

Contents

Preface	<i>page</i>	xi
Acknowledgements		xvii
Notation		xviii
Acronyms		xxi

Part I Introduction and Background

1 When and How to Use Machine Learning	3
1.1 Overview	3
1.2 What is Machine Learning For?	3
1.3 Why Study Machine Learning Now?	4
1.4 What is Machine Learning?	5
1.5 Taxonomy of Machine Learning Methods	9
1.6 When to Use Machine Learning?	10
1.7 Summary	11
1.8 Recommended Resources	12
Bibliography	13
2 Background	14
2.1 Overview	14
2.2 Random Variables	14
2.3 Expectation	18
2.4 Variance	20
2.5 Vectors	21
2.6 Matrices	25
2.7 Random Vectors	29
2.8 Marginal Distributions	35
2.9 Conditional Distributions	36
2.10 Independence of Random Variables and Chain Rule of Probability	40
2.11 Bayes' Theorem	42
2.12 Law of Iterated Expectations	45
2.13 Summary	46
2.14 Recommended Resources	46
Problems	46
Bibliography	49

Part II Fundamental Concepts and Algorithms

3 Inference, or Model-Driven Prediction	53
3.1 Overview	53
3.2 Defining Inference	54

3.3	Optimal Hard Prediction	56
3.4	Optimal Prediction for Jointly Gaussian Random Vectors	62
3.5	KL Divergence and Cross Entropy	65
3.6	Optimal Soft Prediction	70
3.7	Mutual Information	78
3.8	Log-Loss As a “Universal” Loss Function	82
3.9	Free Energy	82
3.10	Summary	85
3.11	Recommended Resources	86
	Problems	86
	Appendices	89
	Bibliography	93
4	Supervised Learning: Getting Started	94
4.1	Overview	94
4.2	Defining Supervised Learning	95
4.3	Training Hard Predictors	100
4.4	Inductive Bias Selection and Validation	106
4.5	Bias and Estimation Error	113
4.6	Beyond the Bias vs. Estimation Error Trade-Off	116
4.7	Regularization	118
4.8	Testing	120
4.9	Training Soft Predictors	121
4.10	MAP Learning and Regularization	124
4.11	Kernel Methods	126
4.12	Summary	130
4.13	Recommended Resources	131
	Problems	131
	Appendices	134
	Bibliography	135
5	Optimization for Machine Learning	136
5.1	Overview	136
5.2	Optimization for Training	136
5.3	Solving an Optimization Problem	137
5.4	First-Order Necessary Optimality Condition for Single-Variable Functions	139
5.5	Second-Order Optimality Conditions for Single-Variable Functions	142
5.6	Optimality Conditions for Convex Single-Variable Functions	144
5.7	Optimality Conditions for Multi-variable Functions	146
5.8	Gradient Descent	153
5.9	Convergence of Gradient Descent	157
5.10	Second-Order Methods	164
5.11	Stochastic Gradient Descent	165
5.12	Convergence of Stochastic Gradient Descent	167
5.13	Minimizing Population Loss vs. Minimizing Training Loss	171
5.14	Symbolic and Numerical Differentiation	172
5.15	Automatic Differentiation	173

5.16	Summary	182
5.17	Recommended Resources	183
	Problems	184
	Appendices	186
	Bibliography	193
6	Supervised Learning: Beyond Least Squares	194
6.1	Overview	194
6.2	Discriminative Linear Models for Binary Classification: Hard Predictors	194
6.3	Discriminative Linear Models for Binary Classification: Soft Predictors and Logistic Regression	203
6.4	Discriminative Non-linear Models for Binary Classification: Multi-layer Neural Networks	209
6.5	Generative Models for Binary Classification	224
6.6	Discriminative Linear Models for Multi-class Classification: Softmax Regression	231
6.7	Discriminative Non-linear Models for Multi-class Classification: Multi-layer Neural Networks	235
6.8	Generative Models for Multi-class Classification	237
6.9	Mixture Models	238
6.10	Beyond Feedforward Multi-layer Neural Networks	240
6.11	<i>K</i> -Nearest Neighbors Classification	243
6.12	Applications to Regression	243
6.13	Summary	244
6.14	Recommended Resources	245
	Problems	245
	Appendices	248
	Bibliography	248
7	Unsupervised Learning	250
7.1	Overview	250
7.2	Unsupervised Learning Tasks	251
7.3	Density Estimation	251
7.4	Latent-Variable Models	258
7.5	Autoencoders: $x \rightarrow z \rightarrow x$	260
7.6	Discriminative Models: $x \rightarrow z$	268
7.7	Undirected Generative Models: $x \leftrightarrow z$	271
7.8	Directed Generative Models: $z \rightarrow x$	279
7.9	Training Directed Generative Models: <i>K</i> -Means Clustering	280
7.10	Training Directed Generative Models: Expectation Maximization	285
7.11	Summary	298
7.12	Recommended Resources	299
	Problems	299
	Appendices	301
	Bibliography	306

Part III Advanced Tools and Algorithms

8 Statistical Learning Theory	311
8.1 Overview	311
8.2 Benchmarks and Decomposition of the Optimality Error	312
8.3 Probably Approximately Correct Learning	315
8.4 PAC Learning for Finite Model Classes	319
8.5 PAC Learning for General Model Classes: VC Dimension	322
8.6 PAC Bayes and Information-Theoretic Bounds	326
8.7 Summary	329
8.8 Recommended Resources	330
Problems	330
Bibliography	331
9 Exponential Family of Distributions	332
9.1 Overview	332
9.2 Definitions and Examples	333
9.3 Exponential-Family Distributions As Maximum-Entropy Models	341
9.4 Gradient of the Log-Loss	342
9.5 ML Learning	344
9.6 Information-Theoretic Metrics	348
9.7 Fisher Information Matrix	349
9.8 Generalized Linear Models	354
9.9 Summary	356
9.10 Recommended Resources	357
Problems	357
Appendices	358
Bibliography	367
10 Variational Inference and Variational Expectation Maximization	368
10.1 Overview	368
10.2 Variational Inference, Amortized Variational Inference, and Variational EM	369
10.3 Exact Bayesian Inference	371
10.4 Laplace Approximation	377
10.5 Introducing Variational Inference	378
10.6 Mean-Field Variational Inference	380
10.7 Introducing Parametric Variational Inference	384
10.8 Black-Box Variational Inference	385
10.9 Reparametrization-Based Variational Inference	393
10.10 Combining Factorization and Parametrization for Variational Inference	401
10.11 Particle-Based Variational Inference and Stein Variational Gradient Descent	402
10.12 Amortized Variational Inference	404
10.13 Variational Expectation Maximization	407
10.14 Summary	411
10.15 Recommended Resources	412
Problems	413
Appendices	414
Bibliography	418

11 Information-Theoretic Inference and Learning	419
11.1 Overview	419
11.2 I-Projection and M-Projection	420
11.3 Generalized Variational Inference and Generalized Variational Expectation Maximization	423
11.4 Maximum-Entropy Learning	427
11.5 InfoMax	428
11.6 Information Bottleneck	430
11.7 Rate-Distortion Encoding	431
11.8 Two-Sample Estimation of Information-Theoretic Metrics	433
11.9 Beyond the KL Divergence: f -Divergences and Two-Sample Estimators	437
11.10 Generative Adversarial Networks	440
11.11 Distributionally Robust Learning	444
11.12 Summary	445
11.13 Recommended Resources	445
Problems	445
Appendices	446
Bibliography	449
12 Bayesian Learning	451
12.1 Overview	451
12.2 Frequentist Learning and Calibration	452
12.3 Basics of Bayesian Learning	455
12.4 Why Bayesian Learning?	460
12.5 Exact Bayesian Learning	464
12.6 Laplace Approximation	467
12.7 MC Sampling-Based Bayesian Learning	469
12.8 Variational Bayesian Learning	476
12.9 Model Selection without Validation: Empirical Bayes	482
12.10 Bayesian Non-parametric Learning	485
12.11 Bayesian Learning with Local Latent Variables	490
12.12 Generalized Bayesian Learning	491
12.13 Summary	493
12.14 Recommended Resources	494
Problems	494
Appendices	495
Bibliography	498
Part IV Beyond Centralized Single-Task Learning	
13 Transfer Learning, Multi-task Learning, Continual Learning, and Meta-learning	503
13.1 Overview	503
13.2 Transfer Learning	504
13.3 Multi-task Learning	512
13.4 Continual Learning	515
13.5 Meta-learning	522
13.6 Bayesian Perspective on Transfer, Multi-task, Continual, and Meta-learning	534
13.7 Summary	538

x **Contents**

13.8 Recommended Resources	539
Appendices	539
Bibliography	540
14 Federated Learning	541
14.1 Overview	541
14.2 Frequentist Federated Learning	542
14.3 Private Federated Learning	550
14.4 Bayesian Federated Learning	554
14.5 Summary	561
14.6 Recommended Resources	562
Bibliography	562
Part V Epilogue	
15 Beyond This Book	565
15.1 Overview	565
15.2 Probabilistic Graphical Models	565
15.3 Adversarial Attacks	568
15.4 Causality	570
15.5 Quantum Machine Learning	571
15.6 Machine Unlearning	573
15.7 General AI?	573
15.8 Recommended Resources	574
Bibliography	575
Index	576