

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
1 Introduction: Investigating Law, War and the Penumbra of Uncertainty	1
Introduction	1
Legal and Extra-legal Controversy in the <i>Jus Ad Bellum</i>	4
Investigating Legal and Factual Uncertainty about Resort to War	9
Outline of the Book	16
PART I VARIETIES OF UNCERTAINTY IN THE JUS AD BELLUM	21
2 Uncertainty about Law in the <i>Jus Ad Bellum</i>	23
Introduction	23
Vagueness and Disagreement in Law	24
Uncertainty in Identifying and Interpreting the <i>Jus Ad Bellum</i>	34
‘Hard Cases’ in the <i>Jus Ad Bellum</i>	44
Interpretive Principles and the <i>Jus Ad Bellum</i>	57
Conclusion: Competing Interpretive Cultures	63
3 Uncertainty about Facts in the <i>Jus Ad Bellum</i>	68
Introduction	68
Facts and Forecasts in the <i>Jus Ad Bellum</i>	69
Hercules, Thrasymachus and the Confounding Effects of Factual Detail	82
Responses in Law to Uncertainty of Fact	89
Extra-Legal Reasoning in the <i>Jus Ad Bellum</i>	99
Conclusion: Competing Strategic Cultures	106

PART II THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, UK-BASED LAWYERS AND THE JUS AD BELLUM	111
4 Competing Interpretive Cultures of War	113
Introduction	113
Legal Scholars and Legal Interpretation: Kosovo, Afghanistan and Iraq	117
Introduction	117
Narrative	121
Conclusions	128
The ICJ and Legal Interpretation: Nicaragua, Wall, Congo	129
Introduction	129
Narrative	131
Conclusions	143
UK International Lawyers and Legal Interpretation	145
Introduction	145
Narrative	146
Conclusions	155
Conclusion	158
5 Competing Strategic Cultures of Law	161
Introduction	161
Legal Scholars and Extra-legal Reasoning: Kosovo, Afghanistan and Iraq	165
Introduction	165
Narrative	166
Conclusions	174
The ICJ and Extra-legal Reasoning: <i>Nicaragua, Wall and Congo</i>	176
Introduction	176
Narrative	176
Conclusions	186
UK International Lawyers and Extra-legal Reasoning	189
Introduction	189
Narrative	194
Conclusions	204
Conclusion	209

Contents xi

PART III MANAGING UNCERTAINTY: RECONCILING LEGAL AND EXTRA-LEGAL REASONING	215
6 Legal Risk, Strategic Assessment, Forecasting and the <i>Jus Ad Bellum</i>	217
Introduction	217
Three Approaches to Uncertainty	220
Legal Risk Management	220
International Humanitarian Law	222
Strategic Intelligence Analysis and Forecasting	223
A Risk Management Framework for the <i>Jus Ad Bellum</i>	225
Applying the Framework: Kosovo and Afghanistan	238
Kosovo 1999	238
Afghanistan 2001	248
Conclusion	257
Iraq 2003: Legal Risk Management in (Imperfect) Action?	258
Conclusion	262
7 Uncertainty, Risk Management and Duty to the Law	264
Introduction	264
Varying Duties and Roles of International Lawyers	265
Uncertainty and Challenges to Lawyers' Duty to the Law	275
Justifying a Risk Management Approach	291
Conclusion: Reflective Equilibrium and Hard Cases	303
8 Conclusion: Competing Normative Cultures of War	310
Introduction	310
Recapitulation: Argument, Findings and Conclusions	311
Methodological Limitations, Future Opportunities	318
Conclusion: Determinacy and Efficacy in the <i>Jus Ad Bellum</i>	324
<i>Bibliography</i>	331
Primary Materials	331
Anonymised List of Interview and Survey Participants	331
Official Government and Parliamentary Documents	332
Treaties and UN Documents	334
Court Judgments and Opinions	336

Later Works	338
Academic Articles	338
Books	344
Internet Resources	350
Images	352
<i>Index</i>	353