–231, 234, 257, 266–269
 Beaufort, Willem Hendrik de, 14
 Bebel, August, 192, 201–202, 312
 Beck, Vladimir von, 196
 Becker, Nikolaus, 17
 Bedford, Francis, 220
 Beechey, Sir William, 212
 Belgium, 4, 33, 261, 310, 313
 dynasty in, 33, 182–183, 221, 231, 255, 261–263, 273–274, 301, 305
 opening of parliament in, 32, 42
 Belvedere, Viennese Palace of, 193, 195–198

- Bennigsen, Rudolf von, 187
 Berchtold, Leopold, Count, 196
 Beresford, Lord Charles, 67
 Bernadotte, Jean Baptiste, *see* King Karl XIV Johan
 Bethmann-Hollweg, Theobald von, 298
 Biermann, Gottlieb, 214
 Birch, Henry, 131, 153
 Bismarck, Herbert Prince of, 165
 Bismarck, Otto Prince of, 58, 59, 185–187
 Bloch, Ernst, 53
 Blumenfeld, Ralph David, 225
 Blunt, Wilfrid, 79
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 124
 Bodin, Jean, 111
 Bogdanor, Vernon, 207
 Bone, Henry, 212
 Bonn, University of, 129, 156, 157, 161, 163, 165, 171
 bourgeoisie, bourgeois values, 9, 13, 23, 24, 38, 39–40, 41, 42, 52–53, 81–82, 101–103, 110, 115–116, 122, 153, 155–156, 158, 174, 203, 214, 232–237, 316
 Brandi, Christian August, 157
 Bresci, Gaitano, 91
 Brooks, Sidney, 125, 126
 Bruce, Robert, 132–133
 Bülow, Bernhard Prince of, 42, 88
 Caligula, Roman emperor, 28
 Cambridge, University of, 65, 133–134, 135, 143–144
 Camus, Albert, 2
 Cannadine, David, 6, 18, 131, 314
 Carlos de Borbón, Count of Molina, 211
 Caspar, Maria (Mizzi), 70, 75
 Cavour, Camillo, 83, 85
 Cecilie of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, German crown princess, 80, 172
 Cenotaph, 305
 Charles X, King, of France, 235
 Charlotte of Schaumburg-Lippe, Queen, of Württemberg, 96, 97, 107
 Charlotte Augusta, Princess of Wales, 129, 211
Charte Constitutionnelle (1814), 24, 25, 27, 34
 Chotek, Sophie Countess of, 50, 195
 Christian IX, King, of Denmark, 20, 184
 civic publicness, notion of, 205, 207, 210
 civil list (apanage), 15, 30, 33, 44, 45, 98, 99, 177
 Clarke, Sir Edward, 67
 Clifden, Nellie, 64, 65, 135
 Collodi, Carlo, 124
 Combe, Andrew, 63, 131
 Combe, George, 63
 Conroy, Sir John, 128, 129, 212, 226
 Constant, Benjamin, 241
 constitutions, constitutionalisation of monarchy, 4, 6, 9–10, 11, 12–13, 14, 15–16, 22, 24–35, 56, 58, 65, 71, 91, 102, 110, 111–112, 113–115, 126, 151, 174, 177, 179–180, 183, 208–209, 242, 310–313
 court, 13, 42–51, 68, 71–72, 99, 100–102
 Crispi, Francesco, 83
 culture, cultural politics, 9, 23, 44, 88, 231–234, 274, 314
 Curtius, Ernst, 154–156, 157
 Custoza, Battle of (1866), 89, 266
 Dalton, Reverend John, 137–146, 148, 153, 259
 De Amicis, Edmondo, 266
 Decazes, Élie, 17
 Deines, Johan Georg von, 167–168, 170, 171
 Delbrück, Friedrich, 154
 Denmark, 20, 181, 184, 242, 310
 Disraeli, Benjamin, Earl of Beaconsfield, 18, 47, 137
 divine grace, waning of, 14–15, 23, 47
 dynastic laws (*Hausgesetze*), 35–42, 80
 Ebert, Friedrich, 284
 Edward VII (Bertie), King, of Great Britain and Ireland, Emperor of India, 50, 81–82, 220, 221
 education of, 130–137
 philanthropy of, 236–237
 relationship with parents, 61–68, 181
 scandals associated with, 66–68, 79
 Edward VIII (David), King, of Great Britain and Ireland, Emperor of India, 239
 education of, 146–152, 260
 war experiences of, 272–273, 275–281, 304
 Edward Augustus, Duke of Kent and Strathearn, 61, 211
 education, of princes, 109–175
 changes in, 109–110, 111–113
 historical tracts on, 110–111
 Eisner, Kurt, 300
 Eitel Friedrich, Prince, of Prussia, 167, 168, 169
 Elena of Montenegro, queen of Italy, 126
 Elliott, Henry, 84
 emotion, politics of, 95, 108, 211

348 Index

- Erasmus of Rotterdam, 111
 Ernst Ludwig, Grand Duke, of Hessen-Darmstadt, 174, 307
 Eugénie, Empress of the French, 23
 Eulenburg, Philipp Count (later Prince) of, 97
- family life, bourgeois ideal and princely adoption of, 38, 39, 41, 53, 55, 80–81, 82, 94, 102–103, 106, 107, 108, 130, 230
- Fénelon, François, 111
 Ferdinand VII, King, of Spain, 211
 Ferdinand Philippe, Duke d'Orléans, 183, 213, 221, 233, 235, 236, 263, 265, 317
 First World War, 271–306
 France, 14, 17, 111–112, 248, 264–265
 constitutional monarchy in, 16, 24–25, 27, 29, 34
 July Monarchy in, 25, 34, 45, 183, 266
 Second Empire in, 23, 45, 47, 244, 317
 Franz Ferdinand, Archduke, of Austria-Este, 50, 68, 193–199, 223–224, 311, 317
 Franz Joseph I, Emperor, of Austria and King, of Hungary, 7, 18, 36, 68, 70–78, 193, 195, 197, 218, 235, 242, 249, 253–255, 302
 French, Sir John, Earl of Ypres, 276
 Friedrich II, Holy Roman Emperor, 210
 Friedrich II, the Great, King, of Prussia, 14, 37, 203
 Friedrich III, German Emperor and King, of Prussia, 24, 32, 42, 50, 79, 81, 173, 185, 187, 214, 253
 education of, 154–158, 168
 oppositional role of, 185–188
 relationship with his father, 56–61
 as a war hero, 260, 270–271
 Friedrich August III, King, of Saxony, 30, 34, 203, 224, 230, 252, 255–257, 309
 education of, 118–122
 marriage scandal, 55, 82, 98–106, 108
 Friedrich August, Grand Duke of Oldenburg, 307
 Friedrich Wilhelm III, King, of Prussia, 39
 Friedrich Wilhelm IV, King, of Prussia, 14, 58, 154, 269
 Friedrich Wilhelm, German crown prince, *see* Friedrich III
 functionalisation, of monarchs, 30, 56, 116
- Gendebien, Alexandre, 182
 Georg I, King, of Saxony, 35, 99, 100, 256
 George IV, King of Great Britain and Ireland, 129, 130, 180, 211
 George V, King, of Great Britain and Ireland, Emperor of India, 2, 51, 146, 149, 305
 education of, 137–142, 145, 146
 Geórgios I, King of the Hellenes, 231
 Geórgios, Prince, of Greece, 229
 Gibbs, Frederick, 131–132, 153
 Giron, André, 99, 104
 Gladstone, William Ewart, 144, 180, 181, 187, 236
 Godet, Frédéric Louis, 155
 Goethe, Johan Wolfgang von, 154
 Goltz, Colmar von der, 252
 Gondrecourt, Leopold, Count, 71–72
 Gordon, Charles George, 277
 Grases I Riera, José, 28
 Guizot, François, 182
 Günther, Prince, of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen, 308
 Gustaf V, King, of Sweden and Norway, 227
 Gustaf VI Adolf, King, of Sweden, 227
- Haakon VII, King, of Norway, 227, 228, 230
 Hack, Theophil von, 93, 96
 Hansell, Henry, 146–150, 153
Hausgesetze, *see* dynastic laws
 Hayter, Sir George, 212
 Heinrich, Prince, of Prussia, 162, 190
 Helmstadt, skirmish at (1866), 268, 296, 303
 Henson, Herbert, 208
 Hertling, Georg Baron, 192
 Hessen-Darmstadt, Grand Duchy of, 33
 Hindenburg, Paul von, 289, 291, 296
 Hinzpeter, Georg, 117, 159–164, 270, 316
 Hirsch, Moritz, 70
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 3
 Hohenzollern dynasty (royal house of Prussia, imperial house of German Empire), 34, 48, 53, 57, 81, 153, 156
 Holstein, Friedrich von, 180, 186, 209
- imperialism, monarchies' engagement with, 18–22
 Isabella II, Queen, of Spain, 11, 114, 115, 211, 257
 Italy, kingdom of, 17, 21–22, 109, 210, 218, 226, 308
 constitution in, 27, 29, 30, 33, 34, 88, 126, 248

- dynasty in, 28, 56, 83–92, 181, 228, 234,
 251, 258–259, 266, 302
 nation-building in, 123–126
- Johann I, King, of Saxony, 232
 Jókai von Asvá, Mór, 76
- Karl I, King, of Württemberg, 28, 92, 97
 Kassel, grammar school in, 162–164, 174
 Keil, Wilhelm, 31, 311, 312
 Kensington System, 128–129
 Kingsley, Charles, 135
 Kirsch, Martin, 9, 29, 30, 116
 Kitchener, Herbert, First Earl, 276
 Königgrätz, Battle of (1866), 59, 270, 271
 Koner, Max, 240
 Kosztolányi, Dezső, 249
 Kraus, Karl, 199, 200
 Kringen, Olav, 312
- Langewiesche, Dieter, 5, 16
 Latour von Thumberg, Joseph, 72, 74
 Leo XIII, Pope, 74
 Leopold I, King of the Belgians, 63, 113
 Leopold II, King of the Belgians, 32,
 221, 255
 Leopold, Prince, of Bavaria, 268
 Leopold Ferdinand, Archduke, of Austria-
 Tuscany (a.k.a. Leopold Wölfling), 36
 liberalism, princely, 71, 73, 157, 183, 184,
 185–188, 197
 Liebknecht, Karl, 250
 Liliencron, Detlev von, 246–247
 Locock, Charles, 61
 Ludwig I, King, of Bavaria, 25, 28, 252
 Ludwig II, King, of Bavaria, 6, 25, 28,
 189, 231
 Ludwig III, King, of Bavaria, 23, 27, 34, 41,
 118, 121, 122, 182, 188–193, 215,
 228, 230, 231, 234, 236, 255, 267,
 268, 295, 296, 300, 308
 as member of parliament, 34–35
 Luise von Mecklenburg-Strelitz, Queen, of
 Prussia, 39
 Luise of Austria-Tuscany, Crown Princess,
 of Saxony, 98–107
 Louis-Philippe I, King of the French,
 25, 183
 Louis XIV, King, of France, 203
 Louis XVI, King, of France, 1, 16, 111
 Louis XVIII, King, of France, 16, 17, 24
 Luitpold, Prince Regent, of Bavaria, 25, 47,
 121, 188–189, 192, 215, 216, 268
 Lyncker, Moritz Baron, 283, 303
- Mackensen, August von, 282, 283
 Magdalen College (University of Oxford),
 133–134, 149, 150–153
 Mann, Thomas, 41, 109, 175
 Margherita of Savoy, queen of Italy, 11,
 85–89, 91–92, 107, 123–124, 210,
 217, 222, 226
 Marie of Waldeck and Pyrmont, princess of
 Württemberg, 79, 93–95
 Marie Antoinette, Queen, of France, 1
 marriage, 2, 36, 40, 54, 82, 84–85, 86–91,
 95–96, 102–103, 108
 bourgeois ideal of, 55, 80–81
 aristocratic equality in, 40, 50, 79–80,
 194–195
 Martin, Eduard, 158
 Mary of Teck, queen of Great Britain and
 Ireland, Empress of India, 145, 146
 Massenbach, Christian von, 113
 Maurenbrecher, Romeo, 35–36
 Max, Prince, of Baden, 290
 Maximilian I Joseph, King, of Bavaria,
 25–26, 31
 Maximilian II Joseph, King, of Bavaria, 203
 Mayall, John Edwin, 207, 219
 media, medial mass market, 9, 22, 54, 55,
 100, 178, 179, 180, 200–207, 209,
 214–215, 219, 237
 Melbourne, William Lamb, 2nd
 Viscount, 313
 middle class, values of the, *see* bourgeoisie
 militarisation
 of monarchy, 21–22, 48, 239, 241–244,
 251–275, 301–306
 of society, 166, 239–240, 244–251
 militarism, folkloric, 245, 247, 248,
 250, 271
 mobility, of royal heirs, 205–206, 220–229
 Moltke the Elder, Helmuth von,
 Count, 242
 Moltke the Younger, Helmuth von,
 Count, 283
 monuments, 22, 25, 28, 252, 262, 265–266,
 268–269, 305–306
 morality, monarchy as head of, 16, 101,
 106, 207, 229, 316
 Morandi, Luigi, 124–125
 Mordaunt, Sir Charles, 67
 Müller, Karl Alexander von, 47
- Napoleon I, Emperor of the French, 15, 17,
 241, 261
 Napoleon III, Emperor of the French,
 45–46, 242, 244, 317–318

350 Index

- nationalisation, of monarchy, 16–18, 22, 83–84, 124–125, 206, 274
 nationalism, 16–17
 Naumann, Friedrich, 15, 19, 202
 navy, 19, 255
 as educational institution for princes, 138–142, 147–149, 153
 neo-humanism, 115
 Netherlands, the, 31, 231, 261–263, 313
 dynasty in, 182–183
 Nicholas II, Tsar, of Russia, 2, 190, 307
 Norway, 4, 310, 312
 arrival of King Haakon VII in, 217–218
 Bernadotte princes in, 226–228
 Nye, Joseph, 178, 209
- opposition, by royal heirs, 49–50, 59–60, 73–74, 180–199
 Oscar I, King, of Sweden and Norway, 184, 227
 Oscar II, King, of Sweden and Norway, 227–28
 Otto I, King, of Bavaria, 188–189
 Oxford, University of, 133–134, 149–152, 153, 228, 261
- Parliament, 15, 27, 28, 30–31, 183, 184, 192, 193, 201, 310, 311, 313, 313
 opening of, 11, 32–33
 princes as members of, 33–35, 177
 Pauline, Princess, of Württemberg, 79, 94–95
 Paulmann, Johannes, 22, 205
 Périer, Casimir, 183
 Philippe, Prince of Belgium, 32
 photography, 39, 54, 150, 166, 170, 201, 204, 206–207, 214–220, 223, 228, 238, 253, 257, 284
 Plön, princes' school at, 168–171
 portraiture, 211–215, 240
 Press, 107, 109, 110, 134, 140–141, 145, 149–151, 196, 229, 234
 propaganda, 262, 273, 284, 289–290, 295–296, 302, 303–304, 318
 Prussia, 14, 24, 25, 29, 30–31, 32, 34
 education of princes in, 153–174
 dynasty in, 19, 34, 35, 37, 39, 57, 81, 115, 153, 185
- Quessel, Ludwig, 312–313
- restorations, Volker Sellin's concept of, 27, 29, 311
 revolution, 3, 5, 10, 25, 29, 34, 182–183, 257, 263
 French (1789–1799), 1, 12, 14, 15, 16, 52, 111
 German of 1918, 292, 298–300, 308–310
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 3
 Rudolf, Crown Prince, of Austria-Hungary, 6–8, 40, 42–43, 49–50, 81–82, 193–194, 196, 197, 218, 233–234, 255
 death of, 50, 56, 68–70, 317
 education of, 71–73
 relationship with father, 68–79
 Rupprecht, Crown Prince, of Bavaria, 122, 215, 228, 299–301
 war experience of, 273, 275, 292–299
- Savoia dynasty (royal house of Piedmont-Sardinia and Italy), 17, 56, 83–84, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 123–124, 210, 266, 302
 Saxony, kingdom of, 25, 30, 33, 34–35, 37, 54–55, 98–106, 113, 118–123, 179, 222, 255–257, 309
 scandals, monarchical, 36, 42, 50, 65, 67, 98–106, 126, 130, 190, 195, 203, 219, 290
 Sellin, Volker, 27, 312
 social kingship, 235–237
 soft power, 178, 179, 180, 199, 208, 209–210, 224, 225, 228, 229, 237, 315, 318
 Spain, kingdom of, 9, 20, 28–29, 33, 114–115, 211, 212, 231, 257, 308
 Stephanie of Belgium, crown princess of Austria-Hungary, 70, 75, 82, 218
 Stockmar, Christian von, Baron, 130, 131
 Sweden, kingdom of, 48, 181, 184, 226–227, 255, 310
- Tolstoy, Leo, 52
 Tomasi di Lampedusa, Giuseppe, 12
- Umberto I, King, of Italy, 4, 11, 29, 32, 83–92, 109, 123–124, 210, 226, 235, 266
 universities, 40, 73, 110, 116, 119, 120–121, 133, 143, 149, *see also* Bonn, Cambridge, Oxford
- Valdemar, Prince, of Denmark, 20
 Verdun, Battle of (1916), 284–286, 289
 Vetsera, Marie Alexandrine (Mary), Baroness, 68, 70, 74
 Victoire von Sachsen-Coburg-Anhalt, Duchess of Kent, 128, 129, 181, 211, 212, 213
 Victoria, Queen, of Great Britain and Ireland, Empress of India, 2, 6, 18–19, 31–32, 37–39, 47–48, 49, 127–129,

- 133, 136, 152, 181, 212–213, 251, 259, 313
 as media monarch, 204, 205–208, 215, 217, 225–226, 228, 237
 relationship with her successor, 50, 61–69, 181
 Victoria, princess royal of Great Britain, German Empress and Queen of Prussia, 50, 57, 59, 60, 81, 82, 132, 133, 153, 159, 185, 210
 Vittorio Emanuele II, King, of Italy, 17, 30, 83, 84, 89
 Vittorio Emanuele III, King, of Italy, 11, 21, 22, 28, 88–89, 124, 217, 222, 228, 258–259
 education of, 124–126
 wartime record of, 302
 Warren, Herbert, 149–152
 Waterloo, Battle of (1815), 262–263
 Wettin dynasty (royal house of Saxony), 98, 101, 105, 256
 Wilhelm I, German Emperor and King of Prussia, 18, 31, 32, 40, 42, 54, 206, 215, 242, 244, 253, 269–271
 relationship with son, 56–61
 Wilhelm II, German Emperor and King of Prussia, 19, 28, 32, 81, 120, 190, 204, 246, 252, 256, 302–303
 education of, 158–166
 military demeanour of, 161, 239–240, 267, 268, 306
 Wilhelm II, King, of Württemberg, 34, 92–97, 118–122, 235, 255
 Wilhelm, German Crown Prince and Crown Prince of Prussia, 304, 311, 317
 education of, 166–173, 315
 war experience of, 281–292, 303
 Willem I, King, of the Netherlands, 31, 182–183, 262, 313
 Willem II, King, of the Netherlands, 31, 182–183, 185, 231, 261–263
 Willem III, King, of the Netherlands, 28
 Wittelsbach dynasty (royal house of Bavaria), 23, 36, 189, 190, 216, 230–231, 257, 297–298
 Württemberg, kingdom of, 27–28, 31, 33, 34, 37, 181
 Zweig, Stefan, 198, 199