Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-316-51153-4 — The Social Science of QAnon Edited by Monica K. Miller Index More Information

Index

#SaveThedeprogrammingChildren. See conspiracy #WWG1WGA, 35 2020 election, 123 4chan, 169, 195, 238 8chan, 238 8kun, 238 9/11 Truth, 97, 253, 259, 263 abeyance structures, 292 accounts, 114 actant-relationship model, 240 actants, 236, 237, 238, 240, 241, 242, 243, 245, 248 activism, 93–94 activist, 26-27 adherent, 17 adrenochrome, 167 advantageous comparison, 77 affective polarization, 90 agency, 37 algorithm, 198-200 alternate-reality game, 18, 21, 205 alternative explanations, 257 alternative facts, 49 alternative social media ecologies, 295, 300 alt-tech, 300, 307 analytic thinking, 96 analytics, 216-231 anger. See emotion anger activism model, 94 antiestablishment, 149 antifa, 144, 245 anti-Semitism, 49, 57, 241 antisocial, 150, 178 antivaccination, 245 anxiety, 34, 35, 88 apostate, 27 appraisal theory framework, 93 arousal, 89 attachment, 34 attribution of blame, 77

attrition, 107 audience cults, 275 Bad News, 261, 262, 265 Bainbridge, William, 275 bakers, 241 Barkun, Michael, 272, 281, 288 beliefs, 176–184 belonging, 131, 176-184 BERT, 248 betweenness centrality, 225 biases, 50–59 Biden, Joe, 78, 79 big data, 216–231 bioweapon, 244–245 Black Lives Matter (BLM), 124, 245 bots, 202-203 brainwashing, 104–116, 273 Bridgegate, 241 broadcast network, 230 Capitol, 246 catastrophizing, 34, 35 charismatic authority, 272–276, 280, 285 child trafficking, 21 Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 245 Christian, 52 Christian nationalism, 296 client cults, 275 Clinton, Hilary, 22, 146, 148, 167, 196, 243 cognitive bias, 37, 39 confirmation bias, 56, 97 jumping-to-conclusions bias, 57 motivated reasoning, 55-56 truth bias, 255 cognitive closure, 53 cognitive dissonance, 115 collections of connections, 239 collective selves, 40 computational analysis, 234, 236, 238 computational social science, 216-231

308

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-316-51153-4 — The Social Science of QAnon Edited by Monica K. Miller Index More Information

computer modeling, 236

confirmation bias. See cognitive bias Congress, 141, 143 conjunction fallacy, 37, 39 consensus models, 248 conservative shift. See politics conspiracies. See conspiracy conspiracy, 176-184 conspiracy groups, 176-184 conspiracy narratives, 166 conspiracy theory, 17-28 conspiracy thinking, 184 conspirituality, 298 COVID-19 pandemic, 19, 21, 22, 23, 124, 195-210, 218, 243, 297 Pizzagate, 235, 241-243, 248 Plandemic, 197 Save The Children movement, 21, 126, 201 sex trafficking, 78-79, 146-147, 150-151, 154 superconspiracy, 272 conspiracy groups. See conspiracy conspiracy narratives. See conspiracy conspiracy theory. See conspiracy conspiracy thinking. See conspiracy Conspirituality. See conspiracy content analysis, 216-231 continued influence, 257 counterarguing, 259 covid-19 pandemic. See conspiracy critical thinking, 176-184 crossover, 302 crumbs, 236 cult, 17-28, 302 cult movements, 275 cult panic, 273 cults, 176–184 cyberbullying, 183 Dalai Lama, 167 danger, 167 dangerous worldview, 35, 36 dark triad, 150, 151 data science, 246 daycare centers, 167 debunking, 95, 264 deep learning, 261 Deep State, 38, 285 dehumanization, 78 delusional ideation, 52 democracy, 264 Democrat. *See* politics deprogramming, 108, 272 derecruitment, 107

Index

309

diffusion of responsibility, 77 digital literacy, 181 digital sociology, 216-231 disgust. See emotion disinformation, 20, 49-50, 195, 199-200, 206–207, 218–219, 230 displacement of responsibility, 77 distortion of consequences, 78 Edmondson, Sarah, 277 elite, 60, 146 emotion, 87-98, 302 anger, 91-93 joy, 89 loneliness, 179 negative emotion, 90 paranoia, 51, 56–57 positive emotions, 90 surprise, 89 emotion regulation, 87-89 emotional intelligence, 96 epistemic, 33, 39 Épstein, Jeffrey, 241 esoteric knowledge, 279 euphemistic language, 77 Evangelical Christians. See Evangelism Evangelicals. See Evangelism Evangelism, 20 Evangelical Christians, 112 Evangelicals, 165–166 existential, 33, 36 existential complexities, 176-184 extremism, 27, 141, 148, 149, 180 extremist, 49, 60

Facebook. *See* social media failed prophecy, 116, 291 fake news, 225 fake expert, 261 far-right extremism, 49 fear, 89 fence-sitter, 25, 27, 28 follower, 22 followers, 22, 26 foot-in-the-door, 111 forewarning, 259 frame bridging deplatforming, 291, 299 frame resonance, 299 France, 127

Gab, 126 gamification, 264 gangs, 176–184 Gates, Bill, 52, 241 GDelt, 239

deterritorialization-reterritorialization, 170

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-316-51153-4 — The Social Science of QAnon Edited by Monica K. Miller Index More Information

310

Germany, 128 global diffusion, 298 globalization, 170 Great Awakening, 165, 282 group membership, 131 group polarization, 50 groupthink, 50

hashtags, 227 hoax, 243 human agency, 104–116 hyperreal religion, 283, 303

identity crisis, 292 identity-threatening information, 90 ideology, 20, 148, 149 illusory pattern perception, 37, 42 illusory patterns, 89-90 individual, 39 influencers. See social media information diffusion, 216–231 inoculation, 258–262 Instagram. See social media insurrection, 49, 59, 78, 254 January 6th, 80, 246 intentionality, 37 international, 298-301 internet, 109 intuitive thinking, 38 isolation, 131

January 6. See insurrection Japan, 128 JFK assassination, 242 joy. See emotion jumping to conclusions, 37 jumping-to-conclusions. See cognitive bias

LARP, 205, 241 legend, 247 likes, 208 lockdown, 176 logic, 259 loneliness. See emotion Loose Change, 259

Machiavellianism, 58, 150 Manichean, 149 media, 195–210 media ecosystem, 302 media literacy, 262–263 membership, 51, 54–55 message board platform, 169 message processing, 255 mind control, 104–116

Index

misinformation/disinformation, 20, 49-50, 253-263 mistrust, 20-22 MMORPG, 236 monological belief, 237 moral disengagement, 68, 77-81 moral foundations, 71 moral foundations theory, 70-73 moral justification, 79 moral panics, 171 mortality, 75 mortality salience, 74, 133 motivated reasoning. See cognitive bias movement, 53, 54, 55, 143 narcissism, 58, 150 narcissistic group identification, 40 narrative structure, 239 natural language processing (NLP), 248 need for uniqueness, 41 negative emotions. See emotion nesting, 302 network analysis, 216–231, 237 network science, 216–231 new paradigm, 108 new religious movements (NRMs), 18, 105, 109, 295 New World Order, 96 NodeXL, 216-231 nonbelievers, 25 NXIVM, 271, 276-281

Obama, Barack, 167 online groups, 176–184 ontological security, 176–184 ostension, 245 ostracism, 179

paranoia. See emotion parasite stress theory, 68-70 Parler. See social media participatory culture, 200-209 partisanship, 148, 149 pattern perception, 180 pedophilia, 78, 164 personality, 150-152 persuasion, 262 physical disconnection, 176-184 Pizzagate. See conspiracy Plandemic. See conspiracy police brutality, 124 political affiliation. See politics political figures. See politics political movements. See politics politics, 176–184

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-316-51153-4 — The Social Science of QAnon Edited by Monica K. Miller Index More Information

> conservative shift, 76-77 Democrat, 78 political affiliation, 59 political figures, 20–23 political movements, 104–107 polls, 142–145, 252 Republican Party, 112 polls. See politics Pope Francis, 167 populism, 142 positive emotions. See emotion prebunking, 95, 252, 259, 264 process of believing, 24 propaganda, 52 prophecy failed, 115–116 psychological needs, 17-20 psychology, 61, 134 psychopathy, 150 public opinion, 141, 152 punitive action, 94 Q postings, 169 QAnon, 104–116, 140–146, 156 Q-drops, 23, 26, 38, 272, 282, 283 QAnon messaging, 127 QAnon religion, 295-298 quasi-religious, 134 rabbit hole, 24 racism, 57, 241 radicalization, 27-28 rally, 148 Raniere, Keith, 276, 277, 279, 280, 288 recruitment, 20, 104-116 red pill, 282 Reddit. See social media refutational preemption, 259 rejection, 179 relational, 40 religious, 178 Republican Party. See politics resistance, 258 retraction, 255 retribution, 94 right-wing militia, 294 risk factors, 19 rumor, 236 sadness, 89, 92

Salem witchcraft, 161, 166 Satan, 162 satanic cults, 167 satanism, 112 Satan-worshipping, 7, 18, 20, 35, 36, 123, 252, 254, 296

Index

311

Save The Children movement. See conspiracy Scientology, 275 seekers, 106 self-esteem, 39 sentiment analysis, 216-231 sex trafficking. See conspiracy sexual abuse, 167 sharing, 209 social exclusion, 40 social groups, 180-181 social identity, 176-184 social media, 114, 125, 176–184, 195, 216–231 Facebook, 169, 170, 195–210 influencers, 295 Instagram, 198 Parler, 126 Reddit, 195-210, 238 social media bans, 295 social media clusters, 217 social networking sites, 184 trending, 202 tweets, 202-205 Twitter, 168, 195-210, 216-231 YouTube, 195–210 social media bans. See social media social media clusters. See social media social motives, 39-41 social movement adaptation, 291 social networking sites. See social media social networks, 216-231 social psychology, 104-116 social science, 216-231 social structures, 216-231 social trauma, 176–184 socio-epistemic model, 54 Soros, George, 167, 241 Stark, Rodney, 275 Storyzy, 113, 127 structural analysis, 240 superconspiracy. See conspiracy surprise. See emotion survivors, 172 system identity threat (SIT), 133

Tea Party, 141, 142 Telegram, 126 teleological, 52 tenets, 126 terror management theory, 73–76, 134 *The Storm*, 165 trending. *See* social media true believer, 26, 297 Trump, Donald, 20, 21, 23, 49, 72, 112, 124, 154, 167, 243 truth bias. *See* cognitive bias Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-316-51153-4 — The Social Science of QAnon Edited by Monica K. Miller Index More Information

312

tweets. See social media Twitter. See social media

vaccine, 52 vaccine hesitancy, 25 visualization, 216–231 volition, 116 vulnerability, 40

warnings, 264 wellbeing, 177

Index

wellness, 21 wellness and lifestyle communities, 291 white nationalists, 144 *White Squall*, 282 Wikileaks, 242 Winfrey, Oprah, 167 witchcraft, 161 WWG1WGA, 282

YouTube. See social media