

Index

Note: Page numbers in **bold** indicate main entries

- accuracy, 236, 242
 acidification, ocean, 121, 284
 actuarial science, 289
 Aeronomy Laboratory, 92
 aerosol, 107, **113**, 115
 direct effect, 114
 indirect effect, 114
 sulfate, **113**, 115, 183, 282
 air conditioning, 91
 albedo, 49, 281
 Allen, Myles, 246
 analytic knife, **18**, 70, 133, 195, 197–198, 238
 Anna Karenina principle, **167**, 175, 221, 243, 267, 298, 303
 anomaly correlation, 39
 Antarctica, 81, 83, 87
 Arakawa, Akio, 75, 86, 144
 architecture (computer)
 massively parallel, 257
 shared memory, 257
 Aristotle, 18
 arithmetic intensity, 259
 Arrhenius, Svante, **56**, 61, 204
 atmospheric lifetime (of gases), 151
 attribution
 climate change, **105**, 202
 extreme weather, **110**, 284
 Augustine, Norman, 262
 Awareness–Accuracy matrix, 194
 Aymara people, 307

 BAS. *See* British Antarctic Survey
 Benz, Karl, 290
 Berra, Yogi, 224

 Bismarck, Otto von, 244
 black swan, 17, 87, 271, 306
 blanket analogy, 51
 Bolin, Bert, 101
 bomb
 atomic, 25
 fusion, 16
 hydrogen, 16, 25
 Borg, 37
 Borges, Jorge Luis, 189
 Boulder, Colorado, 92, 142
 boundary condition, **79**, 117, **316**
 Box, George E. P., 196
 Bradbury, Ray, 41
 British Antarctic Survey, 88
 Broecker, Wallace, 212
 Bryan, Kirk, 75
 Budyko, Mikhail, 282
 business as usual, **223**, 233, 290, 298
 Butterfly Effect, 28, **40**, 110, 125, 140, 174, 305, **316**
 real, 42
 societal, 226, 231, 305

 Callendar, Guy, 71, 80
 Cambridge (UK)
 town, 88
 university, 13
 car insurance, 289
 carbon cycle, **150**, 152, 155, 163, 166, 181, 187, 191, 199, 207, 276
 carbon dioxide, **50**, 54, 151
 boundary condition, 80
 concentration, 80, 106

- removal, 282
- seasonal cycle, 81
- carbon pricing, 293, 310
- carbon, black, 114
- carbon-14, 106
- Carney, Julia, 69, 112
- Carroll, Lewis, 178, 189, 212
- Carroll-Borges Limit, 189
- CCM. *See* Community Climate Model
- Celsius, 50
- Central Limit Theorem, 45
- Central Processing Unit, 258
- certainty trough. *See* uncertainty trough
- CESM. *See* Community Earth System Model
- CFCs. *See* chlorofluorocarbons
- CFD. *See* Computational Fluid Dynamics
- chaos theory, **29**, 34, 133
- Charney Report., 86
- Charney, Julie, **20**, 29, 86, 133
- chlorofluorocarbons, 91
- Clausius-Clapeyron relation, **57**, 135
- climate, **44**, **77**
- climate change, 100, 212
 - abrupt, **138**, 285, 304
 - regional, **121–125**, 140, 223, 284, 296, 300
- Climate Demon, **45**, 76, 79–80, 190, 230–231
 - ensemble, 169
- climate drift, **147**, 159
- climate model, xiii, 5, 276, **316**, *See also* model
 - attribution, 107
 - bias, 159
 - code, 263
 - conservation, 145
 - convergence, 187
 - correctness, 163, 180
 - cost, 263
 - coupled, 75, 147
 - ensemble, 169
 - falsifiability, 182
 - first, 57
 - GFDL, 71, 147
 - GISS, 86, 99, 178
 - global, 65
 - hierarchy, 136
 - intercomparison, 119
 - LLNL, 144
 - machine learning, 273
 - media, 233
 - NCAR, 144, 148
 - one-dimensional, 72
 - performance, 257
 - simplified, 139, 277
 - three-dimensional, 68
 - tuning, 159
 - UCLA, 86
- climate prediction, 3, 11, 56, 63–76, 79, 117, 227, **316**
 - budget, 146
 - decadal, 229
 - El Niño, 229
 - ensemble, 169
 - error, 169
 - Groundhog Day, 77
 - regional. *See* climate change, regional
 - uncertainty, 297
- climate sensitivity, **53**, 74, 102, 187, **316**
- ClimatePrediction.net, 210
- clouds, 114
- CMIP. *See* Coupled Model Intercomparison Project
- cold spells, 102, 112
- Columbo, 105
- Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization, 180
- Community Climate Model, 148
- Community Earth System Model, 149
- compensating error, 57, **159**, 165
- Computational Fluid Dynamics, 184
- computer chip, 254
- cone of uncertainty, **30**, 236
- confirmability, 164
- consensus (scientific), 209
- conservation principle, 145
- consilience, **184**, 184, 299
- contrarianism, 4, 115, 179, **200–210**, 202–203, 206, 209, 220, 231, 246, 308
- convection, 29, **49**, 72
- convergence. *See* model, convergence
- coral reefs, 121
- cosmological constant, 165
- cosmology, xiii
- Coupled Model Intercomparison Project, 119
- Covid-19 pandemic, 203, 271, 313
- Cox, Michael, 75
- CPU. *See* Central Processing Unit
- creationism, 131
- Crutzen, Paul, 95, 282
- CSIRO. *See* Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization
- Dallas, Texas, 125
- dark energy, 165
- dark silicon, 256

- data assimilation, 38
 de Vlamingh, Willem, 87
 deductivism, 17, 45, 70, 97, 105, 164, 216,
 222, 272–273, 276, **316**
 Deep Adaptation, 248
 Democritus, 69
 Dennard Scaling, 255
 Dennard, Robert, 255
 Descartes, René, 69
 Deser, Clara, 116
 Dessler, Andrew, 220
 Destination Earth, 265
 determinism, **32**, 34, 40, 247, 302, 305
 linguistic, 214
 probabilistic, 294
 deterministic system, 31
 dice, loaded, 111
 discount rate, 291
 Dobson ozone spectrophotometer, 88
 Dobson Units, 89
 doomism, climate, 4, 246, 308, 314
 downscaling, 297
 downstream benefits. *See* parameterization,
 benefits
 Dylan, Bob, 293
 Dyson, Freeman, 206
- Earth System Model. *See* model, Earth System
 Eckert, J. Presper, 15
 ECMWF. *See* European Center for Medium-
 Range Weather Forecasts
 Edwards, Paul, 222
 Einstein, Albert, 13, 18, 34, 164
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 296
 El Niño, **78**, 85, 115–116, 171, 182, 229, 274,
 300, **316**
 prediction, 229
 Electronic Computer Project, 20
 Emanuel, Kerry, 163, 181, 265
 emergentism, **70**, 133, 138, 167, 270, 273, 295, **317**
 ENIAC, 12–26, 33, 65, 132, 260
 ensemble of opportunity, 176, 303
 Eocene, 141
 equilibrium climate sensitivity. *See* climate
 sensitivity
 error bar, 236
 error compensation, 187, *See* model tuning
 error growth
 exponential, **30**, 41
 super-exponential, 42
 eruption, volcanic, 85, 107, 113, 183, 230, 282
- euphemism treadmill, **212**
 European Center for Medium-Range Weather
 Forecasts, 39
 Exascale, 261
- Fahrenheit, 50
 falsifiability, 17, 97, 182
 Farman, Joe, 88
 feedback, 58
 amplifying, 60
 carbon cycle, **139**, 225
 ice albedo, 60, **139**
 negative. *See* feedback, stabilizing
 permafrost, **140**, 152,
 155
 positive. *See* feedback, amplifying
 stabilizing, 60
 water vapor, 59
 Fetter, Ellen, 30
 fever reducer, 280
 Fine Hall, 12
 fine-scale process, 68, 121, 136, 175, 196, 264,
 317
 fingerprinting
 carbon, 106
 spatial, 109
 Flexner, Abraham, 12
 floating-point operations per second, 15
 flops. *See* floating point operations per second
 flux adjustment, 147
 flywheel, 73
 Foote, Eunice Newton, 54
 forcing, 59
 forecast. *See* also weather prediction
 analog, 273, 277
 assimilation, 38
 ensemble, **43**
 factory, 75
 infinite, **44**, 64
 probabilistic, 43
 skill, 39
 Fourier, Joseph, 54
 Franzen, Jonathan, 247
 Freeman, John, 22, 66
 Freon, 91
 Frontera (computer), 261
 fruit fly model, 135
 Fuld Hall, 20
- Galileo, 11, 129, 157
 Galveston, Texas, 1

- GCM, *See* global climate model; also general circulation model
 general circulation, 64
 general circulation models, 65
 generalization error, 271
 geengineering, 280–286
 Geophysical Fluid Dynamics, 186
 Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory, **63–76**, 85, 136, 144, 148, 253
 GFD. *See* Geophysical Fluid Dynamics
 GFDL. *See* Geophysical Fluid Dynamics Laboratory
 Gibson, William, 121, 274
 GISS. *See* Goddard Institute for Space Sciences
 glacial period. *See* ice age
 global cooling, 183
 global warming, 2, **99**, 105, 212
 Goddard Institute for Space Sciences, 85
 Gödel, Kurt, 14
 Goldilocks, 47
 Goldilocks zone, 47
 GPU. *See* Graphical Processing Units
 Graphical Processing Units, 258
 Great Galveston Hurricane, 1
 greenhouse effect, **51**, 54
 runaway, 60
 greenhouse gas, **51**, 61, 72, 79, 85, 96, 99, 107, 117, 151
 Groundhog Day, 77
- Halley Station, 88
 Halley, Edmund, 14
 Hamilton, Margaret, 27, 31
 Hansen, Jim, **86**, 99, 118, 178, 201, 212
 Happer, William, 206
 Hausfather, Zeke, 306
 Hawking, Stephen, 208
 Hayhoe, Katharine, 308
 HCFCs. *See* hydrochlorofluorocarbons
 heat capacity, 74
 heat uptake
 ocean, 74, 147
 heat waves, 99, 102, 112, 121, 302
 Heisenberg, Werner, 32, 208, 247
 Held, Isaac, xiv, 136
 Herbert, Frank, 314
 herd mentality, 172
 Heritage Foundation, 204
 HFCs. *See* hydrofluorocarbons
 hiatus, climate, 115
 High Performance Conjugate Gradient, 261
 holism, 70
 Holmes, Sherlock, 104, 154
 Hothouse Earth, 234
 Houston, Texas, 1
 howcatchem, 105
 Hubble, Edwin, 165
 Hulme, Mike, 235, 284
 Hurricane Harvey, **1**, 30, 111
 Hurricane Rita, 2
 hurricanes, 1, 110
 hydrochlorofluorocarbons, 96
 hydrofluorocarbons, 96
- IAS. *See* Institute for Advanced Study
 IBM 701 (computer), 65
 ice age, 45, **56**, 59, 83, 122, 141, 154, 183, 205, 221, **317**
 theory, 84
 ice cores, 83
 ice sheet
 Antarctic, 139
 Greenland, 123, 139
 IDER diagram. *See* Inductive-Deductive-Emergent-Reductionist diagram
 Imitation Game, 268
 Inductive–Deductive–Reductionist–Emergent diagram, 276
 inductivism, **17**, 70, 87, 97, 164, 216–217, 223, 272, 276, **317**
 infinite forecast, 143
 initial condition, **28**, 79, 117, **317**
 Institute for Advanced Study, 12–26
 integrated assessment model, **118**, 152, 291–292
 interglacial, 56
 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, **101**, 263, 297
 internal variability, **116**, 124
 International Geophysical Year, **81**, 88
 Ioannidis, John, 173
 IPCC. *See* Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
 Iranian Revolution, 226
 Iraq War, 194, 202, 293
- Jones Hall, 12
- Kasahara, Akira, **66**, 143
 Kay, John, 293
 Keeling Curve, 82

- Keeling, Charles, 80
 Kelly, Mark, 107
 Kelly, Scott, 107
 Kepler, Johannes, 130
 Kigali Amendment, 96
 kilometer, 50
 King, Mervyn, 293
 known unknown, 194
 Knutson, Tom, 220
 Komabayashi–Ingersoll limit, 60, 208
 Kuhn, Thomas, 34, 201
 Kyoto Protocol, 311
- Langley, Samuel, 56
 Laplace, Pierre-Simon, 32
 Laplace's Demon, **32**, 70, 76
 lapse rate, **53**
 Last Glacial Maximum, **122**
 Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, 144, 281
 Leith, Chuck, 144, 281
 linear regression, 215
 Linpack, 260
 LLNL. *See* Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory
 Lloyd's, 291
 Lomborg, Bjorn, 248
 Lorenz, Edward, **27**, 40, 133, 247
 Luntz, Frank, 212
- machine learning, 268–279
 mainframes, 65
 Manabe, Syukuro, **63–76**, 84–85, 99, 133, 144, 147, 205, 304
 Manhattan Project, 25, 253
 Mars, 61
 Marshall, Larry, 180
 Marvel, Kate, 307
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 27
 Mauchly, John, **15**, 109
 Mauna Loa, 80
 McKinsey, 3
 McKinsey (consulting), 224
 McMurdo Station, 93
 Mesa Lab, 142
 meteorology, 18
 meter, 50
 methane, 152
 mice models, 234
 Milankovitch, Milutin, 84
 Mill, John Stuart, 70, 87
- Mintz, Yale, 75, 86, 144
 MIT. *See* Massachusetts Institute of Technology
 mitigation, 296
 model, **215**, **317**
 cloud-resolving, 274
 convergence, 185, 189
 correctness, 163, 180
 coupled. *See* climate model, coupled
 Earth System, 150, 276
 persistence, 215
 radiative-convective, 72
 stationarity, 215
 stochastic, 215
 model diversity, 172
 model error. *See* uncertainty, model
 model tuning, 148, **160**, 163–164, 169–170, 182, 198, 204, 217, 227, 276, 298
 model twin experiment, 107
 moist convective adjustment, 72
 Molina, Mario, 91
 Möller, Fritz, 71, 134
 Montreal Protocol, 95, 312
 Moore, Gordon, 254
 Moore's Law, 254
 Morrison, Jim, 193
 Mount Pinatubo, 183, 281
 mouse model, 135
 Muller, Jerry, 235
 multimodel average, 169
 Murray, Bill, 77
 Mussolini, Benito, 158
- NASA, 31, 86, 92, 107, 185, 201, 263, 288
 National Academy of Sciences, 86, 283
 National Center for Atmospheric Research, **142**, 253
 National Ozone Expedition, 93
 nature versus. nurture, 79, 107
 Navier-Stokes equations, **21**, 184
 NCAR. *See* National Center for Atmospheric Research
 net zero, 309
 neutrinos, 239
 New York City, 203
 Newton, Isaac, 130
 Newton's laws, **145**, 159
 Nixon, Richard, 134
 Nordhaus, William, 291
 NOZE. *See* National Ozone Expedition

- Oak Ridge, 253
Obama, Barack, 134, 293
Occam's Razor, **130**, 134, 137, 155, 166, 197, 216, 243, 304
ocean eddies, 196
oil industry, 202
Old Farmer's Almanac, xiv, 11, 32
OPERA team, 239
Orville, Howard T., 281
ozone, 88
 layer, 90
ozone hole, **87–98**, 195, 213
- paleotempestology, 111
Palmer Physical Laboratory, 13, 205
Palmer, Tim, 41, 181
paradigm shift, **34**, 35, 188, 279
parameterization, **68**, 72, 277, **317**
 benefits, 197
 diversity, 175
 knownness, 195
 machine learning, 273
Paris Agreement, 310
Pascal, Blaise, 288
Pascal's Wager, **288**, 309
Pasteur, Louis, 97
peer review, 201
Pei, I. M., 142
permafrost, 140, 247, 300, *See also* feedback, permafrost
petabyte, 266
p-hacking, 173
Phaedrus, 18
Philips, Norman, 64
physics envy, 166
Pirsig, Robert M., 18, 70
Pisa, Tower of, 129, 157, 285, 310
Piz Daint (computer), 264
Platzman, George, 22, 66
Poirot, Hercule, 104
polar amplification, 102
polar stratospheric clouds, 94
polling, 168, 172
Popper, Karl, **17**, 78, 182, 226
power
 constraining, **154**, 198, 274, 278
 explanatory, 154
 predictive, 18, 154, 178, 226
precautionary principle, 289
precision, 236, **242**
predictability limit, **40**, 190
prediction, **226**
Princeton
 town, 11
 university, xiv, **11**, 13, 63
Princeton Meteorology Group, 20
principle of parsimony. *See* Occam's Razor
probability
 objective, 228
 subjective, 230, 291, 294, 303
 tail, 241, 244–245, 301
problem of induction, 17, 271
projection, **117**, 230
prophecy, 226
 deterministic, 228
 probabilistic, 228
proxy data, 105
Ptolemy, 130
Punxsutawney Phil, 12, **77**, 80
- quasi-geostrophy, 22
- radiation, 48
 infrared, 48
 longwave. *See* radiation, infrared
 shortwave. *See* radiation, solar
 solar, 48
 ultraviolet, 89
radiosondes, 36
Rayleigh-Bénard convection, 29
RCP. *See* Representative Concentration Pathways
 RCP8.5, 248
Red Queen Effect, 181, 261
reducibility barrier, 191
reducibility limit, 189
reductionism, **69**, 73, 130, 133, 166, 189, 198, 208, 269, 274, 294, **317**
refrigerant, 91
relative humidity, 58
replicability, xiii, **174**, 240
Representative Concentration Pathways, 119
reproducibility, 173
resolution, model, **317**
resolved process, 195, **317**
Revelle, Roger, 81
Revkin, Andy, 234
Richardson, Lewis Fry, **19**, 38, 61, 75, 133, 184

- risk
 absolute, 301
 relative, 303
Roberts, Walter Orr, 142
rocket science, 185
Roe, Gerard, 305
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 314
Rossby, Carl-Gustaf, 20
Rowland, F. Sherwood, 91
Rumsfeld, Donald, **193**, 202
Russell, Bertrand, 301
- Sanders, Sarah Huckabee, 215
Sapir-Whorf hypothesis, 214
satellite temperature record, 219
satellites, 36
sausage-making, 244
scenario, emission, **117**, 152, 178, 224, 294, 298, 301, **317**
Schmidt, Gavin, 178
Schneider, Stephen, 298
Schrödinger's Cat, 32
scientific revolution, **34**, 35, 209, 239
sea level rise, 103, 121, 123
Seitz, Frederick, 206
Seneca Falls, 54
sequential calculation, 257
Shakespeare, William, 117, 212
Shared Socioeconomic Pathways, 225
Simulation Years Per Day, 263
Singer, Fred, 206
Smagorinsky, Joseph, 41, **63–76**, 144, 185
Smagorinsky, Margaret, 23
social cost of carbon, 291
solar heating. *See* radiation, solar
solar radiation management, 282
Solomon, Susan, 92–98
Somerville, Richard, 234
spherical cow, 138
SSP. *See* Shared Socioeconomic Pathways
Star Trek, 37
steak, doneness, 195, 227
Stein, Gertrude, 275
Stern, Nicholas, 292
Stevens, Bjorn, 181
stochastic error. *See* uncertainty, stochastic
stochastic system, 31, 45
storyline. *See* scenario, emission
storyline approach, 295
stratosphere, **53**, 73, 90, 183
 cooling, 73, 102
- Suarez, Max, 136
Suess effect, 106
sulfur dioxide, 113
Summit (computer), 260
sunspot cycle, 11, 15, 108
supercomputer, 65, 256
surface chemistry, 94
surface temperature record, 218
Syono, Shigekata, 66–67, 75
SYPD. *See* Simulation Years Per Day
- Taleb, Nassim Nicholas, 306
TCR. *See* transient climate response
Teller, Edward, 281
temperature scales, 50
Texas A&M University, 66
Texas freeze, 112
The Day After Tomorrow (movie), 154, 247
theory, **317**
thermohaline circulation, 74, 140
Thomas, Robert B., 11
Thompson, Phil, **20**, 34, 142
Thunberg, Greta, 212
Time of Emergence, 121
time step, 21, 185
tipping point, **137**, 248, 304, 308
TOP500 (supercomputers), 260
transient climate response, **53**, 74, 305, **318**
transistor, 254
troposphere, 52
Tuleya, Bob, 220
tuning, 172, 187
Turing Machine, 13
Turing Test, 269
Turing, Alan, 13, 268
Twain, Mark, 202
Twins Study, 107
Tyndall, John, 55
- uncertainty
 certain, 116
 deep, 5, **237**, 241, 302, 307
 model, 44, **121**, 153, 297
 parametric, **172**, 176, 191, 297
 scenario, **121**, 297
 stochastic, **116**, 124, 297
 structural, 44, 97, 137, 167, 171, **172**, 176, 190, 196, 199, 210, 221, 237, 240–241, 267, 273, 297
 uncertainty plateau, 188
 uncertainty trough, 244

- understanding (models), 269
 United Nations Environment Program, 95
 University of Tokyo, 66
 unknown
 approximately known, **238**, 245
 poorly known, 196
 well-known, 195
 unknown known, 202
 unknown unknown, 194
 upstream benefits. *See* parameterization,
 benefits
 urban heat island, 218
 UV radiation. *See* radiation, ultraviolet
- vacuum tube, 256
 Vader, Darth, 31–32
 Veblen, Oswald, 12
 Venus, 60
 Vienna Convention, 95
 Viviani, Vincenzo, 129
 von Neumann, John, **12–26**, 64, 125, 132, 162,
 281, 287
 von Neumann, Klara, 23
- Wagner, Gernot, 244, 292
 Washington, Warren, 143
 water vapor, 50
 WCRP Assessment, **222**, 241, 245
- weather control, 25, 33, 281, *See also*
 geoengineering
 Weather Demon, **33**, 42, 45, 70,
 231
 ensemble, 43
 weather model, 5, 164, 216, 276, **318**, *See also*
 model
 conservation, 145
 convergence, 187
 correctness, 181
 ensemble, 43
 machine learning, 272
 three-dimensional, 23, **68**
 weather modification. *See* weather control
 weather prediction, 5, 12–46, 227, **318**, *See*
 also forecast
 budget, 146
 numerical, **24**, 35, 40
 skill, 39
 weather, extreme, 110
 weathering, 58, 151
 Weitzman, Martin, 244, 292
 Wexler, Harry, 22, 64, 81
 whack-a-mole, **161**, 204, 208
 whodunit, 104
 wildfires, 112
 Woman's Rights Convention, 54
 World Weather Watch, 35