

Index

The index uses page numbers (in regular type) for the introductory chapter and for the separate introductions to the various themes. The translated inscriptions and commentary are cited by chapter and inscription number in bold type, for instance, **1.45** (Chapter 1 no. 45), **2.12**, **23** (Chapter 2 nos. 12 and 23).

```
actresses, 160, 206, 3.77-84, 4.44
                                                   Bona Dea, cult of, 221, 229-30, 242-3, 5.25-6,
                                                        44-6, 78, 6.4, 20, 7.25
adultery, 15, 1.10, 68, 73, 3.96, 7.59
age, old, 226, 1.66, 85, 5.11, 13-14, 16, 50,
                                                   breastfeeding, 39, 130, 1.45-6, 3.18, 23, 5.32
     6.7; see also marriage, age at
                                                   bricks, production of, 171-2, 320-1,
Agrippina (the Elder and the Younger), 299,
                                                        3.109-15, 7.41-2, 44-6
     7.5, 8-9, 57
                                                   burials, see funerals
Alcestis, 1.24, 5.24
alimenta, 266, 6.12, 7.17, 19
                                                   Caelestis, 2.74, 5.28, 7.37
                                                   castitas, 12, 15, 1.1, 4, 7, 8, 10, 13, 15, 22, 27,
Allia Potestas, 2,53
alumna, 63, 1.84-8
                                                        39, 42, 3.28, 72, 4.56, 74, 6.26, 48, 7.15;
Antonia (the Elder and the Younger), 5.34,
                                                        see also virtues; wives
     7.8, 27, 48-50, 60
                                                   Ceres/Cereres, 221, 226, 1.23, 5.1, 4-6, 11-14,
army, 7, 11, 118, 198, 209, 214, 311, 1.33, 46,
                                                        40, 51-2, 6.35
     64, 89, 2.36-7, 65, 73-82, 3.21, 90, 4.2,
                                                   childbirth, 45, 128, 130, 1.11, 48-53, 80, 2.16,
     7, 29, 30, 32, 72-5, 5.17, 6.20, 7.2, 32,
                                                        20, 5.32, 86-7
     34-7, 39, 40
                                                   childlessness, 63, 105, 1.3, 15, 2.48, 7.17
assimilation
                                                   childminders, 38, 60, 69, 130, 133, 1.76, 83,
  to deities, 1.22-3, 44, 47, 59, 5.37, 83-4,
                                                        3.17, 24-8; see also mamma; pedagogue;
     7.21-2; see also statues
  to mythological heroines, 1.24, 29, 66
                                                   Christians, 3, 248, 1.35, 2.79, 81, 3.70, 4.58,
associations, 5, 8, 124, 2.8, 5.24, 26
                                                        76
  mothers of, 200, 277, 283, 6.30-3
                                                   citizenship
  patronesses of, 277-8, 4.39, 6.25-7
                                                     local, 209, 2.71, 4.43, 51-2, 58, 75, 6.12,
  women in, 11, 200, 3.82, 4.33-43, 5.28, 47,
                                                        23, 47
     63-4, 73, 86, 6.25, 38
                                                      Roman, 7, 13-14, 68, 73, 104-5, 106-7, 118,
attendants
                                                        1.5, 15, 46, 59, 71, 80, 2.19, 31, 37, 62,
                                                        64\text{--}70,\,73,\,75,\,3.12,\,87,\,119,\,4.51,\,75,
  personal, 69, 2.7, 8, 7.49, 52, 58
  sacrificial, 242, 5.5, 27; see also sacrifice
                                                        5.8, 29, 50, 82
Augustales, 2.19, 52, 4.35-7, 42, 57, 5.10,
                                                   collegium, see associations
     6.15, 18, 35
                                                   concordia, 16, 23, 311, 1.3, 14, 15, 20, 30,
                                                        2.47, 3.77, 7.18; see also marriage,
                                                        ideals of
bar, personnel of, 160, 3.96-9
                                                   concubinage, 72, 90-1, 1.38, 2.8, 19, 31, 42,
barbers, 140, 3.42-3; see also hairdressers
baths, 207-8, 1.7, 12, 3.125-6, 4.46-7, 5.64,
                                                        44, 47, 50, 3.49, 4.33, 5.49, 6.18, 30,
     6.6, 8, 18
benefactresses, 1, 5, 208, 266-7, 3.7, 4.37, 46,
                                                   concubina, see concubinage
     5.3, 38, 40-2, 6.1-22, 29, 32, 38, 7.6, 7,
                                                   contubernalis, see concubinage
                                                   contubernium, see concubinage
     17, 20
```



Index 343

Faustina (the Elder and the Younger), 311, Cornelia (mother of the Gracchi), 7.1 craftswomen, 10, 124, 143, 3.44-70, 109-20; 5.38-9, 6.15, 7.18-19, 30-1, 46, 64-5 see also brick production; jewellers; finances, 178, 266-7, 3.125-36 managers; textile workers; trade foster daughters, see alumna cults foundations devotees, 229-30, 250-1, 2.30, 5.57-94 commemorative 200, 2.26, 4.36, 41, 5.47, imperial, 221, 235, 4.53, 55, 5.31-42, 6.13, 6.9. 20 16-17, 19-21, 28-9, 34, 36, 45, 7.8, see also alimenta 27-8, 30, 33, 36-7 freedwomen, 2, 8, 10-11, 14, 68-9, 72-3, 89, personnel, 242-3, 248, 5.43-56 90-1, 102-3, 105, 124, 128, 130, 133, 138, see also magistra; mater sacrorum; ministra; 140, 143, 159, 160, 169, 175, 176, 221, priestesses 242-3, 283, 1.1, 14-15, 26-7, 38, 40, 42, curses, 3, 6, 189, 1.68-9, 4.11-21, 5.22 44, 54, 58-60, 64, 68-9, 77, 82, 86-7, 89, Cybele, 200, 221, 229-30, 242-3, 277, 3.89, 93, 2.6, 9, 19-54, 60, 63, 3.1, 4, 10-11, 4.36, 40, 5.54-5, 79-81 15, 17, 19, 20, 22, 25, 27, 30, 32-4, 39, castration, 5.61-2 40, 43-4, 46-8, 50, 53-9, 61-5, 68-9, 73, priestesses of, 5.23-4, 36, 58-60, 81 80, 83-4, 86, 91, 98, 108, 118, 121-2, taurobolium, 247-8, 5.57-60, 62 124, 129, 4.1, 3, 4, 8, 9, 33, 37, 61, 66, 5.5, 25, 28, 43-4, 46, 52, 56-7, 59, 77-8,damnatio memoriae, 301, 1.68, 6.21, 7.10, 28, 80, 83, 87, 6.5, 31, 7.62 34-5, 38-40, 55 Junian Latin, 68, 73, 103 dance, 160, 242, 2.51, 3.79, 81, 83, 91-3, marrying their former masters, 73, 82, 2.28-37, 42, 48, 70, 79, 3.64 4.41 daughters, 50, 1.40, 42, 44, 53-5, 58-73, 83, of the emperor/empress, 323, 1.23, 2.47, 2.23, 51, 59, 3.72, 4.41, 45, 48, 5.9, 22, 49, 4.65, 5.26, 7.1, 4, 50-1, 53-4, 60, 63 76, 6.14, 37, 47-8, 7.19; see also alumna; public, 2.54, 5.59 stepdaughters friendship, 11, 183-4, 198, 297, 301, 2.4, 34, deification, 235, 311, 1.23, 44, 5.36, 38-9, 7.4, 43, 82, 3.51, 61, 65, 4.1-10, 5.43, 7.5, 64 15, 21, 26, 28, 33, 36, 38, 40; see also frugality, 15, 1.1, 4-5, 8, 14, 3.71; see also virtues assimilation Fulvia, 7.2 delicata/delicium, see slave, favourite funerals, 1.70, 2.20, 51, 53, 4.44 dextrarum iunctio, 16, 23, 1.15, 2.31, 43, 4.1; cost of, 1.57, 6.43, 45 see also marriage double, 6, 2.20, 4.70 Diana, 1.23, 44, 5.10, 53, 63, 6.11 laudation, 1.3, 43, 7.15 divorce, 35, 65, 73, 1.3, 36, 7.11, 12, 34, 38 public, 221, 235, 266, 288, 293-4, 1.57, 5.3, docta, 1.21, 66, 2.51, 3.29, 90; see also 19, 33, 6.43-8 education dress gladiators, 160, 206, 3.94-5, 4.26, 44 local, 68, 106-7, 1.46, 80, 2.33, 64, 66-71, graffiti, 2, 3, 4, 11-12, 45, 169-70, 194, 1.49-50, 57, 2.13, 3.77, 94, 96, 107, 75, 5,88-9 Roman, 106-7, 1.15, 44, 48, 59, 2.31, 48, 134-6, 4.22-9, 6.43, 7.11-14 62, 3.3; see also stola grammarians, 133, 3.28, 7.59 Drusilla (sister of Caligula), 7.28 grandmothers, 59, 1.5, 9, 74-6, 4.51, 69, 5.15-16, 6.23, 7.40 education, 38, 133, 138, 1.44, 2.21, 51, 3.1, 15, guardianship, 68, 104-5, 266, 1.82, 2.58, 28-34, 5.6, 6.23, 7.59 3.128; see also law empresses, 299, 301, 311, 320-1, 7.3-63; see also cult, imperial hairdressers, 10, 69, 124, 140, 2.8, 3.35-41, erasure, 12, 1.36, 38, 68, 3.61, 4.19, 5.20, 6.21, 7.53, 61, 63 7.1, 10, 28, 34-5, 38-40, 57 ethnicity, 14, 68, 106-7, 118, 214-15, 1.48, illegitimacy, 63, 65, 72, 103, 1.71, 89, 2.15, 58, 2.64-73, 4.50, 61, 63-5, 67, 69, 73-6, 3.125, 5.45 5.12, 35 industry, 15, 1.2, 5-6, 8, 13, 43, 2.53; see also Eumachia, 288, 5.2, 6.2 virtues



344 Index

infamia, 160, 2.53, 4.44 Minerva, 5.9-10, 59-60, 72 Isis, cult of, 221, 229-30, 242-3, 1.59, 5.20-1, ministra, 229-30, 242-3, 5.46; see also cults 27, 36, 40, 48-9, 82-3, 85, 6.14 modesty, 12, 15, 1.15, 43, 3.71, 7.15; see also virtues: wives jewellers, 3.44-8, 7.64; see also craftswomen mother Jewish, 2.62, 72, 4.63-4, 5.50, 6.52 ideals and role of, 38-9, 65, 102-3, 1.5, 9, Julia (daughter of Augustus), 7.3-4 27, 42-7, 52-7, 64, 70, 88, 2.15, 68, Julia (daughter of Titus), 5.36 81-2, 3.16, 121, 4.43, 48, 65, 70, 5.16, Julia Augusta, see Livia 63, 87, 6.36, 37, 7.1, 5, 15 Julia Domna, 311, 5.63, 7.6, 16, 32-7, 39 of city, 277, 283, 6.28-9 Julia Maesa, 7.40 of synagogue, 5.50 see also associations, mothers of; mater Julia Mamaea, 7.39 Juno, 221, 5.8, 37, 40, 63-4, 66, 73-5, 7.21, 33, 53 murder, 189, 1.3, 40-1, 69, 73, 7.34 musicians, 160, 242, 248, 3.84-90, 5.54-5, lanifica, 1.3-4, 43, 65, 3.59; see also wool 58-60, 7.50, 65 12347 nutrix, see wet nurses ius liberorum, 68, 101, 104-5, 159, 266, 1.43, 46, 2.61-3, 6.21 obsequium, 12, 15, 1.3, 32, 43, 2.32, 53, 81; marital law, 72-3, 90-1, 118, 266, 1.26, 43, see also virtues; wives 93, 2.29, 47, 65, 70, 73, 79, 3.41, 93, Octavia (sister of Augustus), 7.3, 47 4.54, 6.14, 20 Octavia (wife of Nero), 7.11-12, 61 librarians, 138, 7.48 ornatrix, see hairdressers Livia, 299, 301, 311, 323, 5.63, 6.2, 7.4-8, 21-6, 33, 39, 41, 51-4 patronesses, 198, 4.30-2, 5.17, 7.5 of city, 277-8, 4.39, 6.21-4, 7.20; see also magistra, 229-30, 242-3, 5.44-7; see also cults associations, patronesses of marrying their former slaves, 72-3, 89, Magna Mater, see Cybele mamma, 60, 130, 1.82-3, 93, 3.15-17; see also 2.38-41, 3.57 peculium, 102, 1.58, 2.55, 4.18; see also childminders managers, 10, 171-2, 174, 175, 320-1, 3.51, 110-24, 7.41-2, 44-5; see also vilica pedagogues, 60, 133, 1.76, 82, 2.6, 3.24, 26; see also childminders age at, 1.11, 32, 44, 2.30, 3.98, 4.64, 6.12 Petronia Justa, 102-3, 2.58-60 death before, 54, 1.67, 5.21 philosophers, 3.29 pietas, 13, 15, 38, 311, 1.1, 3-5, 7, 9, 11, 16, marital ideals, 15–16, 23, 311, **1.3**, **7**, **10–34**, 39, 43, 2.15, 47, 6.23b, 7.18; see also 27, 41, 44, 55, 80, 84, 88, 2.15, 17, 41, concordia; univira; virtues; wives 61, 64, 68, 75, 77-8, 82, 3.12, 4.31c, 43, remarriage, 35, 67, 1.26, 36-9, 43; see also 56, 59, 5.9, 18, 35, 6.26, 37, 7.5, 15, 43, divorce; widowhood 47, 48; see also virtues Plotina (wife of Trajan), 299, 4.28, 7.42 unhappy, 37, 1.40-1 see also law, marital Poppaea (wife of Nero), 1.22, 7.12-14 mater sacrorum, 5.48-9; see also cults priestesses, 214, 221, 226, 229-30, 235, 243, Matidia (the Elder and the Younger), 299, 248, 311, 4.36, 43, 53, 55, 68, 5.1-16, 7.15, 17, 29 20-42, 52, 58-60, 81, 6.2, 6, 10-11, matrona, 15, 200, 250, 1.3, 5, 9, 11, 32, 2.61, 15-17, 19, 21, 24, 28-9, 34-6, 45, 7.8; 70, 3.3, 99, 4.42, 5.6, 63-4, 73, 86, see also cults; Vestals 6.25-6, 48, 7.16 privigna, see stepdaughters Matronae/Matres, 5.88-91 programmata, 297-8, 6.49-54 medica, 125, 3.1-8, 7.56 prostitution, 72, 118, 160, 169-70, 2.13, midwives, 69, 128, 2.5, 3.9-13, 7.51, 60 3.96-7, 100-8, 4.22 migration, 11, 118, 209, 214-15, 1.24, 48, pudicitia, 12, 15, 311, 1.1, 3-5, 8, 15, 22, 32, 2.37, 55, 76-81, 3.83, 4.48-59, 61-76, 39, 43, 45, 4.31b, 54, 5.27, 6.38, 48; 5.30, 40, 6.45; see also travel see also virtues; wives



Index 345

readers, 138, 3.30-2, 7.55 Sabina (wife of Hadrian), 299, 7.15-17, 29 sacrifice, 247-8, 2.24, 26, 4.18, 5.1, 5, 23, 30, 52, 56-63, 88, 7.18, 24-5, 34; see also Cybele, tauroholium sanctitas, 13, 1.20, 27, 34, 38, 41, 44, 2.48, 53, 79, 3.8, 27, 99, 4.6, 31, 36, 5.6, 16, 24, 32, 6, 26 secretaries, 138, 3.33-4 singers, see musicians sisters, 60, 118, 1.3, 41, 55, 77-81, 2.72, 74, 80, 3.85, 4.2, 43, 68, 75, 5.86, 6.3, 48, 7.3, 17, 20, 28-9, 43 slaves, 2, 3, 7-8, 10-11, 13-14, 60, 63, 65, 68-9, 72-3, 91, 103, 124-5, 128, 130, 133, 138, 140, 143, 160, 169, 172, 175-6, 178, 183, 200, 209, 214, 320, 323, 1.18, 38, 40, 49, 51, 60, 63, 83, 87, 90, 2.1-8, 23, 32, 44, 50, 54-5, 3.2, 18, 24, 27, 29-31, 33-8, 49, 77-8, 83-6, 92, 109, 127, 130-1, 133, 4.1, 12-14, 18, 19, 29, 62-3, 5.53, 6.5 favourite (delicata/delicium), 72, 2.18-21, 3.15, 50 home-born (verna), 72, 1.93, 2.11-17, 22, 64, 3.93, 4.3, 6, 20, 61, 7.53 of the imperial family, 323, 2.49, 3.93, 4.54, 65, 5.78, 7.41, 47-9, 52-3, 55-8, 61, 63-4 public, 2.54, 4.17, 5.47, 7.24 sub-slaves, 102, 1.58, 2.4, 55-7 spindle, 15, 2.64, 68, 70; see also wool work sport, 205-6, 4.45 statues consolatory, 10, 287-8, 6.37, 44-8 in formam deorum, 1.23, 5.37, 83-4, 7.21, 33; see also assimilation public, 4-5, 183, 200, 235, 287-8, 293, 4.9, 10, 34, 37, 39, 43, 53, 55, 5.2, 4, 7, 15, 33, 36, 47, 85, 6.2, 6, 10-11, 16-18, 21-2, 26, 28-9, 34-42, 44-6, 48, 7.1, 8, 17-18, 20-33, 38-40 stepdaughters, 65, 1.89-93 stepmothers, 67, 1.94-5 stola, 15, 106, 2.61, 6.18, 25, 36, see also dress synagogue, see mother of

tata, 60, 1.76, 83; see also childminders taurobolium, see Cybele Tellus, 221, 226, 5.16, 42 textile workers, 69, 2.1-3, 3.49, 56-61, 4.36, 38, 5.47, 6.27, 30-1, 33, 7.47-8, 57 trade, 124, 143, 159, 175, 209, 2.52, 64, 3.54-5, 59, 64-76, 127-33 travel, 11, 118, 209, 214, 1.35, 2.55-6, 74, 76-81, 3.71, 4.48-50, 54, 59, 60, 6.23 tutela, see guardianship Ummidia Quadratilla 1, 59, 6.7 univira, I. 5, 10-11, 26, 2.81 Venus, 221, 1.23, 3.77, 5.2-3, 5, 6.24, 35, 7.13, 18 Vestals, 198, 206, 221, 228, 3.30, 4.31, 5.17-19, 63 verna, see slaves, home-born vicaria, see slaves, sub-slave vilica, 176, 3.121-4 virginity, 12, 1.7, 21, 67, 72, 2.15, 3.15, 5.21, 7.18; see also Vestals virtues, 12-13, 15-16, 288, 311, 1.1-15, 26, 43, 45, 65, 2.47, 53, 68, 70, 3.71, 99, 6.38, 41, 45, 48, 7.1, 15; see also castitas; frugality; industry; modesty; obsequium; pietas; pudicitia; sanctitas; wives wet nurses, 69, 130, 1.45, 82, 2.11, 44, 3.14-23, 7.62 widowhood, 23, 1.25-6, 4.37, 6.23b, 7.15, 22-3 witchcraft, 54, 1.32, 2.48 ideals and virtues of, 15-16, 1.1-20, 22-4, 27, 30, 32, 34, 39, 41, 42, 44, 45, 52, 2.15, 32, 47, 61, 76-9, 81-2, 3.8, 27, 28, 41, 71, 99, 4.36, 54, 56, 60, 76, 5.24, 32, 6.48, 7.15; see also castitas; frugality; industry; lanifica; modesty; obsequium; pietas; pudicitia; sanctitas; virtues; wool work wool work, 15, 1.2-4, 8, 43, 65, 2.9, 53, 64, 70