

Index

- Abban, 114
 Abdi-Ami, 61
 Abi-ešuh, xvi, 98, 106, 118, 119, 120, 121
 Abi-ešuh-ili, 121
 Abu Dhabi, 54
 Abu Dibbis, 116
 Achaemenes, 267
 Across the River (Eber-Nari), 262, 272, 287, 288
 acrostic, 162
 Adad, 91, 129, *see* Storm-god
 Adad-apla-iddina, xvii, 162, 163, 166
 Adad-nirari II, 143, 170, 177
 Adad-nirari III, 170, 176, 180, 181, 185
 Adad-šuma-iddina, xvi, 157
 Adad-šuma-uṣur, xvi, 157, 159
 Adanšu-likšud son of Sin-nahrari, 91
 Adda-guppi, 251
 Addu, 66, 67, 98, 235, 241
 Adnana, 190
Advice to a Prince, Mirror of Princes, 190
 Aegean, 43, 53, 106, 127, 303, 316
 Afghani, Afghanistan, 19, 53, 54
 Agade, 73, 93, 240, 253
 Agarum, Ikaros (modern Failaka), 232, 306, 310
 Agum, 145
 Agum-kakrime II, xvi, 100, 132, 135, 140, 150
 Agushaya, Agušaya, 94, 171
 Ahasuerus, 285
 Ahiqar, 205, 211
 Ahlamu, 156. *See also* Halam
 Ahmose I, 145
 Ahura-mazda, Assara-mazaš, 269, 282
 Ahušina, 119
 Akhenaten, 143, 146
akītu-festival, 99, 143, *see* New Year Festival
 Akkad, 70, 110, 112, 113, 118, 130, 159, 162, 180, 185, 189, 191, 199, 207, 211, 219, 228, 262, 265, 269, 292
 Akkadian, xx, xxi, 2, 44, 53, 63, 80, 96, 113, 124, 125, 229
 Alalakh, 74
 Alashiya, 145
 Alcaeus, 226
 Aleppo (Halab), 32, 62, 66, 244, 286. *See also* Halab
 Alexander Balas, 293
 Alexander III the Great, xviii, 6, 16, 47, 275, 285, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 297, 304, 306, 307, 311, 313, 315, 318
 Alexander IV, 288, 293
 Alexandria, 286, 290, 296, 298, 301, 302, 306, 309, 318
 Alman, 140
 almanacs, 302, 311, 312
 alphabet, alphabetic, alphabetic script, xx, 2, 12, 14, 29, 88, 136, 137, 190, 218, 313, 318
 al-Ṭabarī, 301
 Amanus (mountains), 4, 90
 Amarna, 108, 134, 145, 146
 Amarna Letters, 146, 147
 Amarna period, 147, 150, 152
 Amel-Marduk (biblical Evil-Merodach), xviii, 248, 249
 Amenophis III, 143, 145, 146
 Amherst Papyrus, 298
 Ammi-ditana, xvi, 106, 121, 122, 123, 125
 Ammi-madar, 106
 Ammi-ṣaduqa, xvi, 106, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127, 128, 129, 132, 134, 155, 351
 Ammi-zadu, 124
 Ammon, 228, 229
 Amnan-Yahrur, 61
 Amorites, xvi, xx, 5, 9, 11, 51, 52, 53, 54, 58, 61, 63, 65, 69, 73, 74, 88, 98, 106, 111, 116, 122, 123, 125, 128, 130, 135, 149, 155, 156, 320, 321
 ‘Amran ibn ‘Ali, 24, 29
 Amraphel (king of Shinar), 319
 Amud-pi-El (king of Qaṭna), 320
 Amurru, 116
 Amurru-tillati, 107
 Amytis, 225
Anabasis, 225, 284. *See also* Xenophon
 Anahita (Persian goddess), 282

- Anaitis (Persian goddess), 287
 Anam, 61, 90
 Anatolia, xxi, 2, 53, 56, 60, 76, 106, 110, 114, 122, 133, 146, 147, 157, 173, 174, 184, 286, 294
 ancestors, 16, 85, 122, 123, 126, 133, 142, 143, 158, 195
 Andrae, Walter, 36
Annals of Thutmoses III, 146, 189
 Anshan, Anzan, 66, 159, 164, 248, 258, 266, 267, 268
 Anshar (god), 197
 Antep, Gaziantep ('Aintab), 56
 Antigonus, xviii, 288, 293
 Antimenes of Rhodes, 290
 Antimenidas, 226
 Antiochia, 296, 306, 309
 Antioch-on-the-Orontes (Antakya), 275, 294, 295, 297, 299, 300, 305, 315
 Antiochus I, xviii, 227, 294, 296, 297, 300, 303
 Antiochus II, xviii, 294, 297, 303, 309
 Antiochus III, 272, 294, 305, 306, 316
 Antiochus IV, xviii, 294, 306, 307
 Antiochus V, 309
 Antiochus VII, xviii, 308, 309
 anti-Semitism, 44
 Antu (sky-goddess), 304
 Anu (sky-god), 70, 74, 75, 89, 96, 97, 99, 127, 140, 141, 155, 191, 239, 283, 304
 Anunnaki (primeval gods), 80, 97, 99
anzahhu, 139
 Apamea-on-the-Orontes, 277, 295, 315
 Apil-Sin, xvi, 48, 60, 68, 310
 Apis bull, 272
 Apollo (god), 296, 297
 Apsu (region of underground water), 24, 95, 97, 204
 Apum, 113
 Aqer Quf, 25, *see Dur-Kurigalzu*
 Arabia, Arabian, Arabians, 167, 173, 174, 176, 184, 187, 189, 208, 248, 251, 252, 254, 256, 257, 291, 295, 305, 311, 350
 Arabian Gulf, 2, 6, 21, 54, 59, 63, 65, 133, 134, 140, 173, 232, 290, 298, 305, 306
 Arabian writing, 138
 Arabs, 226
 Arad-Ea (scholar), 143, 152
 Arahtu (river), 195
 Aram (kingdom), 172
 Aramaic, xx, 6, 14, 16, 166, 172, 190, 198, 205, 206, 209, 211, 218, 230, 250, 251, 257, 279, 282, 289, 296, 298, 310, 312, 316
 Aramaic language, 16, 173, 211, 218
 Aramean, Arameans, Aramean tribes, 163, 166, 172, 173, 184, 185, 207, 208, 218
 Arbela, 203, *see Erbil*
 arched doorways, 19
 archers, 60, 111, 207, 262, 304
 Archive of Egibi, 233
 Archive of Kurū, 130
 Archive of Murashu, 285
 Archive of Nappahu, 283
 Archive of Rahimesu, 311
 Archive of Tutu-nišu, 60
 archives, archival texts, 13, 33, 45, 47, 56, 92, 118, 146, 230, 276, 278, 283, 311, 318, 351, 352. *See also Kasr archive*
 Arioch, Arriuk (king of Ellasar), 319
 Aristotle, 291, 313
 Armenia (Urartu), 133, 134, 146, 233, 280
 Arrapha, 177
 Arsaces, 304, 310
 Arsaces I, xviii, 308, 309
 Arsacid, xviii, 87, 265, 304, 346, 353
 Arsacid Era, 309
 Arses, xviii, 287
 Artabanus I, xviii, 308
 Artaxerxes I, xviii, 278, 284, 285
 Artaxerxes II, Arsaces, xviii, 242, 261, 264, 278, 282, 287, 288, 304
 Artaxerxes III, xviii, 278, 287, 290
 Aruru (goddess), 132
 Aryan, 6, 42, 44, 261, 282
 Asalluhi (god), 94, 96, 97, 236, 291
 Asarre, Asari (god), 197, 236
 Ashkelon, 226, 229, 230
 Ashur (city), 6, 35, 36, 53, 65, 114, 147, 151, 156, 158, 159, 197, 216, 254, 317
 Ashurbanipal, xvii, 140, 141, 163, 192, 198, 203, 204, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 212, 216, 217, 220, 249, 251, 253, 254, 263, 272, 285, 297, 298, 303, 312
 Aššur (god), 100, 142, 158, 181, 189, 192, 197, 208, 214, 350. *See also Ashur city*
 Aššur-bel-nišešu, 143
 Aššur-dan III, 182
 Aššur-etel-ilani, 193, 216
 Aššur-nadin-šumi, xvii, 194, 196, 209
 Aššur-našir-apal II, 170, 177
 Aššur-uballit I, 143, 156
 Aššur-uballit II, 193, 214, 217
 Astarte (West Semitic goddess), 297
 astrologer, astrologers, astrology, 126, 183, 191, 216, 253, 293, 302, 309, 312, 314
 astronomers, 16, 126, 127, 216, 222, 223, 275, 277, 283, 285, 287, 294, 301, 315

- astronomical diaries, 40, 183, 248, 275, 276, 284, 286, 294, 295, 296, 302, 304, 305, 307, 309, 310, 312
- astronomy, 6, 21, 47, 88, 126, 127, 141, 168, 170, 173, 183, 204, 253, 259, 272, 276, 277, 301, 311, 312, 314, 349
- Astyages, Ishtumegu, 248, 259, 267
- Athens, 313, 314
- Atra-hasis, son of Ubar-Tutu, 103, 104, 126. *See also the Epic of Atrahasis*
- atrocity stories, 184, 233, 272, 284, 289, 292
- Atta-hušu, 55
- Attalus I (king of Pergamum), 302
- Autobiography/Donation of Kurigalzu*, 141
- Avaris, 146
- Avaris (Tell ed-Dab'a), 146
- Ayadaragalama, Ayadara, xvi, 132, 133, 137, 143
- Ayyalatum, 55
- Ba' al, western version of Bēl, 295
- Baal III, 231
- Babil, 23, 24, 34, 224, 243
- Babyloniaca*, 301, 302. *See also* Berossus
- Babylonian Chronicle*, *Babylonian Chronicles*, 119, 170, 184, 195, 199, 206, 209, 214, 216, 228, 229, 261, 271, 284, 301
- Babylonian Chronicle of Successors*, 294
- Babylonian King-List*, Babylonian king-lists, xix, 13, 51, 89, 110, 135, 145, 185, 212, 250, 294
- Babylonian World Map, 152, 186
- Bactria, 292, 303
- Bactrian, 293
- Badurayya, 152. *See also* Der
- Baghdad, 2, 23, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32, 35, 39, 41, 311
- Bahrain, 54, 59, 63, 64, 65, 109, 134, 145, 150, 157, 310, *see* Dilmun
- Balbi, Gasparo, 25
- Balmunamhe, 70
- Bardiya, xviii, 248, 273. *See also* Smerdis
- basalt, 26, 29, 30, 38, 64, 78, 114, 139, 201, 202, 251, 255
- bašmu*-snakes, 141
- Basra, 28, 29, 32, 35
- Bath House (*bīt rimki*), 127, 220
- Bazi, Bazi dynasty, xvii, 168
- beekeeping, 36
- Bēl ('Lord'), 179, 224, 235, 236, 277, 282, 283, 295, 297, 305, 315, 316, 317
- Bēlat 'Lady, Mistress', 179
- Bēl-ibni, xvii, 192, 193
- Bēl of Tadmor (Palmyra), 303, 316
- Bēl-Marduk, 300
- Bell, Gertrude, 40, 41
- Belshazzar, 233, 248, 250, 252, 256, 259, 298
- Bēl-Šimanni, xviii, 278
- Belshunu (Belesys), 285, 286, 287, 288
- Bēltiya ('My Lady'), 283, 297, 305
- Bēl-ušēzib, 200
- Benjamin of Tudela, 25, 34, 350
- Bera (king of Sodom), 319
- Berenice (second wife of Antiochus II), 303
- Berlin, 35, 39, 188, 240, 350, 353
- Berlin Letter, 144
- Berossus, 100, 227, 230, 232, 262, 284, 300, 301, 302, 303, 313, 314, 316
- Bet Deraya, 152. *See also* Der
- Bibliothèque Nationale de France, 27
- Bilgames, 2. *See also* Gilgamesh
- Bilingual B* of Samsu-iluna, 112
- Bilingual C* of Samsu-iluna, 113
- Birsha (king of Gomorrah), 319
- birth control, 18, 104
- Bisotun, 273, 279, 280, 281, 282
- Bīt Amukkani, 173, 184
- Bīt Dakkuri, 173, 183
- bīt milki* ('house of counsel'), 304
- bitumen, 4, 149, 176, 241, 242, 245
- Bīt Yakin, 173, 182, 183, 185, 192
- Boeotian Thebes, 151, 154
- Book of Daniel, 22, 25, 233, 259, 298
- Book of Esther, 211
- Book of Ezra, 229
- Book of Genesis, 319
- Book of Isaiah, 232
- Book of Jeremiah, 214, 229, 230, 232
- Book of Tobit, 206
- Borsippa, 3, 25, 34, 50, 76, 97, 110, 125, 159, 170, 173, 176, 177, 180, 183, 184, 185, 187, 189, 190, 211, 222, 225, 232, 236, 239, 250, 262, 263, 272, 283, 292, 295, 296, 303, 305, 312
- Borsippa cylinder inscription, 297
- Boscawen, William, 32
- branch cult, branch shrines/temples, 56, 94, 110, 151, 174, 176
- brick, bricks, brickwork, 8, 17, 22, 23, 27, 28, 35, 40, 46, 56, 58, 68, 78, 149, 166, 176, 190, 195, 201, 204, 205, 211, 222, 223, 224, 225, 233, 241, 242, 243, 245, 258, 263, 268, 290, 292, 296, 303, 306, 310, 316, 317
- Brisa, wadi, 226
- British Museum, ix, 24, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 172, 186, 210, 271
- Budge, Wallis, 34

- Burna-Buriaš I, 132, 142
 Burna-Buriaš II, xvi, 143, 147, 151
Burning (shurpu-ritual with incantations), 192
 Burruqu ('Blondie'), 152, 157
- Caillou Michaux, 27
 calendars, 93, 126, 141, 183, 276, 277, 283, 284, 285, 317
 Callisthenes, 291
 Cambyses, xviii, 248, 249, 253, 268, 270, 271, 272, 273, 279
 camel, 9, 167, 173, 176
 Canaan, Canaanites, 65, 66, 70, 148
 canonical, 13, 103
 Carchemish, 218, 225, 256
 Carian, Carians, 226, 263, 272
 Carmania (modern Kerman), 262
 Chaldea, Chaldean, Chaldeans (tribe, tribal area, dynasty, scholars), xvii, 16, 172, 173, 177, 182, 183, 184, 185, 194, 206, 216, 220, 221, 247, 259, 276, 289, 308, 315
 Chaldean Oracles, 11, 16, 173, 176, 182, 184, 193, 194, 207, 216, 226, 315, 348
 Champollion, 31
 Charax Spasinou (Alexandria, Antiochia), 296, 309
 chariots, chariots, charioteers (*marianni*), 91, 94, 119, 144, 145, 156, 210, 225, 231, 235, 258
 Chedor-laomer, Kedor-laomer, 319
Chicago Assyrian Dictionary, 44
 China, 15, 271, 304
 Choga Zambil, 164, 166, 176
 Christian, Christian era, Christianity, 6, 21, 22, 47
 Chronicle P, 144
 chronicles, 13, 89, 130, 166, 171, 199, 217, 227, 248, 252, 271, 272, 275, 286, 294, 295, 296, 309. *See also Babylonian Chronicle, Chronicle of Early Kings, Dynastic 'Chronicle', Eponym Chronicle, Nabonidus Chronicle, Weidner 'Chronicle', Synchronistic Chronicle*
 Cicero, 314
 Cilicia, 288
 clock, shadow-clock, water-clock, sand-clock, 126
 coins, coinage, 46, 54, 190, 267, 279, 289, 292, 295, 297, 300, 306, 309, 316. *See also currency*
 commentaries, 13, 127, 183, 197
 Constantinople, 31, 35, 36, 40
- constellations, 13, 16, 51, 95, 127, 141, 142, 155, 183, 277. *See also Pegasus*
 contraceptives, 18, 104
 cosmic battle, 101
Counsels of Wisdom, 315
counterfeit literary letters, 89, 143, 252, 266
 court jester (*aluzinnu*), 89
 Cratylus, 315
 Crete, 53
 Croesus, 248, 250, 262, 267
 cross-country walls, 225, 287
 Crusades, 25
 Ctesias, 209, 284
 Ctesiphon, 27
 Cunaxa, 287
 currency, 14, 54, 130, 148, 184, 267, 292. *See also coins*
 Cyaxares, 214
 cylinder seals, 26, 55, 56, 63, 92, 116, 120, 121, 129, 143, 146, 150, 153, 154, 156, 179, 181, 187, 202, 210, 212, 220, 222, 239, 240, 282, 311
 Cyprus, 54, 145, 150, 159, 190
Cyropaedia (The Education of Cyrus), 261, 262, 264, 284
 Cyrus Cylinder, 24, 34, 261, 263, 268, 270, 271, 297
 Cyrus II the Great, 5, 168, 189, 240, 248, 258, 260, 261, 262, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 276, 279, 281
 Cyrus the Pretender, 261, 264, 278, 286
- Dagan (god), 72
Daily Mail, 35
 Damara, 300. *See also Dura Europus*
 Damascius (philosopher), 291, 313
 Damascus, 4, 163, 172, 180
 Damiq-ilišu, 106
 Darius I, xviii, 5, 25, 40, 148, 233, 242, 263, 264, 266, 268, 272, 273, 275, 278, 279, 280, 281
 Darius II, xviii, 278, 284, 286
 Darius III, xviii, 278, 288, 290, 304
databara ('judges'), 287
 date palms, 6, 7, 68, 138
 date palm frond midribs, date palm sticks, tally sticks, 137, 138, 307
 Day One temple, 237, 295, 305
 de Beauchamp, Joseph, 26
 Dead Sea Scrolls, 257, 259
 decipherment, 28, 30, 32, 33, 42
 Dedan, 256
Defeat of Enutila, Enmešarra, and Qingu, 142
 Delaporte, Louis, 311

- Delitzsch, Friedrich, 44
 Demetrius II, xviii, 308
 Demetrius (father of Stratonicé), 297
 demons, 19. *See also kattillu-demon, pašittu-demon, ugallu-demon*
 deportation, deportees, 185, 192
 Der (city), 5, 59, 73, 152, 163, 165, 168, 171, 172, 177, 180, 185, 189, 190, 194, 201, 208, 216, 350
Descent of Ishtar, 85
 Deuteronomic, Deuteronomy, 80, 230
Diagnostic Manual (Sakikku), 162
 dialects, xx, 6, 10, 124, 175, 177, 198, 218. *See also Hymnic-epic dialect*
 Dilbat (city), 185
 Dilmun (Bahrain), 54, 150, 157, 190, 238, 255, 310
 Diodorus Siculus, 16, 87
 Diogenes of Babylon, 314
 diorite, 77, 334
 diseases, 165. *See also* epidemic, plague
Dispute between the Date-Palm and the Tamarisk, 7
 divination, xix, xxi, 51, 56, 81, 82, 87, 89, 92, 126, 127, 129, 158, 169, 170, 183, 207, 237, 253, 259, 265, 272, 276, 291, 296, 314
 diviner (*bārūm*), 81, 91, 119, 140, 147, 169, 191, 199, 201, 216, 227, 275, 276, 289, 294, 298, 315
 Diyala (river), 5, 59, 112, 140, 152, 182
 donkeys, 4, 6, 33, 52, 91, 118, 144, 167, 173
 dragon (*ušumgallu*), 235. *See also bašmu-snake, mušhuššu-dragon*
 Dravidian, xxi, 4
 dreams, 157, 209, 233, 251, 253, 258, 259, 260, 266
 Dura Europos (Damara), 295, 315
 Dur-Abi-ešuh, 108, 116, 120
 Dur-Katlimmu, 218
 Dur-Kurigalzu (Aqer Quf), 26, 133, 139, 147, 149, 159, 300
 Dur-Yakin, 189, 192
Dynastic 'Chronicle', 271
Dynastic Prophecy, 251, 262, 264
 Ea (god), 94, 96, 140, 141, 155, 191
 Eanna (temple in Uruk), 96, 224, 283
 East India Company, 25, 28, 29, 30
 East India House Inscription of Nebuchadnezzar II, 28
 Ecbatana (Hamadan), 214, 217, 248, 249, 250, 255, 262, 267, 281, 289
 eclipses, 46, 126, 184, 206
 Edessa (Urfa), 295, 316
 Edict of Ammi-ṣaduqa, 110
 edicts, 63, 72, 76, 80, 85, 110, 118, 121, 122, 124, 125, 135, 252
 Edom, 228
 E-dukuga (shrine of sacred mound), 235, 236
 Egibi, 233, 259, 270, 283. *See also archives*
 Egypt, 4, 19, 22, 31, 144, 147, 148, 156, 189, 192, 201, 202, 205, 206, 208, 211, 226, 227, 229, 232, 248, 256, 268, 272, 277, 281, 286, 295, 303, 304, 306, 310
 Egyptian, Egyptians, 25, 29, 30, 31, 45, 103, 145, 146, 148, 149, 201, 204, 205, 206, 211, 216, 217, 224, 227, 256, 268, 281, 282, 291, 292, 318, 348
 Egyptian ‘window of appearances’, 246
 E-hulhul (‘House of rejoicing’) temple of Moon-god at Harran, 251, 258
 Ekallate, Ekallatum, 65, 166
 Ekur (temple of Enlil at Nippur), 96, 101
 Elam, 4, 51, 58, 59, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 75, 92, 93, 97, 98, 100, 111, 123, 124, 148, 150, 153, 159, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 171, 176, 189, 192, 194, 198, 200, 208, 211, 216, 265, 320, 350
 Elamite dynasty, xvii, 168
 Eldred, John, 25
 Elephantine, 282
 elephants, 23, 292, 296, 303
 Elip (town), 98
 Elymais (Maysan, Mesene), xviii, 306, 307, 308, 309, 316
 E-mah (‘Great House’), temple of Nin-mah, 149
 Emar, 65, 123, 124, 159
 Emutbal, 58, 70, 107, 112, 113
 Enamtila (temple of Enlil), 121
 Enbilulu (god), 236
 Enki (Sumerian name of Ea, god), 7, 81, 137
 Enlil, 17, 70, 74, 75, 80, 81, 86, 89, 90, 96, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 117, 118, 121, 122, 127, 137, 140, 141, 142, 155, 164, 168, 189, 191, 200, 237, 238, 258
 Enlil-nadin-ahi, xvii, 157, 160
 Enlil-nadin-apli, 134
 Enlil-nadin-apli (*kudurru* of), 106
 Enmeduranki (legendary king of Sippar), 163
entum-priestess, 55, 59
Enūma Anu Enlil (When Anu and Enlil), 127, 147, 169, 183, 197, 253, 276, 301, 312
 ephemerides, 311
Epic of Adad-Šuma-ušur, 159
Epic of Anzu, 97

- Epic of Atrahasis*, 3, 12, 18, 104
Epic of Creation, 12, 24, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 100, 103, 118, 129, 141, 142, 155, 158, 164, 166, 171, 187, 197, 204, 220, 235, 236, 239, 241, 268, 276, 277, 291, 299, 300, 301, 305, 313, 315, 316, 317
Epic of Erra and Ishum, 171, 172, 174, 182, 187, 260
Epic of Etana, 123, 147
Epic of Gilgamesh, 9, 90, 103, 187, 227, 266, 274, 293, 312
Epic of Gulkīšār, 133, 134
Epic of Kudur-nahunte, 159
Epic of Nabopolassar, 220, 227
Epic of Tukulti-Ninurta, 157. *See also* myths
 epics, 23, 44, 92, 97, 100, 165
 epidemics, 18, 72. *See also* disease, plague
Eponym Chronicle, 170
 Erbil, Arbela, 317
 Erech, *see* Uruk
 Eriba-Marduk, xvii, 182, 183, 185, 187
 Eridu, 12, 23, 71, 95, 96, 97, 100, 139, 153, 301
 Erra, 171, 205, 260
 Esagil Tablet, 204, 223, 302
 Esagila, Esagil, Esangil, Sangil (temple of Marduk in Babylon and of Sun-god in Hatra), 33, 38, 39, 55, 56, 94, 97, 98, 102, 131, 140, 142, 159, 162, 165, 179, 187, 194, 199, 201, 202, 204, 211, 216, 220, 222, 224, 234, 235, 236, 237, 239, 240, 241, 248, 252, 258, 262, 265, 275, 284, 285, 286, 287, 291, 292, 296, 297, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 312, 316
 Esarhaddon, xvii, 192, 195, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 211, 227, 254, 301, 303
Esarhaddon's Succession Treaty, 204
 Eshnunna, 5, 48, 59, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 73, 75, 82, 83, 92, 93, 101, 107, 112, 113, 119, 140, 152
 Esther, 285
 Etel-pi-Marduk, 72
 E-temen-anki (ziggurat in Babylon), 94, 201, 202, 205, 222, 234, 290, 303
 E-tur-kalama temple of ‘the Lady of Babylon’, 312
 Eudemus of Rhodes, 291, 313
 Eumenes II (son of Attalus), 302
 eunuchs, 155
 Eutychides of Sicyon (sculptor), 299, 300, 315
 exile, 22, 187, 229, 259, 260, 262, 285
Exorcist's Manual, 162
 Ezekiel, 25, 192, 227, 231, 232, 260
 Ezida (temple of Nabu in Borsippa and Kalhu), 176, 187
 Failaka, 54, 59, 140, 150, *see* Agarum
falaj (qanat), 173. *See also* irrigation
 famine, starvation, 3, 165, 209, 260
 Fertile Crescent, 4
 fictional correspondence, counterfeit letter, 89, 143, 252, 265
 field, the (*ikū*), 234
 Fifth Syrian War, 306
 First Sealand Dynasty, 132, 133, 134, 137
 First Sibylline Oracle, 303
 fish-man, *apkallu*-sage, 95, 141, 153
 Flood, Deluge, 12, 32, 71, 115
 flooding, floods, floodwater, 3, 14, 88, 90, 91, 103, 104, 110, 114, 116, 153, 158, 195, 223, 241, 301, 321
 Flower, Samuel, 25
 forgery, 271
 fort, forts, 11, 15, 16, 17, 19, 55, 60, 91, 111, 112, 118, 120, 124, 130, 134, 144, 152, 194
Founding of Eridu, 96
 Fourth Syrian War, 305
 Gadde, god of Fortune, 316
gagūm ('cloister'), 55
 gardens, 34, 230, 244, 245, 248, 263, 304. *See also* Hanging Garden, juniper garden
 Gaugamela, 288, 289. *See also* Gomel (river)
 Gaumata, 273, 280, 282
 Gaza, 229, 230, 259
 Gedaliah, 229
 gemstones, 19, 54, 116, 146, 173, 190, 211, 241, 256, 311
 genealogy, 10, 71, 120, 123, 125, 264
Genealogy of the Hammurabi Dynasty, 123
 German Oriental Society, 35, 43
 Gerrha, 306, 311
 Gilgamesh, 2, 6, 12, 35, 50, 90, 134, 165, 227, 266, 297, 303
 Gimil-Gula, 120
 Girra (fire-god), 93, 249, 260
Girra and Elamatum, 93
 glass, 19, 139, 146, 150, 151. *See also* anzahhu
 glazed bricks, 19, 164, 223, 237, 240, 242, 267, 296
 Goal Year Texts, 302
 goat-fish (*suhurmašu*), 141, 142
 Gomel river, 288
 Gotarzes, satrap of satraps, xix, 308, 310
 governor (*sakkankku*), 190
 Graeco-Babylonian Tablets, 313

- grand vizier (*sukkalmah*), 59, 67, 192, 319
 Greece, 43, 47, 53, 134, 139, 173, 285
 Greek, xviii, xxi, 2, 6, 10, 16, 23, 31, 36, 42, 43,
 44, 45, 47, 151, 184, 204, 209, 215, 218,
 225, 226, 231, 244, 260, 261, 265, 266, 267,
 271, 272, 275, 277, 278, 279, 284, 285, 286,
 287, 289, 290, 291, 292, 294, 295, 296, 297,
 298, 300, 301, 304, 306, 307, 309, 310, 311,
 312, 313, 314, 316, 317, 318, 350
 Greek alphabet, 313
 Greek roof tiles, 292, 311
 groom (*kartappu*), 144
 Grotedefend, Georg, 30
 Gubaru, Ugaru (satrap), 261, 262, 272,
 282, 285
 Gudea, 310
 Gujarat, 54
 Gula (goddess of Isin), 162, 312
 Gulf, 150. *See* Arabian Gulf
 Gulkışar, Gulkı, 106, 122, 124, 129, 132, 134,
 135, 139, 155
 Gutians, Gutium, 70, 123, 140, 261
 Guzana (Tell Halaf), 8
 gymnasium (*palaistra*), 306, 310

 Habbaniyah, 76, 116
 Habigal, Hana, Hanigalbat, 135, *see* Hana
 Habur river, 7, 110, *see* Khabur
 Hadrian, 227
 Halab (Aleppo), 65, 74, 76, 98, 111, 114, 124,
 156, 315
 Halam, 62
 Halule, 194
 Haman, 211
 Hamath, 225, 226
 Hammurabi, xvi, 8, 19, 37, 38, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50,
 53, 56, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70,
 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 85,
 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 97, 98, 101,
 104, 106, 108, 110, 111, 114, 115, 121, 123,
 126, 139, 145, 146, 149, 152, 154, 156, 161,
 162, 163, 171, 174, 176, 177, 185, 187, 208,
 211, 219, 227, 241, 243, 245, 246, 252, 253,
 254, 256, 265, 268, 270, 274, 279, 319,
 320, 321
 Hana, Hanigalbat, Habigal, 8, 55, 62, 66, 71, 76,
 106, 110, 111, 114, 122, 125, 128, 129, 130,
 131, 135, 147, 153, 168, 217
 Haneans, 123, 130
 Hanging Garden, 23, 37, 247
 Hanigalbat, Hana, Habigal, 8, 135, 147, 168,
 182, 189, 192, 193, 251
hapiru ('refugees'), 156
 harbour temple, 54
 harbours, 6, 60, 119, 224, 241, 296, 298,
 306, 309
 Harpalus, 290
 Harradum, 75, 107, 109, 114
 Harran, 8, 216, 217, 251, 253, 254, 255, 257,
 258, 259, 265, 266, 270
 Harran Cylinder of Nabonidus, 301
 Hasankeyf, 320
 Haşor, 66, 68, 146, 321
 Hatra, 316
 Hattu, 228
 Hattusha, 111, 124, 131, 146, 147
 Hattusili I, 106, 122, 124, 128
 Hattusili III, 143, 147
 Hebrew, 44, 68, 80, 211, 218, 229, 285, 319, 321
 Hebrew prophets, 212
 Hebron, 321
 Hejaz, 256, 270
 Hellenization, Hellenistic, 33, 45, 184, 289,
 295, 301
 Hemerologies, 153
 hemerology, 152
 Hephaistion, 290
 Herculaneum, 314
 Herodotus, 16, 23, 24, 25, 34, 176, 204, 215, 244,
 250, 261, 264, 266, 273, 281, 284, 285
 Hezekiah, 187, 227
 Hincks, Edward, 29, 31
 Hirritum, 67, 287
 Hit ('bitumen town'), 176
 Hittite, xxi, 6, 10, 25, 76, 103, 106, 108, 110, 111,
 113, 114, 122, 123, 124, 128, 129, 130, 131,
 133, 135, 142, 145, 146, 147, 148, 155, 156,
 162, 164, 165, 173, 205, 243, 244, 319,
 320, 321
 Homera, 24, 292
 Homeric *Iliad*, 195
 Homs, 65
 honey, 37, 120, 177, 238, 243, 245
 horse, horses, 90, 111, 134, 144, 145, 148, 165,
 173, 184, 231, 237, 238, 258, 279, 304
 horsemen, 111, 134, 144, 231, 262, 304
 horse-trainer (LÚ.KUŠ; *kizû*), 144
 house of counsel (*bit milki*), 304
 House of David, 229, 232
 Hurabtil (god), 97
 Hurrians, xxi, 25, 53, 88, 131, 147, 205, 321
 Hyksos, 146
 hymn of Abi-ešuh, 99
 hymn of Nebuchadnezzar II, 237
 hymn to Aššur, 158
 hymn to Ishtar, 120, 121

- Hymn to Marduk*, 97
 hymnic-epic dialect, 98
Hyspaosines, xviii, 308, 309, 310
- i.NAM.giš.hur.an.ki.a*, 183
Ibbi-Sin, 56
Iberia, 231
Idamaraz, 125, 129
Iddin-Marduk, 233, 283
Idu, 177
Igigi (later generation of gods), 81, 97, 99, 117, 121, 149
iku ('dyke') (E), 225
ikú ('field'), acre (GÁN), constellation, 9, 225
Ilansura, 320
Iliad, 194
Ili-ma-ilum, 106, 107
Iltani, 60, 343
Ilteri (god), 251
Iluni, 113
Ilurugu (god), 97
Imgur-Enlil, *Imgur-Ellil* (a wall of Babylon's citadel), 102, 166, 219, 221, 241, 255, 263
Inanna, 6, 110, 112, 113
Inanna-of-Uruk, 110
Inaros, 195, 206
 incantation, incantations, 13, 19, 123, 124, 235, 238
 incantation priests, 162, 216
 incense, 173, 174
 frankincense, 176
 India, 29, 291, 292, 293
 Indo-Aryan, 261
 Indo-European, xxi
 Indo-Iranians, 144, 147, 261
 inherited guilt, 192, 220
 inherited sin, 193
Instructions of Shuruppak, 315
Inzak (god), 64
Ionia, 295
Ionians, 264
 Iran, 5, 92, 134, 248, 282
 Iranian, 168, 282, 293
 Iraq, 2, 3, 5, 35, 40, 178, 203, 231
 Iraqi archaeologists, 40
 iron, 22, 174, 180, 184, 244, 257
 irrigation, 1, 3, 16, 17, 75, 82, 96, 115, 144, 156, 173. *See also falaj*
Ishtar, 85, 94, 96, 103, 117, 118, 122, 140, 181, 197, 203, 207, 239, 253, 259
Ishtar Gate, 24, 36, 150, 234, 236, 237, 240, 242, 245, 254, 255, 279, 280, 282, 296
Ishtar of Babylon, 58
- Ishtar-of-Nineveh*, 175, 207, 285
Isin, xvii, 48, 50, 63, 70, 82, 108, 112, 125, 132, 159, 161, 162, 163
İşı-Sumu-abum, 48, 55, 111
 Islam, 47
 Islamic, 45, 152
 Israel, 34, 218
 Israelites, 227
İştumegu, 258, *see Astyages*
İtti-Marduk-balatū, xvii, 162
 ivory, 14, 173, 201, 241
- Jebel Khalid*, 310
Jehoiakim, 214, 218, 227
Jehoiakin, 214, 227, 228, 229, 249
Jerusalem, 22, 134, 187, 218, 227, 228, 229, 230, 232, 233, 247, 250, 259, 270, 283, 285
 Jewish diviner, 22, 259, 260, 317
 Jewish exile, 229
 Jews, 25, 230
 Job, 153
 Jonah, 25
 Josephus, 230, 231
 Josiah, 218, 227
 Judah, 34, 187, 205, 214, 227, 228, 231
 Judaism, 47
 Judeans, 230, 232, 257, 270, 271, 283
 Jumjumiya, 24
 juniper garden, 246
- Kadašman-Enlil I, xvi, 143
 Kadašman-Enlil II, xvi, 143
 Kadašman-Harbe, 130, 143
 Kadašman-Turgu, xvi, 143, 148
 Kaiser Wilhelm II, 35
 Kalhu, Kawałhum (Nimrud), 176, 203, 320
 Kämpfer, Engelbert, 25
 Kandalanu, xvii, 193, 209, 212, 214
 Kanesh (Kültepe), 53, 60, 76, 108, 114, 266, 319, 321
 Kara-indaš, xvi, 143, 151
 Karduniaā, Kar-(an)duniaā (Quay of Duniaā), 135, 156, 177, 179, 182, 348
 Kar-Nergal, 224
 Karun (river), 290, 306
 Kasalluhhu, 91, 92
 Kasr (Qasr, 'castle', citadel mound of Babylon), 24
 Kasr Archive, 31, 285
 Kasr mound, 29, 222, 224, 296
 Kassite, xvi, 5, 9, 10, 11, 61, 76, 88, 100, 109, 111, 118, 123, 125, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132,

- 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 157, 158, 159, 160, 164, 168, 176, 211, 266, 274, 275, 278, 279, 320, 348, 351
- Kaštiliaš IV, xvi, 143, 157
- Kaštiliaš of Hana, 106, 111, 135
- kattillu*-demon, 165
- Kawalhum, 320. *See also* Kalhu, Nimrud
- Kayalidere, 180
- Kazallu, 55, 91. *See also* Kasalluhhu
- Kedor-laomer, 68. *See also* Chedor-laomer
- Kesh, 107, 150
- Khabur river, 67, 68, 113, 114, 218
- Khorsabad, 31, 32, 192
- Kidinnu (astronomer), 287
- kidinnatu* ('exemptions'), 159, 236
- Kikalla, 111
- Killiz, 315
- King of Justice inscription, 254
- Kingdom of Aram, 172
- king-lists, 13, 70, 90, 133, 161, 168, *see Sumerian King-List, Babylonian King-List, Uruk King-List*
- Kish, 2, 3, 10, 12, 19, 33, 34, 48, 50, 55, 60, 62, 95, 98, 100, 110, 112, 113, 117, 118, 184, 185, 190, 224, 239, 283, 301
- Kissik, 121
- Kisurra, 112, 125
- kittum* ('justice, truth' etc.), 81
- Koldewey, Robert, x, 31, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 45, 167, 236, 244, 245, 279, 288
- Ku'ara, 95, 100
- Kudur-Enlil, xvi, 143
- Kudur-mabuk, 58, 67, 70, 252
- Kudur-nahunte, 159, 164
- kudurru*-boundary stone, stela, text, 27, 29, 102, 106, 134, 143, 154, 155, 160, 161, 162, 164, 187, 188, 190, 196, 207, 277, 303
- Kuduzuluš, 62, 67
- Kullab, 23
- Kumme, 180
- Kurigalzu I, xvi, 100, 139, 141, 143, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150
- Kurigalzu II, xvi, 143, 151, 152
- Kurû, 60, 130. *See also* archives
- kusarikku*-bison, bull-men, 141, 174
- Kush, 201
- Kuššara, 111, 321
- Kutha, 177, 180, 185, 190, 220, 295, 303
- Kuwait, 306
- La-abâši-Marduk, xviii, 248, 250
- Labyetus, 250
- Lagamal-gamil, 56
- Lagash, 1
- lahamu*-bull-men, 141
- Lahiru (La'ir), 177, 200, 208, 303
- Lamashtu (demoness), 156
- Laodice (wife of Antiochus II), 303
- lapis lazuli, 19, 53, 54, 81, 146, 148, 151, 156, 179, 202, 237, 240, 242
- Larsa, 3, 48, 50, 58, 59, 61, 62, 63, 67, 68, 70, 71, 76, 82, 83, 96, 99, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 112, 113, 115, 125, 139, 149, 153, 219, 252, 253, 268
- Latin, 2, 206, 297
- Law codes, 37, 50, 63, 70, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 80, 83, 85, 86, 90, 93, 94, 102, 103, 106, 154, 161, 187, 211, 227, 279
- Layard, Austen Henry, 35, 172
- Lebanon, 4, 65, 90, 226, 233, 256
- Legend of Sargon of Agade's Birth, 266
- Lesbos, 226
- Letter of Gilgamesh*, 266
- Levant, 4, 19, 52, 62, 65, 105, 156, 224, 248, 256
- Levantine, 99, 173, 182, 231
- Lexical 'dictionary' texts, 12
- Libbali-šarrat, 303
- library, libraries, 13, 31, 33, 45, 140, 169, 175, 190, 208, 220, 256, 263, 265, 266, 275, 278, 283, 284, 286, 291, 294, 295, 301, 302, 312, 318
- Lion of Babylon, 27, 37, 201, 202, 243
- lithography, 28, 32
- Livius.org, 275
- Louis XIV, 26
- Louvre, 31, 32, 37, 38, 77, 160, 161
- Lower Zab river, 67
- loyalty oaths, 61
- Ludlul bēl nēmeqi*, 132, 153, 158, 253, 274
- lugal* ('king'), 73, 198
- Lugal-Dukuga (god), 97
- lunar eclipses, 127, 207
- Luvian, Luwian, xxi, 244
- Lyceum School in Athens, 313
- Lydia, 248, 250, 255, 262, 264, 267
- Macedon, Macedonians, xviii, 6, 9, 47, 264, 275, 288, 289, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 298, 306, 318
- magic, 19
- magicians, 216
- Magna Carta, 271
- Malgium, 62, 70, 73, 82, 125
- mamītu*-curse, 192

- Manichean, 47
 Mankisum, 125
 manual, manuals, 13, 42, 82, 89, 127, 153, 154, 158, 169, 170, 183, 191, 253, 260, 272, 276, 301
 Mar-bitu (god), 168, 171, 172, 180
 Mar-bitu-ahhe-iddina, xvii, 170
 Mar-bitu-apla-usur, xvii, 168
Marduk Prophecy, 131, 140, 164
 Marduk-apla-iddina, xvii, 157, *see* Merodach-baladan I and II
 Marduk-nadin-ahhe, 151
 Marduk-zakir-šumi I, 170, 177
 Marduk-zakir-šumi II, 143
 Marhashi, 70
 Mari, 8, 15, 18, 36, 48, 52, 58, 62, 65, 66, 67, 71, 72, 75, 82, 92, 98, 110, 112, 114, 125, 135, 168, 177, 234, 243, 246, 268, 319
marianni ('charioteer'), 144
The Marriage of Martu, 11
 Mashkan-shapir, 58, 113, 139
 mathematical astronomy, 277
 mathematics, 6, 111, 168, 183, 276, 277, 278, 291, 301, 311, 312
 Maysan, xviii, 306, 308, 309, *see* Elymais
 Mazaeus, satrap, 288, 289, 290
 Medes, xvi, 216, 217, 225, 249, 250, 251, 254, 255, 267
 Media, Median, 214, 216, 225, 254, 262, 267, 280
 medical texts, medicine, 126, 153, 158, 162, 183, 277, 296
 Medina, 256
 Megiddo (Armageddon), 218, 321
 Melid (Malatya), 180
 Meli-šipak, 157, 159, 160
 Meluhha, 157
 Memphis, 201
mene mene tekel upharsin, 260
 Menua, 180
 Merkes, 24, 150, 169, 278, 311
 Merneptah, 157
 Merodach-Baladan I, 159, 160, 161
 Merodach-Baladan II, xvii, 182, 185, 188, 189, 192, 193, 195, 198, 199
 Meslamta-ea, 72
 micro-zodiac, 277
 militias, 11, 16, 118
 Minoans, 53, 62, 106, 108
 mirror images, 95, 277
mīšarum-act, 125. *See also* edict
 Mithradates I, xviii, 308, 309
 Mithradates II, xix, 308, 310
 Mithradates III, 310
 Mitridata, treasurer, 268
 Mittanian, 147
 Mizpeh, 229
 Moab, 228
 month-names, 56, 111, 126, 230, 276, 292
 Moon-gods (Sin, Ilteri), 54, 59, 63, 96, 141, 164, 209, 212, 251, 257, 258, 265
 Mordecai, 211
 Mosaic law, 80
 Moses, 37, 266
 Muati (god), 120
 Mukin-zer, 182, 184, 185. *See also* Nabu-mukin-zeri
Mul.Apin (*Plough Star*), 168, 183, 187, 276, 301, 312
 mules, 33, 173, 189
 Murashu, 285. *See also* archives
 Mursili I, 131
 Mušezi'b-Marduk, xvii, 192
mušhuššu-dragon, 92, 93, 101, 102, 140, 141, 181, 196, 223, 237, 240, 267, 296, 300
 music, musicians, 18, 88, 98, 154, 314
 Muslim, 22
 Myceneans, 53, 108, 150, 151, 162, 173
 Myths
Myth of Anzu, 12, 98
myth of Etana, 12
Myth of Inanna and Her Gardener
Shukaletuda, 7, 78
Myth of Labbu, 92
Myth of The Seven Sages, 301
myths of Ninurta, 77, 158
See also epics
 Nabonidus, xviii, 40, 47, 63, 74, 199, 217, 232, 233, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 268, 269, 270, 272, 275, 279, 280, 298, 301
 Nabonidus' Babylon Stela (Istanbul stela, Basalt stela), 255
Nabonidus Chronicle, 248, 252, 261, 262, 265
 Nabopolassar, xvii, xviii, 193, 212, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 233, 235, 241, 248, 249, 250, 265, 273, 311
 Nabu, Nebo (god), 3, 97, 164, 168, 172, 176, 184, 185, 187, 189, 211, 218, 225, 236, 237, 238, 239, 245, 248, 256, 296, 297, 310
 Nabu-apla-iddina, xvii, 170, 174, 175
 Nabu-mukin-apli, xvii, 170
 Nabu-mukin-zeri, xvii, 182, 184
 Nabu-of-Vats, 40, 202, 236, 239, 271, 293, 310

- Nabu-rimannu, Naburiannos (astronomer), 277
- Nabu-šarru-usur, 181
- Nabu-šuma-iškun, xvii, 182, 183
- Nabu-šuma-lišir, 223
- Nabu-šuma-ukin, 249
- Nabu-zer-iddina, 229
- Nabu-zuqup-kenu, 183
- naditum*-priestess, 55, 57, 60, 63, 86, 104, 124
- na*-gauge, 295
- Nagitu, 195
- Nanay, Nanaya, 107, 120, 172, 240
- Nappahu, 283
- Naqia, Zakutu, 198, 200, 204, 217, 303
- Naram-Sin of Agade, 240, 253, 291, 292
- National Museum of Antiquities, Iraq, 40
- Nazi-maruttaš, xvi, 143, 152, 153, 169
- Nebo-sarsechim, 229
- Nebuchadnezzar, 228
- Nebuchadnezzar I, xvii, 27, 100, 159, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 177, 222
- Nebuchadnezzar II, xviii, 22, 29, 34, 36, 40, 99, 149, 164, 214, 218, 219, 223, 224, 225, 226, 228, 231, 233, 234, 235, 242, 256, 263, 270, 272, 279, 298, 305, 306, 307, 311, 318
- Nebuchadnezzar III, xviii, 233, 248
- Nebuchadnezzar IV, 233, 278
- Nebusaradan, 229
- Necho II, 206, 214, 217, 218, 225, 227
- Neirab, 229, 230
- Nejef, 231
- Nemetti-Enlil, Nimit-Enlil (wall of Babylon), 221, 241
- Nergal, 12, 185, 219, 220, 248
- Nergal-šarezer, 229
- Nergal-šarra-uşur, 248
- Nergal-šazban, 229
- Neriglissar, xviii, 235, 248, 249, 250, 271, 272
- Nero, 209, 317
- New Year (*akītu*) Festival, 224
- New Year Festival Temple, 34, 95, 171, 179, 180, 184, 185, 189, 191, 197, 199, 206, 208, 209, 211, 214, 220, 232, 234, 237, 238, 239, 241, 254, 257, 264, 269, 283, 284, 291, 292, 295, 305, 309, 310, 311, 316, 317
- Nidinti-Bēl, 233, 280
- Niebuhr, Carsten, 26, 30
- Nile, Nile Delta, 4, 45, 133, 139, 145, 146, 201, 226, 256
- Nimrud, 35, 204, *see* Kalhu, Kawa'lum
- Nin-azu (god), 92
- Nineveh, Ninet, 6, 32, 33, 35, 65, 140, 156, 163, 181, 192, 197, 198, 199, 204, 208, 209, 211, 212, 215, 216, 217, 220, 227, 254, 264, 284, 288, 310, 312, 317
- Nin-gal (goddess), 251
- Nin-mah (goddess), 150
- Ninurta (god), 77, 97, 98, 100, 101, 102, 152, 157, 158, 203, 236, 237, 243, 282
- Ninurta and the Stones (Lugal-e)*, 77
- Ninurta-apil-ekur, 157
- Nippur, 23, 71, 74, 90, 96, 99, 100, 101, 102, 108, 109, 115, 118, 120, 121, 122, 130, 133, 143, 148, 150, 152, 153, 159, 164, 168, 184, 185, 190, 191, 207, 240, 278, 285, 295
- Nitocris (daughter of Psammetichus I), 204
- novel, early novels, 206, 284, 285
- Nubian, 201, 203
- Nusku (god), 251
- oaths, loyalty oaths, 84, 157, 201, 204, 208, 228, 232
- Old Persian, xxi, 25, 29, 30, 242, 264, 267, 282
- Old Testament, 22, 36, 66
- Oman, 53, 54, 59, 150
- omens, 81, 82, 89, 91, 116, 118, 127, 130, 157, 163, 165, 169, 183, 191, 197, 201, 206, 252, 253, 259, 268, 276, 277, 303
- Opis, 261, 262
- 'Oracle Question Concerning the Safety of the City II', 129
- oracle questions, 129, 131, 208
- oracles, 3, 50, 62, 66, 72, 73, 74, 82, 92, 94, 107, 110, 113, 114, 117, 119, 129, 131, 163, 170, 207, 216, 253
- Ordeal of Marduk*, 197
- Orontes (river), 68, 225, 256, 300, 315
- Osroes, xix, 308
- Ottoman Imperial Museum, 24, 30, 31, 35, 36, 39, 293
- overpopulation, 18, 104
- Oxyrhynchus Glossary, 301
- Padakkū (Fadak), 256
- Padan, 140
- Palm Festival, 239
- Palm fronds, 7, 15, 103, 136. *See also* date palm
- Palmyra (Tadmor), Palmyrenes, 4, 8, 295, 303, 315, 316, 317. *See also* Tadmor
- Papyrus Amherst 63, 211
- Parable of the Tower*, 205
- parchment, 286
- Parsa (Dur-Kurigalzu), 139, 300
- Parsu, 267

- Partha (satrapy), 304
 Parthian (Arsacid), Parthians, xviii, 6, 47, 169, 265, 275, 279, 294, 295, 304, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 315, 350
 Parthian Era, 304
 Paruṭu (goldsmith), 197
 Pasargadae, 248, 262, 263, 264, 266
paśittu-demon, 104
 Pausanias, 317
 Pegasus, 16, 223, 225, 234, 236. *See also* constellations
 Pella (Macedonia), 146
 perfumes, 190
 Pergamum, 286, 301, 302
 Persepolis, 25, 26, 28, 30, 240, 248, 262, 264, 266, 267, 272, 275, 279, 282, 287, 289. *See also* Tol-e Ajori
 Persia, 47, 266, 268, 271, 285, 308
 Persian, Persians, xxi, 5, 9, 30, 37, 259, 261, 267, 268, 272, 273, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 281, 282, 287, 294, 308
 Persian architecture, 287
 Pešgaldaramē, Pešgal, xvi, 132, 133, 135, 137
 Petubastis, 206
 photography, 33
 Phraates II, xviii, 308, 309
 Pietro della Valle, 26
 Pillars of Hercules (the Straits of Gibraltar), 231
Pirates of Penzance, 42
 Pithana, 114, 321
 plague, epidemic, 30, 104, 105, 170, 209, 260
 planets, 127
 Plato, 315
 Pleiades (*zappu*), 237, 238
 Pliny, 303, 314
 Natural History, 308
Plough Star, 168, 183, 187, 276, 301, 312, *see also* *Mul.Apin*
Poem of the Righteous Sufferer, 153, 158, 274, 313. *See also* *Ludlul bēl nēmeqi*
 Posidonius, 277
Prayer of Nabonidus, 257, 260
Prayer to Marduk, 164, 188, 206, 212, 313
Prayer to the Gods of Night, 127
 prebends, prebend holders, 154, 282, 285
 prism inscription of Nebuchadnezzar II, 226
 procedure texts, 311
 Processional Way (*mašdahu*), 24, 36, 40, 150, 193, 196, 201, 224, 234, 236, 240, 243, 244, 245, 246, 278, 282, 296
Proclamation of Telepinu, 131
 prophecies, prophecy, 170, 183, 258, 260, 264.
 See also *Uruk Prophecy*
- prophets, 270
 Psammetichus I, 192, 204
 Psammetichus II, 214
Ptolemaic Canon, 184
 Ptolemies, 295
 Ptolemy I or II, 301
 Ptolemy II, 303
 Ptolemy III, 304
 Ptolemy, astronomer, 315
 Pudu-Hepa, 147
 Pul, Pulu (Tiglath-pileser III), 182, 185
 Puqudu (tribe), 249
 Puzur-Eshtar, 71, 243, 246
 Pythagoras, 226
 Qaṭna (Tell Mishrifeh), 65, 67, 68, 146, 321
 quays, 17, 200, 224
 Qumran, 257, 259, 277
Rahimesu, 311
 Ramesses II, 143
 Ramesses X, 162
 Ramessid dynasty, 162
 Rapiqum, 116
 Raṣappa (Rusapu), 217
 Rassam, Hormuzd, 33, 34, 35, 38, 40, 293
 Rawlinson, Henry, 31
 refugees, 75, 93, 107, 108, 109, 110, 156
 rein-holder (*šakrumaš*), 144
 Rembrandt, 260
 Renan, Ernst, 44
 Rich, Claudius, 29, 30
 Rim-Sin I, 61, 63, 70, 71, 106, 115
 Rim-Sin II, 106, 107, 111, 112, 113
 Rimum, 64
 Rimut (*zazakku*), 268
 river ordeal, 84, 97
 Roman empire, 40, 315
 Romans, 23, 31, 45, 151, 209, 225, 317, 318
 Rome, 26, 47, 303, 314
 roof, roofing, 236, 240, 241, 242, 256
 roof garden, 245, 246
 roof tiles, 314
 royal roads, 279
 rubies, 311. *See also* gemstones
- Saba (Sheba), 176
 Sabium, 48, 56, 58, 61
 Sabum, 112
 Sadarnunna (god), 251
sagallatu ('ornaments'), 237
 Šagarakti-Šuriaš, 143, 148, 156

- sages (*apkallu*), 88, 90, 94, 99, 120, 153, 162, 163, 191, 197, 206, 253, 283, 307
- Saggaratum, 114
- Saggil-*kīnam-ubbib*, 162
- Šallurtum, Shallurtum, 55
- Samaria, 185, 190, 218, 227
- Šamaš-eriba, xviii, 278
- Šamaš-hazir, 70
- Šamaš-mudammiq, xvii, 170, 177
- Šamaš-reš-ušur, 36, 243
- Šamaš-šum-ukin, xvii, 192, 203, 204, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 220, 254, 265, 272
- Samharu, Shamharu (Kassite tribe), Sangar, 129, 146, 320
- Šamši-Adad V, 170, 180
- Samsu-Addu, 65, 66, 71, 113, 268
- Samsu-ditana, xvi, 106, 123, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 146
- Samsu-iluna, xvi, 48, 55, 72, 75, 87, 97, 99, 106, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 137, 144, 241, 253, 321
- Sangar, 146. *See also* Samharu
- Sarapis, 291
- Sardanpalos, 209
- Sardis, 248, 250, 255, 262, 286
- Sargon I the Great of Agade, 220, 253
- Sargon II of Assyria, xvii, 74, 182, 185, 187, 189, 191, 193, 199, 206, 262, 265, 301
- Sargonic kings, 93, 101
- saros* cycle, 259
- šatammu ('treasurer/bishop'), 224
- School of Athens, 291
- scorpion-man, 95, 141, 163
- scribal curriculum, 6, 80, 87, 90, 95, 123
- sculptor, 140, 148. *See also* Eutychides
- Sea Peoples, 173
- Sealand, Sealand Dynasties, xvi, 6, 76, 99, 107, 109, 119, 121, 122, 124, 125, 127, 128, 129, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 141, 143, 162, 164, 168, 182, 185, 192, 195, 198, 207, 208, 213, 216, 306, 307, 309
- Sealand texts, 134
- Second Book of Chronicles, 229
- Second Book of Kings, 229
- Second Syrian War, 303
- seed of kingship, 163
- Seleucia-by-Eulaios, 225, 300
- Seleucia-on-the-Tigris, 298, 300, 305, 314
- Seleucid, xviii, 6, 23, 33, 309
- Seleucid Era, 293, 295, 304
- Seleucus I, 266, 291, 293, 294, 296, 298, 299, 300
- Seleucus II, xviii, 294, 303, 304
- Seleucus III, xviii, 294, 305
- Semiramis, 27, 38, 198, 244
- Sennacherib, xvii, 100, 156, 182, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 205, 206, 209, 217, 220, 222, 227, 247, 251, 254, 292
- serpent (*bašmu*), 235. *See also* dragons
- Seven Wonders of the Ancient World, 225, 244
- Severus Alexander, 315
- shaduf*, 7
- Shalmaneser I, 156
- Shalmaneser III, 170, 177, 178
- Shamash, 129, 177, 200, 206. *See also* Sun-god
- Shapiya, 185
- Shazu (god), 219, 239
- Shehna (Tell Leilan), 59, 113, 114, 144, 319
- Sheikh Fadhl Inscription, 206
- Shemeber (king of Zebuiim), 319
- Shemshara, 66, 319
- Shinab (king of Admah), 319
- Shitullum, 125
- shower house (*bit salā' mē*), 220
- Shubarean, 53
- Shubat-Enlil, 113
- Shulgi, 258
- Shumaliya (god), 134, 149
- Shuqamuna, Shuqamunu, 134, 140, 149
- Shuruppak, 103
- Shushinak (god), 97
- Sibylline Oracles, 314
- Sidon, 147, 207, 228, 255, 287
- Sidonian, 194
- signet rings, 284, 286
- Simashki, 73
- Simbar-Shipak, Simbar-šipak, xvii, 100, 168
- Simmagir* ('official'), 229, 250
- Sin of Sargon*, 191, 199, 265. *See also* inherited guilt
- Sin, 140, *see* Moon-god
- Sinai, 167, 201
- Sin-iddinam, 70
- Sin-inā-tāmarišu* ('When the Moon Is Observed'), 183
- Sin-kašid, 55, 61
- Sin-muballit, xvi, 48, 55, 60, 61, 62, 66, 89, 118, 130
- Sin-šar-iškun, 193, 212, 214, 217
- Sin-šumu-lišir, 214, 216
- Sippar, 2, 3, 10, 33, 48, 50, 52, 55, 60, 63, 66, 67, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 112, 115, 116, 118, 124, 128, 130, 153, 159, 163, 168, 174, 175, 177, 185, 187, 190, 191, 194, 199, 211, 219, 225, 243, 253, 256, 261, 262, 263, 283, 284, 295
- Sippar-Yahrurum, 130
- Sirsir (dragon-boat of Marduk), 237, 239

- Širuk-tuh, 67
 Šitti-Marduk, 165
 Siwe-palar-huhpak, 66
 Six Syrian Wars, 295, 300
 Sixth Syrian War, 306
 Siyatum, 114
 Sky-god, 23, *see Anu*
 Smerdis, 273. *See also* Bardiya
 Smith, George, 32
 Socratic dialogues, 314, 315
 solar eclipse, 183, 276
 Southern Palace, 36, 234, 241, 278, 287, 288
 starvation, 3, 165, 209, 261, *see* famine
 statues, 9, 16, 30, 43, 54, 64, 71, 75, 77, 100, 101,
 112, 116, 121, 124, 128, 129, 131, 140, 161,
 166, 179, 183, 184, 189, 195, 196, 199, 201,
 202, 206, 223, 234, 235, 243, 253, 255, 256,
 259, 261, 263, 273, 280, 282, 284, 292, 300,
 303, 314, 315
 statuette, 311
 Storm-god (Adad, Addu, Adda), 54, 66, 75, 92,
 99, 114, 119, 158, 163, 177, 202, 241,
 244, 295
 Strabo, *Geography*, 173, 231, 240, 290
 Stratonice (mother of Antiochus II), 296,
 297, 304
 Subartu, 70, 83, 254, *see also* Shubarean
 Šubši-mešre-Šakkan, 153
 substitute king ritual, 291
 successors of Alexander (*diadochi*), 292
 Sudines (astronomer), 302
 Suhu, 36, 125, 176, 177, 217, 243, 245
suhurmašu-goat-fish, 142
 SUKKAL ('vizier' or 'scribe'), 73
sukkalmah ('grand vizier'), 59, 67, 192, 319
 Sultantepe, 266
Sumerian King-List, 12, 13, 51, 73, 89, 90, 95,
 100, 103, 110, 122, 271, 301
 Šumma ālu ('If a City'), 183
 Summer Palace, 24, 34, 224, 234, 311, 314, 318
 Sumu-abum, xvi, 48, 54, 111
 Sumu-la-El, xvi, 48, 54, 55, 56, 89, 98, 112, 121
 Sun-god, Shamash, 3, 37, 38, 50, 55, 60, 63, 66,
 68, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 86, 91, 96, 119, 124,
 140, 149, 158, 168, 174, 175, 219, 225, 232,
 256, 263, 295, 316
 Šunuhru-Ammu, 106
 Suppiluliuma I, 148
 Suppiluliuma II, 157
 Susa, 4, 37, 50, 59, 60, 65, 66, 67, 77, 92, 97, 98,
 111, 123, 147, 152, 154, 159, 160, 161, 164,
 165, 194, 211, 216, 220, 232, 255, 266, 268,
 275, 285, 289, 291, 300, 301, 320
 Sutean, Suteans, Sutu, 128, 130, 155, 156, 172,
 174, 177, 190
 Šutruk-Nahunte I, 157, 159, 160
 Šuzubu the Chaldean, 192
 Synchronistic Chronicle, 182
 Syriac, 316
 Tadmor, 316. *See also* Palmyra
 Taharqa, 192, 201, 206
Tale of Ahiqar, 205, 211
Tale of Aššurbanipal and Šamaš-šum-ukin, 209
 tally sticks, 136
 Talmussu, 181
 Tamil, xxi, 4
tamītu ('oracles'), 208
 Tantamani, 192
 Taqiš-Gula, 120
 Tarbişu, 216
 Tarsus, 292
 Tattanu, 283
 Tayma, Tayman, Teman, 176, 254, 255, 256,
 257, 259
 Tebtunis (in Egypt), 195
 Teispes, 267
 Tell al-Rimah (Qaṭṭara), 66, 240, 319
 Tell el-Amarna, 148. *See also* Amarna
 Tell en-Nasbeh, 134. *See also* Mizpeh
 Tell Khaiber, 132
 Tell Leilan, 319, *see* Shehna
 Tell Muhammad, 132
 Telloh, 310
 Teman, 257, *see* Tayma
 Temple of Nabu-of-Vats, 40, 202, 236, 239, 272,
 293, 310, *see* Nabu-of-Vats
 temple tower, 34, *see* ziggurat
 Terqa, 58, 71, 74, 110, 111, 114, 129
 Te-umman, 208
 textiles, 16, 19, 107, 149, 150, 159, 184, 317
 theatre, 245, 290, 292, 306, 310, 317
Theodicy, 47, 162, 315
 Third Dynasty of Ur, 51, 153
 Third Syrian War, 303, 304
 Thutmose III, 142
 Tiamat, 95, 141, 220, 235, 237, 277, 300, 315
 Tidal (king of the Goiim), 319
 Tiglath-pileser I, 163, 166
 Tiglath-pileser III, xvii, 182, 184, 185
 Tilmen Höyük, 56
 Timna, 150
Tintir, 102, 239, 286, 313, *see* *Topography of Babylon*
 Tishpak (god of Eshnunna), 92, 93, 101
 Tol-e Ajori, 240, 267

- Tomb of Bēl, 292
 tombs, 311
Topography of Babylon (Tintir), 166
Topography of Nippur, 166
 Tower of Babel, 22, 24, 25, 149, 204, 321
 Trajan, xix, 308, 316, 318
 Transjordan, 256
 treaties, 61, 108, 166, 257
 Tudhaliya, 319, 320. *See also* Tidal
 Tudhaliya I, 143
 Tudhaliya IV, 143
 Tukulti-Ninurta I, 97, 142, 143, 150, 152, 156,
 157, 158, 159, 164, 166, 169
 Tukulti-Ninurta II, 170
 Tur Abdin, 8
 Turanian, 44
 Tutankhamun, 139, 146
 Tuttul, 72, 110
 Tutu (god), 3, 50, 97, 176
 Tyche (Greek goddess of Fortune), 300
 Tyre, 228, 230, 231, 247
- Ubar-Tutu, 103, 104
ubšukkinakki ('Court of Assembly'), 101
 Udinim, 121
ugallu, lion-headed storm-demon, 141, 235
 Ugarit, 74, 105, 145, 155
 Uhaimir, 34
 Ulam-Buriaš, 141, 149
 Ulaya (river), 164
 Ulu Burun, 139
 Umman-manda, 216, 217, 254, 258
 Underworld, 12, 16, 123, 144, 187
 United Nations building in New York, 271
 Untaš-napiriša, 143, 164
 Upē, 225, 261, 296, 298, 300
 Ur, 1, 6, 54, 59, 63, 68, 71, 76, 78, 82, 90, 107,
 108, 109, 115, 127, 132, 134, 137, 148, 153,
 159, 164, 198, 199, 207, 240, 252, 253, 258,
 263, 265, 266
 Urartian, Urartians, Urartu, xxi, 180, 182
 Urash (warrior-god), 121, 128
 Ur-Namma, 78, 258
 Uršigurumaš, 140
 Urtaku, 200
 Uruk, 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 23, 35, 44, 48, 50, 55, 58, 59,
 61, 63, 71, 90, 96, 107, 108, 110, 112, 115,
 134, 149, 151, 152, 153, 183, 185, 187, 190,
 191, 212, 214, 215, 216, 220, 224, 233, 239,
 240, 243, 252, 263, 266, 277, 283, 286, 295,
 303, 304, 310, 312
Uruk King-List, 215, 216, 283, 307
Uruk Prophecy, 183
- Ushtanu, 272, 283
ušumgallu-dragon, 101
- Vaulted Building, 19, 242
 vaults, vaulting, 240, 242, 245
 Venus (planet), 127
 'Venus tablets of Ammi-ṣaduqa', 127
 Versailles, 27
Verse Account of Nabonidus, 253, 263, 265, 267
 vizier or scribe, *sukkal*, 73
 Vorderasiatisches Museum, Berlin, 35
- Wadi Faynan, 150
 Warad-Sin, 68
 Wayiqrah Rabbah, 249
 Weidner 'Chronicle', 98, 271
 winged disc, 181, 282
 wisdom literature, 88, 162, 291
 writing-boards, 14, 89, 97, 103, 108, 136, 155,
 165, 175, 183, 190, 208, 286, 296, 305
- Xenophon, 225, 261, 262, 264, 286, 315
 Xerxes, xviii, 98, 252, 278, 283, 284, 285, 292
- Ya, 190
 Yadih-abum, 48, 106, 111, 114
 Yahdun-Lim, 66
 Yahweh, 227, 230, 231, 232, 270
 Yakun-šar, 113
 Yamhad (kingdom of Halab), 62, 67, 71,
 124
 Yamutbal (tribal territory), 58, 59, 107
 Yapah-Sumu-abum, 48, 55
 year-names, 56, 73, 83, 93, 109, 111, 112, 118,
 119, 120, 122
 Yemen, 138, 176
- Zababa (god), 3, 50, 62, 110, 112, 113, 117,
 118, 185
 Zagros Mountains, 4, 5, 59, 90, 134, 140, 170
 Zarpanitu, Zarpanitum (goddess), 140, 141,
 153, 190
 Zedekiah, 214, 228, 229
 Zeriya (*šatammu*), 268
 ziggurats (temple towers), 16, 23, 34, 112, 124,
 127, 149, 164, 195, 196, 199, 201, 202, 204,
 205, 211, 222, 223, 224, 236, 258, 278, 284,
 285, 292, 298, 302, 317. *See also* E-temen-anki
- Zimri-Lim, 48, 66, 67, 71, 72, 92
 Zoar (king of Bela), 319
 zodiac, 277
 Zoroaster, 282