

Index

- 1926 Slavery Convention, 227, 230
 1956 Slavery Convention, 227–230
 2015 *U.S. Transgender Survey*, 241
- Act of 1910, (Mann Act), 226
 advertisements, tourism, 219
 Aesop, 9
 Agassiz, Louis, 108
 Alemán, Juan Antonio, 125
 Alexander, Michelle, 210
 Alexander VI, 39
 Alfonso X, 36–37
 Alighieri, Dante, 33
 “All This and Rabbit Stew” (cartoon),
 217
 Allegory of the Cave, 14
American Anti-Slavery Almanac, The, 185–190
 American Eugenics Society, 103
 ancient terms for enslaved people, 8
 antihaitianismo, 198
 anti-trafficking campaigns, 235–236
 apprenticeships, 192
 Apuleius, 23
 Aquinas, Thomas, 34–35
 archetypes in media, emotional, 217–223
 Aristotle, 4, 6–8, 14–17, 19
 artificial intelligence, 252–253
 Atheneaus, 9
atimia, 10
 Attica Prison Revolution, 209
 auctions, of the enslaved, 122, 135, 141,
 194, 239
 Augustine, 29–30
- Baartman, Sara, 76, 202
 Bacon, Francis, 53
 Bales, Kevin, 239
 Bando contra la raza africana,
 131
Beetlejuice, 168–169
 Bélair, Sanité, 191
 Benezet, Anthony, 171–172
 Biko, Steve, 201
 birth control pill trials and sterilization
 (Puerto Rico), 206
Birth of a Nation, The, 212–213
 Black Lives Matter movement, 249,
 255–256
 Black Panther Party, 209
 Black Power movement, 209
 blackface minstrelsy, 212, 215–216
 Blackfishing, 253–254
 Blackness, representation in mainstream
 media and art, 211–212
 Blumenbach, Johann, 66
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 33
 bomba dances, 130
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 163–164
 Boullainvilliers, Henri de, 94
 Branagan, Thomas, 184
 Brazil, gentrification in, 198
 Broca, Paul, 94
 Brown-Long, Cyntoia, 224–225
 Buffon, Comte de, 58–60, 64
 Bundy, Ted, 221
 Burgos, Leyes de, 40
 Bush, George W., 246

- Camper, Petrus, 69
 Caribbean slave codes, 116–117, 119
 Carlyle, Thomas, 82–83, 169
 casta paintings, 118–119
 Cato the Elder, 22
 “Censored Eleven, The”
 “All This and Rabbit Stew,” 217
 “Jungle Jitters,” 216–217
 “Sunday Go to Meetin’ Time,” 215–216
 Cervantes Saavedra, Miguel de, 44
 Chacherau, Monsieur, 146
 chain gangs, 203
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 33–34
 child soldiers, 244–245
 Christian thought, 24–30
 Chrysostom, John, 29
 Cicero, 17–18
 Civil Rights movement, 209
 Clarkson, Thomas, 177
 climate change, 245–246
 Cloquet, Hyppolyte, 80
 Code Noir, 116–117
 colonial deputies of Saint-Domingue, 147
 colonialism in Africa, 198–199
 Columella, 20
 composite portraiture, 96
 COVID-19 pandemic, 256
 Civil War Commission, 108
 conquest of the Americas, European, 38–39
 Consejo de Indias, Supremo, 119
 conspiracies, of the enslaved in Puerto Rico,
 130–131
 Constantine, 18
 Constitution of Saint-Domingue of 1801,
 191
 convict leasing, 195–196, 203
Cops, 221
 Craft, Ellen, 142–143
 Craft, William, 142–143
 Crawley, Charles, 135
 criminology, 95–97
 crimmigration, 246–248
 Crowther, Ajayi, 120
 Cuba, nineteenth-century legal complaints
 of the enslaved, 125
 Cugoano, Ottobah, 134–135
 cultural appropriation, 14
 Cuvier, Georges, 76

 Darwin, Charles, 89–94
 Davenport, Charles, 100–103

 Davis, Angela, 127, 249
 Davis, David Brion, 8
 “Day-O (The Banana Boat Song),” 168–169
 de las Casas, Bartolomé, 39–40
 de Sousa Coutinho, Ferão, 115–116
 de Unizar, Josef Antonio, 119–120
 Deaubonneau, Citoyen, 162
 Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the
 Citizen, 147–148
 decolonization, 197, 209
 degradation, theory of, 58–60
 Descartes, René, 49–51
 D’Este, Isabelle, 35
 Diamond, Jared, 108
 Dibble, Eugene H., Jr., 205
 Dickens, Charles, 169
 Douglass, Frederick, 139–140
 Du Bois, William Edward Burghardt,
 196–197
 Dutch Golden Age, 130

 Earl of Mansfield, 118, 176
 Eastern State Penitentiary, 77
 Elizabeth I, 43–44
 emotions, contemporary scholarship about,
 2–4
 encomienda system, 40
Encyclopaedia Britannica, 61
 Enlightenment, 53–58, 60–64
 enslavement, contemporary domestic, 243
 Epistle to the Ephesians, 26–27, 29
 Equiano, Olaudah, 135
 Exodus, 25
 experimentation, human, 128–130,
 204–206
 exploitation, contemporary child, 244
 Eyre, Edward John, 169
 Eze, Emmanuel Chukwudi, 201

 family separations, 127
 Fanon, Frantz, 199–200
 Fatiman, Cécile, 191
 feminism, antiscarceral, 249
 fever, tropical, 50, 69–70
 films, Blaxploitation, 220
 fingerprinting, 96
 Floyd, George, 255
 Foucault, Michel, 11
 four humors, 47, 58
 four temperaments, 47
Foxy Brown, 220

- Franciscan movement, 30
 Fulkes, Minnie, 135–136
- Gädlä Wälättä Petros*, 44
 Galen, 2, 23, 47, 53
 Galton, Francis, 95–96
 Gangá, Dominga, 125
 Garner, Eric, 255
 Genesis, 27, 32, 41, 63
 gentrification, in Brazil, 198
 Gobineau, Arthur de, 86–89
Gods Must Be Crazy, The,
 218–219
Gone with the Wind, 213–214
 González, Francisco José, 132
 Gospel of Matthew, 25
 Goude, Jean Paul, 220
 Grant, Madison, 105–107
 Grégoire, Henri, 182–183
 Gregory of Nyssa, 27–29
 Griffith, David Wark, 212
 gynecological research, 128–130
- Haeckel, Ernst, 99–100
 Haitian Revolution, 146, 166–167
 correspondence of colonial deputies of
 Saint-Domingue, 147
 correspondence of the French Empire,
 163–164
 mentions in texts of scientific racism,
 85–86, 95, 103–104
 proclamations by French civil
 commissioners, 159–160
 speeches by free men of color of
 Saint-Domingue, 149–152, 156–157
 speeches by White colonizers of
 Saint-Domingue, 146–149, 152–166
 Hamer, Fannie Lou, 206
 Hargrave, Francis, 175–176
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich,
 80–82
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 66–68
 Hernstein, Richard J., 108
 historiography, racialist, 64–66, 73–76,
 82–83, 103–107
 Hobbes, Thomas, 45
 Homer, 8–9
 Horace, 20
 Hume, David, 54–55
 Hurricane Katrina (New Orleans), 246
 Hurricane Maria (Puerto Rico), 246
- Inquisition, Portuguese, 127
 Inter Caetera, 39
 International Federation of Eugenics
 Organizations, 100
ius commune, 31
ius gentium, 18
ius naturale, 18
- Jackson, George, 208–209
 Jacobs, Harriet Ann, 143–144
 Jea, John, 120–121
 Jefferson, Thomas, 113–114
 Jim Crow era, 202–204
 Jones, T.D., 125–126
 “Jungle Jitters” (cartoon), 125–126
- Kames, Lord, 64
 Kant, Immanuel, 61
Kebrá Nagast, 32
 Khaldun, Ibn, 33
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 207–208
 Knox, Robert, 85–86
 Ku Klux Klan, 103, 212–213
- labor, contemporary forced, 242
 Laërtius, Diogenes, 24
 Lamar, Kendrick, 249
 law
 ancient Roman, 18–20, 36
 early modern, 40, 116–117
 eighteenth-century, 118, 175–176
 medieval, 31–32, 36–38
 nineteenth-century, 123–124, 131, 193
 Sharia, 31
 laws, vagrancy, 195
 legal complaints, of the enslaved in
 nineteenth-century Cuba, 125
 legislation and jurisprudence about
 contemporary slavery, current,
 230–231
 1926 Slavery Convention, 227, 229
 1956 Slavery Convention, 227–229
 Palermo Protocol, 229–230
 Trafficking Victims Protection Act, 232
 Leopold II, 199
 Lex Aelia Sentia, 18
limpieza de sangre, 38
 Linnaeus, Carl, 47–48, 59
 literature
 ancient Greek, 8–10
 ancient Roman, 21, 23

- literature (cont.)
 early modern, 39–40, 44–45
 eighteenth-century, 134–135
 medieval, 32–34
 nineteenth-century, 136–144
 twentieth-century, 207–209
Live and Let Die, 220
 Locke, John, 53–54
 Loguen, J.W., 144–145
 Lombroso, Cesare, 96–97
 Long, Edward, 64–66
 Lorde, Audre, 222
 Louverture, Toussaint, 146, 191
 lynching, in the United States, 203–204
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 43
 Mann Act, 232
 Manzano, Juan Francisco, 140–141
 marriages, of the enslaved, 122–123
 Martin, Trayvon, 250
 mass incarceration, 206–207, 210
 Mbembe, Achille, 201
 media representation, of survivors of
 contemporary slavery, 233–238
 medieval networks, of African enslavement, 31
 Medina, Agustín, 125
 Medina, María Belén, 125
 Meiners, Christoph, 73–76
 mestizaje, 197–198
 Michelangelo, 36
 “Mickey’s Mellerdrammer”, (cartoon), 215
 Middle Passage, 42
 military interventionism, 198
 missionaries, White, 120
mocambos, 115–116
 monogenism, 41, 58–60, 63–64, 76
 Curse of Cain, 41
 Curse of Ham, 34, 36, 41
 Montesquieu, 55–58
 Morant Bay Revolution, 169
 More, Hannah, 178–179
 More, Thomas, 43
 Morton, Samuel George, 83–85, 108
 Moseley, Benjamin, 70
 Moynihan Report, 221
 Muhammad, Khalil Gibran, 195–196
 Murray, Charles, 108
- narratives, of the enslaved, 134, 145
 Elizabeth Sparks, 136
 Ellen Craft, 142–143
- Frederick Douglass, 139–140
 Harriet Ann Jacobs, 143–144
 Juan Francisco Manzano, 140–141
 Mary Prince, 136–139
 Olaudah Equiano, 135
 Ottobah Cugoano, 134–135
 Sojourner Truth, 141
 Solomon Northup, 141–142
 William Craft, 142–143
 National Assembly, 149–150, 154
National Geographic, 218
 natural selection, 89–94
 Nazi Party, 86
 Newton, John, 179
 Nicholas V, 38
 Northup, Solomon, 141–142
- oikos*, 11
 organ trafficking, 243
- palenques*, 132
 Palermo Protocol, 229–230
 Palmares, 115–116
 Pan-Africanism, 209
 Parsley Massacre, 198
 paterfamilias, 19
 paternalism, slaveholding, 126–127
 Patterson, Orlando, 10, 139, 239–240
 Pauline Epistles, 25–26
 Philo of Alexandria, 21
 philosophy
 ancient Greek, 6–8, 11–17
 ancient Roman, 17–18, 21–24
 early modern, 35, 42–43, 45, 49–54
 eighteenth-century, 54–58, 60–64, 66–69
 medieval, 32–35
 nineteenth-century, 80–82, 86–89,
 94–95, 97–99
 twentieth-century, 199–201
 twenty-first-century, 201
 Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni, 35
 Pinkney, William, 183
 plantation, model of the sugar, 41
 plantation manual, 123
 Plato, 7–8, 13–14
 Plotinus, 23–24
 Plutarch, 22
 Poitier, Sidney, 218
 political prisoners, 207–209
 polygenism, 41, 61–64
 Pompeo, Michael, 231, 233

- post-emancipation era, 192–195
 Prince, Mary, 136–139
 prison industrial complex, rise of the,
 195–196
 Progressive era, 195, 226
 Psalm 123, 25
Pseudo-Phocyclides, 9
 public discourse, about White slavery,
 226–227
 Puerto Rico
 conspiracies of the enslaved in, 130–131
 Hurricane Maria, 246
- racial profiling, 96–97
 racism, contemporary medical, 243
 racism, in higher education, 254–255
 racism, scientific, 50–51, 72–73, 107–111
 biological determinism, 47–48, 50,
 58–60, 66, 68–69, 71–72, 76–80,
 83–94, 96–100
 craniology, 50, 69, 80, 83–85, 94
 eugenics, 50, 95–96, 100–105, 107
 geographical determinism, 32–33, 50,
 55–58, 69–71
 historical determinism, 50, 64–68, 73–76,
 80–83, 103–107
 phrenology, 108
 Social Darwinism, 93–95
 Raimond, Julien, 149–150
 rationalism, 49–53
 Reconquista, 38
 Reconstruction, 212
 Renaissance, 35–36
 Renan, Ernest, 86
 republicanism, 55–56, 159–160
 revolutions, of the enslaved, 131–132,
 191–192
 Rhoads, Cornelius, 205–206
 Rice, Tamir, 255
 Ripley, William Z., 97–99
 Rittenhouse, Kyle, 255
 Rivers, Eunice, 204
 Romanus Pontifex, 39
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 61–63
 Rush, Benjamin, 77–80, 89
- Saint-Chéron, Monsieur de, 147
 Saint-Domingue, colonial deputies of, 119
 Salvian, 30–31
 Santo Domingo, Audiencia de, 119
 Scholasticism, 34–35
- school-to-prison pipeline, 249–250
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 80
 science
 ancient, 2, 23, 47
 early modern, 53
 eighteenth-century, 47–48, 58–60, 66,
 69–72
 nineteenth-century, 76–80, 83–86,
 89–96, 99–103
 Scientific Revolution, 53
 segregation, racial, 198, 202–204
 Seneca, 21–22
 Senghor, Léopold Sédar, 200–201
 Shakespeare, William, 44
 Shakur, Assata, 209
 Sharia law, 31
 Sharp, Granville, 172–175
Siete Partidas, Las, 36–38
 Sims, James Marion, 128–130
 slave codes, in the Caribbean, 116–117,
 119
 “Slave Ship Broadside,” 42
 slavery, racialization of, 45–46, 118
 contemporary, 239–240
 early modern, 45–47
 Smith, Adam, 60
 Smith, Samuel Stanhope, 68–69
 Social Darwinism, 93–95
 Société des amis des Noirs, 155, 179–183
 societies, White abolitionist, 190–191. *See*
also names of specific societies
 Society for Alleviating the Miseries of Public
 Prisons, Philadelphia, 77
 Society for Effecting the Abolition of the
 Slave Trade, 177
 Society for Promoting the Abolition of
 Slavery, Pennsylvania, 177–178
 Somerset case, 118, 175–176
Song of the South, 214–215
 Sonthonax, Léger-Félicité, 159–160
 Sparks, Elizabeth, 136
 Spillers, Hortense, 127
 Spinoza, Baruch, 51–53
State v. John Mann, The, 123–124
 Stoddard, Lothrop, 103–105
 Stoicism, 24, 26, 29, 34
 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 187
 “Sunday Go to Meetin’ Time” (cartoon),
 215–216
 sweatshops, 242
 Syrus, Publilius, 17

282

Taken, 234
 taxonomy, 47–48
terror servilis, 18
 Thirteenth Amendment, 193
 Thistlewood, Thomas, 112–113
 Thompson, Ralph, 203
 tourism
 sex, 202
 transplant, 243
 Trafficking in Persons Report,
 231–233
 Trafficking Victims Protection Act, 232
 Trotter, William Monroe, 212
 Trujillo, Rafael, 198
 Trump, Donald, 231–232, 247
 Truth, Sojourner, 141
 Tucker, St. George, 183–184
 Tuskegee Syphilis Study, 204–205
 Twelve Tables, 20

 Underground Railroad, 144
 United Nations, 199, 227, 229, 231
 US Civil War, 105, 192, 214
 US Declaration of Independence, 77
 US Department of Homeland Security, 246

Index

US Department of State, 231
 US Immigration and Customs Enforcement,
 247

 Vacher de Lapouge, Georges, 94–95
 Valenzuela, Juana, 125
 Varro, 17
 Vasconcelos Calderón, José, 197
 Vesalius, Andreas, 53
 violence, imperial sexual, 127–128
 Voltaire, 63

 Walker, Ferdie, 203
 Warburton, William, 171–172
 White, Charles, 71–72
 White abolitionism, contemporary
 scholarship about, 170–171, 191
 White slavery, public discourse about,
 226–227
 whitening policies, 197
 Wilson, Nia, 250
 Wiredu, Kwasi, 201

 X, Malcolm, 208
 Xenophon, 11–13