

Index

Note: Page numbers in italics, bold and n refer to figures, tables and notes, respectively.

- absenteeism, 148
 abuse, 55, 58, 60, 64, 68, 84–86, 141,
 152, 178, 206–207, 209–210,
 224
 alcohol, 114
 child, 133, 135
 Indians, 144–151
 labourers, 211
 panchayat power of, 127
 police, 77
 acting chief medical officer, 111–112,
 157n69
 Aden, 189, 204n119
 adventure, 179, 220
 agency, 2, 5, 15, 18–19, 25, 44, 51–53,
 70, 78, 88, 166–172, 174,
 179, 196, 214, 228
 female, 55–57, 138–143
 individuals and labourer, 3
 petitioning, 64
 subaltern, 235–236
 agent general of immigration, 106,
 133–134, 142, 149, 152,
 155n4, 161n172, 179, 187
 alcohol abuse, 114
 Andrews, C. F., 104, 141, 143, 145,
 153, 157n42, 157n43,
 162n204
Annual Reports on Emigration, 174,
 182, 188
 Anse Jonchée, 36, 74, 90n28
 Antigua, 226, 227, **241**
 Argentina, 225, 231n80
 Argy, 52, 64–66
 arrival registers, 18–19, 172, 174, 180,
 182–183, 188, 192, 196,
 204n98
 Assam, 24n76, 94n137, 102, 104, 180,
 188–190
 Atalaia, 215–17
Atiet Roboman, 197
 Auckland, 179
 Australasian New Hebrides Company,
 212, 213, 229n18
 Australasian settlers, 99, 100
 Australia, 6, 127, 179, 196, 205n119,
 222
Ava, 73
 Bahamas, **227**
 Bahraich, 192
 Balaclava, 39
 bands, organised, 126–127, 140
 Bar le Duc, 167
 Barbados, **227**
 Barkly Asylum, 87, 198
 Bassin, 48, 50, 53, 73
 Beau Bassin, 50
 Beau Plan, 37–40, 44, 90n38
 Beau Sejour, 81
 Bel Etang, 195
 Bel Ombre, 40, 43, 44
 Belle Vue, 47–48
Berar, 102, 193
 Bermuda, **227**

- Bihar, 101, 138, 175, 179, 236
 Black River, 58
 blackbirding, 99, 101, 154n2
 Blyth & Co., 221–5
 Bombay, 26, 91n61, **189**, 204n119,
 214, 248
 Bon Espoir, 46–47
 Brahmaputra River, 190
 Brazil, 174, 201n35, 215–221, 223–
 225, 241
 British Honduras, 226, **227**, 231n81,
 248
 British subjects/British Indian
 subjects, 187, 210–212, 217
 bronchitis, 190
 Bucaicau, 128–129
 Buduka, 104–105
 Burma, 140, 188–189

 Cachar, 180, 188–192
 Cakobau, 100
 Calcutta, 13, 20n3, 22n39, 49, 51,
 91n61, 101, 124, 138, 150,
 170, 173, 175, 180–181, 183,
 184, 187, 189–192, 194, 196,
 204n119, 225, 228n4, 249n1
 camps, 5, 10–11, 28, 38, 40–44, 46–47,
 49–50, 67–68, 72, 83, 104,
 196, 235
 Bel Ombre estate, 43
 regulations, 33–36
 Sans Souci, 195
 Canada, 6, 225
 Cannoniers Point, 45, 191, 203n90
 carceral archipelago, 11
 careering, 3, 8, 15, 17, 169–170, 174,
 222, 236
 caste, 18, 48–49, 75, 118, 150, 153,
 172, 175, 192
 Ceylon, 49, 102–104, 109, 129, **189**,
 227
 Chagos archipelago, 178
Chetab, 190–192

 chief medical officer, 104–105, 111–
 112, 116–117, 131, 157n69
 children, 1, 5–6, 26, 30, **34**, 37, 51, 53,
 58–63, 66, 68, 81, 109, 112,
 118–120, 150, 176, 192, 208,
 215, 223, 228, 233–234
 India, 131–138
 and vagrancy, 73–75
Chilka, 192, 194–195
 China, **189**
 Chinese immigration to Mauritius, 76
 Chinese shopkeepers, 175
 Chittoor, 53
 cholera, 45–46
 Civil Hospital, 61, 190–191
 Coin de Mire, 28
Coldstream, 19
 Colo East, 152–153
 Colombo, 49, **189**, 204n119
 Colonial Sugar Refining Company
 (CSR), 101–102, 105, 113,
 119–120, 123, 128, 134, 147,
 157n48, 157n49, 157n66,
 157n67, 157n110, 157n152,
 163n234, 163n236, 163n237,
 163n241, 164n264, 204n97,
 223, 230n66
 at Nausori plantation, 105, 119
 at Navakai plantation, 104
 colonies from which re-emigrating
 emigrants had returned to
 India, 173, **183**
 colony-to-colony emigration, 187–188
 Combo, 80
 commission of Andrews, Pearson
 McNeill and Lal to Fiji,
 1915, 153
 conflict, 5, 68–70, 108–109, 182
 conjunctivitis, 190
 Constance Rosalie, 66–67
 construction of dwellings, 33
Copenhagen, 167
 Costa Rica, 225, 231n79

- Creole archipelago, 10
 Creole labourers, 175, 221
 Creve Coeur, 28, 30–31, 35
 crime, 5, 52, 77, 124–125, 127, 140,
 144, 146, 154, 186
 Cuba, 174, 187–188, 201n35, 220, 224,
 241, 243
 Curepipe, 55, 62
- Dartmouth*, 186
 de Plevitz, Adolphe, 35, 64, 90n19,
 221–225, 230n60
 deaths (on board ships), 45–46, 190
 debility, 190
 Deceased Immigrants' Estates
 Ordinance, 1885, 196
 Deed of Cession (Fiji was ceded to
 Britain), 100
 Deep River, 74
 degradation of females, 114
 depot marriages/*sagay*, 146
 Dhubri, 190
 diarrhoea, 190
 district medical officer, 118, 144,
 161n179
 Dominican Republic, 225, 231n79
 double-cut, 216
 dysentery, 46, 81, 87, 117, 119, 190–
 191
- East Africa Protectorate, **227–228**
 Eau Bleue, 87–88
 Ellington estate, 194
 emigration depot, 10, 51, 176
 Espérance, 49
 estate hospital, 46, 71–72, 84, 92n66,
 92n69, 92n78, 145
- family immigration, 51
 Federated Malay States, **227**
 female immigration, 51
- Fiji, 1–5, 13–16, 18–19, 20n6, 89,
 94n137, 154–165, 170, 172,
 175, 178–179, 181, 183, 185,
 187, 188, 192–193, 196, 198,
 199n2, 200n18, 201n34,
 201n37, 203n95, 204n119,
 206, 208, 221–224, 229,
 233–235, 237–239, 242–243,
 246, 248–249
 abuse amongst Indians, 144–151
 adult Indian indentured labourers,
185
 attracted wider attention, 151–154
 children, 131–138
 colonies from which re-emigrating
 emigrants had returned
 to India, 1889, **183–184**
 coolie lines, 103–106
 emigration agent in Calcutta, 125,
 138
 ethnic categorisation in, 8
 female agency, 138–143
 free Indian settlements, 110–115
 housing, 102–103
 indentured archipelago, 8–12
 indentured family, 131
 Indian indentured labourers in,
 98, **227**
 labourers with European overseers
 at an unidentified
 plantation, 7
 land in, 122–123
 living off estate, 106–110
 Melanesian indentured labourers,
 175
 movement of free Indians, 123–127
 non-sugar regions and colonies,
189
 Polynesian indentured labourers,
 99
 re-migration route, **195**
 re-migration to South Pacific
 neighbours, 212–214

- regional entrepôts, 207
 sanitation, 115
 sugar colonies, 12
 suitability of land, 127–131
 waste disposal, 116–118
 water in, 118–122
Fiji Times, 154, 156n25, 164n268,
 164n269, 164n270, 203n94
 Fijians, 55, 99–101, 103, 110, 114–115,
 117, 123–126, 130, 175
 Flacq, 27, 33, 52–53, 60, 64, 74, 93n98,
 195–196
 Flat Island, 45
 flies, 117
 food rations, 3
 foreign colonies, 210, 213, 223–224
 Foreign office, 188, 218, 220, 225
 Franco-Mauritians, 64
 free Indian settlements, 103, 109–115,
 126
 free Indians, 98, 103, 106, 108–115,
 128, 133, 137, 152, 201n35,
 218, 220, 241
 free Indians, controlling movement of,
 123–127
 free return passage, 53, 177, 194, 218
 French Guiana/Cayenne, 1, 201n34

 Gambia, 227
 gandia, 84
 Ganges, 173, 190
 geographic agency, 170
 geographic mobility, 176, 228
 Ghazipur, 190, 191, 192, 197
 Gill, Walter, 114, 140, 158n88,
 162n200
girmitiyas, 20n2, 102, 156n26, 175,
 201n36
 Goalundo, 190
 Gokhale, Gopal Krishna, 104
 Gold Coast, 226, 227, 231n82, 249
 Gordon, Arthur Hamilton, 2, 4, 7,
 14–17, 20n6, 23n51, 27–29,
 31–32, 64, 78, 82, 88, 89n6,
 96n191, 100–101, 110, 122,
 131, 153–154, 221–223, 235
 Gorrie, John, 100, 131, 221
 Graham & Co., 225, 231n78
 Grand Port, 27, 33, 36, 74, 79, 87, 190
 Grand River North West, 70, 71, 73
grande bande, 64
 Great Amalgamated Sugar Co. Ltd.,
 194
 Grenada, 1, 36, 183–184, 185–186,
 201n34, 203n74, 203n75, 227
 grief, 79–80, 138, 222
 grievances, 26, 64–66, 68, 152
 Gros Bois, 86
 Guadeloupe, 1, 10, 18–19, 21n22, 167,
 183–184, 187, 201n34
 Guatemala, 225, 231n77, 241, 245
 Gulag archipelago, 10–11, 21n24
 Guyana/British Guiana/Demerara,
 1–2, 74, 122, 128, 155n13,
 159n120, 168, 170, 176, 177,
 183, 184, 185, 201n34, 227

 Hall, Cecil, 23n63, 35–36, 38–39, 69,
 80, 90n21, 95n158, 171, 173,
 200n21, 201n29, 201n30,
 202n63, 221, 230n59
 Hartington, Lord (secretary of state
 for India), 218
 Havelock, Arthur, 100
 health, 6, 25–26, 39, 45–46, 77, 80, 87,
 98, 116, 234
 Her Majesty's Treasury, 187, 188
 Hicks Beach, Michael (secretary of
 state for the colonies), 218
 Hobbs, Mary, 28–32, 89n12
 Hobbs, Reverend Stephen, 28
 Holmhurst, 106–109, 157n63, 157n64
 Hong Kong, 13, 22n39, 23n55, 36, 38,
 90n33, 227

- Horne, John, 100, 221
 housing, 3, 5, 25–26, 32–33, 35–36,
 40–45, 50, 88, 102–104, 116,
 120–121
Howra, 138
 huts, 30, 33–37, 40, 47–48, 60, 63, 77,
 80–83, 86, 103, 111–112,
 116
 ill treatment, 5, 26, 35, 52–53, 55, 62,
 64–68, 70, 78–79, 143, 150–
 151, 154, 163n249, 210–211,
 224, 235
 illness, 45, 71–73, 81, 87–88, 190
 Imbetiba, 217
 Immigrant Depot, Port Louis, 191
 immigrant ticket, 56, 57, 59, 70
 indentured archipelago, 1–5, 9–13, 15,
 37, 100, 131–132, 134, 138,
 147, 151, 165, 167, 169, 170,
 180, 183, 197, 212, 225, 228,
 233–234, 236–239
 colonies of, 4
 India Emigration Act, 1883, 187
 India office, 218, 220, 224–225
 India Office Records, 9, 18, 89n9, 173,
 182, 192
 Indian artisans, 175
 Indian Creoles, 201n35, 215, 217, 220,
 241
 Indian labourers writing to India, 224
 Indian population, rapid growth of, 27
 Indian settler society, 51
 inland emigrants, 190
 innovation, 1, 166, 174, 194, 199
 inspector of immigrants, 33–35,
 40–41, 44, 65, 67, 80, 82, 84,
 90n17, 128, 150
jahaji-bhai/jahaji-bahin, 177, 194
 Jamaica, 1, 2, **177**, **183–185**, 187, 189,
 201n34, **227**, 247
 jealousy, 79, 82–83, 146
Jean Pierre, 215
Jumna, 133
Jurgen, 217–219
 Kala Pani, 92n88, 150, 174, 196,
 201n41
 Karikal, 19, 204, 217
 knowledge of sugar colonies (lack of,
 amongst Indians), 216
 Knutsford, Lord (Secretary of state for
 the colonies), 213, 229n22
 Korociriciri, 119–121
 Koronivia, 119, 121, 155n3, 158n80
 L'Espérance, 49
 L'Union, 48
 L'Union Bel Air, 48
 La Laura, 35
 Labasa, 102, 114–115, 123–124, 127,
 130, 144–145, 159n100
 Lagruela and Co., 211
 Land Claims Commission, 122
 land issue, Fiji, 235
 land, suitability of, 127–131
lascar, 58, 60–61, 69
 leasing of land by Indians from Fijians,
 115
 Leeward Islands, 227
Leonidas, 98, 101, 123, 192, 194
 less-explored routes, 174
 Levuka, 99, 192–193, 221
 life geographies, 17, 19, 236
 lines/coolie lines, 5, 56, 78, 102–109,
 111, 113–114, 116, 118–120,
 131, 136–138, 147, 151, 194,
 235
 location of, 106
 Navuso, 121, 122
 Rarawai, 135
 liquor, 79–80, 87, 124–125, 127,
 160n133

- living off estate, 106–110, 119
 Lovu, 131
- Macaé, 215, 217
 Macuata, 114–115, 125, 129–130, 137, 145
 Madagascar, 46
 Madras, 19, 47, 51–53, 59, 61–62, 85, 175, 180, 183, 201n35, 204n119, 236, 241, 245
 Mahatma Gandhi, 26
malabar, 69
 malaria, 5–6, 35–38, 40–42, 44, 46–47, 50
 Malaya, 101–102, 104, 170
 malpractice, 209
 Malta, 36
 Manilal Doctor, 26, 89n5, 152–153, 164n258, 179, 202n58
 marginalia, 18–19
 marriage, 52–54, 93n104, 146
marronage, 73
 Martinique, 1, 10, 19, 21n22, **183–184**, 187, 201n34, 201n35, 220, 242–243
 Mascarene Islands, intra-Mascarene re-migration, 209–212
 Matel, **189**
 Mauá affair, 211, 224, 241
 Mauá coolies, 215–221
 Mauritius, 1–19, 89–96, 98, 102–103, 122–123, 128, 131, 134, 152, 165, 166–168, 170, 172, 173, 174–186, 188–189
 abuse, 84–86
 from Cachar to, 190–192
 camp regulations, 33–34
 children, 58–63, 73–75
 conflict, 68–70
 female agency, 55–57
 flight from estates, 73
 government institutions, 44–46
 housing, 33, 40–44
 huts, 34–37
 ill-treatment, 64–68
 illness, 71–72
 indentured family, 50–52
 indentured geography, 25–32
 jealousy, 82–83
 marriage, 52–54
 nostalgia and grief, 79–80
 petitions, 64
 plague pandemic, 46–50
 sanitation, 37, 40–44
 shame, 81–82
 sickness and temporary insanity, 86–89
 suicide, 78–79
 vagrancy, 71–72
 vagrancy system, misuse of, 75–78
- Mauritius Fever, 5, 25, 36–37, 46
 McGregor, William, 100
 measles, 5, 46, 101, 115
 medical care, 3, 76, **177**, 195
 medical inspector, 33, 36, 40–43, 46, 48–49
 medical officer, 40, 42, 45–46, 88, 104–105, 111–112, 116–118, 131, 135, 137, 144, 161n182
 Midlands, 56, 93n109, 93n110
 missionaries, 28, 100, 171, 234
 Mitchell, Charles, 100
 Moka, 32, 33, 33, 89n3, 89n15, 90n19
 Mon Plaisir, 39
 mongoose, 49–50
 Montevideo, 215, 217
 Montserrat, **227**
morcellement/parcelling of land, 26, 168
 mosquitoes, 36–37, 44
 Moulmein, **189**, 204n119
Moy, 134, 194
 multicultural population, 103

- Na Qilini, 130, 131
 Na Vutu Vutu, 130, 131
 Napier Broome, Frederick, 27, 28, 31,
 32, 77, 89n9, 96n187, 210,
 213, 223
 Naqelemuamua, 128–129
 Natal, 9, 16, 168, **183–184**, 185, 196–
 199, 204n110, 204n119, 206,
 208, 244
 native villages, 103, 105, 117, 182
 Nausori, 102, 109, *110*, 119–120, 128,
 134, 223
 Navakai, 104, *105*
 Navua, 111, 141, 146, 157n68,
 162n206
 Navuso, 119, 121–122
 networks, 3, 9, 16–19, 23n60, 24n66,
 25, 27, 49–50, 165, 170–171,
 173–174, 176, 178, 187,
 198, 200n25, 206, 228n1,
 233–234, 237–238
 Nevis, 1, **184**, 185, 201n34
 New Caledonia, 17, 174, 201n35, 214,
 241, 243, 248
 New Hebrides, 212–214, 223, 229n17,
 229n18, 246, 249
 New Zealand, 127, 208
Nimrod, 175
 North Arcot, 53–54
 Northern Nigeria, 226, **227**, 231n84
 nostalgia, 79–80, 82
Notes on Emigration from India, 77
 Noumea, 214, 248
 Nubukalou Creek, 112
Nuddea, 45
 Nukudrala, 128
 Nukulau, 150
 Nyasaland Protectorate, **227**
- orphan, 58, 61, 73–74, 134
 outbreaks of disease, 44
 overseer, 6, 7, 64–66, 86, 107, 114, 125,
 136, 141–143, 147–151,
 161n180
 Padma River, 190
 Pailles, 73
 Pamplemousses, 27, 33, 37, 38, 47–48,
 69, 80, 95n158
 Panama, 225, 247
panchayat system, 126
 Payagpur, 192, 194
 Penang, 189
 Petition of Old Immigrants, 1871, 35,
 64, 222
 petitions, 5, 8, 26, 32, 35, 52–53,
 55–56, 62–64, 66, 68, 88,
 111, 137–138, 144, 150–153,
 161n184, 167–168, 172,
 178, 213–214, 222, 231n74,
 234–235
 Petrópolis, 215–216
 Pieter Both, 28–29, 35, 76
 plague, 6, 25, 37, 46–50
 Plaine des Papayes, 58
 Plaines Wilhems, 48, 54
 police victimisation of Indians, 76
 Polynesian indentured labourers, 99
 Pondicherry, 19, 167, 204n119, 217
 Poodopet, 61
 Poor Law Hospital, 72
 Port Louis, 26, 36–37, 45–47, 50, 54,
 58, 60, 73–76, 87, 89n1,
 89n16, 90n30, 92n88, 190–
 192, 197, 215, 223
 Poudre d'Or, 49
 poverty, 79, 211
 Powder Mills, 39
 proposals for new routes, 174, 208
 protection (of Indians), 150
 protector of immigrants, 33, 35–36, 40,
 42–43, 49, 52–53, 55, 58, 61,
 63, 68, 70–71, 74–75, 90n21,

- 91n48, 178, 181, 186–188,
 190, 197–198, 207, 210–212,
 215, 217, 221–222, 235
- provincial inspector of Nadroga, 119
- provincial inspector of Nadroga and
 Ba, 104
- punishment, 186
- Punjabis, 179, 214, 248–249
- quarantine, 10, 44–45, 191–192, 195,
 203n90
- Queensland, 101, 222–225, 242–243
- Rabi, 193
- railway and harbour works, Réunion,
 180, 209, 211, 213, 241
- Rakiraki, 194
- Rangoon, **189**
- Rarawai, 135, 137, 147, 149
- rations, 3, 35, 150, 176, **177**, 190, 195
 rats, 47–50
- re-migrants/re-migration, 18–19,
 165–166, 168–170, 173, 174,
 176, 178–186, 188, **189**, 192,
 196, 198, 199n2, 210, 221
- recruiting labourers, 73, 151, 206, 223
- regional entrepôts, 206–208, 214, 238
- regional movement of labourers, 198
- regulations, 5, 7, 25–26, 32, 35–37,
 44–45, 50, 88, 102–103, 107,
 116–118, 135–136, 159n100,
 170, 174, 187, 196, 206–207,
 210–211, 213, 220–221,
 224–225
- regulations, camp, 33–34
- regulations, circumnavigating, 207
- remittances, 25, 182
- Report of the Inspector of Immigrants*,
 1906, 40, 41
- Report on the Conditions and Treatment
 of Indian Coolie Immigrants
 in Réunion*, 209
- requisitioning of Indian labourers, 33
- requisitioning of labourers, 190
- resistance, 5, 20n10, 55, 236
- restriction of mobility of Asians to
 white-settler nations, 179
- Réunion/Bourbon, 1, 10, 17, 19,
 21n22, 23n64, 73, 170, 174,
 180, **183–184**, 201n34,
 201n35, 204n119, 209–211,
 213, 221, 224, 229n15,
 229n16, 241, 244–245
- revenge, 79
- Rewa River, 113, 119, 223
- Riche-en-Eau, 79, 190–191
- Rio de Janeiro, 215, 217–219, 221
- Rivière du Rempart, 27, 33, 46, 48
- Roche Bois, 76
- Roslyn Cottage, 35
- sail ships, 194
- Salialevu, 100
- Samoa, 179, 249
- Sanadhya, Totaram, 154, 164n271
- Sanderson Commission, 1909, 180,
 182, 186, 189, 196, 206, 226,
 237
- sanitary inspector, 111–112, 116,
 159n97
- sanitation, 5, 6, 25–26, 32, 36–37,
 50, 88, 115–118, 120–121,
 159n119, 195, 234
- in government institutions, 44–46
 and housing, 40–44
- Sans Souci, 195–196
- Santa Cruz, **189**
- Sarava, 129
- Savanne, 27, 48–49, 80, 86
- Savusavu Bay, 100
- Schoenfeld, 48–49, 60, 71
- sea, the, 15, 37, 44, 150
- Secchi, Dr., 220, 224
- settlements, location of, 116

- Seychelles, 87, 204n119, 218, 220, **227**,
 231n74, 248
Shah Jehan, 173
 shame, 81–83, 145
 sickness, 39, 79, 86–89, 107–108, 195
 Sierra Leone, **227**
 Singapore, 48, **189**
 Sirdar, 65–68, 108, 125, 144–145, 147,
 149–150
 Six Islands, 178–179, 202n54
 slavery, abolition of, 1, 3
 small landholder, 168, 176
 Solitude, 39
 Solomon Islands, 214, 249
 Somaliland Protectorate, **227**
*Some of the Reasons Why a Royal
 Commission Should Be Sent
 from England*, 1881, 101,
 156n23
 South Africa, 1, 23n56, 93n107, **189**,
 201n31, 228n1
 Southern Nigeria, 226, **227**, 231n84
 space, 2–6, 8–11, 15–16, 26, 30, 33–34,
 47, 103–104, 136, 150, 165,
 171–173, 221, 233–235, 237
 St. André, 39
 St. Aubin, 86
 St. Kitts, 1, 186, 201n34, 203n76
 St. Lucia, 1, 132, 183–186, 201n34,
 203n72, **227**
 St. Thomas, 187
 St. Vincent, 1, 158n71, 173, 177, 183–
 185, 201n34, **227**
 steam ships, 194
 stipendiary magistrate, 55, 65, 68–70,
 73–74, 95n169, 106–107,
 111, 114–115, 125, 128–129,
 134, 136, 139, 145–148
 stipendiary magistrate of Ba, 128, 136
 stipendiary magistrate of Macuata,
 115, 125, 129, 145
 stipendiary magistrate of Macuata and
 Bua, 114
 stipendiary magistrate of Navua, 111,
 146
 stipendiary magistrate of Taveuni,
 106–107
 Straits Settlements, 189, **227**, 247
 subaltern, 8, 9, 12, 14–18, 25, 31, 70,
 166, 168–169, 171, 173, 176,
 196, 220–221, 228, 233–234
 subaltern agency, 2, 174, 235–236
 subaltern careering, 2–3, 5, 14–15, 18,
 25, 166, 168, 174, 214, 236
 suicide, 5, 26, 32, 78–88, 145, 149,
 159n122, 236
 Sunderland & Cotter, 194
 Surinam, 1, 18, 173, **177**, **183–185**,
 201n34, 207, 242, 248
 surveillance, 6, 11, 104, 109
 Suva, 94, 100, 111–113, 139–140,
 155n10, 156n25, 158n70,
 159n123, 164n271, 179, 192,
 194
 Sydney, 100, 164n264, 179, 204n119,
 212, 222
 Sylhet, 180, 188–190
 Tamanua, 141, 142, 146, 148–149,
 163n228
 Tamarin, 35–36, 41, 90n20
 Taveuni, 100, 106–109, 134, 150,
 157n50, 157n52, 157n55,
 157n64, 161n167, 193–194
 Taveuni Sugar Company, 106
 tea plantations, 189
 Telugu, 48–49
 temporary insanity, 79, 82, 84, 86–89
 terms (of indenture), 152, 199, 214,
 233
 Terracine, 48–49, 56
 Thurston, Sir John Bates, 212–213,
 229n17, 229n19, 229n22
 time-expired labourers, 7, 13, 26, 62,
 64, 76, 88, 98, 110, 122, 126,

- 154, 166–170, 174, 176,
 178–180, 182, 186, 188, 198,
 206, 213–214, 224–225,
 231n74, 235–236, 241–246,
 249
- Toamasina, 46
- Toorak, 111, 112, 116, 139, 158n70
- trans-colonial mobility, 5, 165, 170,
 183, 236–237
- Transvaal, **189**
- travailleurs engagés*, 209
- Trianon, 61–62, 84
- Trinidad, 1–2, 16, 18, 20n6, 122, 128,
 168, 170, 176, **177**, 181, 183,
184, 185, 187, 189, 201n34,
 220, **227**, 247–248
- Trotter, J. F., 35–36, 49–50, 52–53, 55–
 56, 68, 75–78, 190, 222–224
- Uganda, **184**
- United Provinces, 101, 175, 182, 236
- United States, 225
- unsuitability for agricultural work, 179
- upward social mobility, 26
- Uruguay, 215–217, 225, 231n79
- US Virgin Islands/Danish St. Croix/
 Danish West Indies, 1, 178,
 187, 202n50
- vagrancy, 5, 26, 32, 56, 70, 88, 235
 and children, 73–75
 and illness, 71–72
 misuse of, 75–78
- vagrant depot, 44–45, 70–73
- vagrant hunt, 70, 77–78, 152
- vagrants, 45–46, 71–77, 88, 95n161
- Vagrants' Register, 72–74, 88
- Vancouver–Fiji Sugar Company, 141–
 143, 148, 162n214
- Vanua Levu, 130, 193
- Varoko, 128, *129*
- Veisaru, 151
- victimhood, 6, 15, 48, 76, 144, 146,
 149, 182
- Viscount Mauá (Irineu Evangelista
 de Sousa), 215–216, 220,
 229n33
- Viti Levu, 100
- Vunimoli, 130
- wages, 101, 151, 166, 176, **177**, 213
- Wakaya, 100
- Wardha*, 19
- White Adder*, 19
- white settlers, 100, 127, 179, 225
- wider geographies of indenture, 214
- Williamson, Victor, 100
- Windward Islands, **227**
- witnesses, 52, 62, 65–68, 83, 85–86,
 127, 137, 141, 147
- women, 1, 5, 28, 30, 37, 44, 51–53,
 55–56, 63, 66–68, 108–109,
 112, 114, 118, 131, 138–139,
 140–141, 145, 151, 168, 170,
 174, 176, 192, 215, 217, 223,
 228, 234, 626
- Yalalevu, 147
- Yanuca Lailai, 192