Index

Adityanath, Yogi (Chief Minister of Uttar Pradesh), 215-16 Ajitgarh. See Delhi, Mutiny Memorial Akhlaq, Mohammed, 216 Aney, Madhav, 151 Asaf-ud-Daula, 32 Atkinson, Captain George, 45 Auchinleck, Sir Claude, 174 Babri Masjid, 193, 217-18 Baden-Powell, Lord Robert, 48, 125 Badli-ki-serai commemoration of, 148-49 impact on future commemoration, 152 military engagement (1857), 147-48 nationalist objections to commemoration at, 150-52 Bahadur Shah (20th Mughal Emperor), 26, 124 Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP), 195, 198-99 Baillie Guard Gate, 75, 88 Balfour, Arthur (Prime Minister of the United Kingdom), 114 Bannerjee, Surendranath, 115 Barnby, Lord, 190 Battle of Chinhut, 34 commemoration of, 187, 191, 217 Bentinck, Lord (Governor-General of India, 4 Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), 195, 200, 210-11 Blunt, Wilfrid Scawen, 134 Boer War, 108, 116, 222 Borges, Jorge Luis, 11 Bose, Subhas Chandra, 220 Britain's Postcolonial Ideology, 158-59 British Graves and Monuments Section of the High Commission, 163-67 Brock, Sir Thomas, 5, 89 Bullock, Brigadier Humphrey, 163-67, 170-71 Burnham, Lord, 127 Campbell, Field Marshal Sir Colin (1st Baron Clyde), 20, 41, 108, 121 commemoration of 190

Canning, Lady Charlotte, 60, 63 Canning, Lord (Viceroy of India) commemoration at the Lucknow Residency, 74 commemoration of Cawnpore Massacre, 59-63 criticism of his handling of mutiny, 117 monument to 'Victims of 1857' in Lucknow, 66 post-mutiny reconciliation, 49-51 reconciliation and commemoration, 223 Cassels, commander-in-chief, Sir Robert, 149 Cawnpore All Souls' Memorial Church, 58-60, 165-66 Angel of the Resurrection, 58-64 Bibighar, 53-57 commemoration at Satichaura Ghat, 100-4 commemoration at the Cawnpore Well, 1-2, 58-59, 73, 80-82, 99-105 construction of bust dedicated to Tantia Tope, 185-86 Edward VII visit to, 78 mutiny in, 34, 35 nationalist responses to Commemoration in 134 post-independence British attempts to forget the mutiny in. 168-69 protest against the Angel of the Resurrection, 135-37, 160 Relocation of the Angel of the Resurrection, 165-67 second siege of, 56-57 siege and massacre, 58-64 Chakravarty, Gautam, 8, 84, 142 Chamberlain, Colonel Sir Neville, 128 Chauri Chaura riots of 1922, 177, 193 colonial anxiety, 47 and the 'second mutiny', 47-48, 79-80, 91-92, 96-105, 106-19, 124-25, 129-30

251

252 Index

commemoration colonial ideology and, 3 fluidity of memory and, 15 power and, 15-17 Communist Party of India, 179 Cornwallis, Lord (commander-in-chief of British India), 3 cow protection, 86, 216 Crimean War, 23, 28-29, 30, 58 Curzon, Lord (Viceroy of India), 86, 87, 88, 89, 90-91, 109, 110, 128, 137 Dalit commemoration and empowerment, 195 - 204Panthers, 197-98 Darling, Sir Malcolm, 47 Das, Mayawati Prabhu, 199 Delhi commemoration on the Delhi Ridge, 2, 88-92, 94-95 mutiny in, 27, 40-41 Mutiny Memorial, 68-71, 164, 187 resistance to Mutiny Memorial, 144 Table, 175 Telegraph Memorial, 88-91 Dessai, Morarji, 172 Dickens, Charles, 49 Duff, General Sir Beauchamp, 92 Echoes of Britannia's Rule (1972), 189-90 Edward VII (King of the United Kingdom), 77-78

Faulkner, William, 142 female empowerment, 205–8 Ferrier, Lord, 189–90 Flagstaff Tower, 27 Foley, John Henry, 183, 219–20 Forbes, Edgar Allen, 104 Frasier, John Foster, 94 Fuller, Sir Bampfylde, 115

Gandhi, Indira (Prime Minister of India), 188 Gandhi, M.K., 140–41, 143, 145, 220, 221 Gandhi, Rajiv (Prime Minister of India), 210 *Ghar Wapsi* (homecoming), 215 Godley, Sir Arthur, 91 Gokhale, Gopal Krishna, 85, 139, 143 Graves, Brigadier Harry, 26, 27 greased cartridges, 22–23, 29–30, 124 Gupta, Dauji, 197

Habibullah, Major-General Enaith, 187 Halbwachs, Maurice, 12, 13–14, 16 Hamilton, General Sir Ian, 149 Hamilton, Lord George, 137 Harburg monument against fascism, 138 Hardie, James Keir, 107, 122-23, 130 Harrison, Lieutenant Alfred, 148 Hassan, Rajah Amir, 134 Hastings, Warren (Governor of the Presidency of Fort William), 3 Havelock, Major-General Sir Henry and the mutiny in Cawnpore, 35 and the Relief of Lucknow, 20, 40 commemoration of, 120, 190, 216 Hazra, Matangini, 220 Hearsey, Major-General J. B., 23 Hewitt, Major-General William, 24-25, 117 Hiroshima Peace Memorial, 74 Hodson, Major William commemoration of, 124, 216 Hutchinson, Captain George, 65, 66 Ibbetson, Lieutenant-Governor Denzil, 116 Ilbert Bill, 85 Impey, William, 137 In Memoriam (1858). See Paton, Sir Joeph Noel Ince, Howard, 88 India House. See Krishnavarma, Shyamji Indian National Congress, 139-40, 192, 223 post-independence ideology of, 157, 177, 193-94 Inglis, Major-General Sir John, 88 Jackson, Sir Mountstuart, 65 Jhalkaribai (Kori), 198 commemoration of 194 Jhansi Mutiny Memorial, 76 Rani Lakshmibai of, 41, 157, 184 commemoration of, 153-55, 191, 208 - 13Kabir, Deepak, 217 Kargil War, 212 Kashmiri Gate, 71-72, 90, 96, 162-63, 180, 187 - 88Kennedy, David, 103-4 Kerr, Lord Walter, 128 Kipling, Rudyard, 128-30 Krishnavarma, Shyamji, 142 La Touche, Sir James, 136-37 Lajpat Rai, Lala, 153 Lakshmibai Brigade, 205-8 Landon, Perceval, 117, 128 Lawrence, Lord John (Viceroy of India), 75 commemoration of, 145-46 Lawrence, Sir Henry, 33, 39, 75, 89 commemoration of, 216

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-316-51133-6 — The 1857 Indian Uprising and the Politics of Commemoration Sebastian Raj Pender Index More Information

Index

Layard, Lady Enid, 96 Livingston, Ken, 190 Lothian, Lord, 153 Love Jihad, 215 Lucknow 13th Bengal Native Infantry, 77 32nd Regiment of Foot, 88 93rd Highland Regiment, 135, 162, 164-65 commemoration at the Residency, 1-2, 72-77, 87-88, 94-96 commemoration at the Residency after independence, 187 disposing of last Residency flag, 161-62 monument dedicated to the 'Victims of 1857', 64–67 mutiny in, 32-34, 39-40 native defenders of the Residency, 77 proposals for the British to destroy Residency at independence, 160 protests at, 161 upkeep of the Residency after independence, 167 Macaulay, Thomas, 37, 158 Macdonald, Malcolm, 171-72, 180, 185 Macmillan, Harold (Prime Minister of the United Kingdom), 180 Maharaja Chita Pasi Sevaa Sansathan, (Maharaja Chita Pasi Service Organization), 195-96, 203 Maharani Laskshmibai Trust (MLN), 208-13 Mandal, B.P., 193 Mangal Pandey, 23-24, 157 commemoration of, 184-85, 191 Manikarnika, The Queen of Jhansi (2019), 194 Marochetti, Baron Carlo, 5, 63-64, 73 Massacre Ghat, 104 McGrath, Private, 80-82 Meerut, mutiny in, 24-25 memory and its relationship to the present, 12-13 collective, 14 fallibility, 10-12 forgetting, 51-52 Menzies, Amy Charlotte, 100 Menzies, Sir Robert, 166, 168-69 Milverton, Lord, 189 Minto, Lord (Viceroy of India), 91-92, 110, 117-19, 125-27 Misra, Amaresh, 214, 218 Moncrieff, Colonel Robert Hope, 88 Moore, Grace, 8, 42 Moore, Rev. Thomas, 54, 55, 57, 87 Morley, John (Secretary of State for India), 107, 115, 117-19, 125-27

253

Morton, Sergeant Major, 65 Mountbatten, Earl (Viceroy of India), 160, 161 Munson, Arley Isabel, 105 Murray, Alexander, 99 Murray-Aynsley, Harriet, 98 Nairang, Syed Ghulam Bhik, 151 Nana Sahib, 34, 35, 104, 141, 185, 187 Napier, Brigadier General Sir Robert, 73, 95 Napier, Field Marshal Lord, 219-20 Narayan, R. K., 183 National Service League, 124-25 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 176-78, 184-85, 220 Neill, Brigadier-General James, 55-56, 170 commemoration, 147 Nicholson, Brigadier-General John, 40, 88-90, 108 commemoration of, 83-92 Noble, Matthew, 5 Norman, Sir Henry, 89 North, Marianne, 100 Northbrook, Lord (Viceroy of India), 75, 219-20 O'Donnell, Frank Hugh, 123-24 Ogilvie, C.M.G., 150 Orr, Captain Patrick, 65 Outram, Lieutenant-General Sir James, 20, 40 commemoration of, 180, 190, 219-20 Pandey, Rajendra Pratap, 208 Pant, Govind Ballabh, 162 Partition of Bengal, 109 Pasi caste commemoration of Uda Devi (Pasi), 195-208 resistance to caste oppression, 200-4 resistance to female oppression, 205 Pasi, Makka, 196 Pasi, Maharaja Bijli, 199 Paton, Sir Joseph Noel, 18-22, 42-45, 222 Paxman, Nancy, 38 Plassey, Battle of, 173, 176, 177 commemoration of, 3 Praja Socialist Party, 179 Prakasa, Sri, 150-51, 172 Prasad, Baleshwar, 188 Pugh, Major-General Lewis, 175 Punjab 1907 disaffection, 110-12 Radhakrishnan, Sarvepalli, 171-72 Rai, Lala Lajpat, 119, 133-34

Ram, Kanshi, 198 rape, accusations of, 37–39

Rashtra Sevika Samiti, 209-10

254 Index

Rashtriya Apmaan Virodhi Abhiyaan (National Anti-Insurgency Campaign), 213 - 18Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS), 209-11 Relief of Lucknow (1912), 152-53 Renu, Sharad (Boudhik Pramukh, Rashtra Sevika Samiti), 211-13 Republican Party of India, 197 Rhodes Must Fall, 157 RIN Mutiny of 1946, 177, 193 Ripley, Colonel John, 26 Roberts, Field Marshal Lord Frederick Sleigh, 89, 95, 97, 116, 124-25, 127-30 Robinson, Christopher, 166, 169-70, 172 Ruskin, John, 19 Russell, William Howard, 28, 32 Samajwadi Party (SP), 195 Sangh Parivar, 209 Savarkar, Vinayak Damodar, 140-42, 145-47, 221 Savory, Isabel, 98 Scott, George Gilbert, 73 Shankar's Weekly, 184 Shannon, Godfrey Boyd, 173-74 Sharpe, Jenny, 38 Shivaji Bhonsle, 212 Shone, Sir Terence, 163 Sikander Bagh, 196, 200-1, 204 Singh, Ajit, 119 Singh, V. P. (Prime Minister of India), 193 Smedley, John, 135-37 Smyth, Colonel George Carmichael, 24 Socialist Party (Dr Ram Manohar Lohia), 179 Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, (SPG), 58-60 Statuemania, 4-5 Steel, Flora Annie, 118 Subbarayan, Radhabai, 150 Suez Crisis, 158 Suhaldev, Maharaja, 199

Tantia Tope, 41, 56, 141, 157 commemoration of, 185-86 construction of bust at Cawnpore Well, 185-86 Taylor, General Sir Alexander, 40, 90 commemoration of, 90, 180, 182-83 Thompson, Charles, 173 Thomson, Captain Mowbray, 53 Tilak, Bal Gangadhar, 97, 110, 139 Tomlinson, Sir F. Stanley, 175 Trevelyan, Sir George, 101-2 Treves, Sir Frederick, 96, 102-3 Tucker, Major-General H. T., 29 Tuker, General Sir Francis, 162, 167 Twain, Mark, 208 Twist, Henry, 172 Uda Devi (Pasi) commemoration of, 195-208 United Kingdom General Election of 1906, 114 Uttar Pradesh Pasi Awakoti Mandal, 200-1 Varanasi, 208 Victoria, Queen of the United Kingdom, 28, 50.77 commemoration of, 5-6, 160, 179 Wagner, Kim A., 12-13, 47-48, 80 Warner, Lieutenant Ashton, 57 Wellesley, Lord (Governor-General of India), 3 Wheeler, Colonel Hugh, 33, 39 Whitwell, Stephen, 171 Wigram, Francis Spencer, 24 Wingfield, Charles, 72, 73 Wood, Field Marshal Sir Henry Evelyn, 120-21 Woolner, Thomas, 62 Wrench, Edward, 129 Wylie, Sir Francis, 160 Wyllie, Sir William Curzon, 141 Yoglekar, Nagesh, 220

Zetland Lord, 150