

Index

- Abetz, Otto, 48, 81, 82
- Aid Organisations for Jews from Germany (*Hilfswerke für die Juden aus Deutschland*), 53, 119, 145
- Alsace-Lorraine, 26, 29, 31, 39
- Amelot Committee
 - Clandestine activities, 206–207, 225–226
 - Establishment, 53, 188
 - Interaction with other organisations, 79, 183–185, 217–220
- Amidah*, 195
- Antignac, Joseph, 155, 211, 216, 221, 225
- Armée Juive, 213, 216, 223
- Asche, Kurt
 - Appointment, 60–62
 - Cooperation with bureaucracy, 57–60, 70, 71, 133–136
 - Interaction with councils, 73, 89, 144–147
 - Role in policy implementation, 182
- Ashkenazi (Dutch-Israelite)
 - Interaction with JR, 42, 68, 95, 179
 - Role in Jewish life, 22, 26, 43, 54
- Asscher, Abraham
 - Feelings on leadership position, 139, 157–162
 - Interaction with Germans, 88, 124
 - Interaction with other organisations, 68
 - Post-war, 233, 239–247
 - Role in Jewish society, 42–44, 94–102, 105, 116, 179
 - Role in the JR, 122–131, 166, 253
- Aus der Fünten, Ferdinand
 - Appointment, 64
 - Interaction with the JR, 131, 157–160, 162
 - Post-war, 244
 - Role in policy implementation, 102, 169
- Baur, André
 - Appointment, 112
- Deportation, 197, 227, 247
- Removal from office, 129, 162–163
- Role in Jewish society, 102
- Role in the UGIF, 138–141, 152, 218–220
- Belgian resistance, 134–135, 201, 227–233
- Benedictus, Maurice
 - Feelings on leadership position, 135, 254
 - Interaction with Germans, 89, 144
 - Post-war, 246
 - Refusal to lead, 128, 146, 198
 - Role in the AJB, 118, 123
- Best, Werner, 48, 76, 83, 86, 90
- Blum, Marcel, 117, 136, 141, 228, 231
- Böhmkner, Hans, 6, 62–68, 88
- Bolle-Levie, Mirjam, 18, 99, 124, 130–131
- Brener, Maurice, 213, 215
- Brunner, Aloïs, 138, 151–153, 163, 188, 253
- Catholic Church, 85, 201
- Central Committee for Jewish Aid Organisations (Commission Centrale des Organisations Juives d'Assistance, CCOJA), 54, 174
- Central Israelite Consistory of France (Consistoire Central des Israélites de France, CC). *See* Jewish Consistory; France
- Central Israelite Relief Work (Oeuvre Centrale Israélite de Secours, OCIS), 169–171, 182
- Central Office for Jewish Emigration (Zentralstelle für Jüdische Auswanderung)
 - Establishment, 61, 64, 80
 - Interaction with councils, 89, 151, 157, 165, 169

Index

287

- Children's Aid Society (Oeuvre de Secours aux Enfants, OSE), 53–54, 79, 86, 175, 183–188, 206, 209–212, 223–225
- Civil Administration (Zivilverwaltung) Netherlands, 20, 47, 51–52, 69–70, 77, 88, 252
- Cohen, David
 - Appointment, 42–44
 - Feelings on leadership position, 19, 83, 93, 106, 197, 216
 - Interaction with Germans, 124
 - Post-war, 233, 239–247
 - Role in Jewish society, 94–102, 179
 - Role in the JR, 66–68, 88, 128–132, 157–168, 253
- Cohen, Virrie, 235, 238
- Collaboration, 241
 - CGQJ, 103
 - Concept, 9–15, 249
 - Debate on, 40, 132, 142, 177, 192–196, 246
 - Vichy France, 6, 74–76
 - With resistance organisations, 224–228
- Colonies of France, 7, 8, 36
- Committee for Assistance to Refugees (Comité d'Assistance aux Réfugiés, CAR), 33, 41–45, 54, 209
- Committee for Special Jewish Affairs (Comité voor Bijzondere Joodse Belangen, CBJB), 42–43
- Committee for the Unity and Defence of the Jews of France (Comité d'Unité et de Défense des Juifs de France, CUDJF), 188, 248, 249
- Cooperation
 - Concept, 1, 15, 241, 254
 - Debate on, 9, 20, 129–131, 137
 - With Germans, 69, 74, 81, 98, 158–165
- Coordinating Committee
 - Belgium, 53, 114
 - France, 53, 78–83, 102, 111–114, 176, 184
 - Netherlands. *See* Jewish Coordinating Committee (Joodsche Coördinatie Commissie, JCC)
- Dannecker, Theodor
 - Appointment, 147–151
 - Intentions in France, 164, 178, 251–255
 - Interaction with councils, 154
 - Role in policy implementation, 50–51, 60, 61, 71–74, 77–90
- Darlan, François, 69–71, 81–83
- Darquier de Pellepoix, Louis, 90, 111, 149, 154, 211
- Deportation
 - Commencement of, 121, 161, 236
 - Exemption from, 102, 131, 157–163, 235–237
 - Intensification of, 75–80
 - Responses to, 140–158, 168, 180–184, 188–191, 200, 205, 210, 249–254
 - Role of councils, 49–51, 126, 175, 203, 224
 - Role of *Judenreferenten*, 59, 164
 - Role of Zentralstelle, 64
- Diamond industry, 23, 37, 42, 95–97
- Donati, Angelo, 214–215
- Drancy, 138, 151–155, 215–219, 225, 249
- Dreyfus Affair, 31, 39
- Dutch resistance, 189, 208, 239
- Dutch-Israelite church congregation (Nederlands Israëlitisch Kerkgenootschap, NIK), 42–43, 178
- Eastern Europe
 - Comparison with, 3–6, 59, 65, 68, 72, 78, 93, 150, 195, 250
 - Deportation to, 51, 72, 139, 162, 168
 - Influence on German policy, 58, 71, 78, 89
- Edinger, Georges
 - Appointment, 140
 - Arrest, 188, 248
 - Feelings on leadership position, 197, 209, 227
 - Role in Jewish society, 113
 - Role in the UGIF, 87, 137, 153, 155, 176
 - Zionism, 112
- Ehlers, Ernst, 56
- Eichmann, Adolf
 - Interaction with *Judenreferenten*, 59–61, 71, 77, 136, 146
 - Role in policy-making, 5, 50–51, 67, 151
- Eitje, Henri, 44
- Emigration
 - End of legality, 211
 - Final Solution, 49, 57, 79–80
 - Promotion of, 61–65, 72, 168, 173
 - Zionism, 43, 105, 156
- Enschede, 66, 166–167
- Erdmann, Fritz, 136, 146
- Ereraad. *See* Honour courts
- Expositur, the, 131, 157, 168, 235

288 Index

- Falkenhausen, Alexander von, 69, 118, 132–135, 172
- False papers, 182, 216, 219, 222
- Federation of Jewish Societies of France (*Fédération des Sociétés Juives de France, FSJF*)
 - Establishment, 39, 86
 - Interaction with other organisations, 54, 93, 108, 226
 - Role in France, 183, 188
- Final Solution
 - Defining process, 16, 49
 - Implementation, 58, 67, 151, 255
 - Role of councils, 2, 14, 255
- First World War
 - Immigration after, 33–34, 86
 - Influence on society, 25, 27, 199
 - Veterans, 82, 85, 104, 215
- Foreign Working Force (*Main d’Oeuvre Étrangère, MOE*), 177, 200
- Fort Breendonk, 133–138, 146
- Francès, David, 93, 95
- Franco-German armistice, 4, 47–50, 54, 81, 202
- French resistance, 183–185, 203, 205, 206, 209–217, 223
- Gamzon, Robert, 102, 109–111, 141, 186, 210–213, 222
- General Commissariat for Jewish Affairs (*Commissariat Général aux Questions Juives, CGQJ*)
 - Collaboration with Germans, 103, 225
 - Interaction with the UGIF, 17, 147–154, 202, 211, 220, 251
 - Role in the Final Solution, 82–86, 90, 216
- Gottschalk, Max, 46, 228
- Heiber, Maurice, 119, 228–231
- Helbronner, Jacques
 - Feelings on leadership position, 202
 - Feelings on UGIF, 126
 - Interaction with Germans, 103, 107
 - Role in Jewish Consistory, 41, 44, 103, 111
 - Role in Jewish society, 248
- Hellendall, Eugène, 122, 133, 138, 181, 231
- Heydrich, Reinhard, 3–5, 49, 53, 59, 60, 63–69, 77
- Hiding
 - As a clandestine activity, 146–147, 166–167, 175, 182–189, 198–206, 210–212, 215, 219, 222, 228–239
 - Of council members, 135–138
 - Survival, 245
- Himmler, Heinrich
 - Role in Belgium, 57, 69
 - Role in Final Solution, 59, 77
 - Role in France, 74
 - Role in the Netherlands, 48, 52, 63
- Hitler, Adolf, 17, 34, 48, 50–52, 58, 63
- Hollandsche Schouwburg, 168, 234
- Honour courts, 9, 17, 156, 198, 239, 243–245, 247–248
- Honour trials. *See* Honour courts
- Immigrant Workers Organisation (*Main d’Oeuvre Immigrée, MOI*), 144, 183, 200, 201, 204, 205, 218
- Immigration
 - Effects of
 - Belgium, 18, 26–29
 - France, 32, 176
 - Netherlands, 34, 233
 - Independent Front (*Front d’Indépendance, FI*), 180–182, 199–201, 207, 227–231
- Jarblum, Marc, 39, 93, 108, 110, 188
- Jefroykin, Jules (Dika), 213, 223
- Jewish Consistory
 - Belgium
 - Interaction with the AJB, 106, 120, 180
 - Role in Jewish society, 27–29, 32, 37, 46, 121
 - France
 - Interaction with other organisations, 104–108
 - Interaction with the UGIF, 103, 126, 213–214, 217, 247–249
 - Interaction with UGIF, 44–46
 - Role in Jewish society, 94, 178–180
 - Thoughts on immigration, 39, 41, 111–112
 - Zionism, 33
 - Luxembourg, 8
- Jewish Coordinating Committee (*Joodsche Coördinatie Commissie, JCC*)
 - Dissolution, 172, 179
 - Establishment, 54
 - Interaction with Germans, 55, 66
 - Post-war, 245
 - Relationship with the JR, 66, 97, 101, 124
 - Role in Jewish society, 168

Index

289

- Jewish Defence Committee (Comité de Défense des Juifs, CDJ)
 - Clandestine activities, 180–182, 202
 - Relationship with the AJB, 117, 122, 192, 209, 233, 246
- Jewish Question
 - Defining process, 49, 57, 82, 164
 - Emigration, 64
 - Implementation, 67, 75, 79, 103, 151, 255
 - Role of councils, 2, 14, 86
- Jewish scout movement (Éclaireurs Israélites de France, EIF)
 - Clandestine activities, 210–213, 221–223, 225
 - Establishment, 109
 - Interaction with the UGIF, 175, 183–188
 - Role in Jewish society, 33
- Jewish society, secularisation of, 23, 99, 179, 252
- Jewish Solidarity (Solidarité Juive), 177, 181, 182
- Joodsche Beirat, 98, 168
- Jospa, Hertz, 181, 201, 229
- Judenräte*, 2–8, 13–14, 19, 70–71, 78, 95, 250, 255
- Judenreferat
 - Belgium, 59–62, 136, 146
 - France, 51, 77, 151
 - Netherlands, 64, 67, 164–165
- Kahn, Gaston, 107, 140
- Kisch, Isaac, 98, 129
- Knochen, Helmut, 83, 151
- Kubowitzki, Yitzak, 117, 232
- Lages, Willy, 61, 157–159, 162, 244
- Lambert, Raymond-Raoul
 - Appointment, 41
 - Arrest, 153
 - Deportation, 197, 247
 - Feelings on leadership position, 85, 93, 126, 174, 180, 193
 - Interaction with Germans, 104–111, 203
 - Refusal to lead, 162–163
 - Removal from office, 129, 155
 - Role in Jewish society, 33, 41, 45–46
 - Role in the UGIF, 54, 138–141, 186, 210–216, 221, 241
- Lévitte, Simon, 223
- Lévy, Albert, 41, 107–111, 138, 149, 202
- Lippmann, Rosenthal & Co (LiRo), 190, 237
- Main d’Oeuvre Immigrée – Franc-Tireurs et Partisans (FTP-MOI), 183, 204
- Mayer, René, 93, 108
- Mehlwurm, Juda, 118, 120, 121, 137, 141, 146, 172, 246
- Michman, Dan, 3–6, 12–14, 63–65, 178, 195
- Military Administration (Militärverwaltung)
 - Belgium
 - Opinion on AJB, 55, 145–146
 - Policy implementation, 47–50, 59, 165, 251
 - Relationship with AJB, 6, 20, 62, 69–73, 89, 135–136, 140, 165, 169
 - France
 - Interaction with UGIF, 20, 62, 73–87, 151, 155, 164–165
 - Opinion on UGIF, 55
 - Policy implementation, 47–51, 251
- Millner, Joseph, 102, 109–111, 185–187, 210
- Mortality rates, 16
- Musnik, Fernand, 112, 139, 153, 176, 218, 221
- Nanno group, 189, 208
- Non-Jews
 - Assistance, 75, 205, 210, 235
- Olmer, David, 107–108, 110
- Oosteinde group, 189, 208
- Operation Iltis, 137, 173, 231
- Opposition to councils, 9, 104, 124–128, 177, 180, 182, 218
- Oualid, William, 32, 41, 107–110, 186
- Overseas territories. *See* Colonies of France
- Palestine Pioneers (Palestina Pioniers), 156, 189, 208
- Paris Consistory. *See* Jewish Consistory; France
- Perelman, Chaim, 117, 120, 172, 174, 181, 229–232
- Pétain, Henri Philippe, 51, 81–84, 103, 203
- Post-liberation
 - Belgium, 228, 247
 - France, 156, 188, 209, 247, 248
 - Netherlands, 243–245
- Propaganda, 182, 203, 228
- Raids
 - Impact on councils, 98, 134, 156, 200, 220, 225

290 Index

- Impact on society, 145, 160, 188, 206, 212, 219, 249
- Rauff, Walther, 7
- Rauter, Hanns Albin, 5, 48, 51, 62–64, 255
- Reeder, Eggert, 50, 59, 69–73, 121, 133, 170
- Referat IV B4, 59–60, 67, 146, 147, 165
- Referat IV D 4, 60
- Refugee organisations, 41–47
- Refugees
 - Eastern Europe, 12, 18, 21, 25–26, 28–29, 31–39, 176, 199, 207
 - German, 29, 34–41, 66, 117, 167, 189, 207, 215
- Refusal to cooperate, 11, 55, 75, 148, 150, 153, 163
- Refusal to lead, 96, 107–110, 117
- Reich Association of Jews in Germany (Reichsvereinigung der Juden in Deutschland), 56, 65, 95
- Representative Council of the Israelites of France (Conseil Representatif des Israélites de France, CRIF), 156, 188, 198, 217, 248
- Rescue, 182, 201, 205, 210, 212, 223, 234
- Resistance
 - Concept, 1, 10, 15, 155, 193, 241, 249, 255
 - Passive, 133, 138, 144
- Résistance Juive. *See* Armée Juive
- Rosenfeld, Louis, 121, 136, 146
- Röthke, Heinz, 151–152, 226
- Sarluois, Lodewijk Hartog, 25, 93–97, 106
- Scheid-Haas, Lucienne, 102, 114, 225
- Schmidt, Fritz, 51, 62, 162
- Schnellbrief*, 5, 53
- Sephardi (Portuguese-Israelite), 22, 26, 42–43, 54, 68, 95, 179
- Service 42, 226
- Service 42B, 226
- Seyss-Inquart, Arthur
 - Appointment, 48
 - Interaction with Germans, 5–6, 88, 159
 - Interaction with the JR, 62–67, 163, 255
 - Role in policy implementation, 51–52, 190
- Sicherheitspolizei und Sicherheitsdienst. *See* SiPo-SD
- SiPo-SD
 - Establishment, 3
 - Interaction with councils, 20, 48, 62–77, 136, 140, 144–146, 164–165, 168, 250–252
- Interaction with other organisations, 49, 88–89, 151, 155, 159
- Role in policy implementation, 5, 49–60, 149
- Sixième, 211–212, 221, 223
- Sluzker, Edwin, 131, 157, 168, 235
- Social Youth Service (Service Sociale des Jeunes, SSJ), 184, 211, 221
- Spanien, Raphaël, 102, 111, 210
- Sperre* (exemption) system
 - Belgium, 144
 - France, 143, 184, 251
 - Netherlands, 102, 131, 158, 169, 237
- Statut des Juifs*, 51, 111, 149
- Stern, Juliette, 102, 112, 141, 153, 176, 221, 223–226
- Stülpnagel, Otto von, 50, 73, 86
- Süskind, Walter, 233–235, 238–240, 253
- Thomas, Max, 49, 57, 62
- Tijn-Cohn, Gertrude van, 44, 98, 128, 157
- Ullmann, Salomon
 - Appointment, 53
 - Feelings on leadership position, 19, 93, 122–123, 139–141, 193, 198, 246–247
 - Internment, 146
 - Refusal to chair AJB, 128, 132–136, 140, 162
 - Role in Jewish society, 42, 46
 - Role in the AJB, 106, 114–119, 127, 144, 180, 230, 232
- Union Générale des Israélites d'Algérie (UGIA), 7
- Univers Israélite, 105–107, 210
- Universal Israelite Alliance (Alliance Israélite Universelle, AIU), 30–32, 41, 108
- Vallat, Xavier
 - Anti-Germanism, 147–149, 251
 - Interaction with the UGIF, 104–111, 154, 185, 202, 227
 - Role in policy implementation, 82–86, 90, 165, 187
- Van de Kar, Jacques, 189, 235, 238
- Van den Berg, Salomon, 118–120, 133, 136, 232, 246, 254
- Vélo d'Hiv roundup, 222, 225
- Verordnung 58/1942, 175–176, 190

Index

291

- Visser, Lodewijk Ernst, 9, 54, 55, 66, 98, 124, 178
- Weill, Joseph, 108
- Westerbork, 159, 169, 233–238
- Wiener, Rabbi Joseph, 28, 46, 117
- Yellow star. *See* Jewish star
- Zionism
- Belgium, 127
 - In society, 26–28, 36, 180, 182, 247
 - Of council members, 115–117, 144, 232
 - Effect of, 34
- France
- In society, 203, 212–213
 - Of council members, 32–33, 45, 105, 112–113, 221–223
- Netherlands, 24–25, 32, 42–43, 54, 97, 179
- Zionist Youth Movement (*Mouvement de Jeunesse Sioniste, MJS*), 212–213, 222–224
- Zmigrod, Irène, 192, 231
- Zöpf, Wilhelm (Willy), 60, 64, 67, 71, 165
- Zuilen (pillars)*, 26
- Zwangsvereinigung* (compulsory organisation), 77, 255