

## INDEX

- American identity, 136, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 162  
 American National Election Study, 13, 25, 26, 33, 36, 47, 71, 167  
*The American Voter*, 15, 21, 36, 47, 161  
 anti-democratic behavior, 119  
   ban of political parties, 119  
   banning parties and candidates, 124  
   commitment to democratic norms, xi, 123  
   dehumanization, 7, 121, 122, 136  
   democratic backsliding, 132  
   lethal partisanship, 122  
   wishing Harm on to Politicians, 131  
 anti-establishment parties, 159, 165  
 authoritarianism, 8, 76, 77, 79, 80, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 170  
 balance theory, 39  
 Big Five personality traits, 50, 76, 77, 79, 82, 83, 89, 93  
   agreeableness, 82, 83, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 170  
   conscientiousness, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 170  
   emotional stability, 82, 83, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 95, 170  
   extraversion, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 170  
   openness to experience, 82, 83, 89, 92  
 bipartisan legislation, 40, 73  
 British National Election Study, 47, 167  
 Clinton, 30, 40, 64, 80, 159  
 coalition blocs, 19, 41, 42, 157, 160  
   coalitional identities, 160  
   in-group coalition, 42  
   intra-coalition dynamics, 42  
   out-group coalition, 42  
   party coalitions, 45  
 coalition partner. *See* coalition blocs  
 commonly held identities, 136  
 core values, 11, 15, 25, 43, 133, 159  
 COVID-19, 4, 7, 85, 120, 157  
 cross-cutting identities, 9, 134, 137, 142, 155  
   identity alignment, 138  
   intra-party heterogeneity, 139  
 democratic citizenship, 6, 21, 30, 31, 40, 96, 97, 103, 107, 122, 134, 165  
 emotions  
   anger, 31  
   enthusiasm, xiii, 22, 31, 32, 47  
 heuristics, 22  
 identification with a psychological group, 48  
 identity entrepreneurs, 136, 148, 163  
 identity erosion, 143  
 ideological convictions, 6, 11, 12, 22, 23, 32, 46, 48, 50, 51, 55, 68, 108, 111  
 ideology, 5, 14, 19, 26, 37, 48, 50, 67, 80, 83, 85, 97, 104, 108, 113, 115, 116, 124, 137, 157, 162  
 independents, 9, 26, 30, 32, 40, 44, 71, 72, 73, 74, 115, 116, 132, 158  
   independent identity, 44, 74, 158, 164  
 Italy, ix, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 20, 37, 44, 48, 51, 52, 54, 65, 66, 69, 70, 75, 96, 98, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 113, 114, 118, 119, 120, 123, 124, 125, 126, 129, 130, 131, 132, 167  
 item response theory, 55, 69  
   information function, 56, 57, 58, 69  
 leadership, 5, 6, 11, 13, 16, 20, 28, 48, 49, 74, 148, 159, 163  
 motivated reasoning, 13, 22, 25, 161  
 multi-party systems, 5, 8, 19, 21, 29, 34, 37, 38, 41, 44, 46, 48, 50, 61, 62, 65, 73, 74, 87, 97, 99, 103, 108, 112, 124, 159, 160

- need for closure, 8, 76, 77, 79, 86, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 95, 170
- negative partisanship, vii, 34, 36, 40, 43, 106, 109, 113, 158
- measure of negative partisanship, 61, 63
- negative identities, 38, 41, 43, 44, 74
- negative partisan identity, vii, xi, 38, 61, 63, 64, 65, 68, 71, 76, 125, 130, 133
- negative partisan identity scale, 63, 64, 68
- out-group animosity, 34
- Netherlands, ix, 3, 5, 7, 8, 20, 29, 44, 47, 48, 51, 52, 55, 65, 66, 67, 75, 96, 98, 100, 101, 102, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 114, 117, 119, 120, 123, 124, 125, 126, 130, 131, 168
- neuroticism. *See* emotional stability
- optimal distinctiveness theory, 39
- partisan biases, 13, 25, 139, 140
- partisan gridlock, 40, 43, 73
- partisan hearts and minds, 16, 18
- partisanship
- expressive measure, 50, 60
- expressive model, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 31, 32, 104
- expressive partisanship, 6, 8, 19, 21, 27, 29, 46, 47, 48, 53, 59, 66, 157
- instrumental measures, 49, 50, 58, 97
- instrumental model, 5, 6, 10, 11, 13, 14, 19, 20, 22, 27, 28, 31, 32
- instrumental partisanship, 6, 8, 12, 19, 27, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 59, 65, 66, 67, 68, 97, 106, 115, 124, 157
- partisan identity, 6, 15, 17, 20, 21, 29, 32, 38, 42, 44, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 83, 96, 97, 102, 105, 107, 108, 110, 111, 113, 116, 117, 124, 126, 127, 129, 132, 144, 147, 156, 158, 163
- partisan identity scale, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 55, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 67, 74, 75, 116, 158
- partisan strength item, 47, 50, 58
- positive partisanship, 7, 8, 9, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 44, 46, 51, 52, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 71, 76, 84, 93, 94, 96, 97, 99, 103, 104, 108, 110, 112, 114, 115, 117, 119, 122, 126, 127, 129, 131, 132, 134, 135, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 147, 155, 158, 159, 160, 163, 164
- stability, 13, 25, 42, 165
- traditional partisanship measure, 47, 59
- party leaders, xi, 148, 151, 152, 163
- people of color, 163
- personality traits, 8, 19, 50, 76, 77, 78, 83, 85, 87, 90, 93, 156
- polarization, 1, 5, 35, 36, 37, 62, 65, 76, 77, 94, 120, 121, 136, 149, 157, 158, 160, 161, 162
- political polarization, 136, 157, 158
- social polarization, 158
- policy preferences. *See* political attitudes
- political action. *See* political engagement
- political attitudes
- political issues, 10, 11, 25, 26, 27, 51, 53, 55, 65, 66, 157
- political core principles. *See* core values
- political engagement, 30, 111
- political interest, 31, 96, 119
- political participation, 7, 21, 33, 43, 44, 47, 50, 64, 73, 96, 111, 112, 114, 115, 116, 158
- populist parties, 3, 41, 74, 78, 124, 159
- race, 15, 16, 17, 37, 41, 51, 85, 105, 116, 137, 138, 139, 140, 142, 147, 148, 158, 162, 164
- rational choice theory, 10, 15
- homo economicus*, 11
- optimization, 11
- utility-maximization, 11
- relational identities, 149
- social dominance orientation, 8, 76, 77, 81, 89, 95
- social identity theory, 6, 8, 10, 17, 18, 23, 31, 34, 38, 48, 49, 60, 63, 75, 111, 143, 163
- emotions, 22, 31, 32, 47, 83
- in-group favoritism, 18
- minimal group paradigm, 18
- self-categorization, 16
- threat, 1, 5, 18, 22, 31, 32, 137, 142, 159
- Sweden, ix, xi, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 20, 29, 37, 42, 47, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 77, 78, 80, 84, 87, 88, 90, 92, 93, 94, 96, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 112, 113, 114, 118, 119, 120, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 130, 131, 168, 170
- Trump, 28, 40, 64, 121, 154, 159, 163, 164
- turnout, 7, 8, 21, 28, 30, 33, 40, 46, 73, 96, 97, 103, 104, 105, 107, 110, 115, 116, 117, 119
- unifying identities, 142
- common ingroup identity model, 142, 145
- United Kingdom, 4, 48, 66, 103, 112
- United States, 1, 21, 54, 98, 164
- violence, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 94, 119, 120, 122, 124, 129, 132, 135, 154, 164
- voting, 28, 103
- negative vote, 30, 63, 97, 108
- vote choice, 8, 19, 28, 29, 30, 33, 47, 50, 59, 62, 96, 97, 108, 110, 115, 159