Cambridge University Press 978-1-316-51045-2 — Moral Puzzles and Legal Perplexities Edited by Heidi M. Hurd Index More Information

Index

academic freedom contract law and, 115 definition of, 113, 117 as distinctive right, 116, 119 extramural expression, 113 freedom of expression, distinction from, 427 harm and, 129, 133 knowledge and, 130 LA's responses to contributors, 427 LA's theory, 11 legal status of, 114 and Marcuse, Herbert, 129 other countries compared with USA, 118 positivism and, 117 private employees, 117 reasons for protecting speech, 119 scientific inquiry, nature of, 130 tenure and, 115 truth and, 130 action intention and, 206 Alexander, Candy (sister), 3 Alexander, David (son), 20 Alexander, Elaine (wife), 3, 4 Alexander, Helen Rosenwasser (mother), 2 Alexander, Jenny (daughter), 20 Alexander, Jonathan (son), 20 Alexander, Lawrence (Larry) (indicated elsewhere in the index as LA) and Alexander, Elaine, 3, 4 early life, 2 family, 20 present volume as 'readers guide', 2 responses to contributors, 407

scholarly method, 5 scholarship on constitutional law, overview, 9 scholarship on criminal law, overview, 6 scholarship on jurisprudence, overview, 14 scholarship on moral philosophy, overview, 16 Alexander, Simon Ray (father), 2 anarchism authority and, 273, 283 definition of, 272 animals moral status, 321 Arendt, Hannah, 276, 277 Arneson, Richard, 18, 350, 372, 434 attempts. See criminal attempts Austin, J.L., 82 authority anarchism and, 273, 283 "asymmetry" of, 303, 430 definition of legal authority, 272 dissolution of, 276 epistemic authority, 275 intentionalism and, 279 interpretation and, 15, 279, 428 LA's responses to contributors, 428 LA's theory of, 15, 277 lawmaking authority, seat of, 281 modern theories of, 273 obligation and, 274, 275 and original public meaning originalism (textualism), 280 premodern origins of, 273 reasons for obeying, 275 See also rules

Cambridge University Press 978-1-316-51045-2 — Moral Puzzles and Legal Perplexities Edited by Heidi M. Hurd Index More Information

454

Barnett, Randy, 161 Baude, William, 15, 260, 431 benevolent despotism denial of freedom of expression, 121 Berger, Raoul, 165 Berman, Mitchell, 14, 92, 241, 432 Blackstone, William, 49 blame. See criminal responsibility Bratman, Michael, 293, 300 Brest, Paul, 160 Brink, David, 7, 39, 411 Brudner, Alan, 89 Canada judicial supremacy, 146 capital punishment constitutionality of, 165 capitalism and freedom of expression, 124, 128 causation and criminal attempts, 65 choice rationality and, 292 Chomsky, Noam, 132 Christopher, Russell, 391, 392, 394 Cicero, 81 Claus, Laurence, 13, 134, 277, 425 coercion. See duress Cole, Kevin, 19, 372, 388, 436 colonialism denial of freedom of expression, 121 competence. See criminal responsibility conditional relevance, 5 consent authority and, 273 and moral obligation, 16 consequentialism deontological ethics, 17, 350 means principle, 355 punishment. See punishment constitutional law constitutionalism, concept of, 238 death penalty, constitutionality of, 165 entrenched laws, 10 enumeration of powers, 143 free speech. See freedom of expression gerrymanders, 10 interpretation, 12 LA's responses to contributors, 415 LA's theories, 9 lawmaking authority, seat of, 281 legal status of Constitution, 264

Index

legislative delegations of power, 10 originalism and constitutional authority, 265 overview of present volume contributions, q preconstitutional rule of constitutional authority, 264 and rule of recognition, 265 "self-validating" constitutions, 230 separation of powers, 147 settlement as primary function of, 262 state action defense, 9 supremacy of Constitution, 226, 231, 260, 269, 431 unconstitutional conditions theory, 10 See also academic freedom; democracy; intentionalism; interpretation; judicial supremacy; originalism; settlement constraint principle originalism, 190 threshold deontology, 355 construction. See interpretation contract law academic freedom and, 115 control. See criminal responsibility Converse, Philip, 124 crimes, criminal acts. See offenses criminal attempts causation and, 65 collective responsibility, 62, 64, 75 culpable mental states, 67 example scenarios failed murder attempt, 64 firing squad, 62 use of, 61 individual responsibility, 62, 64, 75 justifications, 67 LA's responses to contributors, 409 LA's theory, 7 "moral ledger" concept, 68 outcome of, effect on offender's liability ("results matter" argument), 60 and reckless actions, 60, 68 relief over failed attempts ("Thank God you failed" response), 74 remorse, effect on offender's liability ("Thank God I failed!" response), 64, 74 retributivist approach, 69 unexpected (but welcome) consequences, 65 criminal law bivalent character of, 39 LA's responses to contributors, 408 LA's theories, 6 overview of present volume contributions, 6

Cambridge University Press 978-1-316-51045-2 - Moral Puzzles and Legal Perplexities Edited by Heidi M. Hurd Index More Information

retributivist character of, 40 See also criminal attempts; criminal responsibility; defenses; duress; lesser evils defense; punishment criminal responsibility for attempts. See criminal attempts bivalent approach, 39, 46 collective responsibility, 62, 64, 75 conditions of, 9 culpability and, 40, 43 culpable mental states, 67 defenses. See defenses determinations of degrees of, 52 diminished responsibility, 53 excuse in inverse relation to, 42 individual responsibility, 62, 64, 75 LA's responses to contributors, 411 M'Naghten rule, 43 negligence, 9 normative competence, condition of, 43, 46, 49 partial responsibility examples of, 40 ideal theory of, 46 nonideal theory of, 51 summary overview of options, 58 proportionality, 39, 46 recklessness, 9 scale of, 39, 46 situational control, condition of, 43, 44, 45 tetravalent approach, 56 thresholds, 50 trivalent approach, 53 wrongdoing and, 40 culpability. See criminal responsibility Curtin, Hoyt, 155 Darwall, Stephen, 324 death penalty constitutionality of, 165 defenses availability of, 99 contrived defenses intransitivity and, 313 morality and rationality in relation to, 311 diminished responsibility, 53 duress. See duress excuse justification and. See duress responsibility and, 42, 46 incompetence, 42 insanity, 54

Index

455

justification excuse and. See duress usages of term, 100 lesser evils defense, 8 provocation, 46 self-defense, 8 self-defense, contrived, 313 state action defense, 9 democracy and constitutional authoritative settlement, 234 and freedom of expression, 123 See also constitutional law deontological ethics consequentialism and, 17, 350, 373 consequentialist obligations, strength (stringency) of, 378, 384 deontological obligations, strength (stringency) of, 379, 384 LA's responses to contributors, 434 LA's theories, 17, 351 means principle. See means principle morality of, 373 as nonconsequentialism, 350 obligations conflict of, 375, 381, 383, 384 strength (stringency) of, 377, 378, 379, 381, 383, 384 problems with, 350 purpose of, 350 and retributive punishment, 19 threshold deontology and constraint principle, 355 justification for, 386 LA's "moral ballast" critique of, 395, 398 LA's responses to contributors, 436 LA's theory, 18, 354, 371 limitations of, 404 nature of thresholds, 373 punishment and, 388 rationality of, 371 deprivation. See punishment desert. See punishment despotism. See benevolent despotism dignity. See human dignity diminished responsibility defense of, 53 discrimination, 320 contempt and, 326 disrespectful discrimination, 318, 323, 326, 329, 332 egalitarian and inegalitarian beliefs, 321 intrinsically wrongful discrimination, 320

Cambridge University Press 978-1-316-51045-2 — Moral Puzzles and Legal Perplexities Edited by Heidi M. Hurd Index More Information

456

Index

discrimination (cont.) LA's responses to contributors, 438 LA's theory, 16, 317 moral status of animals, 321 moral status of persons, 318, 321 positive discrimination, wrongfulness of, 320 wrongfulness of, 16, 317, 438 distributive justice equality and, 16 double effect doctrine of, 336, 347, 352, 388, 392, 434 Dressler, Joshua, 87 Driver, Justin, 268 Duff, Antony, 60, 90, 93, 409 duress applicability to any crime, 77 "average person" standard, 87 broader defense, 78 coercion, 77, 83 coercive and noncoercive threats contrasted, 93 defense of, 42 and defense of others, 78 distinction between justification and excuse, 81 elements of, 77 example scenarios alternative trial outcomes, 85 comparison between, 85 fleeing felon, 80, 95 housekeeper, 84, 90 novelist's laptop, 88 phobic manager, 84, 85 as excuse, 76, 78, 80, 83, 90, 94, 95, 96 as exoneration, 76, 94 intransitivity and, 312 as justification, 76, 80, 83, 90, 94, 95, 96 LA's ambivalent approach, 76, 80 LA's responses to contributors, 411 LA's theory, 78 and lesser evils defense, 79, 411 and mistakes of law, 89 and moral weakness, 87 and nature of harm, 93 offenses committed under, 8 paradoxical theories of, 90 "person of reasonable firmness in the actor's situation" standard, 83 as residual defense, 79 and self-defense, 78 and situational control, 44 threats, contrast between coercive and noncoercive, 93 Dworkin, Ronald, 14, 165, 242, 243, 248, 250, 256

egalitarianism discrimination and, 321 Eidelson, Benjamin, 323, 326, 329, 332 Eisenhower, Dwight, 268 Ekins, Richard, 176, 177, 180, 181, 422 Ellsworth, Oliver, 141 employment contracts. See academic freedom enforcement. See punishment England and Wales academic freedom, 118 diminished responsibility defense, 54 freedom of expression, 121 interpretation, 176 judicial supremacy, 135 Montesquieu and English Constitution, 147 use of force, mistaken belief in legality of, 89 enlightenment and freedom of expression, 122 enumeration of powers judicial supremacy and, 143 equality as discrete moral value, 14 and distributive justice, 16 See also discrimination Eser, Albin, 91 estoppel and lesser evils defense, 107, 414 ethics. See consequentialism; deontological ethics evidence conditional relevance, 5 excuses. See defenses; duress expression. See freedom of expression failed attempts. See criminal attempts Feldman, Richard, 297 Ferzan, Kimberly Kessler, 18, 333, 409, 411, 434 finality. See settlement Finnis, John, 274 Fish, Stanley, 178 force mistaken belief in legality of use, 89 Founding Fathers and judicial supremacy, 138, 262, 425

freedom of expression

argument for, 127

capitalism and, 124, 128

enlightenment and, 122

government speech, 11

democracy and, 123

free speech, 10

"bad speech" and "good speech," 127

denial by benevolent colonial despotism, 121

Cambridge University Press 978-1-316-51045-2 — Moral Puzzles and Legal Perplexities Edited by Heidi M. Hurd Index More Information

Index

457

government's regulatory intention importance of, 208 inquiry into, 207 language in relation, 220 LA's theory, 208 reason for enterprise as context for, 219 harm and, 127 ignorance and, 123 knowledge and, 123 LA's responses to contributors, 427 and Marcuse, Herbert, 12, 120, 122, 124, 126 128 and Mill, John Stuart, 12, 119, 121, 125, 126 reasons for protecting speech, 119 regulation and suppression by private interests, 125, 128 truth and, 122 value of, 121 See also academic freedom Freud, Sigmund, 375 Fuller, Lon, 159 function of law judicial supremacy and, 134 settlement as primary function, 15, 221, 223, 262 Gardner, John, 90 Garvey, Stephen, 91 Gauthier, David, 292, 308 Germany academic freedom, 118 criminal responsibility, 54 freedom of expression, 128 judicial supremacy, 140 gerrymanders LA's theories, 10 Goldsworthy, Jeffrey, 13, 170, 420 Green, Leslie, 274 Greenberg, Mark, 176 Greene, Abner, 277 guilt. See punishment Habermas, Jürgen, 134 Harel, Alon, 13, 221, 426 Harlan, John Marshall, 259 harm and academic freedom, 129, 133 duress and, 93 and freedom of expression, 127 Harm Principle (J.S. Mill), 121 means of preventing. See means principle Hart, H.L.A., 264, 265, 274, 277

Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 126, 127 Henry, Patrick, 142 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 206 Horder, Jeremy, 89 Horkheimer, Max, 126 human dignity punishment and, 30 Hug, Aziz, 115 Hurd, Heidi, 1, 284, 407 Husak, Douglas, 23, 87, 408 ignorance and freedom of expression, 123 immorality. See morality and law incarceration. See punishment incompetence defense of, 42 inegalitarianism discrimination and, 321 innocent persons, punishment of. See punishment insanity defense of, 54 intention action and, 206 consequence and, 206 freedom of expression. See freedom of expression legislative intention. See interpretation and means principle, 347 reason for enterprise as context for, 219 and rule following, 292, 300 intentionalism author and adopter intentions in relation, 164 authority and, 279 constitutionality of death penalty as example, 165 general objective intentionalism, 175, 177 group-produced texts, intended meaning of, 161, 280, 418 intended meaning and interpretive intentions in relation, 162 interpretation rules and norms, 170 legal objective intentionalism, 175, 179 meaning and message in relation, 158 nonintentionalism arguments against, 172 definition of, 170 objective intentionalism arguments against, 182 arguments for, 176

Cambridge University Press 978-1-316-51045-2 — Moral Puzzles and Legal Perplexities Edited by Heidi M. Hurd Index More Information

458

Index

intentionalism (cont.) and authority of rules, 183 basic premises, 170 and confusion over different meanings, 184 LA's responses to contributors, 420 and mistaken meanings, 186 practical effects of, 188 and subjective intentionalism, 175, 182 original intended meaning originalism (intentionalism), 154, 191 and principles/rules distinction, 245, 254 problems with, 160, 166 sentences completion to avoid absurdity, 174 context of, 173 elliptical sentences, 174 implied meanings, 173 subjective intentionalism, 170, 175, 184, 420 as underdeveloped theory, 168 interpretation authority and, 15, 279, 428 constitutional law, 12 construction distinguished, 192 conventional meanings of words, definition of, 416 group-produced texts, intended meaning of, 161, 280, 418 intention importance of, 208 language in relation, 220 LA's theory, 213, 415 LA's responses to contributors, 428 of legal texts, 417 rules and norms of, 170 texts, definition of, 415 See also intentionalism; judicial supremacy; originalism intervention to prevent harm permissibility of, 336 third-party intervention, 340 intransitivity rationality and, 312 Jackson, Andrew, 261 Jefferson, Thomas, 145, 261, 273 Johnson, William Samuel, 139 judgments choices and values in, 16 judicial review

judicial supremacy argument for, 134 constitutional convention foundations of, 137, 142, 140, 152 and enumeration of powers, 143 and Federal/State division of powers, 138 Founding Fathers and, 142, 262, 425 and function of law, 134 and judicial lawmaking, 149 LA's defence of, 260 LA's responses to contributors, 425, 431 and legal status of Constitution, 264 originalism and, 265, 267 over constitutional authoritative settlement, 222, 223, 227, 231 positivism and, 264 power apportionment strategies, 142 and preconstitutional rule of constitutional authority, 264 respect for, 261 and separation of powers, 147 settlement as primary function of, 134, 262 and supremacy of Constitution, 260, 261, 269, 431 iuries and punishment, 51 jurisprudence authority of law, 15 criminal. See criminal law distributive justice, 16 equality, 14 judicial review, 15 LA's responses to contributors, 428 LA's theories, 14 law and morality in relation, 16 overview of present volume c ontributions, 14 precedent, 14 reasoning, 14 rule following, rationality of. See rules See also authority; judicial supremacy; morality and law; principles/rules distinction; rules justifications. See defenses; duress Kahan, Dan, 37 Kant, Immanuel, 17, 122, 318, 371, 375, 376 Katz, Leo, 16, 303, 430

Katz, Leo, 16, 303, 430 Kavka, Gregory, 306, 308 Kay, Richard, 182, 183, 185, 187, 188 Kelsen, Hans, 264 Kierkegaard, Søren, 276 Knapp, Steven, 184

LA's theory, 15

Cambridge University Press 978-1-316-51045-2 — Moral Puzzles and Legal Perplexities Edited by Heidi M. Hurd Index More Information

> knowledge and freedom of expression, 123, 130 of legal principles, 256 Kramer, Larry, 142, 268 Kress, Ken, 241, 243, 245, 248, 249, 257 language and linguistics. See intentionalism; interpretation; originalism; principles/ rules distinction Lawson, Gary, 249 legal moralism. See morality and law legal principles and rules. See principles/rules distinction legal reasoning. See reasoning legal texts, interpretation of. See intentionalism; interpretation; judicial supremacy; originalism Leiter, Brian, 11, 113, 427 lesser evils defense applicability of, 100 availability of, 99 "better" choice of criminal action non-permissibility of, 101 permissibility of, 103 duress and, 79, 411 as excuse, 100 as justification, 109 LA's theory, 8 operation of, 98 procedural estoppel defense, 107, 414 rationale for, 99, 101 states of world (Worst, Better, Best), 100 three or more options available to defendant, o8 use of, 98 lex talionis (law of retaliation). See punishment liability. See criminal responsibility liberalism punishment and, 73 libertarianism means principle and, 355, 367 liberty of expression. See freedom of expression Lincoln, Abraham, 261 Lippert-Rasmussen, Kasper, 17, 317, 438 Lukács, Georg, 126 Lyon, David, 17

Madison, James, 139, 141, 145 Marcuse, Herbert, 12, 120, 122, 124, 126, 128, 129 Marshall, John, 141, 142 Marx, Karl, 126

Index

459

McMahan, Jeff, 336 meaning law and, 281 means principle absolutism of, 354 choice of actions for harm preventer, 345 complicating factors, 342 consequentialism, 355 and constraint principle, 356 deontological ethics, 17 double effect, doctrine of, 336, 347, 352, 388, 392, 434 double preventions of harm, 339 ducking cases, 339, 340 exceptions to, lack of, 354 impermissible prevention of harm preventer, 342 intention and, 347 intervention to prevent harm, permissibility of, 336 LA's endorsement of, 434 LA's responses to contributors, 434 LA's theory, 17, 351, 370 libertarianism, 355, 367 permissions to intervene, distinction between, 346 persons used as means, 363 prevention of use, as means, 334 third-party intervention to prevent harm, 340 usefulness of, 348 mental state. See criminal responsibility Michaels, Walter Benn, 184 Mill, John Stuart, 12, 119, 121, 125, 126, 129 mistakes of fact mistakes of law in relation. 7 mistakes of law duress and, 89 mistakes of fact in relation, 7 use of force, mistaken belief in legality of, 89 mitigation. See punishment M'Naghten rule criminal responsibility, 43 Mogensen, Andreas, 334 Montesquieu, 147 Moore, Michael, 14, 17, 18, 71, 371, 392, 437 morality and law consent and moral obligation, 16 defensibility of legal moralism, 16 equality as discrete moral value, 14 judgments, choices and values in, 16 LA's responses to contributors, 434 LA's theories, 16

Cambridge University Press 978-1-316-51045-2 — Moral Puzzles and Legal Perplexities Edited by Heidi M. Hurd Index More Information

460

Index

morality and law (cont.) "moral ledger" concept, 68 moral limitations on choice of punishment, 29 moral responsibility for others' immoral actions 16 moral rights, settlement and, 229, 230, 231, 426 moral weakness, duress and, 87 overview of present volume contributions, 17 paternalism, legitimacy of, 16 rationality of rule following, 15, 310 See also deontological ethics; discrimination; lesser evils defense; means principle negligence criminal responsibility, 9 Nelson, Caleb, 269 nonconsequentialism deontological ethics, 350 nonintentionalism. See intentionalism norms. See principles/rules distinction Nozick, Robert, 351, 390 nuclear deterrence paradox and rationality of rule following, 306, 308 obligation authority and, 274 offenders punishment as communicative engagement with, 73 recidivism, risk of, 28 offenses crimes and criminal acts, definition of, 100 omissions liability for, 7 originalism author's meaning, 198 constraint principle, 190 convergence of different versions, 191 definition of, 154 determinacy of text, 193 distinction between construction and interpretation, 192 ecumenical originalism, 192 fixation thesis, 190 framers' understandings originalism, 191 and judicial supremacy, 265, 267 LA's responses to contributors, 417 as normative thesis, 157, 159, 166 original intended meaning originalism (intentionalism), 154, 191 original law originalism, 191 original methods originalism, 191

original public meaning originalism (textualism) and authority of rules, 183 arguments against, 182 arguments for, 182 authority and, 280 author's meaning and, 108 and mistaken meanings, 187 practical effects of, 188 sentence meaning and, 198 theory of, 154, 191 sectarian originalism, 192 as semantic thesis. 156 sentence meaning (conventional meaning), 154, 198, 419 simple-minded originalism authority and authorship in relation, 200 incompleteness of, 193 LA as simple-minded originalist, 153, 189, 258 LA's responses to contributors, 423 and principles/rules distinction, 242, 257 propositions for, 189 role of author's intentions in production of meaning, 194 second-order intentions, 203 type of originalism, 191, 193 within constitutional theory, 190 wrongness of, arguments for, 190, 205, 423 speaker's meaning (authorial or intended meaning), 154 strengths of, 154 text interpreted as rule or as standard, 167 as thesis about nature of interpretation, 156, 158 See also intentionalism Parfit, Derek, 309

partial responsibility. See criminal responsibility paternalism legitimacy of, 16 Pinckney, Charles, 139 Plato, 126, 127 political authority. See authority Popper, Karl, 126 positivism and academic freedom, 117 and judicial supremacy, 264 in LA's legal thought, 15 and principles/rules distinction, 245, 250 and simple-minded originalism, 257 Posner, Eric, 10 Pound, Roscoe, 249, 258 Prakash, Saikrishna, 10

Cambridge University Press 978-1-316-51045-2 — Moral Puzzles and Legal Perplexities Edited by Heidi M. Hurd Index More Information

Index

precedent LA's theories, 14 principles/rules distinction agreement as to existence of principles, 252 agreement as to weight of principles, 253 examples of principles, 246 general acceptance of, 241 general overview of, 243 importance of, 242 intentionalism and, 245, 254 knowledge of principles, 256 language and linguistics in relation, 432 LA's arguments against, 251, 432 LA's rejection of, 241, 243 LA's responses to contributors, 432 legality of principles, 249 metaphysical status of principles, 251 moral (Dworkinian) conception of, 242, 243, 248, 250, 256 positivist conception, 245, 250, 257 principles as supplementary to rules, 248 productions of rules by principles/facts interactions, 248, 255 and simple-minded originalism, 242, 257 social ground of, 242, 253 weight of principles, 242, 248, 253, 432 promises and rule following, 289, 300 proportionality criminal responsibility, 39, 46 punishment, 26, 38, 41, 46 provocation defense of, 46 proxy crimes and threshold deontology, 389 punishment alternatives to, 36 as appropriate (fitting) response, 31, 41 collateral consequences of, 35 as communicative engagement with offender, 73 consequentialist approach, 8, 24, 25, 28, 31, 33, 38, 41 deferential view about kinds of punishment, 24, 27, 408 and deontological ethics, 19 deprivation element, 34, 37 desert-based theory of, 25, 26, 28, 32, 40 elements of theory of, 41 guilt and, 47 and human dignity, 30 incarceration, alternatives to, 37 incarceration, policy of, 26, 37

incommensurability of, 37 of innocent persons double effect, doctrine of, 388, 392 means principle, 388, 392 retributive norm against punishing, 391, 400 threshold deontology, 388 introduction to, 23 juries, role of, 51 lack of scholarship on, 23 LA's responses to contributors, 408 LA's retributive theory of, 6 law of retaliation (lex talionis), 31 least-cost option, 31 in liberal states, 73 mitigation, 48 moral limitations on, 29 nature of, 33 nature of punishment, 33 non-desert-based factors, 41 overpunishment, 49, 56 philosophical concerns with, 25 proportionality, 26, 38, 41, 46 proxy crimes, 389 punitive effect of, 34 and rationality of rule-following, 308 recidivism, risk of, 28 retributive norm against punishment of innocent factual-error problem, 391 immoral-law problem, 392 plea bargaining and, 395 and threshold deontology, 400 retributivist approach, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 40, 69, 408 sentencing, 24, 41, 48 stigmatizing effect of, 35, 37 success of, 36 success of punishment, prospect of, 36 suffering and, 70, 72, 409 and threshold deontology deontological retributivism, 388 double effect, doctrine of, 388 "moral ballast" critique of, 395, 398 proxy crimes, 389 retributive norm against punishment of innocent, 400 underpunishment, 49, 56 See also offenders

461

Quine, Willard van Orman, 256 Quinn, Warren, 306

Cambridge University Press 978-1-316-51045-2 — Moral Puzzles and Legal Perplexities Edited by Heidi M. Hurd Index More Information

462

Randolph, Edmund, 138 Raz, Joseph, 223, 230, 274, 275, 291, 307 reasoning LA's theories, 14 recidivism risk of. 28 recklessness and criminal attempts, 60, 68 criminal responsibility, 9 respect discrimination and, 317 responsibility criminal. See criminal responsibility epistemic, 296 retaliation. See punishment retribution. See punishment rights settlement and, 228, 230 Rosati, Connie, 13, 153, 419 rule of recognition constitutional authority and, 265 rules benefits of, 287 definition of rule, 286 divergence of rule and purpose of rule ("doing law" or "doing justice"), 303 exceptions to, proper exercise of, 287 exclusionary effect of, 288, 307 principles distinguished. See principles/rules distinction rationality of rule-following application of rules, 288 avoidance of punishment, 308 and contrived defenses, 311 deceptive undermining of, 308 divided perspectives of rule makers and rule followers ("the gap"), 15, 286, 288, 301, 303, 429 epistemic rationality, 295, 300, 302 epistemic responsibility, 296 exclusionary reasons for, 307 inability to close "the gap," 302, 307, 430 intention and, 292, 300 intransitivity and, 312 irrationality and, 308 LA's responses to contributors, 429 mistakes over, 287 morality and, 310 and nuclear deterrence paradox, 306, 308 practical rationality, 16, 292, 295, 300, 302 presumptive rule following, 289

Index

priority to which rationality? (practical or epistemic?), 300 promises and, 289, 300 rationality and choice, problem of, 292 "rule-sensitive particularism," 307 and self-torturer paradox, 306 and toxin puzzle, 309, 430 standards distinguished, 167, 418 Rutledge, John, 138 Sachs, Stephen, 266 sanctions. See punishment Sandroni, Alvaro, 16, 303, 430 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 376 Scalia, Antonin, 165, 180 Scanlon, Thomas, 212 Schauer, Frederick, 13, 14, 134, 136, 206, 221, 260, 265, 268, 303, 424, 427, 430 scientific inquiry. See academic freedom Searle, John, 172-73 Segev, Re'em, 336 self-defense LA's theory, 8 self-torturer paradox and rationality of rule following, 306 sentences (utterances of) completion to avoid absurdity, 174 context of, 173 elliptical sentences, 174 implied meanings, 173 sentencing. See punishment separation of powers judicial supremacy and, 147 settlement authoritative settlement, concept of, 221 constitutional authoritative settlement democracy and, 234 greater importance of, 228 judicial supremacy over, 222, 223, 227, 231 legal authoritative settlement distinguished, 237, 426 as to moral rights, 229, 230, 231, 426 purpose of, 222 and supremacy of Constitution, 226, 231 value of, 221, 222, 226, 228 and created rights, 228, 230 importance of, 134 and judicial supremacy, 262 legal authoritative settlement arguments against, 237 constitutional authoritative settlement distinguished, 237, 426

Cambridge University Press 978-1-316-51045-2 — Moral Puzzles and Legal Perplexities Edited by Heidi M. Hurd Index More Information

Index

as to created rights, 230 determinateness of, 226 justness and rightness of, 225 purpose of, 222 reasons for superiority of, 224 stability of, 225 success of, 225 value of, 221, 222, 224 and moral rights, 229, 230, 231 need for, 223 as primary function of law, 15, 221, 223, 262 Shapiro, Scott, 292, 417 Sherman, Roger, 143 Sherwin, Emily, 12, 16, 168, 277, 286, 303, 304, 310, 429 Shiffrin, Seana Valentine, 290 simple-minded originalism. See originalism Smith, Steven, 15, 260, 428 Smith, William French, 38 Solum, Lawrence, 13, 134, 137, 182, 189, 423 speech. See freedom of expression standards rules distinguished, 167, 418 state action defense LA's theory, 9 stigmatization. See punishment suffering punishment and, 70, 72, 409 Supremacy Clause (Article VI of the Constitution) judicial supremacy and, 261 Supreme Court. See judicial supremacy Tadros, Victor, 337

Taurek, John, 435 texts definition of, 415

third-party intervention prevention of harm, 340 threats duress and, 93 threshold deontology. See deontological ethics Thucydides, 125 Toh, Kevin, 255 toxin puzzle and rationality of rule following, 309 trials, criminal. See punishment Tribe, Laurence, 10, 209 truth and freedom of expression, 122, 130 unconstitutionality. See constitutional law United Kingdom. See England and Wales use of force. See force Van Alstyne, William, 114, 116, 117 Vermeule, Adrian, 10

von Humboldt, Wilhelm, 119, 131 Westen, Peter, 8, 76, 411 White, Michael, 276 Williams, Bernard, 168 Wilson, James, 138, 141, 145, 150 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 264 Wolff, Robert Paul, 273 words conventional meanings, definition of, 416 wrongdoing. See criminal responsibility wrongful discrimination. See discrimination

Yaffe, Gideon, 8, 98, 414 Yeats, W.B., 277