

## Index



- abduction, 97  
 Absolute, the, 149  
 abstraction, 77, 84, 90  
 Actualism, 8–9, 116, 125, 158  
 Alexander, S., 86  
 Anderson, J., 76  
 Anscombe, G.E.M., 86–9, 93, 123  
 Aquinas, St T., 150  
 Aristotle, 93  
 Ayer, A.J., 15, 57–8
- Bacon, J., xiii  
 Bare Particulars, rejection of, 77  
 Beauchamp, T., 22  
 Berkeley, G., 97, 130  
 Blanshard, B., 77  
 Blumenfeld, D., 14–15  
 Boyd, R., 151  
 Bradley, F.H., 112, 155  
 Bradley, M., xiii  
 Braithwaite, R.B., 58, 99–102  
 brakeless trains, case of, 20  
 Broad, C.D., 20
- causality, 4, 58, 60, *See also* laws, causal  
   properties, 150  
   Regularity theory, 10, 86–7  
   Singularist theory, 10, 87–9  
 chances, as objective single-case, 27, 30–2, 56,  
   93–4, 114, 120  
 classes, 126–7  
 commonsense, 49  
 confirmation, 38–43, 97  
 construction-function, 80, 140  
 ‘cosmic epochs’. *See* laws, spatio-temporally  
   limited  
 counterfactuals, 91, 124, 146  
   Epistemic theory of laws, 58–9  
   limiting relative frequencies, 33  
   Necessity theory of laws, 156–7  
   probabilistic laws, 126–7  
   Regularity theory, 41–3, 96
- singular necessities, 90  
 Systematic theory of laws, 64–5  
 uninstigated laws, 104–5, 111–13, 115–17,  
   121  
 Currie, G., xiii, 116
- Davidson, D., 86–9  
 determinables and determinates, 85, 106,  
   143  
 Determinism, 45, 133–4, 138  
 dispositions, 8  
 Dix, A., 138  
 Dretske, F.I., 40, 58, 78, 85  
 Ducasse, C.J., 87
- Fodor, J., 129  
 Forrest, P., xiii, 4, 97, 131–3, 144  
 Foster, J., 124
- Gasking, D.A.T., 86  
 Goldstein, L., xiii  
 Goodman, N., 15, 53, 57–8, 63  
 ‘grue’ problem, 15, 53–4, 56, 63, 92, 129
- Hanson, R., 7  
 Harré, R., 7  
 Hempel, C., 38  
 Hochberg, H., xiii  
 Hume, D., 4, 20, 112  
   causation, 4, 86–7  
   inductive scepticism, 48–55, 98  
   necessary connection, 37, 72, 101
- Identity of Indiscernibles, Principle of,  
   150  
 induction, 5, 48–55, 65, 96–102, 149  
 inductive scepticism, 5, 48–55, 99  
 inference to the best explanation  
   induction, 48–9, 51–2, 96  
   laws, 37–8, 68, 91, 95  
   predictive success of science, 6  
   rationality, 54

- infinitesimals, 31  
 Instantiation, Principle of, 75–7, 112, 134,  
     154–7, *See also* states of affairs  
 Instrumentalism, 7, 101
- Jackson, F., xiii  
 Johnson, W.E., 20
- Kneale, W.C., 11, 18, 48–55  
 knowledge, 60  
 Kripke, S., 148
- Langtry, B., xiii  
 laws  
   bridge, 3, 129  
   causal, 14, 88, 122–3, 147  
   conservation, 139  
   derived, 37, 41, 136, 140, 143, 162  
   deterministic, 27–31, 128, 134, 136, 143, 162  
   disjunctive, 144  
   Eliminativist theory, 5, 64–5  
   Epistemic theory, 57–60  
   exclusion, 6–7, 80, 142–4, 162  
   forms of, 6–7  
   functional, 6–7, 21, 35, 94, 103–8, 128, 143,  
     161  
   higher-order, 94, 105–8, 115, 117, 121, 161  
   inference-licences, 131–2  
   infinitely qualified, 25–7, 94, 137  
   Instrumentalism about, 8  
   iron, 79, 99, 137–41, 143, 162  
   lack of paradigms, 5–7  
   local uniformities. *See* Smith's garden, case  
     of  
   oaken, 99, 137–41, 144, 158  
   probabilistic, 6–7, 12, 27–34, 56, 94, 116,  
     119–28, 142, 151, 158, 161  
   Ramsey–Lewis theory. *See* laws, Systematic  
     theory  
   Realism about, 8, 26  
   Resiliency theory, 33, 57, 60–1, 63, 67  
   spatio-temporally limited, 22–3, 93, 107  
   steel, 140  
   Systematic theory, 21, 57, 61–8, 92  
   underived, 37, 41, 136, 142–3, 145  
   uninstantiated, 19–21, 35, 59, 63, 92–3,  
     104–5, 109–11  
   universal scope, 131–4, 143–4  
   vacuous. *See* laws, uninstantiated
- Lewis, D., xi, 74, 79  
   brakeless trains, 19  
   counterfactuals, 46, 65  
   difficulty for Naive Regularity theory, 129  
   disjunctive laws, 136, 143  
   exclusion laws, 137  
   probabilistic laws, 29  
   ‘rubber’ laws, 138  
   Systematic theory of laws, 62–8  
   uninstantiated laws, 20  
   limiting relative frequency, 28–9, 31, 33  
 Locke, J., 90  
 Lovelace, J., 81
- Mackie, J. L., 32–4, 44, 46–8, 53, 65  
 magnitudes, physical, 103  
 Meinong, A., 19, 153  
 Mellor, D.H.  
   Braithwaite–Popper argument supported,  
     101  
   objective chances, 30  
   probabilistic laws, 30  
   scientific identifications as laws, 129  
   uninstantiated laws, 19–20, 117–18, 158–60  
   unintelligibility of Universals theory of  
     laws, 32
- moas, case of, 17  
 Molnar, G., 10–11, 14, 19, 58, 129  
 Moore, G.E., 5, 49  
 Mortensen, C., xiii, 48  
 Musgrave, A., 7
- Naturalism, 76  
 necessitation  
   different patterns of, 85  
   explanatory force, 95  
   formal properties, 131–2, 145–7  
   laws, 36–7, 46, 71, 79  
   negations, 137, 139  
   primitive, 82, 85–6, 131  
   probabilistic laws, 122–6  
   universals, 89–92, 131  
   without law, 88–9, 91–3  
 Newton, I., 6, 20, 139, 159  
 Nominalism, about universals, 15, 72, 75–6
- O'Neill, L., xiii  
 Occam's Razor, 101, 120  
 Order Invariance, Principle of, 92
- Pap, A., 129  
 Paradox of Analysis, 5  
 Particulars, Bare, 77

168

- Peirce, C. S., 97
- Phenomenalism, 58
- Physicalism, 76
- Plato, 78, 85, 117
- Popper, K.R., 17, 99–102
- possible worlds, 153
- Potts, T., 35
- Powers, 8, 31–2, 113–15, 120, 150, 157
- probabilities, initial, 97
- probabilities, logical, 31, 49, 53–4, 101–2
- propensities, objective single-case. *See* chances, objective single-case
- properties
- disjunctive, 140
  - essential, 156
  - general, 13
  - geography, 3
  - higher-order, 105–7, 132
  - identity-conditions, 150–1
  - negative, 134–7
  - relational, 144, 162
- quasi-universals, 73, 93–4, 107, 132
- Quine, W. V., 84
- Ramsey, F.P.
- Epistemic theory of laws, 58
  - Systematic theory of laws, 57, 61–3, 66–7
  - unintelligibility of Universals theory of laws, 32
- relations, 77
- resemblance nominalism, 15, 64, 75
- Resiliency. *See* laws, Resiliency theory
- Russell, B., 77
- Sanford, D., xiii
- science, tasks of, 3, 129
- Shoemaker, S., 151–2, 157
- Skyrms, B., 32, 57, 60–1, 77, 153
- Smart, J.J.C., xiii
- Smith's garden, case of, 24–5, 61, 93–4, 132, 144
- Socrates, 5
- states of affairs, 77
- contingency, 148
  - laws, 81–3, 89–92
  - negative, 120, 135, 137
  - universals abstractions from, 81–3, 90, 104, 112, 154, 161
- Stove, D.C., xiii, 50, 53, 67
- Strawson, P.F., 51, 54, 58
- Suchting, W.A., 56, 58, 67
- Sufficient Reason, Principle of, 149
- Swinburne, R., xiii, 152
- Swoyer, C., xiii, 103, 150, 155
- Tichy, P., 83
- Tooley, M., xi
- Braithwaite–Popper argument, 102
  - causal necessitation, 147
  - confirmation of law-statements, 40
  - Determinism, 133
  - disjunctive laws, 140, 143
  - Epistemic theory of laws, 59
  - initial probability of law-statements, 97
  - laws as atomic facts, 150
  - probabilistic laws, 30, 124–5
  - Smith's garden case, 24–5, 61, 93
  - spatio-temporally limited laws, 22
  - Systematic theory of laws, 67n3
  - uninstantiated laws, 20, 109, 122
  - universal scope, laws of, 131–3, 144
  - universals, contingent beings, 156
  - 'saturation from above and below', 154
  - Universals theory of laws, 79–80, 86
- Toulmin, S., 7
- Tractatus*, 38, 153
- truth, partial, 6
- Tweeddale, M., xiii, 149, 153–4
- Universal Gravitation, Law of, 6
- Van Fraassen, B., 101
- Van Inwagen, P., xiii, 89
- 'victory of particularity', 82
- Watkins, J.W.N., xiii, 138
- Watson, W.H., 7
- Whitehead, A.N., 22
- Williams, D.C., 53
- Wittgenstein, L., 7, 38, 77