

Contents

|  |                  |
|--|------------------|
| <i>List of Illustrations</i>   | <i>page</i> viii |
| <i>Preface</i>   | xi               |
| <i>List of Abbreviations</i>   | xx               |
| Introduction   | 1                |
| 1 Disrupted Communities? Jewish Leadership<br>and Communal Representation to 1941            | 21               |
| 2 Institutional Rivalry and Improvisation: The Establishment<br>of ‘Jewish Councils’ in 1941 | 56               |
| 3 Leadership of the ‘Councils’: Continuation<br>or Discontinuation with Pre-war Structures?  | 92               |
| 4 Optimism and Frustration: German Perspectives  | 142              |
| 5 Between Legality and Illegality: Cloaking and Resistance                                   | 192              |
| Epilogue: Looking Back on the ‘Jewish Councils’  | 243              |
| <i>Bibliography</i>  | 257              |
| <i>Index</i>   | 286              |