

Index

abolitionism history of, 73-4 American and Foreign Anti-Slavery in Niger Valley, 77-84 in Sierra Leone, 73 Society, 202 American Anti-Slavery Society, 198, 202 African American emigration British and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society, to Africa, 73-84. See also Liberia 65-6 African American response to earlier form of, 3, 235-6 consent from African Americans, 8, 20, mixed response to resettlement, 94-6, 57, 115, 140-1. See also deportation 110-11, 200-3, 273-4, 284-5 to Haiti, 94-7 opposition to resettlement, 11, 18, 44, in newspapers, 58-9 opposition as, 57 99-100, 122-3, 251 to British West Indies. See British West support for resettlement, 19-20, 51-2, 86-7, 90-1, 146-8, 215-16, 243-5 Indies World Anti-Slavery Convention, 65-6 to Canada. See Canada abolitionists. See Birney, James; Brown, commercial interests for, 7-8 John; Delany, Martin; Douglass, Douglass opposition to, 16, 44, 56-7 under Fugitive Slave Act, 57, 216 Frederick; Garnet, Henry Highland; Garrison, William Lloyd; Howe, to Haiti. See Haiti Samuel; Pomeroy, Samuel; Redpath, historical development of, 57 James; Shadd, Mary Ann; Sumner, to Latin America. See Latin America Charles; Ward, Samuel Ringgold to Liberia. See Liberia ACS. See American Colonization Society manumission as conditional on, 16, 46, Adams, Charles Francis, 110, 221, 226 114-15, 210 AFIC. See American Freedmen's Inquiry African Americans. See also freedpeople; Commission freepeople Africa. See also Liberia in Africa, 73-84. See also Liberia Niger Valley in British West Indies. See British West American Colonization Society in Canada West, 60-73 Niger Valley Exploring Party, 78-9, in Dawn settlement, 65-6 in Elgin settlement, 66-70 83-4 resettlement in, 73-84 in Sandwich settlement, 66 Chatham Convention and, 82 in Wilberforce settlement, 64-5



292 Index

African Americans, (cont.) alternatives to, for resettlement, 1, colonization movement and, responses to, 108-9, 145-6 on independence of, 29-30, 32, 43 through civic nationalism, 8 recaptives in, 41-4 cultural consciousness of, development of, steamers to, 32-3 Mercer and, 16-17 emigration of. See also African American objections to, 8, 11. See also abolitionism emigration; colonization movement in Old Northwest, 26-7, 35-7 consent from African Americans, 8, 20, postwar revival of, 279-80 57, 115, 140-1. See also deportation; proslavery movement and, 44-51 manumission, as conditional on southern ideology as influence on, 45-8 southern politics arising from, 48-51 emigration to Haiti, public response to, 94-7 sovereignty and, disavowal of, 11-12 American Freedmen's Inquiry Commission in newspapers, 58-9 opposition to, 57 (AFIC), 247-8, 266 enlistment of, during Civil War. See Anderson, William Wemyss, 208, 214-18, enlistment policies 225-6 in Haiti, 84-97, 179-88 Andrew, John, 248 in Latin America. See Latin America Antigua, 210-11 in Liberia. See Liberia antislavery movement, "moderate," 2-3, in Nashoba, Tennessee, 64, 87, 240 10-11, 16, 27-8, 104-5, 234, 289-90. newspapers. See newspapers See also abolitionism; colonization in Nova Scotia, 193-4 movement; proslavery movement African Civilization Society (US), 51, 79, Archibald, Edward, 223 81-3, 201, 229, 280 Arkansas, 50-1, 258-9 African Colonization Unveiled (Ruffin), 47 Babcock, Charles, 228 African Repository, 15-16, 18, 22-3, 201 Agassiz, Louis, 263, 266-7 Báez, Buenaventura, 284 "All Mexico" movement, 5-6, Bahamas, The, 208 Ball, Samuel, 74 150 Allen, Joseph Henry, 289 Barbadoes, James, 198, 200 Allen, Richard, 74, 86 Barbados, 190 Allen, William, 264 Barclay, Alexander, 199-200, 206-7 Bates, Edward, 117, 136, 249-50, 254-5 Alvarado, León, 172 Bay Islands, resettlement on, 171-2 American and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society, Belize. See British Honduras American Anti-Slavery Society, 198, 202 Bell, Philip, 275 American Board of Commissioners for Benezet, Anthony, 235-6 Foreign Missions, 28-9 Benjamin, Judah, 153, 220-1 American Colonization Society (ACS) Benjamin, Moses, 195-6 Benson, Stephen, 39-41, 46-7, 226 African Civilization Society and, Bermuda, 190 African Repository, 15-16, 18, 22-3, 201 BFASS. See British and Foreign Anti-Slavery ambitions of, 12, 51-3, 126, 279 Society on black laws, 22-3 Bibb, Henry, 62, 67-8, 70 budget and debt issues, 18, 279 Bigelow, John, 210-11 federal support for, 16-17 Bird, Francis, 285 Haitian Emigration Bureau compared Birney, James, 19, 44, 99, 147-8 with, 95 black laws, 55, 129, 138, 204-5, 241 Jackson and, 17 repeal of, 22, 256-9 Liberia and, 31-5 revival of, 20-3, 211, 214-15



Index 293

as free labor bastion, 201-3, 208-18 Blair, Francis Preston, Jr. (Frank), 105, 107-10, 114, 122-3, 129, 280-1 by freepeople, 208-18 death of, 285-6 British Guiana, 191-9, 222-3 enlistment of, 140 African Americans in, 195-6, 198-9 Republican Party and, 106-7, 111, 115, negative reports about, 198-9 Jamaica, 191-2, 199-200, 230-2 122-3, 250-1 Blair, Francis Preston, Sr., 104-5, 285-6 African Americans in, 199, 205, prewar planning and, 105-7, 112-14, 215-18, 232 116-17 Anderson as recruiter for, 208, 214–18 Barclay as recruiter for, 199-200, 205 specific projects and, 170-1, 176-7, 269-71, 280 Scoble as recruiter for, 208, 214-18 proslavery factions on, 204-5 Blair, Montgomery, 105, 116-17, 120-1, 123-4, 141, 227 Trinidad, 191-9 during Reconstruction era, 285-6 African Americans in, 195-6, 212-13 on resettlement in Mexico, 150-1 Burnley as recruiter for, 194-5, resignation of, 252 197-200, 212-13 Blair, Samuel, 129 historical development of, 193-5 Bledsoe, Robert, 241 negative reports about, 196-7 Blyden, Edward Wilmot, 30-1, 79-80, 127, Pollard as recruiter for, 208, 211-14 Turnbull and, 208-11 190-1 Bogle, Paul, 231 Brown, John, 50, 96-7, 245 Bourbon Democrats, 288 Brown, John, Jr., 91 Bourne, Theodore, 78, 81-2 Brown, Orlando, 276 Boutwell, George, 272-3 Brown, William Wells, 90, 216, 240-1 Bowen, Thomas, 51, 77 Browning, Orville, 124-5, 279 Boyce, Stansbury, 189, 214 Bryan, Joseph, 32 Boyer, Jean-Pierre, 86-7, 155 Buchanan, James, 31-2, 42-3, 104, 107-8, Branagan, Thomas, 236 162 Brazil Bulwer, Henry, 209. See also Claytonabolition of slavery in, 144, 157 **Bulwer Treaty** Burchard, William, 171-2 resettlement in Burnley, William, 194-5, 197-200, 202-3. for plantation work, 157-60 through sale of slaves, 158 See also British West Indies; Trinidad Burr, Aaron Columbus, 224 Webb, James Watson, and, 158-60 British and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society Burton, Richard, 81 (BFASS), 65-6 Butler, Benjamin, 120-1, 255-6, 273-4 British Guiana, resettlement in, 191-9, Buxton, Thomas Fowell, 51, 66-7, 201-2 African Americans in, 195-6, 198-9 Calhoun, John, 5-6, 26-7, 150 California, 21, 70, 133, 245-6 negative reports about, 198-9 British Honduras, 222-30 Camp, John, 222-3 British West Indies, resettlement in, 189-91 Campbell, Robert, 79, 81-2, 84 abolition of slavery and, 189-90 Canada, resettlement in, 7-8, 60-73 under Cleveland Convention, 71-2 Antigua, 210-11 antislavery factions on, 200-5 emigrationists and, conflicts among, 71-3 British Honduras, 222-30 in Nova Scotia, 193-4 diplomatic approach to, 200-5 planned settlements for, 62-8 Douglass on, 216-17 in Canada West, 63 Dawn, 65-6 during 1839-1845, 193-205 during 1850-1860, 208-18 Elgin, 66-70 during 1860-1865, 218-32 precursors of, 62-4



294 Index

Canada, resettlement in (cont.) American Board of Commissioners for Sandwich, 66 Foreign Missions, 28-9 Wilberforce, 64-5 colonialism and, objections to, 29 prejudice toward African Americans, failure as mission, 29 68-71 purpose of, 28-9 under Toronto Convention, 61-2, 207 Second Great Awakening and, 28 transfer of African Americans to British Christian Recorder, 58-9 West Indies, 205-8 Christophe, Henry, 85-6 Underground Railroad and, 61 Christy, David, 35-7 after US Fugitive Slave Act, 61-2, 71 Civil Rights Act (1866), US, 8, 257 Civil War, Colombian (1860-2), 163-4 after War of 1812, 61 Carbery, Edward, 195, 198-200, 202-3. Civil War, US See also British Guiana; British West enlistment policies for African Americans Indies during, 138-9, 154, 227, 255 Carrera, Rafael, 170-1 Native Americans and, 260-1 Carroll, Anna Ella, 224-5 Clarke, Beverly, 170 Carvajal, Rafael, 162 Clarkson, Thomas, 85-91 Cary, Lott, 38-9, 74 Clay, Henry, 15-16, 27-8, 33, 62, 209, 211-12. See also Liberia Cary, Mary Ann Shadd. See Shadd, Mary colonization movement and, 17, 238-9 Ann Cass, Lewis, 218, 230 Clayton, John, 32, 41-2 Cazneau, Jane, 155-6 Clayton-Bulwer Treaty, 112, 169-70 Cazneau, William, 155, 157 Clegg, Thomas, 77, 80 Central America Cleveland Convention (1854, 1856), 71-2, under Clayton-Bulwer Treaty, 112, 75, 87-8 169-70 climatic ideology, resettlement approaches under Dallas-Clarendon Treaty, 112-13 influenced by, 263-7 Clotel (Brown, W. W.), 240-1 resettlement in, 170-5 in Chiriquí (Colombia), 162-70 Coates, Benjamin, 51, 77, 201 in Costa Rica, 174-5 Coker, Daniel, 74 in Guatemala, 170-1 Coles, Edward, 240-1 in Honduras, 171-2 Colfax, Schuyler, 249-50 in Nicaragua, 172-4 Colombia. See Chiriquí in Panama, 255-6. See also Chiriquí colonialism, in Liberia, as ideology, Seward and, 170-1, 174 29, 30-1, 31 Century of Negro Migration (Woodson), colonization 189 African American emigrationist response Chamerovzow, Louis, 80 Chanler, John, 277 and deportation (coercion), 11, 20, 24-5, Chase, Salmon, 116-17, 135, 138, 163, 48-9, 114-15, 124-5, 133, 135-6, 288. See also manumission, as 203, 264, 275 Chatham Convention (1858), 82 conditional on emigration Chicago Tribune, 110-11 emigration as distinct from, 11-12 Chiriquí (Colombia), resettlement in, 162-70 Lincoln and, 27-8, 102, 117-18, 125, collapse of, 169-70 134, 136-7, 250-6 Lincoln and, 165-7 Republican Party and. See Republican Mitchell and, 164 participant enrollment for, 168-9 Second Party System and, 22, 99, 259-60 "Watermelon War" and, 166 sovereignty and. See sovereignty Christian missions synonyms for, 11, 115 Liberia, 28-9 as white-led movement, 12



Index 295

Mexican Cession and, 239-40 Colonization and Commerce (Blair, F. P., Native American nations and, 259-62 Ir.), 111 colonization movement, 1-3, 234-46. See for Northwest Territory, 234-5 also abolitionism; American during Reconstruction era, 274-81 Colonization Society; antislavery from 1770-1860, 234-46 movement, "moderate"; Liberia; for South Carolina, 272-4 local colonization for Texas, 145-6, 153-4, 269-72 African American responses to, 8 white antecedents for, 234-41 colonizationists. See American Colonization breadth of support for, 8-9 Society; Blair, Francis Preston, Jr. Clay and, 17, 238-9 Compromise of 1850 and, 19 (Frank); Blair, Francis Preston, Sr.; conflicts over, 15-18 Blair, Montgomery; Clay, Henry; as antislavery, 15-16. See also Coates, Benjamin; colonization abolitionism movement; Doolittle, James; Finley, as proslavery, 15-16 Robert; Gurley, Ralph; Jefferson, definition of, 1, 12 Thomas; Latrobe, John; Lincoln, demographic origins of, 2-4 Abraham; McLain, William; Mercer, diffusion as alternative to, 5, 18 Charles; Mitchell, James Colored American, 242-3 federal role in, 16-17 presidential support as part of, 19-20, colorism 31-2. See also Johnson, Andrew; by African Americans in Jamaica, 217-18 Lincoln, Abraham antihaitianismo, in Dominican Republic, US Slave Trade Act and, 17 as amoral, 10, 103 in Haiti, 96-7 as impractical, 9, 104 in Liberia, 43-4 Jefferson on, 3-5, 8-9, 237-8 by Redpath, 96-7 gradualist approach to emancipation, Comonfort, Ignacio, 149 118 Compromise of 1850 Mexican-American War and, 19 colonization movement and, 19, 32, 209 and the Niger Valley, 52 emancipation and, 19 purpose of, 15-16 compulsion, colonization and. See during Reconstruction era, 274-81 deportation; manumission, as Republican Party and. See Republican conditional on emigration Party Condition, Elevation, Emigration, and revival of, 19-20 Destiny of the Colored People scholarship on, 9 (Delany), 71 states' role in, 18, 20-8, 52-3 Confederate States of America, 119-20 black laws and, revival of, 20-3 Davis, Jefferson, as president of, 97, 119 Free Soil Party and, 99-100 Confiscation Acts. See First Confiscation on "negro question," 20-1 Act; Second Confiscation Act in North, 18, 20-1 Congress, US, 246-50, 252-4. See also in South, 18, 20-1 Thirty-Seventh Congress for US territory Constitution, US, Fourteenth Amendment African American antecedents for, to, 8, 265 241-6 "contrabands." See freedpeople climatic ideology as influence on, convention movement, African American, 58-9, 61, 65-6, 71-3, 75, 280. See 263-7 from 1861-1868, 259, 261, 263-81 also Chatham Convention; Cleveland Convention: Rochester for Florida, 122-3, 267-8, 272-4, 276 Freedmen's Bureau, 246-50, 277-8 Convention; Toronto Convention Louisiana Purchase and, 237-8 Coombs, William, 171-2



296 Index

Coppinger, William, 287

Cornish, Samuel, 61-2, 68-9, 86, 195, 242-3 Corwin, Thomas, 151-3, 271-2 Corwin-Doblado Treaty, 153-4 Costa Rica, resettlement in, 174-5 Cotton Is King (Christy), 35-7 Cowan, Alexander, 47 Cox, Jacob Dolson, 262, 274-6 Cox, Samuel "Sunset," 127 Cozumel, resettlement on, 150 Craighead, William, 234-5 Crampton, John, 211 Cresap, Thomas, 64 Crittenden, John, 118-19, 127-8 Crittenden Compromise, 118-19, 143 Crosby, Elisha, 170-2 Crowther, Samuel, 80-1 Crummell, Alexander, 30-1, 76-7, 80, 82-3, 127, 133 Cuba, 42, 107-8, 143, 201, 208 Cuffe, Paul, 73, 86 cultural consciousness, for African Americans, development of, 55-7 Cutler, William, 141 Dallas-Clarendon Treaty, 112-13 Danish West Indies. See St. Croix Davis, Garrett, 124-5, 127 Davis, Henry Winter, 252 Davis, Jefferson, 42-3, 97, 119, 270-1 Davis, Thomas, 279 Dawn settlement, 65-6 Day, William Howard, 78, 82 De Bow, James, 6, 279 De Long, James, 177-80, 184-5, 187 Delany, Martin, 56-9, 71-2, 243, 245, 287 Cleveland Convention, 71-2 on emigration, 77-9 Chatham Convention, 78 Niger Valley Exploring Party, 78-9, 83-4 opposition to, 75

Dennison, William, 115, 118 deportation (coercion), colonization and, 11, 20, 24-5, 48-9, 114-15, 124-5, 133, 135-6, 288. See also manumission, as conditional on emigration Desdunes, Emile, 88 Dessalines, Jean-Jacques, 85 Destiny of the Races (Blair, F. P., Jr.), 111 Dew, Thomas, 46 Dewey, Loring, 86 Dickinson, Andrew, 173 Dickson, Samuel, 223, 226 diffusion, of African American population colonization and, as alternative to, 5, 18 emancipation of slaves and, 5 expansion of slavery and, 5-6 Republican Party approach to, 100-1 Direct Taxes Act (1862), US, 122-3, 129, 247, 254-5 District of Columbia, African American activity in, 133, 140-1, 168-9 District of Columbia Compensated Emancipation Act (1862), US, 124-6 Diven, Alexander, 139 Dix, John, 248, 265 Doblado, Manuel, 151-3 Corwin-Doblado Treaty, 153-4 Dominican Republic, resettlement in, 155-7 antihaitianismo in, 155 denial of African American immigration, 155 Donnohue, Dillard, 182-6 Doolittle, James, 53, 109-10, 115, 122, 127, 131, 246-7 Douglas, Stephen, 100, 106-8, 118, 263 Douglass, Frederick, 8-9, 68, 79-80, 278 on African American emigration to British West Indies, 216-17 to Haiti, 95 opposition to, 16, 44, 56-7 Chase and, 203, 264 in Dominican Republic, 284-5 on Liberia, 75 Redpath and, support of, 91 Rochester Convention, 58-9 Downing, George, 59, 75, 95-6, 278 Draft Riots, in New York, 228 Dred Scott ruling, 57, 160-1 Drouyn de Lhuys, Édouard, 221-2 Duer, William, 239-40

and Nicaragua, 173

Bourbon Democrats, 288

259-60, 283

Denmark. See St. Croix

racism of, 101–2, 127–8 Wilmot Proviso and, 99

colonization and, 22, 99, 102-3, 105-6,

Delaware, 50, 123–4 Democratic Party



Index

297

Dunbar, Edward, 113 Dutch West Indies. See Surinam Dyer, Charles, 169 Earhart, Abram, 241 Echoes of Harper's Ferry (Redpath), 89 Ecuador abolition of slavery in, 157 resettlement in denial of African American immigration, 161 effect of Dred Scott ruling, 160-1 for plantation work, 160-2 1856 presidential election, 104 1860 presidential election, 118-19. See also Lincoln, Abraham Elevator, 275 Elgin, Earl of (James Bruce), 207, 216 Elgin settlement, 66-70 Élie, Auguste, 90, 96-7 Eliot, Thomas, 129-30, 246-8 Ellis, William, 271-2 emancipation, of US slaves. See also manumission American Colonization Society and, 15-16, 45-8 Compromise of 1850 and, 19 through diffusion, 5 under District of Columbia Compensated Emancipation Act, 124-6 through gradualism, 27, 118, 123-4, 137-8 under Second Confiscation Act, 122-3, 129-31 by the states, 19, 45, 121, 123-4 emancipation policies, of Lincoln colonization and, 27-8, 102, 117-18, 125, 132-8, 250-6 constitutional amendments and, 135-8 Emancipation Proclamation, 84, 137-9 Preliminary Emancipation Proclamation, 131-2, 135-7 gradualism and, 118, 123-4, 137-8 state action and, 121, 123-4 Emancipation Proclamation, 84, 137-9, 176-7 Preliminary Emancipation Proclamation, 131-2, 135-7 emigration. See also African American emigration; immigration colonization as distinct from, 11-12

Delany on, 77-9 Chatham Convention, 78 Niger Valley Exploring Party, 78-9, 83-4 of whites, to US, 2, 17-18, 104-5, 130, 246-7, 279 emigrationism among African Americans, 12, 55-60, 286-90 through local associations, 287 Canada and, conflicts among emigrationists, 71-3 emigrationists. See Bibb, Henry; Brown, William Wells; Cuffe, Paul; Delany, Martin; Garnet, Henry Highland; Harris, J. Dennis; Holly, James Theodore; Menard, John Willis; Roberts, Joseph Jenkins; Shadd, Mary Ann; Ward, Samuel Ringgold; Whitfield, James; Williams, Joseph enlistment policies, for African Americans, 138-9, 154, 227, 255 Exodusters, 287-8 Eyre, Edward, 231 Fabens, Joseph, 156 Fessenden, William, 140, 232 filibuster movement, 5, 77, 107-8, 111-13, 143-4, 170, 173. See also Walker, William (filibusterer) Fillmore, Millard, 19-20, 31-2 Findlay, William, 26, 35-7 Finley, Robert, 73-4 First Confiscation Act (1861), US, 121 First Seminole War, 259 Fisher, George, 123 Fiske, Moses, 236, 238-9 Fletcher, Calvin, 22-3, 25-6 Florida, resettlement in, 122-3, 267-8, 272-4, 276 Floyd, John B., 213 Forbes, Paul, 178-9, 181-6 Forten, James, 8-9, 74, 86, 194, 242 Forten, Robert, 194 Fouché, Louis, 148-9 Fourteenth Amendment, to US Constitution, 8, 265 Fox, Henry, 204-5 France Haiti and, recognition of, 85-6 War of the French Intervention, 149 West Indies colonies, resettlement in, 191



298 Index

free planned settlements, for African Gartrell, Lucius, 109 Americans, 62-8 Gasparin, Agénor de, 259 in Canada West, 63 Geffrard, Fabre, 88-9, 92, 128-9, 181 Dawn, 65-6 Georgia, 241, 272-3 Elgin, 66-70 Gloucester, James, 126 precursors of, 62-4 Goicouria, Domingo de, 150 Sandwich, 66 Goodloe, Daniel, 267-8 Wilberforce, 64-5 Gordon, George William, 231 free soil movement, 2, 17-18, 22, 99-100, Grant, Ulysses S., 283-6 Granville, Jonathas, 86 148-9 Missouri Compromise and, 2-3 Great Britain. See also British West Indies; Northwest Ordinance and, 2-3 Canada Free Soil Party, 22, 99, 244-5 abolitionism and, 30-1, 51, 69, 80-2, 85, Chase and, 116-17 188, 200-3, 213-16 Freedmen's Bureau, 246-50, 277-8 British and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society, Freedom's Journal, 61-2, 74 65-6 Clayton-Bulwer Treaty, 112, 169-70 freedpeople, 43-4, 109-10, 247-8, 264. See also African Americans; freepeople Dallas-Clarendon Treaty, 112-13 of British West Indies, 191-2, 215-16 Liberia recognized by, 30-1 Slavery Abolition Act, 191-2, 194-5 definition of, xv as focus of colonizationists, 45-8, 126 Sugar Duties Act, 208-9 as focus of labor recruiters, 7, 97, 135-6, Webster-Ashburton Treaty, 41, 71 156, 181-2, 191-2, 195, 218-19 Grebo, 29 during Reconstruction era, 277-9, 286-7 Greeley, Horace, 19, 89, 281 under Second Confiscation Act, 130 Green, Benjamin, 155 freepeople, 141, 159, 208-9, 211-18. See Grey, Earl (Henry), 209-10 also African Americans; freedpeople Grider, Henry, 249-50 definition of, xv Grimes, James, 248 expulsion and enslavement of, 48-51, Guardiola, José Santos, 170-1 82-3, 118-19, 207-8 Guatemala, resettlement in, 170-1 as focus of colonizationists, 6-7, 17, Guiana. See British Guiana; France; 48-51 Surinam Frémont, John, 104, 116, 252 Guide to Hayti (Redpath), 93 French Revolution, Haitian independence Gurley, John, 122-3, 267-8 accelerated by, 84-5 Gurley, Ralph, 18, 27, 39-40, 44, 51-2, Fugitive Slave Act (1850), US, 57, 216 194, 287 resettlement in Canada under, 61-2, 71 fugitive slaves, 7-8, 62-4, 71, 147-9, 193, Haiti 203-6, 215-16 French recognition of, 85-6 Fuller, James, 202-3 Jefferson and, 85, 237 national origins of, 84-5 Gabriel's Conspiracy, 85, 237 Dessalines and, 85 Gage, Thomas, 241 French Revolution as influence on, 84-5 Gallego, Peter, 206-7 Louverture and, 85 Gannett, Ezra, 289-90 Redpath and, 89-94, 127 colorism of, 96-7 García Moreno, Gabriel, 160-1 Garfield, James, 268 dictatorialism of, 95-7 Garnet, Henry Highland, 68-9, 76, 79-80, "philanthropic piracy" of, 89 216-17, 225-6, 244-5, 287 Pine and Palm, 95-6 Garrison, William Lloyd, 18, 44, 64, 285 Weekly Anglo-African and, purchase American Anti-Slavery Society and, 198, 202 of, 95-6



Index 299

Honduras, resettlement in, 171-2

resettlement in, 8, 84-97, 175-88 African American responses to, 94-7 Douglass on, 95 Emigration Bureau and, 95 Geffrard and, 88-9 Holly and, 87-9 Île à Vache project, 175-88 Kock and, 175-88 Lincoln and, 175-88 naturalization of immigrants, 93-4 Redpath and, 89-94 as religious mission, 87-9 Seward on, 179, 186 US recognition of, 127-9 Haitian Emigration Bureau, 95 Hale, John, 124-5 Hall, Carl Christian, 221 Hall, James, 43, 50 Hamilton, Andrew, 270 Hamilton, Robert, 96 Hamlin, Hannibal, 125 Hammond, James Henry, 6, 46-7 Hanson, Abraham, 128-9 Harlan, James, 122, 124-5, 130 Harper, William, 46 Harris, George, 212-13 Harris, J. Dennis, 90, 110-11, 117, 155 Harrison, Benjamin, 288 Harrison, John Wesley, 216-17 Hartz, Edward, 185 Hassaurek, Friedrich, 160-2, 174 Hay, John, 254 Head, Edmund, 207 Heiss, John, 173 Helper, Hinton Rowan, 48 Henderson, John, 140 Henderson, Richard, 213 Henry, Joseph, 164-5 Henson, Josiah, 65-6 Herrán, Pedro, 163 Hickman, John, 139 Hincks, Francis, 223 Hinton, Frederick, 195 Hinton, Richard, 91, 96 Hispaniola. See Dominican Republic; Haiti Hodge, John, 224-5 Holly, James Theodore, 67-8, 76, 110-11 resettlement in Haiti and, 87-9 Homestead Act (1862), US, 265 homestead movement, 107, 111, 212-13, 239-40, 245, 268

Howard, Oliver, 250, 271-2, 276 Howe, Samuel, 266-7, 284-5 Hunt, Benjamin, 92 Hunt, Washington, 75-6 Hurtado, José María, 163, 167 Iglesias, Francisco María, 174 Île à Vache, Haiti, 175–88 experience of settlers on, 179-88 scrip for settlers on, 180 Illinois, 21-3, 27, 240-1, 257 immigration. See also African American emigration of African Americans to Brazil, denial of, 158-60 to British West Indies, promotion of, 7, 189-91, 200-5, 208-26 to Canada, objections to, 68-71, 205-6 to Central America, objections to, 170-5 to Chiriquí (Colombia), objections to, to Dominican Republic, denial of, 155 to Ecuador, denial of, 161 to Haiti, promotion of, 7, 85-6, 88-91, 126, 182 to Liberia, promotion of, 7, 34, 43-4, 79-80, 126, 226 to St. Croix, promotion of, 7, 218-20 to Surinam, promotion of, 7, 230-1 to US states and territories, denial of. See black laws of whites, to US, 2, 17-18, 104-5, 130, 246-7, 279 Impending Crisis of the South (Helper), 48 independence, of Liberia, 29-31 American Colonization Society and, 29-30, 32, 43 recognition by Great Britain, 30-1 US influences on, 30-1 Indiana, 21-3, 26-7, 36-8, 226, 257 Indians. See Native American nations Iowa, 23, 258 Irisarri, Antonio de, 171 Jackson, Andrew, 17 Jacobs, Curtis, 50

Jamaica, resettlement in, 191-2, 199-200,

230-2



300 Index

Jamaica, resettlement in (cont.) collapse of, 169-70 Lincoln and, 165-7 African Americans in, 199, 205, 215-18, Mitchell and, 164 Anderson as recruiter for, 208, 214-18 participant enrollment for, 168-9 "Watermelon War" and, 166 Barclay as recruiter for, 199-200, 205 Scoble as recruiter for, 208, 214-18 in Dominican Republic, 155-7 Jefferson, Thomas antihaitianismo in, 155 on colonization, 3-5, 8-9, 237-8 denial of African American gradualist approach to emancipation, 118 immigration, 155 in Ecuador Haiti and, 85, 237 Louisiana Purchase, 237-8 denial of African American Jerome, Leonard, 178 immigration, 161 Johnson, Andrew, 250, 275-8 effect of Dred Scott ruling, 160-1 Johnson, J. D., 127, 133, 226 for plantation work, 160-2 Jones, A. D., 275 Lincoln and, 143, 165-7 Juárez, Benito, 149 in Mexico, 146-55 Blair, Montgomery, and, 150-1 Julian, George, 133-4, 136-7 after Mexican-American War, 148-9 Kalbfleisch, Martin, 247 War of the French Intervention and, Kansas, 89, 113, 260-1, 287-8 149 Kansas-Nebraska Act (1854), US, 19-20 for military interventions, as built-in Douglas support of, 100 army, 145 for plantation work, as labor force, 145 Missouri Compromise and, 4-5, 100 Kavanaugh, Benjamin, 25-6 in Brazil, 157-60 Ketchum, Hiram, 156 political instability as factor in, 144-5 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 13 "race" and, 4, 144-5 King, Preston, 109, 170-1, 219-20 Seward and, 150-1, 156, 158, 162 King, William, 66-7, 82 for transit infrastructure projects, as labor Kirkwood, Samuel, 115 force, 145, 173-4, 255-6 Knapp, Anthony, 248-9 Latrobe, John, 33, 46-7, 270, 274-5 Kock, Bernard Lawrence, Abbott, 209-11 Bates and, 176 Lee, Elizabeth (Lizzie) Blair, 123 Île à Vache and, 175–88 Leland, John, 239 Leonard, Chauncey, 141 Mitchell, and, 176, 182 Smith, Caleb, and, LeVere, George, 229 Lewis, Israel, 64-5 176 Lewis, John, 38 Lafayette, Marquis de, 234-5 Liberia, 36 Lane, Henry, 133 alternatives to, for resettlement, 1, 108-9, Lane, James, 253-4, 270-1 Larkin, E. P., 160-1 American Colonization Society and, 31-5 Larwill, Edwin, 69-70 on independence of Liberia, 29-30, 32, Latin America, resettlement in. See also Central America recaptives and, 41-4 steamers scheme of, 32-3 abolition of slavery in, by nation, 144, as Christian mission, 28-9 157 in Brazil American Board of Commissioners for for plantation work, 157-60 Foreign Missions, 28-9 colonialism and, objections to, 29 through sale of slaves, 158 Webb, James Watson, and, 158-60 failure as, 29 in Chiriquí (Colombia), 162-70 as colonialist state, 30-1



Index 301

Liberia and, 34-8

Douglass on, 75 independence of, 29-31 American Colonization Society and, 29-30, 32, 43 recognition by Great Britain, 30-1 US influences on, 30-1 mortality of immigrants, 38-41 national identity of, 28-31 pan-Africanism of, 30-1 Roberts and, 29-30, 34-5, 75 settler demography of, 8, 19, 30-1, 38, 42-4 settler experiences in, 28-31, 34-41 steamers to, as colonization scheme, 32-3, 39 US and recognition of, 31-8, 127-9 Slave Trade Act and, 17, 42 sociopolitical influences on, 30-1 Liberia Herald, 34 Liberty Party, 99 Light, Henry, 195-6 Limburg, Roest van, 230 Lincoln, Abraham, 8-9, 131-41 abolitionists' anger with, 134-5, 252 annual messages of first annual message, 121-4 second annual message, 137-8 Blair family and, 117-18, 250-1 District of Columbia Compensated Emancipation Act, 124-6 emancipation policies colonization and, 27-8, 102, 117-18, 125, 132-8, 250-6 constitutional amendments and, 135-8 Emancipation Proclamation, 84, 137-9 gradualism and, 118, 123-4, 137-8 Preliminary Emancipation Proclamation, 131-2, 135-7 state action and, 121, 123-4 enlistment policies, 138-9, 255 Mitchell and, 26-8, 132, 134-5, 254-5 on resettlement in Latin America, 143 in Chiriquí (Colombia), 165-7 scholarship on, 102 Second Confiscation Act and, 130-1 Thirty-Seventh Congress. See Thirty-Seventh Congress local colonization, in US states, 18, 20-8, black laws and, revival of, 20-3

"negro question" as factor in, 20-1 in North, 18, 20-1 in South, 18, 20-1 Louisiana, 35, 88-9, 147, 173, 287-8 Louisiana Purchase, 237-8 Louverture, Toussaint, 85, 96-7 Lowe, Enoch, 212-13 Lundy, Benjamin, 64, 86, 147-8 Lyons, Lord (Richard Bickerton Pemell), 181, 220, 225, 227-8 Mackenzie Rebellion, in Upper Canada, 68 MacLeod, Henry, 197-8 Madison, James, 73, 235 Malcom, Thomas, 254 Malo, Benigno, 160 Mann, A. Dudley, 221 manumission, of US slaves, 19, 126, 155-6, 240-1. See also emancipation as conditional on emigration, 16, 46, 114-15, 210 "domestic" versus "foreign" distinction, 47 restrictions on, 47-8, 52-3, 238-9 Martínez, Pizarro, 147-8 Martínez, Tomás, 173 Maryland, 23, 32-5, 41, 50, 105, 139-40, 211-13, 252 Mason, James, 31 Maury, Matthew Fontaine, 158 Maximilian, Emperor, 149 Maynard, Horace, 127-8 McClellan, George, 275 McKay, John, 26, 35-7 McKaye, James, 266 McKinley, Carlyle, 288 McLain, William, 23, 27, 33, 38, 52, 76, 168-9 McLane-Ocampo Treaty, 112-13, 149 Medill, Joseph, 110-11 Meigs, Montgomery, 185 Menard, John Willis, 168, 228-9, 231-2, 269 Mercer, Charles, 16-17, 73-4, 238-9 Mercier, Henri, 221-2 Metcalfe, Charles, 207 Mexican Cession, 99-100, 233, 239-40 Mexican Extraordinary, 149 Mexican-American War, 5-6 colonization movement and, 19

sectionalism as result of, 11



302 Index

Mexico	National Era, 210–11
Corwin-Doblado Treaty, 153-4	nationalism
McLane-Ocampo Treaty, 112-13, 149	black, 8, 59. See also pan-Africanism
Mexican Cession, 99-100, 233, 239-40	civic definition, 3-4
Mexican-American War and, 5-6	African American responses to
resettlement in, 7, 146-55	colonization movement through, 8
Blair, Montgomery, and, 150-1	ethnic definition, 3–4
after Mexican-American War, 148-9	Native American nations
War of the French Intervention and,	colonization movement for African
149	Americans and, 114, 234-5, 259-62
Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo and, 146	First Seminole War, 259
War of the French Intervention, 149	US Civil War and, 260-1
War of the Reform, 149	"negro question," local colonization and,
Miles, William Porcher, 120	20-1
Mill, John Stuart, 274	Negro Seamen Act (1822), South Carolina,
Miller, Jacob, 33	208
Mills, Thornton, 26	Netherlands. See Surinam
Missouri, 21, 49–50, 105, 111, 139–40,	Neuville, Baron Hyde de, 191
252, 258	New Granada. See Chiriquí
Missouri Compromise	New Harmony, Indiana, utopian
balance of free versus slave states under,	community in, 64
2-3, 6, 100	New York City, 51, 82-3, 223, 228, 243
expansion of slavery under, 2-3, 100	New York State, 23, 35, 75–6, 202, 243–4
free soil movement and, 2-3	Newcastle, Duke of (Henry Pelham-
Kansas-Nebraska Act and, 4–5, 19–20,	Clinton), 224, 228
100	Newman, William, 92
Mitchell, James, 24-8, 35-8, 41-2, 137,	newspapers, African American, 55-6, 58
286	Christian Recorder, 58–9
Chiriquí project and, 164	Colored American, 242-3
Kock and, 176, 182	Elevator, 275
Lincoln and, 26-8, 132, 134-5, 254-5	Freedom's Journal, 61-2, 74
loss of office and, 249-50, 252-5	Provincial Freeman, 58-9, 67-8
Molina, Luis, 172, 174	support for emigration in, 58-9
Monroe, James, 17, 42-3, 237	Voice of the Fugitive, 58-9, 67-8
Monrovia, Liberia. See Liberia	Weekly Anglo-African, 58-9, 84, 88-9,
Morant Bay Rebellion, 231	92-3, 126
Morgan, Edwin, 116	Redpath purchase of, 95-6
mortality, 38-41, 92-3, 220	New-York Tribune, 89, 281
Morton, Oliver, 257, 285	Nicaragua (Squier), 172-3
Mosquera, Tomás de, 163	Nicaragua, resettlement in, 172-4
Munroe, William, 87	Nichols, Danforth, 186, 225
Murillo, Manuel, 163, 167	Niger Valley
Murray, Robert, 177	American Colonization Society and, 52
Myers, Jonathan, 77	Niger Valley Exploring Party, 78-9, 83-4
	Noell, John, 139–40
Nashoba, Tennessee, utopian community in,	Northwest Ordinance (1787)
64, 87, 240	banning of slavery under, 2-3
Nat Turner's Rebellion, 18, 46	free soil movement and, 2-3
National Emigration Convention. See	Northwest Territory, colonization in, 234-5
Chatham Convention; Cleveland	Norton, Elijah, 140

Nova Scotia, 193-4

Convention



Index

303

Oberlin College, 65 colonization movement and, 49-50 "Oberlin Letter," 274-6 through expulsion of free African Ohio, 21-3, 35-7, 116-17, 240-1, 257, 274-5 Americans, 48-51 Orcutt, John, 50-1 sectionalism as factor in, 49-50 southern ideology as influence on, 45-8 Oregon, 21 Orth, Godlove, 248-50 manumission bans as part of, 47 Osborn, Thomas, 276-7 among planter-intellectuals, 46-7 Ospina, Mariano, 163 Provincial Freeman, 58-9, 67-8 Owen, Robert Dale, 266 Pugh, George, 114 Purvis, Robert, 134-5, 194 Putnam, Lewis, 75-6, 243-4 Page, John, 237 Palmer, John, 154 pan-Africanism, 8, 30-1, 56-7, 72-3. See Raaslöff, Waldemar, 218-21 "race," concepts of, 3-4, 109, 263-7 also nationalism, black Panama, 255-6. See also Chiriquí Ralston, Gerard, 80 Parker, Ely, 262 Randall, Alexander, 115 Parker, Theodore, 13, 106-7, 289-90 Randolph, John, 240-1 Párraga, Francisco, 163, 166-7 Rapier, John, Jr., 218 Parsons, Richard, 159 Ray, Charles, 243 Partridge, James, 171-2 Raymond, Henry, 178 Peck, David, 173 "recaptives," from slave trade, 16-17, 34, Peck, Nathaniel, 195, 198 89, 119-20, 132, 163. See also slave Pedro II, Emperor, 8-9, 159-60 trade; Slave Trade Act Pennington, James, 75, 215-16 and resettlement in Liberia, 41-4 Pennsylvania, 23, 35, 38-9, 51, 168-9, 195, and resettlement in St. Croix, 218-21 235-6, 258 Reconstruction era, 283-6 Phelps, John, 271 approaches to resettlement during, Pierce, Franklin, 31-2 274-81, 283-6 Pike, James Shepherd, 230-2 Blair, Montgomery, during, 285-6 Pine and Palm, 95-6 freedpeople during, 277-9, 286-7 Pinney, John, 31, 38-9, 48, 51-2, 128-9, Redpath, James, 93, 97, 121, 133, 264-5, 285 Douglass support for, 91 137, 226 Pius IX, Pope, 92 and Haiti, 89-94, 127 Plésance, Victorien, 90 colorism of, 96-7 Plessy v. Ferguson, 289 dictatorialism of, 95-7 Polk, James, 31-2, 243 Liberator and, 97 "philanthropic piracy" of, 89 Pollard, Nathaniel, 208, 211-14, 222. See also Trinidad Pine and Palm, 95-6 Pomeroy, Samuel, 134-5, 165-6, 168-9, Weekly Anglo-African and, purchase 223, 252-3, 285 of, 95-6 Port-au-Prince, Haiti. See Haiti Refugee Home Society (RHS), 66 Porter, Albert, 249-50 Sandwich settlement and, 66 Powell, Henry, 147-8 Reid, Whitelaw, 278-9 Powell, Lazarus, 253 Republican Party Blair family and, 104-20, 251, 280-1. See Preliminary Emancipation Proclamation, also Blair, Francis Preston, Jr. 131-2, 135-7 Price, Thomas, 195, 198 (Frank); Blair, Montgomery Prince, Nancy, 200 Blair, Francis Preston, Sr., 104-7, proslavery movement, 44-51 112-14, 170-1 politics of southern states arising from, on colonization, as foreign policy tool, 48-51 108-9, 111-14



304 Index

Republican Party (cont.) Santo Domingo. See Dominican Republic Lincoln and, 117-18, 250-1 Saulsbury, Willard, 124 colonization and Saunders, Prince, 86 Blair family role in, as foreign policy Savitz, George, 132-3 tool, 108-9, 111-14 Sawyer, William, 239-40 in Central America, 111-12 Schurz, Carl, 285 from 1854-61, 100-20 Scoble, John, 65-6, 208, 214-18 from 1861-2, 120-31 Scott, Winfield, 268 Seabrook, Whitemarsh, 46 from 1863-5, 246-56 secession, of southern states, 119-20 Lincoln support for, 27-8, 102, 117-18, 125, 134, 136-7, 250-6 Second Confiscation Act (1862), US, 122-3, political concessions over, 118-19 129-31 problems with, 111-20 Second Great Awakening, 28 diffusion and, 100-1 Second Party System, US, 99-100. See also District of Columbia Compensated Democratic Party; Whig Party colonization and, 22, 99, 259-60 Emancipation Act, 124-6 Seward, William, 106-7, 121, 138, 144, 1856 presidential election, 104 1860 presidential election, 118-19. See 209 Haiti and, 179, 186 also Lincoln, Abraham on expansion of slavery, 100-1 resettlement in British West Indies and. First Confiscation Act, 121 See British West Indies Lincoln and. See Lincoln, Abraham resettlement in Latin America and, 150-1, Second Confiscation Act, 122-3, 129-31 156, 158, 162 Third Party System and, 100-4 in Chiriquí (Colombia), 162-3 in Costa Rica, 174 Thirty-Seventh Congress and, domination of, 120-1 in Guatemala, 170-1 RHS. See Refugee Home Society September 30, 1862 circular of, for Rice, Isaac, 66 resettlement treaties, 136, 156, 159, Rice, John, 277 177-9, 181-2, 221-2, 224, 230-1 Richmond Enquirer, 210-11 Webb, James Watson, and, 158-60 Riotte, Charles, 173-5 Seys, John, 39-40, 128 Ripka, Andrew, 182-4 Shadd, Mary Ann, 57, 67-8, 70, 83, 96, Rives, William, 209-10 148, 264-5 Sheffield, William, 129 Roberts, Joseph Jenkins, 29-30, 34-5, 75, 134, 280 Sherman, John, 123-4 Rochester Convention (1853), 58-9 Sherman, William, 273-5 Rogers, Elymas, 82-3 Shufeldt, Robert, 151-4, 170-1 Rolph, Thomas, 205-7, 214-15 Sierra Leone, 17, 73, 193-4 Romero, Matías, 150-1, 154-5, 167 El Siglo XIX, 149 Rothe, Louis, 218, 220-1 Simpson, Matthew, 249-50 Roumain, Ernest, 128-9, 182, 185 Skipwith, James, 40 Ruffin, Edmund, 46-7 slave trade Rush, Benjamin, 235-6 internal, 4-5, 89-90, 158, 208 Russell, Earl (John), 8-9, 228 international, 1-2, 6, 32, 40-2, 48, Russwurm, John Brown, 41, 74 107-9, 209, 220 Rutherfoord, John, 49 Slave Trade Act (1819), US, 16-17. See also "recaptives" Sánchez de Tagle, Francisco Manuel, 147 Liberia under, 17, 42 Sandiford, J. W., 208 slavery. See also emancipation Sandwich settlement, 66 banning of, in new US territories, 2-3, 19,

32, 100

Santana, Pedro, 155



Index 305

under Compromise of 1850, 19, 32 Sumner, Charles, 110, 127, 138, 151-2, expansion of, 4-5 170-1, 248, 284-5 diffusion as result of, 5-6 Surinam, resettlement in, 230-2 free soil movement and, 2, 17-18, 22, Sydenham, Lord (Charles Poulett 99-100, 148-9 Thomson), 65, 206 under Missouri Compromise, 2-3, 100 Taylor, Zachary, 31-2 Republican Party on, 100-1 Kansas-Nebraska Act and, 19-20 Teage, Hilary, 34, 190 Slavery Abolition Act (1833), Great Britain, Texas, resettlement in, 145-6, 154-5, 269-72 Thayer, Eli, 113, 131, 267-9 191-2, 194-5 Smith, Caleb, 132, 156, 163, 166, 176, 250 Thayer, Martin, 279 Third Party System, US, 100-4. See also Smith, Gerrit, 60, 114-15, 122-3, 243-5 Smith, James McCune, 59, 76, 95, 172-3, Democratic Party; Republican Party Thirty-Seventh Congress, US 243-5 Smith, Samuel Harrison, 237 African American enlistment ratified by, Smith, William, 43, 49 139-40 Soulouque, Faustin, 88 Direct Taxes Act, 122-3, 129, 247, 254-5 South Carolina District of Columbia Compensated Negro Seamen Act, 208 Emancipation Act, 124-6 political extremism of, 5-6, 26-7, 45-6, Haiti and, recognition of, 127-9 118, 272 Liberia and, recognition of, 127-9 Republican Party and, domination of, resettlement in, 272-4 sovereignty American Colonization Society and, Second Confiscation Act, 122-3, 129-31 disavowal of, 11-12 Thomas, Edward, 134 Latin America and, fears for, 144-5, 150, Thomas, Francis, 139-40 Thompson, Ambrose, 162-3, 166, 169, 152, 163, 165 US and 176, 254, 286 Thompson, Richard, 165 assertion of, 108-9, 149, 273 disavowal of, 17, 30, 110–14, 163, Thornton, William, 237 169-70, 231-2 Thoughts on African Colonization (Garrison), 18, 44 Spain, 4, 143, 149, 155, 220, 235, 237 Spanish-American War, 289 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 272 Toronto Convention (1851), 61-2, 207 Speed, James, 249-50 Squier, Ephraim, 172-3 Townsend, Henry, 83 Tracy, Joseph, 33, 52-3 St. Croix, resettlement in, 218-22 recruitment for, 219 Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 146-55 Seward and, 219-21 Trescot, William, 218, 220-1 Stanly, Edward, 19-20 Trinidad, resettlement in, 191-9 Stanton, Edwin, 185, 226, 248, 250 African Americans in, 195-6, 212-13 Stanton, Frederick, 32 Burnley as recruiter for, 194-5, 197-200, steamers, to Liberia, 32-3, 39 Stephens, Alexander, 280 historical development of, 193-5 Stevens, Thaddeus, 130, 132-3, 139, 251, negative reports about, 196-7 Pollard as recruiter for, 208, 211-14 274, 279 Stewart, Henry, 212 Trumbull, Lyman, 114, 116, 122, 129 Stone, William, 258 Tucker, George, 238-9 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 19 Tucker, St. George, 235, 238-9, 272-3 Stuart, William, 223-4 Tuckerman, Charles, 178-9, 181-7, 225-6 Sturge, John, 202 Turnbull, David, 208-11, 284. See also Sugar Duties Act (1846), Great Britain, 208-9 British West Indies



306

Turner, Henry McNeal, 288 Turner, Nat, 18, 46

Uncle Tom's Cabin (Stowe), 19, 65 Underground Railroad, 61, 75 United States (US). See also Constitution; Democratic Party; Republican Party; Whig Party

banning of slavery, in new territories, 2-3 Civil Rights Act, 8, 257

Clayton-Bulwer Treaty, 112, 169-70 colonization movement, federal role in,

16-17. See also colonization movement

presidential support as part of, 19-20, 31-2. See also Johnson, Andrew; Lincoln, Abraham

US Slave Trade Act and, 17

Compromise of 1850

colonization movement and, 19 emancipation and, 19

Congress, 246-50, 252-4. See also Thirty-Seventh Congress

Corwin-Doblado Treaty, 153-4

Dallas-Clarendon Treaty, 112-13

demography of, 2-4

Direct Taxes Act, 122-3, 129, 247, 254-5 District of Columbia Compensated

Emancipation Act, 124-6 1856 presidential election, 104 1860 presidential election, 118-19. See

also Lincoln, Abraham

First Confiscation Act, 121

Fugitive Slave Act, 57, 216

resettlement in Canada under, 61-2, 71 Haiti and, recognition of, 127-9

Homestead Act, 265

Kansas-Nebraska Act, 19-20

Missouri Compromise and, 4-5, 100

Liberia and

Compromise of 1850 and, 32 as quasi-colony, 30-1

recognition of, 31-8, 127-9 under Slave Trade Act, 17, 42

sociopolitical influences on, 30-1 McLane-Ocampo Treaty, 112-13, 149

Mexican Cession and, 233

Mexican-American War and, 5-6 Missouri Compromise

balance between free and slave states under, 2-3, 100

Index

free soil movement and, 2-3

Kansas-Nebraska Act and, 4-5, 100

Second Confiscation Act, 122-3, 129-31

Second Great Awakening in, 28 Second Party System in, 99-100

Slave Trade Act, 16-17, 42

Third Party System in, 100-4

Thirty-Seventh Congress. See Thirty-

Seventh Congress

Webster-Ashburton Treaty, 41, 71

Upshur, Abel, 31, 204-5

US. See United States

Usher, John, 132, 156, 167, 181, 186, 225,

Van Evrie, John, 263

Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 173-4

Vesey, Denmark, 45

Virginia, 5, 18, 23, 45, 48-50, 120-1, 158,

210-11, 234-5, 237-8, 240-1, 276

Virginia, Stephen, 206-7

Voice of the Fugitive, 58-9, 67-8

Wade, Benjamin, 112, 114, 170-1

Walker, David, 10, 87

Walker, George, 219

Walker, Robert, 105-6, 148

Walker, William (filibusterer), 107, 173

Walker, William (Guyanese official), 223,

225

Walker, William E. (minister), 267-8

War of 1812, 61, 73

War of the French Intervention (Mexico),

War of the Reform (Mexico), 149

Ward, Samuel Ringgold, 62, 67-8, 79-80,

207, 216, 231

Washington (DC). See District of Columbia

Washington, George, 234-5

"Watermelon War" (Colombia), 166

Watkins, William J., 90, 179-80 Wattles, Augustus, 240-1

Webb, James Watson, 158-60

Seward and, 158-60

Webb, Seth, Jr., 128

Webster, Daniel, 19, 33, 209–11

Webster-Ashburton Treaty, 41, 71

Weed, Thurlow, 143

Weekly Anglo-African, 58-9, 84, 88-9,

92-3, 126

Redpath purchase of, 95-6



Index 307

Welles, Gideon, 136-7, 163, 220, 254, 285-6 Whidden, Benjamin, 181, 183-4 Whig Party, 22, 27, 31, 99-100, 239-40, 259-60 Whipper, William, 195 White, Albert, 131 White, Chilton, 247 Whitfield, James, 87-8, 110-11, 133, 245-6, 260 Wilberforce, William, 85-91 Wilberforce settlement, 64-5 Wilkeson, Samuel, 200-1 Wilkinson, Morton, 130, 253 Willey, Waitman, 248-9, 265 Williams, Joseph, 133 Wilmot Proviso, 99

Wilson, Allston, 183

Wilson, Henry, 109, 119, 136–7, 248–9
District of Columbia Compensated
Emancipation Act, 124–6
Wilson, Hiram, 65–6
Wilson, John Leighton, 29, 35
Wilson, Robert, 140
Wisconsin, 77, 109–10, 258
Wise, Henry, 158, 213
Wood, Bradford, 222
Woodson, Carter, 189
Woodson, Lewis, 61–2, 242–3
World Anti-Slavery Convention (1840), 65–6
Wright, Frances, 87, 240
Wright, Joseph, 26, 212, 249–50
Wright, Theodore, 243

Yates, Richard, 249–50, 257 Yucatán, 150