

Index of Terms

- abstract frame, 31–32
 Abstract Meaning Representation, 549, 587
 Accessibility Hierarchy, 269, 453
 activation spreading, 223, 511
 adjectives, 60, 116, 120, 122, 158, 258–259, 301–302, 306, 442–444, 451, 454
 admiration, 338, 343
 adverbial subordination, 448–449
 affiliation, 306, 313, 317–321, 324, 328–329
 agency, 313, 317, 319–321, 324, 329
 agreement, 232, 412–413, 417, 424–425, 427, 433, 458–460, 578–579
 alignment, 344, 446, 454, 461, 486, 491
 allostructions, 122, 212–213, 230, 232–233, 238, 377
 analogy, 116–117, 221, 223, 304, 461
 arguments, 25, 37, 45, 50–52, 55, 57, 87, 205–207, 263–269, 301, 410–413, 446, 453, 484, 486, 505, 507, 521, 553, 585, 598, 602
 articulatory phonetics, 103, 341
 articulatory precision, 346
 Artificial Intelligence (AI), 92
 artificial neural networks, 92, 581
 association, 159–163, 174, 176, 178–182
 attention, 201, 339, 343–344, 354, 379, 394, 417–419, 422, 579–581
 attribute–value matrices (AVMs), 313, 317, 319, 321, 324, 328, 439, 519–523, 526, 528
 autism, 350
 Autonomy–Dependence Constraint, 133–134
- Bare Binomials (BBs), 35–36
 basic tenets of construction grammar, 83, 101, 208, 215, 238, 305, 309, 354, 399, 439, 519–520, 545–548, 566, 575, 577
 Berkeley Construction Grammar (BCG), 44, 47–48, 226, 228, 249, 255, 262
 binomial expressions, 35
 breathy voice, 338–339, 345
 building block model, 442, 452
- calques, 469, 473, 476, 478, 490
 case grammar, 23, 25, 264, 544
 case marking, 205, 459, 484
 categorial networks, 558–559, 562
 chunking, 152–153, 602
 classifier signs, 408
 clause collapsing, 458
 coercion, 207, 266, 273, 305–306, 623, 632–634
 cognitive frames, 24–25, 31–33, 36, 72
 Cognitive Grammar, 103, 390, 415–419, 425, 439
 Cognitive Sociolinguistics, 497, 499–501, 507, 512, 514
 coherence, 37–39, 55, 63, 155–156, 310, 526–527, 537
 collocations, 159–161, 163, 178–179, 470, 630
 collostructional analysis, 87, 160, 178, 180–181, 186, 210, 259–260
 collostructions, 180–181, 630
 commercial event, 26–28, 32, 72
 communication, 389, 399, 428–430, 520, 543–544, 560, 566–567, 589
 comparative concepts, 89, 445–446, 451, 453, 455, 457, 465
 complementizers, 37, 304, 355–356, 478–479
 compositionality, 3, 29, 72, 107, 120, 142, 150, 206, 220, 298, 387, 408, 469, 564, 567, 624
 compounds, 101, 109–111, 116–117, 121, 137–139, 141, 176–177, 487
 comprehension, 119, 198–201, 206, 209, 214, 263, 271, 277, 543, 546–547, 550–555, 560, 562, 566
 computational construction grammar, 251–252, 272, 547–548, 572–573
 computational models, 185, 253, 273, 561–562, 573, 575, 587–588
 computer-assisted language learning (CALL), 78, 92
 conceptual autonomy, 133
 conceptual dependence, 133
 conceptual metaphors, 608, 612–614
 conceptual space, 150, 427, 439, 454–456, 462–465
 conceptualization, 38, 113, 384, 394, 416, 447, 560, 562
 concessive, 90, 312, 321, 449
 conditionals, 360–361, 363
 conjunctions, 48, 322–323, 357–358, 376, 474, 476, 491
 conservation, 152, 293

- conservatism, 152
 constituency, 153, 175, 457, 524
 construal, 38, 185, 200–201, 268, 282, 388, 447–449,
 464–465, 499, 506, 511
 constructemes, 212–213, 230, 238, 510
 constructicography, 79–80, 83, 85–92, 574, 588
 constructicons, 60–61, 63, 79–94, 124, 229, 253–254,
 392, 449–450, 455, 497, 574, 587, 600–601, 633, 641
 Construction Discourse (CxD), 519–521, 527
 construction elements (CEs), 63, 80–81, 85–87, 441,
 443, 450–453, 457–460, 465
 construction entries, 49, 60–64, 79–80, 83–84, 86–88,
 90–92
 construction evoking elements, 63, 80
 construction induction, 173, 188, 576–577, 587, 590
 construction morphology, 176–177, 408–409
 construction networks, 83–85, 236
 constructional attrition, 235, 509
 constructional contamination, 162, 184, 231, 510
 constructional death, 234
 constructional meaning, 89, 198–199, 201,
 206–207, 209, 214, 574, 585, 587–588
 constructional network reconfiguration, 235
 constructional schemas, 102, 320, 369, 410, 607
 constructionalization, 35, 234–235, 462
 construction-based teaching, 79, 603
 contact, 408, 509, 514
 CONTAINER metaphor, 614
 contexts, 24, 59–60, 310, 312, 316, 343–344, 348, 393,
 491, 523–526
 conventionalization, 222, 235, 360, 415, 462, 509,
 639
 conversation analysis, 309, 311
 co-occurrence, 159, 161–163, 166, 176, 178–179, 181,
 187, 189, 282, 391–393, 396–397, 409–410, 536,
 573, 588
 coordination, 80, 300, 323, 362, 448–449
 copula, 90, 134, 157, 180, 257, 304, 315, 326, 442, 444,
 447–448, 481, 512, 597
 corpus, 31, 40, 62–63, 93, 163–166, 171–177, 180,
 184–185, 188–189, 399, 507, 576–577, 579–581,
 586, 616
 corpus annotation, 77
 corpus linguistics, 159, 172–173, 179, 616
 couplet structure, 482
 creaky voice, 338–339, 342, 345
 creativity, 273, 290, 572, 576, 642
 cross-linguistic comparison, 89, 440, 443, 445, 451
 cue validity, 178, 452
 cueing, 339–340
 dative alternation, 156–157, 178–179, 200, 204–205,
 211–213, 230, 233, 236, 502
 daughter constructions, 49–50, 104, 224
 default inheritance, 225–226
 degeneracy, 234
 degree modification, 60, 451, 460
 deictic adverbs, 604
 deictics, 386
 Delta P, 159, 161, 577
 diachrony, 280, 460
 dialogue, 171, 337, 340, 344, 348–349, 427–428,
 430–431
 differential object marking, 459
 discourse, 33–34, 293–295, 299–300, 303, 309–310,
 312–313, 323, 325, 327–328, 355–356, 358–364,
 368–370, 379, 386, 417, 419–420, 422–423,
 425–426, 431–432, 439, 447, 480, 487, 520–522, 625
 discourse attributes, 519, 523, 526–537
 discourse context, 199, 371, 420, 525
 discourse markers, 152, 370, 535
 discourse position, 369–370
 discourse pragmatics, 519–520, 536
 dispersion, 151–152, 163–166, 181, 507
 distribution, 52, 59, 158, 166, 176, 186–189, 213, 235,
 257–258, 358, 444–445, 451–455, 462, 464–465,
 477, 481, 508
 distributional analysis, 257–258, 441, 443, 445, 447,
 451–453, 457
 ditransitive phraseologisms, 601–602, 613
 Dynamic Model Productivity hypothesis, 507
 edges, 221
 education, 81, 406, 544
 emblems, 385–386
 embodied cognition, 610–612, 615
 embodiment, 587, 610–612
 emergence, 187, 215, 235, 329, 461–462, 506, 510,
 520, 557–558, 566, 580, 582
 empirical turn, 507
 enacting, 394, 610–611, 616
 encyclopedic knowledge, 29, 490
 entrenchment, 150–153, 158, 165–166, 176, 183–184,
 210–211, 222, 226, 234, 281, 391, 396, 398, 408, 509,
 547, 558–559, 562, 608
 Entrenchment-and-Conventionalization Model,
 500, 509
 epistemic, 317, 324, 328, 186–187, 297, 313, 316, 329,
 358, 360, 363, 379
er-alternation, 508
 ergativity, 454
 event structure, 198, 202–204, 206, 469
 evidentials, 486–487
 evoking, 26, 28–29, 31–32, 36, 38–39, 46, 55, 57, 73,
 129–130, 133–135, 137, 139–143, 261–262, 266,
 549, 624
 evolutionary framework, 464
 EXPERIENCING IS EATING, 129, 137, 142
 extended lexicon, 101, 123
 eye-tracking, 200
 facial gestures, 414
 falling intonation, 379
 families of constructions, 567
 filler-slot relations, 224, 607–608
 Fillmore, Charles J., 1, 5, 23–24, 26–27, 30, 32–34, 40,
 53, 71, 80, 469, 535, 544
 flagging, 459
 Fluid Construction Grammar, 82, 93, 186, 251,
 253–254, 256, 273, 275, 283, 548, 556, 575–577
 foreign languages, 350, 597, 599, 601–603, 610,
 613, 615
 foreign language learning (FLL), 596
 foreign language teaching (FLT), 596, 610, 613
 formal idioms, 325
 formalization, 72, 81, 92, 270–273, 522, 545–547, 566,
 587
 formulas, 473, 625–628

- frame elements (FEs), 38, 73–74, 76–78, 89, 261–264, 266–267, 269, 277
- Frame Semantics, 44–46, 55, 57, 71–72, 78, 86, 132, 261–262, 269, 283, 521, 544
- frame-based teaching, 79
- frame-evoking elements, 73–74, 76
- framework, 47, 52, 82, 102, 250, 260, 278, 291, 349, 397, 442, 464, 491, 548
- Free Indirect Discourse (FID), 624–625
- frequency, 112, 176–177, 179, 182–183, 185, 227, 231, 234, 391, 462–464, 478, 483–484, 486, 558, 577, 599–600, 604
- frequency of co-occurrence, 149, 151–152, 159, 162–163, 176, 384, 391, 393, 399
- full entry model, 226
- functions, 101, 118–119, 131–134, 139–141, 233–234, 236, 249, 264–265, 267, 304, 316, 329, 342–346, 348, 359, 365, 368–370, 377–379, 388, 414, 439–440, 444–455, 458, 460–463, 465, 469, 476, 480, 502, 505, 520–522, 536, 543–544, 623, 642
- future construction, 461
- generality, 124, 165, 181
- generalization, 1, 109, 112, 117, 122–123, 135, 150, 226–227, 231, 267, 528, 562, 588, 599, 602
- genre, 33–35, 40, 177, 188, 235, 310, 530, 624, 627–628, 635–643
- gerund, 157, 185, 355, 357–358
- Gestalt, 259, 266–267, 393, 633, 640
- gestural score, 341, 344, 346
- gesture phrases, 387, 396
- gesture units, 387
- gestures, 4, 345, 405–406, 409–415, 418, 611
- gradient phenomenon, 346
- grammatical constructions, 4, 6, 46, 48, 52, 132–133, 249, 254, 269, 292, 297, 325, 337, 339–340, 342–344, 346–349, 351, 356, 368, 375–376, 378, 409, 411–412, 432, 464, 513, 576
- grammaticality, 34–35, 39, 153, 175, 197, 207, 281, 362, 369, 583
- grammaticalization, 153, 411, 462–463, 487, 509
- grounding, 1–2, 5, 416–417, 529, 533, 562, 564, 567, 608, 613
- Head-Driven Phrase Structure Grammar, 250, 271, 439
- heuristic search, 547, 556, 566
- horizontal links, 221, 229, 237–238
- human experience, 23–24, 26, 28, 31, 34, 37, 39, 262, 416
- humor, 306, 525–528
- iconics, 385–386
- identity, 293, 489, 498, 509, 513, 527, 529
- idiomaticity, 47–49, 56, 58, 61, 106, 108–110, 124, 142, 298, 325, 408
- idioms, 35, 47, 60, 129–130, 136–137, 142, 297, 440, 474, 503, 546, 575, 612, 628, 636
- idiosyncrasy, 101, 107, 110, 123, 150, 440, 483, 549, 629
- illocutionary force, 361–362, 368, 372, 376
- imperative, 57, 101, 229, 357–358, 360–361, 450, 472, 485
- implicit anchoring, 525–530, 535, 537
- IMPORTANCE IS SIZE, 132
- indexation, 425, 459–460
- individual variation, 182–183, 188
- inflection, 54, 108, 110, 121, 156, 450–451, 470
- information packaging, 90, 439, 446–450
- inherently metaphoric construction, 129–130, 142
- inheritance, 84, 141–142, 208–214, 224–226, 228, 236–238, 278, 345, 510, 600
- instance links, 224, 641
- instantiations, 48, 105, 109, 112, 115, 208–209, 228, 255, 310, 393–394, 396, 399, 427, 449, 616
- intention reading, 561–564
- interaction between constructions, 52–53, 56–57, 60–62, 232–233, 278
- interaction in discourse, 4–5, 33–34, 39–40, 282–283, 309–312, 314, 317, 325, 328–329, 361, 384, 389, 393, 429–32, 441, 465, 488, 499, 519–520, 526, 528, 543–547, 558, 562–564, 566
- interactional frame, 4–5, 25, 31–34
- interactionally relevant meaning, 40
- interface, 81, 91, 104–107, 111, 275, 277–278, 457
- interface links, 104, 107, 124
- interpersonal variation, 497, 509
- interpretive frame, 24–25, 31–32
- intersubjectivity, 312, 316, 325
- intonation, 60, 303, 339, 342, 362, 372, 379, 481
- intonation contour, 339, 342, 377
- inverse-preference effect, 157–158, 165
- invoking, 29, 32, 414
- L2 teaching, 79, 82, 92
- language games, 282, 556–559, 562
- language learning, 78, 250, 260, 273, 278, 283, 580
- language mixing, 488
- language pedagogy, 71, 81–82, 85, 91
- language production, 153, 226, 300, 543, 547
- language teaching, 603, 613, 615
- lateral links, 229–234
- lexical constructions, 54, 82, 85, 253, 263, 265–266, 269–270, 576
- lexical resource, 71, 77, 85–87
- lexical semantic change, 463
- lexical signs, 405, 408–409, 411, 414, 417, 421
- lexically filled constructions, 136
- lexically specific constructions, 80, 85–86, 208–209
- lexicon, 2, 46, 52, 76, 85–86, 111–114, 119, 123–124, 156, 215, 222–223, 254, 407–408, 415, 440, 450, 489, 601, 628, 633
- lifespan changes, 509
- lineage, 463–465
- linguistic frame, 24–25, 31
- linguisticality, 623–624, 642
- links, 84–86, 104–113, 119–122, 124, 208–209, 211, 221, 224, 229–238, 459–460, 510, 558, 562–563, 600–601, 641
- literary language, 76, 623–624, 630–631, 642–643
- load alternation, 205, 213
- locative alternation, 56, 213
- locative construction, 597, 605, 613–616
- log likelihood, 159–161
- lullaby, 530, 536
- machine learning, 77, 82, 92–93, 173–174, 183, 185, 188–189, 349, 578

- macro-construction, 636–637
 many-to-many mappings, 221, 232, 234
 maximalism, 514, 536
 mental lexicon, 102, 112, 114, 119, 633
 meso-constructions, 636
 metaphor evocation, 130, 134–135, 137, 141–142
 metaphoric inheritance links, 141
 metaphorical extension links, 214, 224
 metaphors, 386
 metaphors, 40, 384, 388, 463, 587, 608, 611–614, 624, 631, 634
 metonymy, 79, 133, 232, 384, 463, 611–613
 micro-constructions, 636–637
 MIND IS A BODY, 130–131, 134
 modification, 35, 90, 162, 231, 235, 301, 413, 443, 447, 449, 451, 460
 modular model, 457
 modularity, 329
 MORALITY IS PURITY, 140
 MORE IS UP, 134, 140
 morphological schemas, 408
 morphosyntactic forms, 440–441, 445–446, 451–452, 457, 460–461
 Morris, Charles W., 521
 mother nodes, 224–225, 231, 237
 motivation, 27–28, 36, 51–52, 114, 119–120, 124, 150, 602, 614–615
 multidimensional scaling, 187, 454–455
 multilingualism, 87, 90–91, 478, 491, 589
 multimodal constructions, 384–391, 393, 396–399, 413
 multimodality, 384–385, 399
 multiple exponence, 232, 304–306
 multiple inheritance, 221, 226, 228, 278
 mutual information, 159, 161
- names, 527, 534, 562
 narrated interaction, 429
 nasal voice, 325–326, 345
 natural language processing (NLP), 76, 78–79, 92–94, 573–574
 negation, 154, 228, 298–299, 315, 358, 396, 476–478, 576
 nodes, 51, 73, 84, 106, 124, 187, 221–222, 225–227, 229, 231, 235–237, 252, 279, 305, 356, 450, 454–455, 497, 510
 non-compositionality, 3, 29, 35, 108, 110, 112, 124, 141, 149, 152, 159, 189, 206, 356, 408, 564, 567, 626–628, 635, 638
 non-lexical frames, 74
- obligatoriness, 391, 398
 oblique elements, 598, 604, 606–608, 612
 open slots, 52, 105, 136, 261, 399, 503
 opinion dynamics, 564
 opinion facilitator, 564, 567
 organization (of constructions), 165, 460
- paradigmaticity, 112, 121–122, 124, 233, 238, 450
 paralinguistics, 342
 parsers, 76, 92–93, 577
 parsing, 77–78, 82, 273, 631
 passives, 58, 155, 157, 162–163, 182, 184–185, 199–204, 230–231, 259–261, 265, 267–270, 410–411, 432–433, 448, 451–452, 458, 461, 482, 484–486, 609, 629
- pattern finding, 92, 561–564
 patterns, 152, 294, 376, 379, 562, 572, 597, 599–600, 630, 637, 640
 Pear Stories, 463
 phonetic detail, 337, 397
 phonological similarity, 155–156
 pitch, 317, 338–341, 343–346, 349–350, 372–373, 375–378, 427
 pitch downstep, 346
 pitch peak alignment, 377
 place, 73, 261, 292, 417–419, 421–428, 430–433, 489, 533
 poetry, 625, 628, 635, 642
 polyfunctionality, 370, 378
 polysemy links, 224, 510
 population, 131, 282, 463–466, 558, 564, 566
 positive assessment, 339, 341, 343, 345–346
 posture verbs, 597, 600, 614
 pragmatic particles, 310, 535
 pragmatics, 37–40, 47–48, 51–52, 56–57, 59–60, 62, 86, 103, 178, 265, 294, 300, 309–313, 316, 337, 342–343, 348–349, 356, 358, 361, 368, 375–378, 385–386, 388, 390, 398, 413, 439–440, 469, 472, 483, 513, 519–522, 534–537, 546
 predication, 48, 292, 295, 301, 445–449, 451, 453
 prestige, 488–489, 498, 509
 priming, 157–158, 165, 180, 183, 201–207, 209, 211–214, 511, 602, 605, 608–610, 615, 629
 primitive cognitive operations, 562
 Principle of Separation of Reference and Role, 300–301
 processing, 77–78, 82, 93, 149, 152–153, 157, 162–166, 196, 198, 201, 207, 209–211, 214–215, 251, 255–256, 271, 281, 283, 347, 483, 543, 545, 547–548, 550, 552–554, 560, 562, 566, 573, 576–577, 581, 587, 600
 production, 36, 52, 149, 153, 163, 172, 213, 256, 271, 277, 293, 321, 543, 547, 551–553, 560, 566
 productivity, 51, 113–120, 124, 155–156, 176, 180, 183, 235, 281, 298, 500, 504–506, 572, 574, 588
 prohibitive construction, 450
 pronominal adverbs, 604
 propagation of constructional changes, 498, 508–509
 propositional act functions, 447
 prosodic constructions, 375, 377–378
 prosodic gesture, 345
 prosodic patterns, 364, 375–376, 378–379
 prosody, 355–356, 371–372, 375–379, 474, 481
 prototypes, 2, 30, 51–52, 91, 142–143, 150, 172, 184, 346–347, 370, 398, 522, 532, 562, 605, 632
 pseudo-cleft, 309, 325–329
- quantifiers, 458, 503
 quotatives, 357–358, 361, 378
- Radical Construction Grammar, 226, 250, 255, 257, 268, 283, 439, 441, 452, 558
 raising, 206, 390, 458, 586
 recontextualization, 499
 recruitment strategies, 446, 460, 462
 recurrence, 389, 391, 393, 396, 579
 reduction, 151–153, 156, 185, 236, 462, 513

- regression modeling, 165, 182–183, 185
 relational links, 104–107, 109, 111–112, 119, 122–123
 relative clauses, 37–38, 56, 295–298, 300, 421, 443, 453, 479, 533
 relative frequency, 112, 150–151, 156–158
 repair, 312–313, 321–323, 329, 340, 367
 replication, 464–465, 469, 475–476, 479–481, 486, 489–490
 responsibility, 487, 522, 531, 535
 rising melody, 379
- satellite-framed languages, 603
 scaffolding, 25, 350, 605–608, 615–616
 scene, 25–29, 31–32, 38–39, 45, 201, 210, 261–262, 268, 283, 394, 430, 463, 558, 609
 schematic constructions, 29, 85, 101, 166, 226, 228, 237–238, 263, 355, 379, 439, 474–476, 503, 505, 513, 574–576, 627, 634
 schematized scenes, 25
 search problem, 550
 self-organization, 561
 self-paced reading, 200, 209–210, 214
 Semantic Map Connectivity Hypothesis, 454
 semantic map model, 454–455
 semantic narrowing, 471
 semantic widening, 472
 semantics, 50, 52, 55, 101, 103–105, 107–110, 120, 124, 129, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141–143, 186, 188, 199, 203–204, 237, 260, 263, 265–266, 283, 310, 316, 343, 416, 440, 447, 450, 457, 469, 473, 519–521, 529, 534–535, 562, 573–574, 598, 604, 614
 semiotic cycle, 560, 562
 sentence type, 260, 358, 360
 sequence, 28, 310–311, 313, 315–317, 320, 325, 328–329, 339, 390, 428, 524, 527, 579–580
 sequential relations, 224
 Sign-Based Construction Grammar, 250, 253, 269, 278
 signed languages, 252
 signs, 101, 104, 119, 222, 226, 228, 250, 252, 269, 278, 283, 292, 296–298, 304–306, 310, 329, 385–386, 390, 440, 530, 535, 638
 SIMILARITY IS CLOSENESS, 132
 sister constructions, 122, 124
 sister nodes, 229, 237
 skeleton model, 442
 slot-fillers, 230, 597, 602, 608, 615–616
 snowclone, 631
 social meaning, 473, 512–513
 social mobility, 513
 social network, 222, 238, 513
 social turn (in Cognitive Linguistics), 500, 507
 sorting task, 198, 209, 212, 585
 sound symbolism, 633, 635
 source domain, 130–132, 134–139
 specificity, 104, 214, 220, 224, 343, 418
 speech context, 40
 speech synthesis, 349–350
 speech technology, 349
 spoken communication, 337
 spoken language, 310, 413, 424, 473
 spray, 205, 213, 291
- stance, 40, 313, 318–319, 325–329, 337, 410, 624
 stance-taking, 317–318, 325–326
 statistical preemption, 157–158, 282
 statistics, 72, 182–185, 187, 455, 545, 580
 strategy, 445–446, 453, 460–461, 465, 605–608, 615
 structural parallelism, 486, 489
 structural priming, 157–158, 165, 201–204, 207, 211, 214, 511, 596, 602, 605, 608–610, 615–616
 subpart links, 224
 superposition, 344–345, 348
 Swedish constructiCon, 81, 83, 85–87, 92, 574
 Swedish FrameNet (SweFN), 77, 86
 symbolic network, 222
 symbolic relations, 224, 233, 450, 457–458, 460, 465
 syntactic amalgams, 228
 syntactic argumentation, 257, 442–443
 syntactic categories, 291–292, 296, 303–304, 306, 441–442, 451–452
 syntactic innovation, 292, 294
 syntactic priming, 204–205, 602, 608
 syntactic relations, 457–458, 460
- tail–head linkage, 480–481
 target domain, 130–139
 taxonomic links, 497
 taxonomic relations, 224
 templatic idiom, 325
 temporal configurations, 337, 341, 347
 temporal properties, 342
 temporality, 312
 text corpora, 75, 93, 500, 579
 thematic roles, 58, 201, 203–206
 THEORIES ARE BUILDINGS, 132–135
 token frequency, 450
 tough-movement, 458
 tree-based approaches, 273
 T-semantics, 24
 turn-taking, 311, 337, 346, 388
 two-person interaction, 429–430
 type frequency, 155–156, 159, 183, 227
 typology, 76–77, 89–90, 238, 358, 386, 440–441, 444–445, 457, 460, 616
- Universal Grammar, 270, 397, 442
 unproductive schemas, 113–114, 118–119, 122, 124
 uptalk, 339
 usage-based model, 149, 278, 280–282, 384, 399, 499–500, 508, 512, 514, 519, 520, 561, 588, 596, 623, 630
 U-semantics, 24
- variability, 118, 152, 155, 166, 186, 408, 455, 508, 523, 534
 variable copula absence, 512
 variation, 150–151, 158, 162, 183, 188, 215, 231, 310, 319, 343, 347, 370–371, 377, 379, 396, 398, 440, 449, 453–455, 463–464, 477, 523, 532–534, 544, 602
 verbalization, 31, 448, 463–465
 verb-framed languages, 603

verbless directive, 603–604, 606–607,
609–610

verb-specific constructions, 209, 211, 214

vertical links, 224, 238

visualization, 228, 232, 565, 574, 611

word-formation, 83, 108, 110, 121, 462, 632

WordNet (Princeton), 75, 77

Index of Languages

- African American Vernacular English (AAVE), 512
 Äiwoo, 481, 489
 Akimel O'odham (Pima), 458
 Algonkian languages, 448
 American English, 161–162, 180, 225, 290–291, 337,
 339–340, 345–346, 393, 514, 628
 Arabic, 181, 474
 Aramaic (Neo-Aramaic), 473
- Balkan Sprachbund, 487
 Barbareño Chumash, 470
 Belgian Dutch, 501, 504–505, 508, 511
 Berber, 474
 Brazilian Portuguese, 80–81, 85–88, 90, 201,
 205–206
 British English, 502–503
 Bulgarian, 44, 76, 487
- California linguistic area, 489–491
 Celtic languages, 484
 Central Pomo, 471–472, 476–477, 481–483, 486
 Chimakuan, 484–485, 491
 Chinese, 44, 76, 177–178, 187, 201, 205,
 490, 635
 Chumash (Chumashan) languages, 470–471
 Czech, 44, 379, 535
- Dutch, 76, 102, 108, 113–114, 117, 119–120, 124, 175,
 180, 185, 201, 211, 223, 229–231, 274, 299, 501–505,
 508, 511, 574, 597
- Eastern Pomo, 477, 491
 English, 32–33, 53, 57–60, 72, 75–77, 80, 84,
 86, 88, 104–106, 108, 110–116, 120–121,
 124, 129, 136–138, 150–152, 154–163, 176, 188,
 198, 227, 231, 236, 253–254, 260–261, 264–268,
 280–281, 293, 298, 304, 312, 314, 321, 325–326,
 328, 345, 350, 354–355, 360, 376, 392–393, 399,
 419, 441–452, 461–463, 465, 470, 472–473,
 483–484, 486, 490, 501, 505–507, 509, 511–514,
 524, 526, 576, 579–581, 585, 597–599, 604,
 609, 611, 615, 625–626, 628, 632, 634–635
- Ethio-Eritrean area, 474
- Finnish, 44, 76, 138, 175, 473, 527, 533
 French, 44, 76, 79, 223, 398, 405, 411, 446, 460, 463, 470,
 472–473, 490, 497–498, 597, 600, 602–604, 613–614
- German, 35–36, 39, 44, 57–59, 76, 78–80, 86, 108,
 110–111, 113–114, 116, 120, 176, 183–185, 198,
 201, 203, 205, 229, 274, 310, 317–319, 321, 325,
 391–393, 395–396, 399, 473, 501–502, 597–606,
 608–609, 611–614, 624
 Germanic, 57, 229, 355, 358, 597, 603
 Goemai, 474
- Hausa, 474
 Hebrew, 76, 579
 Hindi, 76
 Huasteca Nahuatl, 478
- Italian, 44, 76, 177, 180, 198, 207, 361, 579, 597–598,
 602, 609, 613, 633
- Japanese, 28, 32, 35–37, 39, 44, 76, 80, 86, 88, 354,
 611, 635
- K'ichee' (Quiché) Mayan, 445, 459
 Kanuri, 459
 Karaim, 479
 Kilivila, 459
 Korean, 76, 198
 Kurdish, 473, 487
 Kwak'wala, 485
- Lake Miwok, 472, 478
 Lancashire English, 501–502, 513
 Lao, 443–444, 447–448
 Latvian, 76
 Lithuanian, 479
- Makah, 485
 Mandarin Chinese, 177, 187, 201, 205, 635
 Mecayapan Nahuatl, 475, 491

-
- Mesoamerican, 474
 Mixtec languages, 478
 Mongolian, 440
 Mosetén, 475–476

 Nahuatl, 474–475, 478, 491
 Netherlandic Dutch, 501, 504–505, 508, 511
 Nitinaht, 485
 Nuuchahnulth, 484–485

 Oceanic, 480, 488
 Old English, 463, 625–626, 628, 642
 Ossetic, 479

 Philippine Austronesian languages, 448
 Polish, 76, 156, 599, 635
 Pomoan languages, 471–472, 477–478
 Portuguese, 76, 80–81, 85–88, 90, 185, 201, 205, 361, 505–506
 Pukapukan, 461

 Quileute, 485

 Romance, 355, 358, 361, 487, 597, 603–604, 613
 Rumelian, 479
 Russian, 44, 79, 80–81, 83, 85, 116, 201, 213, 399, 473, 479, 527, 574, 579, 587

 Salishan, 484–485
 Sierra Popoluca, 475, 491
 Slovene, 76
 Solv Swedish, 526–528, 531, 535
 Southern Pomo, 471–472, 477
 Spanish, 44, 76, 154, 156–157, 177, 188, 354, 356–357, 360–361, 370–372, 376, 459, 470–472, 474–476, 488, 490–491, 604, 609, 611–613
 Swedish, 44, 76–77, 80–81, 83, 85–90, 92, 310, 314, 316, 319, 321, 323–325, 328, 473, 519, 526–528, 531, 533–535, 574

 Tariana, 487
 Turkic, 479, 487

 Urdu, 76

 Vaeakau-Taumako, 480–481, 489–490
 Vaupés region, 487

 Wakashan, 484–486, 491
 Wappo, 472, 477–478, 488, 491
 Wintu, 478, 491

 Yuki, 478
 Yuwaalaraay, 446

 Zeri, 473

Index of Constructions

- [_A [A][N] -ig], 116
 [_A [X] -(e)lijk], 120
 ABC, 49–50
 active, 213, 260–261, 264–265, 268–269
 agreement, 412, 424–425, 427, 578–579
 [all the way from X PREP Y], 392–393
 Anglo-Saxon formulaic, 625
 applicative, 291, 448, 472, 597–600
 argument structure, 49–51, 85, 166, 176, 198–199,
 207, 210–211, 214–215, 227, 266–269, 463, 510, 576
 as-predicative, 162, 182, 210
 Awww-of-Cute, 338, 343, 345
- Backchanneling, 340, 343, 346
 Bare Binomial (BB), 35–36
 benefactive ditransitive, 50, 504–505, 511
 Big Mess, 301–302
 Bipartite, 349
- causative, 56, 186, 448, 574–575, 606–607, *See also*
into-causative
 Caused Motion, 50–52, 56–57, 198, 212, 214,
 598–601, 612
 classifier, 408–409
 Colorative, 175
 comparative, 83, 158, 414, 423
 comparative correlative (CC), 83, 180, 556, 585 *See*
also the Xer the Yer – the-comp-x-the-comp-y-cxn
 Contrast, 346, 349
 contrastive in subordinate conditionals (CICC),
 355–357, 359–362, 364–371, 375–376, 378–379
- dative alternation, 156–157, 178–179, 200, 204–205,
 211–212, 230, 233, 502
 Degree Modifier, 501, 503
 [[DEM_{prox}]+[CN]]_{NPdef} 227
 demonstrative, 227
 Determiner-Adjective-Noun, 253–254
 directed motion, 605–607
 ditransitive, 58, 150, 156–158, 178–179, 183, 199,
 207–208, 212–214, 228, 236, 266–267, 277, 440,
 459, 479, 501, 505, 511, 577, 602, 613
- donate*, 174–175
- Enthusiastic Overlap, 340
 -er compound, 176
 [es gibt X] *See* existential
 existential, 393, 395
- free indirect, 624–625, 642
- geben* ditransitive, 183–184
 ‘go’, 181
gonna, 153, 182
gotta, 182
 Greenlight, 138–142
- highly affiliating second assessment, 320–321
 Hypotactic Apposition, 303–304
- I don’t know*, 150, 154, 295
I dunno, 154
 I’m Good, 345–346
 indicating verb, 412
into-causative, 178–179, 186 *See also* causative
 intransitive (motion), 446, 506, 601, 612
 intransitive locative, 597, 606
- je (ne) sais pas*, 398
- ‘knock, knock’ jokes, 637–639
- Late Peak, 341, 343–345
 light verb, 200, 612
 LOOK/‘reaction’, 410–411
 LOOK/‘vision’, 409–411
 -ly, 114, 183
- Middle, 199–200, 236, 505
 Minor Third, 339, 344–346, 350
 modal particles, 392, 396
 modal verbs, 182, 186, 604
more-cxn, 552
 movable object, 408–409

- Neg Dislocation, 298–299
 negative assessment, 386, 396
 -ness, 183
nihilangne fyrst, 626
 NMCC, 36–39
 See also noun-modifying clause
 [_N [N][N]], 116
 non-pleonastic motion, 600
 noun-modifying clause, 35–36
 See also NMCC
 [NOUN *waiting to happen*], 160
 NP-PP, 132–138, 141–143, 205
 [_N [V] -er], 104–105
 [_N [V][N]], 117
- object control, 301
 object-raising, 206
- partitive, 302
 passive, 163, 182, 199–200, 213, 410–411, 432–433,
 461, 484–486, 491, 629
past + now, 624–625
 perspective-taking, 413
 placing, 422–424
 placing-the-signer, 427–432, *See also* reported
 dialogue
 pleonastic causative, 606
 pleonastic motion, 600
 pointing, 390, 405, 411, 417–419, 421, 423–425,
 427
 Positive Assessment, 341, 343, 345
 [POSS N]_{cx}, 225
 possessive determiners, 225
 potentiality, 180
 prepositional dative, 156–158, 179–180, 202–203,
 205, 211, 230, 233, *See also* to-dative
 presentational amalgam, 301, 304
 presentational, 154
 progressive, 157, 253, 501
 Proxy-Antecedent Anaphor, 419–421
- receipt question, 313–317, 319, 329
 reported dialogue, 427–432, *See also* placing-the-
 signer
 reported speech, 410
 resultative, 50–51, 136, 207, 214, 575–576,
 599–601, 606
- se*, 505–506
- Shakespearean sonnet, 638–639
 snowclone, 631
spray/load alternation, 205, 213
 stance verb, 410
 stance-shifting pseudo-cleft, 326–328
 subject_ auxiliary_inversion, 84
 [SUBJ COP_{finite} *te* INF], 180
- TATT, 533
the Xer the Yer, 149, 152,
 See also comparative correlative – *the-comp-x-the-*
 comp-y-cxn
the-comp-x-the-comp-y-cxn, 555–557,
 See also comparative correlative – *the Xer the Yer*
to-dative, 203–204, 212–213, 236, 502
to-locative, 203
 topic-comment, 413
 transitive, 54, 59, 129, 136–137, 154, 157, 198–200,
 202–203, 227–228, 268–269, 279, 393, 446, 461,
 484–485, 506, 575–576, 605–606,
 See also Transitive Object
 Transitive Object, 264,
 See also transitive
 Turn-Holding, 341
- [_V [A]-en], 102, 115
 [_V [Prep] [V]], 115
 [V_{motion} *in circles*], 393
 verbless directive, 603–604, 606–607,
 609–610
- wanna*, 153, 176, 182
wanna contraction, 60, 176, 182
way, 51, 155, 161, 507, 511, 601
 weakly affiliating second assessments, 319
weg, 511
 Wellerisms, 522–533
Wh-syntactic amalgam, 295–297
what-is-the-color-of-the-?x-cxn, 562
 word-level amalgams, 304
 WXDY, 56–57
- x à x*, 323–324
 X BE the Y of Z, 134, *See also* XYZ
 [*x hremig*], 627
 [*x under (heavens)*], 627
 XYZ, 134–136, *See also* X BE the Y of Z
- [*zai* + NP + space particle], 187