

Index

- 1968 revolts 36–40, 47–49, 64, 185
 and communism 44–47
 legacy of 40–41, 43–44
see also protest movements of 1960s
- 1989 collapse of East European
 communism 1–2, 11–12, 17–18,
 45–46, 198, 248–49, 321, 557,
 568–69, 600, 620–21
 and communist legacies 560, 569–72,
 577–80
 and democratization 230–37, 572–73, 578
 economic explanations for 11, 600, 602–4,
 606–9, 617–20
 global impact of 224, 242–47
 and neoliberalism 224–29
 political explanations for 600–2
 and Soviet Union 199, 237–42
 and visual culture 334, 336
 and women’s movement 414–19
 2017 (Slavnikova) 595
- abortion, women’s rights to 44, 416
About Chinese Women (Kristeva) 405–6
 Accornero, Aris 607–8
 activism
 environmental
 in Cuba 548
 in Soviet Union 531, 539–40, 553
 human rights 153–55, 157–58, 176–77, 410–11
 decline of 174
 of East European dissidents 169–71,
 176
 of Soviet dissidents 158–59, 160–61,
 162–69, 175–76, 296–97
 lifestyle 43–44
 “actually existing socialism” *see* “lived
 socialism”
 advertising industry, in China 452–53
- Afghanistan
 in Cold War 79–80
 Soviet aid to 81–82
 Soviet intervention in 87–88
 and Cuba 111
 end of 91
- Africa
 authoritarianism in, decline of 243–44
 Chinese activities in 99, 524–25
 decolonization in 30–31
 guerrilla movements/insurgencies in
 98–101, 113, 119–20
 Cuban support for 98–101, 114–15,
 117–18
 Soviet aid to 80
- Agent Orange, US use in Vietnam War 55–56
 agitation, and propaganda 357, 367
 agriculture
 in Cuba, Soviet-style 547
 in Soviet Union 286
- AIIB (Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank)
 523–24
- Aitmatov, Chingiz 394–95
 Aksenov, Vasilii 383, 386, 389
 Albania 147
 religion in 318, 320
 Aleksei Mikhailovich (Russian tsar) 583
 Alessandri, Piergiorgio 614
 Algeria, independence of 31
 Ali, Muhammed 60
 Allende, Salvador 97–98
 American Economic Exhibition 293, 301
 Amnesty International 157, 161
 anarchism 35
 Anderson, Benedict 121
 Andropov, Yurii 388
 Angola, civil war in 85, 102–6, 115–17
 anti-apartheid movement 30

Index

- anti-communism
 of Sihanouk regime (Cambodia) 134–36
 in Soviet Union 257–59, 272
 in West 25
- anti-fascism, and communism 187
- anti-imperialism, of Vietnam War protests 9
- anti-Semitism
 in Poland 37, 361
 in Soviet Union 298, 361
- Arab world
 democratization in, failure of 246–47
 and Soviet Union 83–84, 92–93
- Aradi, Nóra 341–43
- Aral Sea, desiccation of 538–39
- architecture, communist 13–14, 344–50
- armed forces
 of China 458–59, 522
 of East European countries 565
 of post-Soviet Russia 565–66
 of Soviet Union, female soldiers in 427–28
 of United States, Vietnam War impact on 62
- artists, in communist world 296–97, 334
- Asia
 Chinese territorial claims in 522–23
 democratization in 246
 human rights conceptions in 173–74
 planned economies in, neoliberal transition of 227
- atheism, communist promotion of 315–16, 320, 324
- authoritarianism
 in Africa, decline of 243–44
 in China 506–7
 of postcommunist regimes 572–76
 in post-Soviet Russia 574–76
 in Soviet Union 238
- authors *see* writers
- The Axe* (Vaculík) 384
- Azerbaijan, Soviet Republic of 73
- Badcock, Sarah 591–92
- Bahro, Rudolf 282, 335
- Baikal (lake), environmental threats to 540
- Baikal–Amur Mainline project (BAM, Soviet Union) 289, 305–6
- Baker, Russell 59
- Baklanov, Oleg 255
- Balcerowicz, Leszek 228, 245, 247
- Baltic states, secession from Soviet Union 260, 264
- Bangkok Declaration (1993) 173–74
- banking sector, Western relaxation of rules for 614–16
- Bannister, Judith 545
- Barre, Siad 86–87
- Beatles, impact on Soviet society of 292–93
- Behrends, Jan Claas xii, 15, 17
- Beissinger, Mark 260–61
- Belarus, postcommunist regime in 576
- Beria, Lavrentii 180, 286, 287
- Berlinguer, Enrico 162, 187, 188, 193
- Biko, Steve 42
- Bittner, Stephen V. xii, 13
- black markets, in Eastern Europe 217
- Blaulicht* (television series, East Germany) 360
- Blumsztajin, Seweryn 25–26
- Bolsheviks
 anti-religious policies of 308–13
 party-state formed by 558–59
- book publishing *see* publishing industry
- Boudarel, Georges 121
- Boym, Svetlana 18
- Bradley, Mark Philip xii, 10
- Branded* (film) 595
- Brazil, opposition against military junta regime in 171
- Brezhnev, Leonid
 on Cuban involvement in Ethiopian civil war 107
 leadership of Soviet Union by 288–90, 294, 298, 299, 305–6
- Britain *see* Great Britain
- Brodsky, Joseph 285
- Brown, Archie 267–68
- Brown, Kate 551
- Bruun, Ole 463
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew 107
- Budapest, sculptures in 337–44
- Buddhism in China 328
 destruction of temples 325–26, 327–28
- Buddhist monks
 in China 324–25
 self-immolation of 57
- Bulgarian communist regime
 political-economic transition of 229
 religious policies of 321
- The Burn* (Aksenov) 383
- Byzantium, Russia seen as successor of 587
- Caamaño, Francisco 96
- Cabral, Amílcar 100–1
- Cambodia
 communist parties in 122–24, 129–36
 CPK (Communist Party of Kampuchea/
 Khmer Rouge) 138–39, 141–42

Index

- Cambodia (cont.)
 KPRP (Khmer communists) 125–26, 127, 130–34
 and Vietnamese communist party 138
 economic development of 139
 national liberation struggles in 125–29
 Pol Pot regime in 135, 145, 148–49
 anti-urban policies of 137
 genocide of 9, 144–46, 147–48, 149–50
 and nationalist communism 121–22
 Sihanouk regime in 129–30, 134
 anti-communism of 134–36
 insurgency against 138–40
 Vietnam War involvement of 140–44
 war with Vietnam 9, 121–22, 146–47
- capitalism
 Chinese 16, 450, 455–61, 605–6
 Russian 440–41
- Carmichael, Stokely 27–28, 41
- Carney, Timothy 148–49
- Carter, Jimmy 110, 111, 169
- The Case Worker* (Konrad) 391–92
- Castro, Fidel 30
 on African national liberation struggles 106, 107–8
 and Allende government in Chile 98
 leadership of Cuba 96–97
 and nonalignment movement 110–11
 on Vietnam War 66
- Catapult* (Páral) 391
- Catholicism *see* Roman Catholic Church
- Caute, David 36
- Ceașescu, Nicolae, rule of Romania by 319, 321
- censorship
 in China 369
 of late socialist literature 386–89
 in Soviet Union 382–83, 540–41
 in West, on nuclear incidents 550–51
- Central America, insurgencies in 108–10
- Central Asia
 cotton production in, environmental degradation caused by 537–39
 veiling of women in 424
- Chabal, Patrick 100–1
- Chan Kam Wing 511
- Charter 77 45, 170
- Chechnya, armed conflicts in 566
- Chen Jinlong 326
- Chernobyl nuclear disaster 541, 554
- Chhit Chhoeun (Mok) 136, 143
- Chile, Allende government in, US support for overthrow of 97–98, 119
- China
 Communist Party (CCP) in 556
 and Cambodian communists 123, 134
 communist regime in 7–8
 consumerism in 450–51, 511, 512
 and advertising industry 452–53
 consumer scandals 453–54
 of *getihu* (state-managed entrepreneurs) 461–62, 464, 468–69
 state-led 454–55, 457–61
 Cultural Revolution 31–32, 368–69, 482
 anti-religious campaigns in 327–28
 education in 482
 gender equality in 422
 culture in
 literature 433–34
 rock music 434–35
 and democratization
 governmental rejection of 245–46, 256, 506–7
 Tiananmen Uprising demands for 506
 demographics 493–94, 500
 economic development/growth in 16, 474, 479, 507–8, 510–13, 514–16
 and military-industrial complex 545
 planned economy 474–76
 poverty reduction 484–88
 social impact of 479–81, 509, 517–18
 economic liberalization reforms of 328, 449, 471–72, 476–78, 486–87, 499, 502–3
 and *getihu* (state-managed entrepreneurs) 451, 457, 461–71, 472–73
 grassroots privatization 449–50
 inequalities resulting from 438, 488–92, 510, 517
 and labor unrest 513–14
 local government role in 503–4, 505
 and masculinity 439
 privatization of SOEs (state-owned enterprises) 465, 505–6
 state-led 455–61, 470–71, 577, 605–6
 trade relations 452
 education in 481–83
 and environmental degradation 494–98, 501, 516–17, 544–46, 554–55
 famine in 326–27
 foreign policies of
 and Africa 99, 524–25
 alliance with Soviet Union, split of 76–77, 183–84, 290–91

Index

- and Cambodia 137–38
 - in Deng Xiaoping period 519–20
 - and Third World 115–16
 - and United States 67, 516, 520–22, 525–26
 - and Vietnam War 51–52
 - gender equality in 15, 442–43
 - after economic liberalization 425–26, 435–42, 443
 - late socialist 425, 430–35
 - Maoist/revolutionary era 423–25, 426–30
 - geopolitical power of 518–28
 - Great Leap Forward 326
 - housing policies
 - construction 484
 - hukou* system 483, 504
 - relaxation of 483–84, 490, 504–5
 - human development in 478–79, 498
 - postsocialist 479–81, 498–501, 509, 517–18
 - and human rights 151, 156–57, 172–74, 177
 - intellectuals in 368
 - nationalism of 506–7
 - peasantry in
 - decollectivization of 453
 - postsocialist wealth/income growth of 456, 489–90
 - population policy of 412–13, 416, 494
 - propaganda and mass media of 367–71, 372–73, 374, 375
 - and religion 322–28, 330, 331–32
 - society in, postsocialist 449–52, 470, 479–81
 - and Soviet Union collapse 275
 - Tiananmen Square protests against (1989)
 - crushing of and subsequent repression 173, 506–7, 567–68
 - demands of 464–65, 506
 - urban areas
 - labor migration to 438, 462, 463, 483–84, 485, 504–5, 512–13
 - wealth/lack of poverty in 485, 488, 517
 - women/women’s movement in 399, 400, 404, 412–13, 416, 418, 446
 - communist world leadership by 4, 185
 - nationalist government in, and religion 322
 - China Daily* (newspaper) 371
 - Christian–Marxist dialogue 317
 - Chukovskaia, Lidiia 389
 - CIA, and ousting of Allende government in Chile 97–98
 - cities
 - Chinese
 - consumerism in 460–61
 - labor migration to 438, 462, 463, 483–84, 485, 504–5, 512–13
 - wealth/lack of poverty in 485, 517
 - communist visual culture in 336, 337–44, 346–48
 - Pol Pot’s views of 137
 - post-Soviet Russian migration to 560
 - civil rights movement (United States) 27–28, 54–55
 - and Vietnam War protests 59–61
 - civil society, East European 601–2, 620
 - class struggle, and gender equality 435–36
 - Clinton, Hillary 400, 418
 - Cohn-Bendit, Daniel 29, 38
 - Cold War 6–7
 - Chinese foreign policies in 115–16
 - détente policies in/peaceful coexistence 183–84
 - economic 211
 - end of 234
 - and Gorbachev/Soviet Union 196–98, 270–71
 - Soviet foreign policies in 9–10, 72, 89–94, 238, 290–91
 - and decolonization 72–75
 - development aid 78–82, 303–4
 - military aid/involvement 82–89
 - and nonalignment movement 75–76
 - and Sino-Soviet split 76–77, 183–84, 290–91
 - Soviet propaganda on 364–65
 - in Third World 79–80, 84–85, 92–94, 114
 - southern Africa 99–100, 114–15, 119–20
 - and United States 412–13
 - and Vietnam War 67
- color revolutions in former Soviet republics 590–91
 - Comecon 210–11, 222–23
 - dissolution of 221
 - problems of 209–10, 609–11
 - communes, popularity of 43–44
 - Confucianism 322
 - Congo, political instability/violence in 30–31, 98–99
 - Connell, R. W. 423
 - conspiracy theories, in post-Soviet Russia 588, 589–90, 591–92
 - consumerism
 - in China 450–51, 511, 512
 - and advertising industry 452–53

Index

- consumerism (cont.)
 consumer scandals 453–54
 of *getihu* (state-managed entrepreneurs)
 461–62, 464, 468–69
 state-led 454–55, 457–61
 communist 348
 and Pop Art 349–50
 in Eastern Europe 336
 in Soviet Union 300–2, 305
 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms
 of Discrimination against
 Women (CEDAW) 411
 Cornell, Tom 58
 corporatism, in Western economies 611
 corruption, in China 459
 Cortright, David 62
 cotton production, in Central Asia,
 environmental degradation
 caused by 537–39
 Cuba
 communist regime in
 environmental degradation 547–48
 and nonalignment movement 110–11
 reform communism rejected by 199
 reforms of 245
 Soviet military aid to 82–83
 Revolution in (1959), impact on protest
 movements 30
 revolutionary insurgencies supported by
 10, 113–14
 in Africa 98–101, 114–15, 117–18
 Angola 102–6
 Ethiopia 106–8
 in Latin America 95–97
 in Nicaragua 112–13
 Cull, Nicholas J. 354
 cult of masculinity, Russian/Putin's 441–42
 Cultural Revolution (China) 31–32,
 368–69, 482
 anti-religious campaigns in 327–28
 education in 482
 gender equality in 422
 culture
 late socialist 377
 Soviet 354, 359
 youth 34
see also literature; visual culture
 Czechoslovakia
 communist regime in
 dissidents/opposition against 28–29, 36,
 43, 45, 170–71, 321, 571
 economy/economic policies of 205, 219
 literature in 379, 380, 384–85, 387, 389, 391,
 394, 395, 397, 398
 political-economic transition of 228
 propaganda of 360
 religious policies of 319–20
 Prague Spring in (1968) 25, 36–37, 201, 401
 legacy of 178–79, 184–86, 202, 350–51,
 360–62
 and Soviet invasion 38, 44
 Dalosok (“Male Choir,” sculpture, Mikus)
 340–43
 Dancers (sculpture, Somogyi) 339
 Daniel, Yulii 158, 285–86, 385
 Davydov, Yurii 393
The Day Lasts Longer Than a Hundred Years
 (Aitmatov) 394–95
 de-Stalinization 163, 561–62
 in Eastern Europe 290
 and reform communism 180–83
 in Soviet Union
 and Gulag forced labor system 284, 304,
 561–62
 by Khrushchev 180–81, 285–86, 287
 and Soviet society 283–90, 304–5
Death of an Empire: The Byzantine Lesson of 2008
 (film, Tikhon) 586–87
 DeBardeleben, Joan 544, 549–50
 Debray, Régis 30
 debt problems
 of East European countries 208, 212–14,
 224–26, 609–11
 in West 614
 decolonization 25
 in Africa 30–31
 and communism 233–34
 and human rights 156
 and Soviet foreign policies 72–75, 92–94
 and US foreign policies 101–2
see also national liberation struggles
 defoliants, US use in Vietnam War of 55–56
 Dellinger, Dave 57
 democratization 247, 578
 in Asia 246
 in China
 communist regime's rejection of 245–46,
 256, 506–7
 Tiananmen Uprising demands for 506
 communist rejection of 185
 in Eastern Europe, of 1989 transition 17,
 230–37, 572–73, 578
 in Latin America 244–45

Index

- in Middle East/Arab World, failure of 246–47
- in Soviet Union 198–99, 255–59
- demography, of China 493–94, 500
- Demszky, Gábor 46
- Deng Xiaoping
 - economic liberalization reforms of 449, 469
 - on Gorbachev 266
 - on human rights 173
- Deng Xiaoping at the Crossroads of History* (television series) 449–50
- desertification, in China 496–97
- development aid
 - of China 523–24
 - of Soviet Union, in Cold War 78–82, 303–4
- Di Donato, Michele xii, 10–11
- dictatorships, in Western Europe 25
- dissidents/opposition to communist regimes
 - in Czechoslovakia 28–29, 36, 43, 45, 170–71, 321, 571
 - in Eastern Europe 25, 28–29, 186, 229, 571, 601 and Gorbachev reforms 240–41
 - human rights advocacy by 169–71, 176
 - women’s groups 413–14
- in Hungary 32
- in Poland 23–24, 25–26, 28, 37, 571
 - shipyard workers 42
 - Solidarity movement 45–46, 230–32, 236
- in Soviet Union 10, 359
 - in Gorbachev period 257–58, 261–62, 267–68, 272, 274
 - human rights activists 158–59, 160–61, 162–69, 175–76, 296–97
 - in Khrushchev period 285, 288
 - nationalist 297–98
 - psychiatric labels for 303
 - shestidesiatniki* (“people of the Sixties”) 296
 - writers/writings of 294–95, 382–83, 385–86, 388–89
 - see also* samizdat; tamizdat
- in Yugoslavia 37
- Dobson, Miriam 578–79
- Dominican Republic, Revolt (1965) 96
- Donert, Celia xii, 14–15
- Dubček, Alexander 36–37, 38, 185
- Dumančić, Marko xii, 15
- Duteuil, Jean-Pierre 29, 38
- Dutschke, Rudi 25, 31, 33
- East Germany (GDR)
 - collapse of 236
 - and selling of state assets 607
- dissidents/opposition movement in 321
- economy/economic policies of 205, 207–8, 212, 219
 - problems of 610, 617
- mass media and propaganda in 359–60, 361, 370
- religion in 318–19, 320
- women’s movement in 414
- Eastern Europe
 - armed forces in 565
 - civil society in 601–2, 620
 - communist regimes in
 - 1989 collapse of 1–2, 3–4, 11–12, 17–18, 45–46, 198, 248–49, 321, 557, 568–69, 600, 620–21
 - and communist legacies 560, 569–72, 577–80
 - and democratization 17, 230–37, 572–73, 578
 - economic explanations for 11, 600, 602–4, 606–9, 617–20
 - global impact of 224, 242–47
 - and neoliberalism 224–29
 - political explanations for 600–2
 - and Soviet Union 199, 237–42
 - and visual culture 334, 336
 - and women’s movement 414–19
 - and consumerism 336
- culture of
 - architecture 13–14, 344–50
 - literature 378–79
 - monuments/sculptures 337–44
- and de-Stalinization 290
- dissidents/opposition against 25, 28–29, 186, 229, 232–33, 234–35, 571, 601
 - and Gorbachev reforms 240–41
 - human rights advocacy by 169–71, 176
 - women’s groups 413–14
- elites 232–33, 234–35, 240
- environmental degradation 543–44, 554
- feminism in 406–7
- mass media of 374–75
- planned economies of
 - cooperation with West 214–15
 - dissolution/transition of 203, 219–22, 226, 227–28, 600, 602–4, 606–9
 - modernization of 206–7
 - problems of 204–8, 209–10, 212–14, 215–17, 218–19, 222–23, 499, 602
 - reform of 203–4, 206–7
- and religion 316–22, 331

Index

- Eastern Europe (cont.)
 revolts against 181
see also Hungary, Uprising; Prague Spring
 Maoism in 32
 nationalism in 241, 242–43, 564–65
 economic decentralization 182
 in Soviet Union 182–83
 economic development/growth
 in Cambodia 139
 in China 16, 474, 479, 507–8, 510–13, 514–16
 and environmental degradation 494–98,
 501, 516–17, 544–46, 554–55
 and military-industrial complex 545
 poverty reduction 484–88
 social impact of 479–81, 509, 517–18
 communist 551–52
 in Eastern Europe 217–19
 and fertility of women 494
 in Singapore 53
 in Soviet Union 78, 251
 and military-industrial complex 254–55,
 301, 536, 541–42
 in Thailand 53
 in West 209, 611–18
 economic reforms
 Chinese liberalization 328, 449, 471–72,
 476–78, 486–87, 499, 502–3
 and *getihu* (state-managed entrepreneurs)
 451, 457, 461–71, 472–73
 grassroots privatization 449–50
 inequalities resulting from 438, 488–92,
 510, 517
 and labor unrest 513–14
 local government role in 503–4, 505
 and masculinity 439
 privatization of SOEs (state-owned
 enterprises) 465, 505–6
 state-led 455–61, 470–71, 577, 605–6
 trade relations 452
 and gender equality/masculinity 436–37
 in Soviet Union 182–83, 220–21, 252–53,
 255–59, 288–89, 301
 decentralization 182–83
 external pressure for 272–73
 and gender equality/masculinity 436–37,
 440–42
 in West 612–13
 economic rights *see* social and economic
 rights
 economies
 Chinese 474–76
 emerging, and financial crisis 617
 Soviet 11, 223
 crises in 252–55
 problems of 609–11
 Soviet-type (planned)
 cooperation with West 214–15
 dissolution/transition of 203, 219–22,
 226, 227–28, 600, 602–4,
 606–9
 problems of 204–8, 209–10, 212–14,
 215–17, 218–19, 222–23, 224–26,
 499, 602, 617–20
 reform of 203–4, 206–7
 Western 603–4
 crises in 209, 611–18
 and globalization 606
 education, in China 481–83
 Egypt, Soviet aid to 78, 83–84
 Eidel'man, Natan 393
 electronics production, in China 515
 elites
 communist
 in Eastern Europe 232–33, 234–35, 240
 in Soviet Union 286
 in Middle East/Arab World 246
 in post-Soviet Russia 590–92
 Elliott, Mai 69
 Elvin, Mark 520
 emerging economies, and financial crisis 617
 “end of history” thesis (Fukuyama) 557
 endgames of communism 3–5, 8, 15–16, 17
see also legacies of communism
 Engels, Friedrich
 on environmental protection 532–34
 on religion 307–8, 329
 Engerman, David 78–79
 environmental activism
 in Cuba 548
 in Soviet Union 531, 539–40, 553
 environmental degradation
 in China 494–98, 501, 516–17, 544–46, 554–55
 and communism 17, 529, 532–34, 549–55
 in Cuba 547–48
 in Eastern Europe 543–44, 554
 in Soviet Union 552–54
 Leninist era 530–31
 post-Stalinist era 537–43
 Stalinist era 532, 534–37
 in West 549–51
 environmentally sensitive development
 529–30
 Ethiopian civil wars 119
 Cuban involvement with 106–8
 Soviet military involvement in 87

Index

- Eurocommunism 44–45, 178–79, 187–90,
 201–2, 604–5
 defeat of 192–95
 human rights advocacy by 153, 162, 190–91
 legacy of 195–96
 and social democrats 191–92, 193–94
- Europe
 post-1989 order in, Soviet Union
 marginalized in 199
see also Eastern Europe; Western Europe
- Evangelical Church, in East Germany
 318–19, 321
- exhibitions, of East European art 352
- existentialism, influences of 347
- factory girls, in China 438
- Faithful Ruslan* (Vladimov) 385
- Falungong (China) 328
- famine, in China, religious revival caused by
 326–27
- Fang Lizhi 172
- Fanon, Frantz 27–28
- fashion, Soviet, Western influences on
 293–94
- FDI (foreign direct investment), in China 489,
 503–4
- Fedor Mikhailovich (Russian tsar) 583
- Fehér, Ferenc 551–52
- feminism
 and anti-Vietnam War protest
 movement 65
 and communism 14–15, 399–403, 419–21
 post-1968 44, 401–6, 408–9, 410–12, 413–14
 in Eastern Europe 406–7
 post-socialist 414–19, 421
 in Third World 400
 in West 15, 400, 406
 and East European women's movement
 415–16
 Maoist influences on 405–6
see also women; women's movement
- fertility of women, and economic
 development 494
- Feshbach, Murray 543
- Filko, Stano 350
- film industry, Soviet 355, 363, 364
- financial crisis (2008–15) 616–18
- financial sector, in West, relaxation of rules
 for 614–16
- forced labor *see* Gulag forced labor system
- foreign policies
 of China
 and Africa 99, 524–25
 and Cambodia 137–38
 in Deng Xiaoping period 519–20
 and Third World 115–16
 and Vietnam War 51–52
- of India 76
- of Russian Federation/post-Soviet Russia
 275, 441
- Sino-Soviet alliance, split of 76–77, 183–84,
 290–91
- Sino-US relations 67, 516, 520–22, 525–26
- of South Africa
 interference in Angolan civil war 103–5,
 116–17
 interference in Mozambique
 insurgency 112
- of Soviet Union
 in Cold War 9–10, 72, 89–92, 238, 290–91
 and Cuban interference in Africa 107,
 114–15
 and decolonization 72–75, 92–94
 development aid 78–82, 303–4
 and Helsinki Accords 45, 159–61
 military aid/involvement 82–89
 and nonalignment movement 75–76
 and Sino-Soviet split 76–77, 183–84,
 290–91
 Gorbachev period 91, 238–39, 270–73
 and Soviet Union collapse 271–73
- of Sweden 101–2, 113
- of United States
 and decolonization 101–2
 interference in Angola 103–4
 interference in Chile 97–98
 interference in Congo 98–99
 interference in Nicaragua 110, 116
- Forman, James 59–61
- Fosdick, Harry Emmerson 57–58
- Fowkes, Reuben xiii, 13–14
- France
 anti-Vietnam War protests in 33, 64
 colonial rule of Cambodia 125
 communist party in (PCF)
 and Cambodian communism 128
 and Eurocommunism 188–89, 192
 GP (Gauche prolétarienne) in, and PLO
 41–42
 New Left in 167
 strikes in 42
 student movement in 29, 38
 Maoist 32
- Frelimo (guerrilla movement, Mozambique)
 64, 112
- Friedman, Jeremy 77

Index

- Friendly, Fred Jr. 543
 Fuks, Ladislav 394
 Fukuyama, Francis I, 557
 Furman, Dmitry 258
 Fürst, Juliane xiii, 13
- Gagarin, Yuri 286, 315
 Gaidar, Yegor 247, 263–64, 274
 Gaiduk, Ilya 52, 70
 Galich, Aleksandr 384
 Gandhi, Mohandas, influence of 27
 GDR *see* East Germany
 gender equality
 in China 15, 442–43
 after economic liberalization 425–26,
 435–42, 443
 late socialist 425, 430–35
 Maoist/revolutionary era 423–25, 426–30
 communist ideal of 422–23
 in Soviet Union 15, 442–43
 late socialist 425, 430–35
 postsocialist 425–26, 435–42, 443
 revolutionary era 423–24
 Stalinist era 424–25, 426–30
 see also women, rights of
 genocide, of Pol Pot regime (Cambodia) 9,
 144–46, 147–48, 149–50
 Genocide Convention, Soviet support for
 155–56
 geopolitics
 China in 518–28
 communism in 1–2, 6–7, 8–10
 Pakistan in 88
 Georgia 574
 Germany
 unification of, and Soviet Union 271
 see also East Germany; West Germany
 Gerth, Karl xiii, 16
getihu (state-managed entrepreneurs, China)
 451, 457, 461–71, 472–73
 consumerism of 461–62, 464, 468–69
 Ghana, and Soviet Union 80
 Gildea, Robert xiii, 8–9
 GKChP (State Committee for Emergency
 Situation, Soviet Union) 250–51,
 255, 268–69
 Gladilin, Anatolii 383, 389, 393
 Gleijeses, Piero xiii, 10, 85
 globalization 247
 and collapse of Soviet Union 254
 and communism 18–19
 impact on China 490
 and Western economies 606
- Gold, Thomas 464
 Goldman, Marshall 536
 González, Felipe 235, 243
 Gorbachev, Mikhail
 leadership of Soviet Union by 265–70
 and collapse of Soviet Union 250
 dual leadership with Yeltsin 263–64, 267,
 268, 269, 270
 economic policies 220
 foreign policies 91, 238–39, 270–73
 reforms of 179, 195–99, 220, 239
 and collapse of Soviet Union 251, 260,
 273–74, 568
 political reforms 255–59
 popular support for 240
 reform communism of 195–99, 200
 worldview of 238–39
 Gordon, Robert 618–19
 Gor'kii, Maksim 534
 gosizdat (officially published literature) 376–77
The Gospel According to Robespierre
 (Gladilin) 393
gosudarstvennost' (state power), in post-Soviet
 Russia 585–86
 Goulding, Marrack 117
 Grabowska, Magdalena 415
 Gramsci, Antonio 189
 Great Britain
 anti-Vietnam War protests in 33
 Committee for National Disarmament in
 (CND) 26
 Great Leap Forward (China) 326
 Great Terror (Stalin) 559–61
 Grebenshikov, Boris 292–93
 Greece, opposition against dictatorship in 42
 Greenhalgh, Susan 412–13, 416
 Grossman, Vasilii 379
 Grumbach, Tiennot 31
 guerrilla movements 112
 in Africa 113, 119
 Cuban support for 114–15, 117–18
 in Latin America 95–97, 118–19
 see also insurgencies
 Guevara, “Che” (Ernesto) 30
 in Algeria 31
 and Congo 31, 98–99
 death of 33
 on guerrilla warfare 95
 on Vietnam War 33
 Guinea, Soviet aid to 80
The Guinea Pigs (Vaculík) 384
 Guinea-Bissau, national liberation struggle in
 100–1, 113–14

Index

- guitar poetry 383–84
Gulag Archipelago (Solzhenitsyn) 164–67
 Gulag forced labor system
 and de-Stalinization 284, 304, 561–62
 legacy of 578–79
 writings about 163, 164–67, 383, 385
- Hainan Island SEZ (China) 458
 Haldane, Andrew O. 614
 Haldeman, Bob 61
 Hamashita, Takeshi 519
 Hamilton, Alice 531–32
 Hanford plutonium processing plant (USA) 551
 Hansen, Oskar 346–47
Happsoc (work of art, Filko and Mlynářčik) 350
 Haraszti, Miklós 388
 Harsch, Donna 422–23
 Hatfield, Mark 70–71
 Havel, Václav 45, 170–71, 285, 384–85, 571
 Hayden, Casey 44
 Hayden, Tom 23, 46–47
 health care policies
 in China 500, 545–46
 in Cuba 548–49
 in Soviet Union 531
 Heder, Steve 133
 Hein, Christoph 603
 Heitlinger, Alena 405
 Heldt, Barbara 431
 Heller, Agnes 551–52
 Helms, Jesse 164–65
 Helsinki Accords on Security and Cooperation (1975)
 human rights impact of 176, 231, 410–11
 Soviet Union's signing of 45, 159–61
 Hémery, Daniel 121
 Henríquez, Miguel 98
 Hershatler, Gail 426
 Hinton, William 489
 hippie subculture 34–35, 36, 43
 Hird, Derek 439
 historical fiction 393–94
 historiography
 of communism 5–7
 of October 1917 Revolution 592–94, 596–98
 of revolts of 1968 47–49
 of Vietnam War 68–71
 of World War II, Soviet participation in 593–94
 Ho Chi Minh, and Cambodian communists 123
- Ho-fung, Hung xiii, 16, 450
 Hoffman, Abbie 36, 39
 Holquist, Peter 597
Homo sovieticus 282, 571–72
 homosexuality, Putin's rejection of 442
 Honecker, Erich 610
 Hong Kong, China seeking return of 520
 hooliganism charges, in Soviet Union 284–85
 Hoover Dam (USA) 551
 Horn of Africa *see* Ethiopia
 hotel architecture, in Eastern Europe 348–49
 Hou Yuon 134, 139
 housing policies
 in China 484
 hukou system 483, 504
 relaxation of 483–84, 490, 504–5
 in Soviet Union 286, 305
 Hrabal, Bohumil 389
 Hu Jintao 330
 Hu Nim 134
 Huang Yasheng 456
hukou system (residence permits, China)
 483, 504
 relaxation of 483–84, 490, 504–5
 human development 474
 in China 478–79, 498
 postsocialist 479–81, 498–501, 509, 517–18
 human rights
 activism 153–55, 157–58, 176–77, 410–11
 decline of 174
 of East European dissidents 169–71, 176
 of Soviet dissidents 158–59, 160–61, 162–69, 175–76, 296–97
 in West 162–71
 and communism 10, 151, 152, 157, 172, 175–77
 Eurocommunism / reform communism 153, 162, 190–91, 200
 and Helsinki Accords 176, 231, 410–11
 violations of rights 151–52
 and decolonization 156
 policies
 of China 151, 156–57, 172–74, 177
 of Soviet Union 155–56, 175
 of United States 169
 social and economic, advocacy for 157, 172
 human trafficking, of women 417–18, 436–37
 humanism, socialist 345–46, 347
 Hundred Flowers Movement (China) 157
 Hungary
 communist regime in
 anti-religious policies of 317

Index

- Hungary (cont.)
 collapse of 236–37
 dissidents/ opposition against 32
 economic policies of 205–6, 212–13, 219, 225
 and debt problems 610
 literature in 380–81, 388, 391–92
 Uprising (1956) 341–42
 visual culture of 337–44
 religion in 318
 Soviet invasion in 181
 Huntington, Samuel P. 578
- ideologies
 communist/ socialist
 force of 13, 15, 18
 and human rights advocacy 161
 of Khmer Rouge 147–48
- Ieng Sary 132, 133, 135
- Illson, Murray 57
- Imagined Communities* (Anderson) 121
- India, and Soviet Union 76, 78–79, 88–89
- Indochina Communist Party (ICP) 123–24
 Cambodian members of 125–26
- Indochina conflicts 9, 121–22
- industry, heavy
 postsocialist privatization of 562–63
see also military-industrial complex
- inequality
 in China 488–92, 499–500, 510, 517
 in state socialist systems 602
- insurgencies
 in Africa 98–101, 113, 119–20
 Angola 102–6
 Ethiopia 87, 106–8
 Mozambique 112
 in Cambodia 138–40
 Chinese support for 115–16
 Cuban support for 10, 113–14
 in Latin America 95–97, 108, 118–19
 in Nicaragua 110, 112–13
 US interference with 116
see also guerrilla movements
- intellectuals
 admiration for Soviet society by 281
 Chinese 368
 East European 601
 Soviet 367–68, 397
 gender equality criticism of 432–33
 in Khrushchev period 288, 304–5, 382
 repression of 285–86, 380
 international relations, communist views of 183–84
 International War Crimes Tribunal 62, 70–71
 internationalism, communist 4, 420
 and 1960s protest movements 8–9
 end of 10–11, 197–98
 Gorbachev's ideals of 238–39
 legacy of 17
 Soviet leadership of 12–13, 281
 internet, in China 373
 iPhone production, in China 515
 Iran, and Soviet Union 73, 74, 86
 Iraq, and Soviet Union 86
 Iron Girl movement 428, 433
 Islam, in Soviet Union 311–12
 Israel
 armed conflict with Arab countries 83–84
 Soviet recognition of state of 72–73
- Italy
 Communist Party in (PCI)
 and Eurocommunism 187–88, 190, 191–94
 international influence of 196
 Red Brigade terrorism in 44–45
 student movement in 29, 37
- Jakovina, Tvrtko 110
- Japan
 anti-Vietnam War protests in 63–64
 Cambodia occupied by 125
 peace movement in (*Zengakuren*) 27, 33
 jeans, popularity in Soviet Union 293
 Jerman, Željko 350–51
 Jersild, Austin 76
 Jews in Soviet Union 312
 migration of 297–98
 Jirousová, Vera 36
 John Paul II (pope) 321
 Johnson, Janet Elise 426
 Johnson, Lyndon B. 62
 Jones, Polly xiii, 14
 Josephson, Paul 550
 journalists
 Polish 368
 Soviet 355, 366, 368
 judiciary, post-communist 570
 Juzan (Buddhist monk/leader, China) 324–25
- Kaganovsky, Lilya 429–30
 Kalinovsky, Artemy M. xiii, 9–10
 Kazakhstan 573–74
 Keo Maes 131

Index

- KGB, Russian priests as agents of 588–89
- Khieu Samphan 134
- Khmer communists/Khmer Rouge 125–26,
 127, 130–34, 138–39, 141–42,
 147–48
- Khmer Issarak movement (Cambodia)
 126–27, 134
- Khmer population in Cambodia 123
- Khrushchev, Nikita
 leadership of Soviet Union by 287–88,
 300–2
 and de-Stalinization 180–81, 283–84,
 287
 foreign policies 73–74, 82–83, 290–91
 and religion 314–16
 removal of 286
 and United States/West 293
 on noncapitalist paths to development
 79
 Secret Speech of 287, 378–79
- Kiernan, Ben xiii, 9
- King, Martin Luther 27, 59–61
- King, Mary 44
- Kiss, István 343–44
- Kissinger, Henry 67, 97–98, 143–44
- Klaus, Václav 228, 237
- Kligman, Gail 417
- Knížák, Milan 350
- Kolonitsky, Boris 596
- Komsomol (Soviet youth movement) 25,
 284–85
- Konrád, György 391–92
- Korea *see* North Korea; South Korea
- Kornai, János 475, 602, 609
- Kouchner, Bernard 46
- Krenz, Egon 610
- Kristeva, Julia 405–6
- Kritika* (journal) 596
- Kriuchkov, Vladimir 271
- Kuroń, Jacek 23–24, 28, 45–46
- KVN (television show, Soviet Union) 363,
 364
- Kyrgyzstan 574
- labor camps, Stalinist
 and de-Stalinization 284, 304, 561–62
 legacy of 578–79
 writings about 163, 164–67, 383, 385
- labor market
 urban, in China 485–86
 women's participation on 442–43
 in China 438
 in Soviet Union 436–37
- labor unrest
 in China 513–14
 in France 42
 in Poland 42, 206
 in Soviet Union 257, 258
- land reforms, in China 325–26
- land speculation, in China 465
- Landsbergis, Vytautas 571
- LaPierre, Brian 284–85
- Lapin, Sergei 363, 364
- Laron, Guy 79–80
- late socialism *see* socialism, late
- Latin America
 democratization in 244–45
 insurgencies in 95–97, 108, 118–19
 Soviet involvement with 89–90
 structural adjustment policies in 225–26
- Le Dantec, Jean-Pierre 32, 46
- League of Godless (Soviet Union) 312–13
- leftist politics 176, 605
see also New Left movement
- legacies of communism 1–2, 4–5, 17, 556–58,
 569–72, 577–80
 authoritarianism 572–76
 late socialist 561–67
 Leninist 558–59
 Stalinist 559–61, 578–79, 595
 and violence 566–67
- Lenin, Vladimir Ilich
 on gender equality ideal 422
 leadership of Soviet Union by 535, 558–59
 on religion 308
 statues of 337
- Leninism
 legacies of 558–59
see also neo-Leninism
- Levada, Yuri 571–72
- Lévy-Willard, Annette 44
- Li Weihai 324
- libertarian Marxism 35
- LIFE* (magazine, United States) 59
- lifestyle activism 43–44
- Limoncelli, Stephanie 417
- Linear Continuous System (LCS, Hansen)
 346–47
- literature
 Chinese 433–34
 communist 14, 381–86
 late socialist 376–78, 381, 395–96, 398
 and censorship 386–89
 in Czechoslovakia 379, 380, 384–85, 387,
 389, 391, 394, 395, 397, 398
 in Eastern Europe 378–79

Index

- literature (cont.)
 in Hungary 380–81, 388, 391–92
 and Socialist Realism 390–95
 in Soviet Union 379, 380, 382–84, 385–90,
 392–95, 397–98, 431–32
 Stalinist 378
Little Blue Flame (television show, Soviet
 Union) 362, 363
 Liu Guixian 465–68
 “lived socialism” 335–36
 in Soviet Union 7, 18, 283, 300–4
 Living Church movement (Soviet Union) 311
 Lon Nol 130, 135, 139, 140–41
 Long Rith *see* Nuon Chea
 Loránd, Zsófia 406
 Lovell, Stephen xiv, 14
 Lukashenko, Aleksandr 576
 Lumumba, Patrice 30–31
- Maier, Charles S. xiv, 11, 15
 Malcolm X 59–61
 Malenkov, Georgii 180, 183
 Mandela, Nelson 117–18
 Mansfield, Mike 57–58
 Mao Zedong
 economic planning and market socialism
 criticized by 474, 475
 on environmental issues 544
 on gender equality 442
 on masculinity 429
 on Vietnam War 51
 Maoism 185
 in Eastern Europe 32
 in France 32
 in West, and feminism 405–6
 Mar Mang 133
 Marchais, Georges 38
 Marcuse, Herbert 35
 Mark, James xiv, 11–12
 market populism 229–30
 market socialism 499, 608–9
 Mao’s criticism of 474, 475
 Markús, György 551–52
Martinász (Smelter, sculpture, Somogyi)
 337–40
 martyrology, of Russian Orthodox Church
 587–89
 Marx, Karl
 on environmental protection 532–34
 on human rights 151
 on religion 307–8, 329
 Marxism
 King’s rejection of 27
- libertarian 35
 masculinity 423, 444
 in China 429, 439, 443
 late socialist crisis of 425, 430–35
 Putin’s cult of 441–42
 in Soviet Union 429–30, 440–42, 443, 445–46
 masculinization of women, in communist
 countries 427–28
 mass media
 Chinese 375
 East German 359–60, 361, 370
 East European 374–75
 Soviet 373–74
 and censorship 540–41
 Western, influences of 370–71, 373
 Yugoslav 358–59, 365
see also propaganda; radio; television
 Mathews, Herbert 106
 Matlock, Jack 265
 media coverage
 of Chinese privatization policies 467–68
 of Vietnam War, in United States 55–56, 59
 Meisner, Maurice 545
 Mengistu Haile Mariam 107–8
Metropol’ (almanac of unofficial literature,
 Soviet Union) 386
 Mexico
 hippie subculture in 43
 student revolts in 39–40
 Michnik, Adam 28, 37, 230–31
 Mickiewicz, Adam 37
 Middle East
 in Cold War, and Soviet Union 83–84,
 92–93
 democratization in, failure of 246–47
 migration
 of Jews from Soviet Union 297–98
 to urban areas
 in China 438, 462, 463, 483–84, 485, 504–5,
 512–13
 in post-Soviet Russia 560
 Mikus, Sándor 340–43
 military aid
 of Soviet Union 82–89
 to Cuba 82–83
 of United States, for Portugal 101
 military interventions
 of China, in Vietnam War 51
 of Soviet Union 86–89
 in Afghanistan 87–88, 91, 111
 in Czechoslovakia 38, 44
 in Hungary 181
 in Vietnam War 51–52, 70, 77–78

Index

- of United States
 - in Iraq (2003) 66
 - in Vietnam War and Cambodia 51, 68–69, 140–41, 142–44
- of Vietnam in Cambodia 121–22, 146–47
- military-industrial complex
 - of China 545
 - of Soviet Union 254–55, 301, 536, 541–42
- minorities
 - in Cambodia, mass killings of 145–46, 147–48
 - in Eastern Europe, nationalisms of 242–43
 - white in Rhodesia, regime of 111–12
- MIR (Movimiento de la Izquierda Revolucionaria, Chile) 98
- Mironenko, Sergei 593–94
- Mitchell, Nancy 111
- Mlynář, Zdeněk 28–29, 36–37, 45, 185–86
- Mlynářčik, Alex 350
- Modernism, Socialist 334–35
- modernity, Western, Russian and Chinese
 - opposition against 442, 443
- modernization 613
 - of Soviet-type economies 206–7
- Modzelewski, Karol 23–24, 28, 45–46
- Mok *see* Chhit Chhoeun
- Molotov, Viacheslav M. 74
- monetarist policies, in West 612
- monuments, in Eastern Europe 337–44
- Moscow, Olympic Games in (1980) 303–4
- Moscow to the End of the Line* (Yerofeev) 385
- Mossadeq, Mohammed 73
- Moyn, Samuel 167
- Mozambique, insurgencies in, foreign
 - interference with 112
- MPLA (guerrilla movement, Angola) 102–6, 116–17
- music
 - Chinese, rock 434–35
 - Soviet, Western influences on 292–93
- muzhiks* (ordinary Russian men) 442
- My Country and the World* (Sakharov) 169
- Nagy, Imre 181
- Namibia
 - national liberation struggle in 105, 117–18
 - peace settlement in 244
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel 78, 83
- “Natasha trade” 417–18
- Nathans, Benjamin 160–61
- national liberation struggles
 - in Cambodia 125–29
 - in Guinea-Bissau 100–1, 113–14
 - in Namibia 105, 117–18
- Swedish support for 101–2, 113
 - see also* decolonization
- national separatism, and Soviet Union
 - collapse 259–65, 269–70
- nationalism
 - in Cambodia 121–22, 124
 - in China 506–7
 - and communism 1–2
 - in Eastern Europe 241, 242–43, 564–65
 - and religion 313–14, 318, 320–21
 - in Soviet Union 241–42, 297–98
 - Russian 261–65, 313–14
 - in Western Europe 243
- nature preserves/national parks
 - in Cuba 548
 - in Soviet Union 542, 552–53
- neocorporatism, in Western economies 611
- neo-Leninism, of Gorbachev 255–59, 265–66, 267–68
- neoliberalism
 - in Asia 227
 - and collapse of East European communism 224–29
- Netherlands, protest movements in 35
- Neumann, Alfred 610
- New Left movement 189
 - in France 167
 - in Soviet Union 296
 - in United States 23
- New Republic* (newspaper, United States) 55–56
- New York Times* (newspaper, United States) 56, 57–58
- Nguyen Lien-hang 64–65
- Nguyen Thi Binh 65–66
- Ni Tuosheng 325
- Nicaraguan insurgencies 108–10, 118–19
 - Cuban support for 112–13
 - US interference with 110, 116
- Nicholas II (Russian tsar), canonization of 594
- Niebuhr, Reinhold 57–58
- Nielsen, Finn Sivert 563
- Nixon, Richard 39, 61, 97–98
- Nobel Peace Prize, for Sakharov 168
- Nobel Prize for Literature, for Solzhenitsyn 164
- Non Suon 131, 132
- nonalignment movement
 - and China 76–77
 - and Cuba 110–11
 - and Soviet Union 75–76
 - and Vietnam War 65–66
- nonstate actors
 - human rights advocacy by 153–55, 157–58
 - and Soviet dissidents 158–59

Index

- nonstate actors (cont.)
 Soviet relations with 89
 North Korea 147–48
 nostalgia, revolutionary/communist 18,
 340, 595
 nuclear accidents
 in Soviet Union 541, 554
 in West 550–51
 nuclear testing
 by China 545
 protests for banning of 56–57
 by Soviet Union 541–42
 nuclear warfare, communist views of 183
 Nujoma, Sam 105
 Nuon Chea (Long Rith) 132
- October 1917 Revolution (Russia) 581
 civil war in aftermath of 309
 historiography of 592–94, 596–98
 remembrance of 598–99
 centenary 592–93, 594–95
 in post-Soviet Russia 582–85, 594–95
 and conspiracy theories 588, 589–90,
 591–92
 and martyrology of Russian
 Orthodox Church 587–89
 in Soviet Union 581–82
Of Mice and Mooshabers (Fuks) 394
 Ogilvy, David 453
 oil, Soviet trade in 609
 Okudzhava, Bulat 384, 393
 Olsen, Mari 70
One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich
 (Solzhenitsyn) 163, 287
 one-child policy (China) 494
One-Dimensional Man (Marcuse) 35
 opposition to communist regimes *see*
 dissidents/opposition to
 communist regimes
 Ortega, Daniel and Humberto 109–10
 Orthodox Church
 East European 318
 in Romania 319
 and nationalism 313–14, 321
 Russian
 Bolshevik rejection of 308–11
 in post-Soviet Russia 583–84, 586–89
 in Soviet Union 330–31
 Osipov, Vladimir 298
 Otašević, Dušan 349–50
- Pach Chhoeun 125, 126
 Packer, George 61–62
 Pakistan, geopolitical position of 88
 Palestinian struggle, Western revolutionaries
 inspired by 41–42
 Panfilov, Ivan 593–94
 panic purchasing, in China 460
 Panzhihua military-industrial complex
 (China) 545
 Paperny, Vladimir 344
 Páral, Vladimír 391
 Park, A. 487–88
 party-state
 late socialist 562
 Leninist model of 558–59
 postcommunist legacy of 569–70
 terror of 559–61
 Pasolini, Pier Paolo 37
 Pasternak, Boris 285, 379
 peace movement 26–27, 303
 support by East European churches for
 317–18
 “Peace, Progress, Human Rights” (speech,
 Sakharov) 168
 “peaceful coexistence” doctrine 183–84
 peasantry
 Cambodian 139
 Chinese
 decollectivization of 453
 postsocialist wealth/income growth of
 456, 489–90
 Peng Mingyi 468
 pension system, in China 490
perestroika (Gorbachev reforms) 179, 195–99,
 220, 239, 266
 and gender equality/women’s movement
 414, 436
 popular support for 240
 Petrović, Gajo 345–46
 Pike, James 57–58
 Piketty, Thomas 617
 pipelines, in Soviet Union 543
 PLA (People’s Liberation Army, China)
 economic role of 458–59
 overseas role of 521–22
 Plamper, Jan xiv, 15–16
 planned economies *see* economies, Soviet-type
 PLO (Palestinian Liberation Organization),
 Western revolutionaries
 inspired by 41–42
 poetry, guitar 383–84
 Pol Pot (Saloth Sar) 128, 131, 132, 133
 in China 137–38
 rule of Cambodia by 145
 in Vietnam 137

Index

- Poland
 communist regime in
 collapse of 567–68
 and Catholic Church 321
 and women's movement 415
 and democratization 230–32
 dissidents/opposition against 23–24,
 25–26, 28, 37, 571
 shipyard workers 42
 Solidarity movement (Solidarność)
 45–46, 230–32, 236
 economic policies of 205, 207, 212, 216,
 218, 219–20, 223, 226, 227, 228
 journalists in 368
 labor unrest 42, 206
 propaganda of 361
 religious policies of 318
 Jaruzelski coup in (1981) 193
 political economy, global transition of 605–20
 and collapse of communism in East Europe
 11, 600, 602–4
 political reforms, by Gorbachev 255–59
 politicization, of Soviet literature 385–86
 politics
 and collapse of communism in East Europe
 600–2
 leftist 176, 605
see also New Left movement
 postcommunist 277, 569–70, 575
 Politizdat (publisher, Soviet Union) 366
 polycentrism 183
 Pons, Silvio xiv, 10–11
 Pop Art, communist 349–50
 Popovskii, Mark 385
 popular religion, in China 322, 328
 population policies, in China 412–13, 416,
 494
 Pór, György 32
 Portugal
 Communist Party in 189
 US military aid for 101
 post-Soviet states
 communist legacies in 569, 573–74
 authoritarianism 572–76
 politics of 277
see also Russian Federation/post-Soviet
 Russia
 poverty, in China
 reduction of 484–88, 499–500
 rural areas 488
 “The Power of the Powerless” (essay, Havel)
 170–71
 Prague Spring (1968) 25, 36–37, 201, 401
 legacy of 178–79, 184–86, 202, 350–51,
 360–62
 Soviet invasion 38, 44
 price policies, in postsocialist China 455–56,
 464–65
 Prince, Erik 525
 privatization
 Chinese policies of 449–50, 465, 467–68,
 505–6
 of heavy industry 562–63
 propaganda
 Chinese 367–71, 372–73, 374, 375
 communist 14, 356–57, 360–62, 371–72, 373,
 374–75
 Czechoslovak 360
 East German 359–60, 361, 370
 Polish 361
 Soviet 315–16, 354–56, 357, 374
 post-Stalinist 358–59, 361–66, 370, 388
 protest movements
 of 1960s 24–30
 and communism 8–9
 and Cuban Revolution 30
 cultural 34–36
 legacy of 43–44
see also peace movement; Vietnam War;
 women's movement
 in post-Soviet Russia 566
 Protestantism
 in China 325, 328
 in East Germany 318–19, 321
 Průcha, Milan 345
 psychiatry, Soviet repressive use of 303
 public health
 in China 500, 545–46
 in Cuba 548–49
 in Soviet Union 531
 public sphere in communist countries, visual
 culture in 334, 351–53
 architecture 13–14, 344–50
 late socialist 335–37, 350–51
 sculptures/monuments 337–44
 Socialist Realism 333–35, 337–38, 340–41,
 342–43
 publishing industry
 late socialist 376–77
 unofficial 376–77, 380, 381–86, 395–96
 Soviet 366
 Putin, Vladimir 17, 275
 presidency of Russia/Russian Federation
 by 275, 441–42, 575–76, 590–92
 and Tikhon 588–89
 on World War I 590

Index

- Quadros, Janio 90
 Quinn-Judge, Sophie xiv, 9
- racketeering, in China 464–65
 radicalization, in post-Soviet Russia 592
 radio, in Soviet Union 355, 356, 358
 Rand Corporation 69
 Rasputin, Valentin 240, 392
 Reagan, Ronald 116, 164–65
 Red Army (Soviet Union), female soldiers in 427–28
 Red Brigades (Italy) 44–45
 Red Guards (China), female 424–25, 427–28
 reform communism 2, 10–11, 178–80, 199–202
 and de-Stalinization 180–83
 of Gorbachev 195–99, 200
 and Prague Spring legacy 184–86, 202
 see also Eurocommunism
- Reid, Susan E. 305
- religion
 in China 322–28, 330, 331–32
 and communism 13, 85–86, 328–32
 in Eastern Europe 316–22, 331
 Marx on 307–8, 329
 in Soviet Union
 state–church relationship 313–14, 316, 330–31
 suppression of 308–13, 314–16
- remembrance
 of October 1917 Revolution 598–99
 centenary 592–93, 594–95
 in post-Soviet Russia 582–85, 589–90, 594
 and conspiracy theories 588, 589–90, 591–92
 and martyrology of Russian Orthodox Church 587–89
 in Soviet Union 581–82
 of Stalinism 595
- Remington, Thomas F. 535
Republic of Councils Memorial (sculpture, Kiss) 343–44
- revolts
 of 1968 36–40, 47–49, 64, 185
 and communism 44–47
 legacy of 40–41, 43–44
 cultural 34–36
 in Dominican Republic 96
 in Eastern Europe 181
 see also Hungary, Uprising; Prague Spring
 in Greece 42
 in South Africa 42
 revolutionaries 24–25
 Western 41–42, 46–47
- revolutions
 color (former Soviet republics) 590–91
 Cuban (1959), and protest movements 30
 October 1917 (Russia) 581
 civil war in aftermath of 309
 historiography of 592–94, 596–98
 remembrance of 598–99
 centenary 592–93, 594–95
 in post-Soviet Russia 582–85, 589–90, 594
 and conspiracy theories 588, 589–90, 591–92
 and martyrology of Russian Orthodox Church 587–89
 in Soviet Union 581–82
- Velvet see 1989 collapse of Eastern European communism
- Rhodesia
 end of white minority regime in 111–12
 interference in Mozambique insurgency 112
- Riskin, Carl xiv, 16
 Robinson, Jean C. 426
- rock music, Chinese 434–35
- Roman Catholic Church
 in China 325, 328
 and communism 317
 in Eastern Europe 318
 Czechoslovakia 319–20
 Poland 318, 321
- Romania
 communist regime in
 collapse of 236, 321
 economic policies of 213
 political-economic transition of 228–29
 religious policies of 319, 320
- Rowbotham, Sheila 405
- Rubin, Jerry 36
- Rumiantsev, Aleksei 288
- Rupprecht, Tobias xiv, 11–12
- rural areas
 in China
 growth of income in 479–81
 migration to cities 438, 462, 463, 483–84, 485, 504–5, 512–13
 poverty in 488
 in Soviet Union/post-Soviet Russia
 literary idealization of 431–32
 migration to cities 560
- Russell, Bertrand 56, 62
- Russia
 October 1917 Revolution in 581
 civil war in aftermath of 309

Index

- historiography of 592–94
- remembrance of 581–82
- social democrats in, on religion 308
- see also* Soviet Union
- Russian Federation/post-Soviet Russia
 - armed forces in 565–66
 - communist legacies in 17, 569–72, 577–78
 - authoritarianism 574–76
 - late socialist 561–67
 - Leninist 558–59
 - Stalinist 559–61, 578–79, 595
 - and violence 566–67
 - elites in 590–92
 - emergence of 261–65
 - foreign policies of 275, 441
 - Orthodox Church in 583–84, 586–89
 - presidents of
 - Putin 275, 441–42, 575–76, 590–92
 - Yeltsin 250–51, 262, 263, 265, 440–41, 574–75, 582
 - protest movements in 566
 - remembrance of October 1917 Revolution
 - in 582–85, 587–89, 594–95
 - and conspiracy theories 588, 589–90, 591–92
 - and martyrology of Russian Orthodox Church 587–89
 - state power in (*gosudarstvennost'*) 585–86
- Russian nationalism 298
 - and Orthodox Church 313–14
- Rustin, Bayard 57
- Ryzkhov, Nikolai 252–53
- Sachs, Jeffrey 227–28
- Sakharov, Andrei 167–69, 257, 261–62, 302–3
- samizdat (domestic unofficial publishing) 376–77, 380, 381–86, 395–96, 398
- Sanders, Richard 546
- Sandinista National Liberation Front (FSLN, Nicaragua) 108–10, 112–13, 116, 118–19
- Sanusi, Lamido 524–25
- Sar (Saloth Sar) *see* Pol Pot
- Savimbi, Jonas 105, 117
- Schaff, Adam 345, 347
- Schürer, Gerhard 610
- scientists, Agent Orange use denounced by 55–56
- Scott, Hilda 405
- sculptures, East European 337–44
- Secret Speech of Khrushchev 287, 378–79
- secularism, and modernization 613
- security services
 - postcommunist 570–71
 - privatized 525
- Selden, Mark xiv, 16
- Sen, Amartya 494
- Seventeen Moments of Spring* (television series, Soviet Union) 364–65
- sexual rights of women 416
- sexual violence, as war crime 416–17
- SEZs (Special Economic Zones, China) 458
- Shapiro, Judith 545, 546
- Sharpville massacre (South Africa, 1960) 30
- Sheinis, Victor 268
- Shuia (Soviet Union), political unrest in 310
- Sieu Heng 130
- Sihanouk (prince, ruler of Cambodia) 128–30, 134
- Šik, Ota 28–29
- Singapore, economic development of 53
- Siniavskii, Andrei 158, 285–86, 385
- Sino-Soviet alliance, split of 76–77, 183–84, 290–91
- Six-Day War (1967, Arab-Israeli) 83–84
- Slavnikova, Olga 595
- Smil, Vaclav 546
- Smith, Ralph B. 69
- Smith, Stephen A. xv–xv, 13, 596
- SNCC (Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee, US) 27
- So Phim 129, 130, 133, 136, 145
- social democrats
 - and Eurocommunism 191–92, 193–94
 - and religion 308
 - and Soviet communism 197
- social and economic rights advocacy
 - communist 157
 - Third World 172
- social security, in China 491–92
- socialism
 - and communism 5–6
 - late
 - Chinese society in, gender equality 425, 430–35
 - legacy of 561–67
 - masculinity crisis in 425, 430–35
 - party-state in 562
 - Soviet society in 283–90, 304–6, 563–64
 - gender equality 425, 430–35
 - visual culture in 335–37, 350–51
 - see also* literature, late socialist
 - lived 335–36
 - in Soviet Union 7, 18, 283, 300–4

Index

- socialism (cont.)
 state
 collapse/transformation of 11, 186,
 235, 600
 inequality in 602
 problems of/disillusionment with
 232–33, 604, 608–9
 women in 399, 402–3, 418
 “with a human face”
 in Eastern Europe 184–86
 Gorbachev inspired by 195–96, 198
 in Western Europe 187–90
 socialist humanism 345–46, 347
 Socialist Modernism 334–35
 Socialist Realism 333–35, 340–41, 352, 378, 396–97
 end of 337–38, 342–43, 390–95
 Solidarity movement (Solidarność, Poland)
 45–46, 230–32, 236
 Solnick, Steven L. 267
 Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr 163–67, 287, 385
 Somalia
 Ogaden invasion by 106
 Soviet military involvement in 86–87
 Somogyi, József 337–40
 Son Ngoc Minh 125–26
 Son Ngoc Thanh 125, 126, 128
 Son Sen 132
 Song Geng 439
Song of the Year (television show, Soviet
 Union) 363
 Sou Met 133
 South, global *see* Third World
 South Africa
 apartheid regime in
 opposition against 30, 42
 peaceful end of 244
 foreign policies of
 interference in Angolan civil war 103–5,
 116–17
 interference in Mozambique
 insurgency 112
 student movement in 38–39
 South China Sea, China seeking control of
 518–19, 521
 South Korea, involvement in Vietnam War 53
 South Vietnam, suppression of Buddhism in
 57–58
 southern Africa, Cold War in 99–100, 114–15,
 119–20
 Soviet Union
 agriculture in 286
 collapse of 12, 15–16, 17–18, 199, 250–52, 268,
 273–77, 569
 and East European transitions 199,
 237–42
 economic explanations for 252–55
 and national separatisms 259–65, 269–70
 communist world leadership of 4, 12–13, 281
 constitution in 289, 309
 consumerism in 300–2, 305
 culture in 354, 359
 literature/book publishing 376
 late socialist 379, 380, 382–84, 385–90,
 392–95, 397–98, 431–32
 Stalinist 378
 democratization in 198–99, 255–59
 dissidents/opposition in 10, 359
 in Gorbachev period 257–58, 261–62,
 267–68, 272, 274
 human rights activists 158–59, 160–61,
 162–69, 175–76, 296–97
 in Khrushchev period 285, 288
 nationalist 297–98
 psychiatric labels for 303
 shestidesiatniki (“people of the
 Sixties”) 296
 writers/writings of 303, 382–83, 385–86,
 388–89
 see also samizdat; tamizdat
 economic development of 11, 78, 251
 and collapse of Soviet Union 252–55
 and military-industrial complex 254–55,
 301, 536, 541–42
 economic policies of 205, 213, 223, 609–11
 reforms 182–83, 198–99, 220–21, 252–53,
 288–89, 301
 decentralization 182–83
 external pressure for 272–73
 environmental degradation in 552–54
 Leninist era 530–31
 post-Stalinist era 537–43
 Stalinist era 532, 534–37
 foreign policies of
 in Cold War 9–10, 72, 89–92, 238, 290–91
 and Cuban interference in Africa 107,
 114–15
 and decolonization 72–75, 92–94
 development aid 78–82, 303–4
 and Helsinki Accords 45, 159–61
 military aid/involvement 82–89
 and nonalignment movement 75–76
 and Sino-Soviet split 76–77, 183–84,
 290–91
 Gorbachev period 91, 238–39, 270–73
 gender equality in 15, 442–43
 late socialist 425, 430–35

Index

- postsocialist 425–26, 435–42, 443
- revolutionary era 423–24
- Stalinist era 424–25, 426–30
- housing policies in 286, 305
- human rights policies of 155–56, 175
- intellectuals in 285–86, 288, 304–5, 367–68, 382, 397
 - gender equality criticism of 432–33
- Jews in, migration of 297–98
- leadership of
 - authoritarianism of 238
 - by Brezhnev 288–90, 294, 298, 299, 305–6
 - GKChP coup (State Committee for Emergency Situation) 250–51, 255, 268–69
 - by Gorbachev 265–70
 - and collapse of Soviet Union 250
 - foreign policies 91, 238–39, 270–73
 - reforms of 179, 195–99, 220, 239
 - and collapse of Soviet Union 251, 260, 273–74, 568
 - political 255–59
 - popular support for 240
 - Gorbachev–Yeltsin dual leadership 263–64, 267, 268, 269, 270
 - by Khrushchev 287–88, 300–2
 - and de-Stalinization 180–81, 283–84, 287
 - foreign policies 73–74, 82–83, 290–91
 - and religion 314–16
 - removal of 286
 - and United States/West 293
 - by Lenin 535, 558–59
 - by Stalin 261, 559–61
 - struggle for succession of 286–87
 - terror regime of 313
- military interventions by 86–89
 - in Afghanistan 87–88, 91, 111
 - in Czechoslovakia 38, 44
 - in Hungary 181
 - in Vietnam War 51–52, 70, 77–78
- nationalism in 241–42, 297–98
- propaganda and mass media of 315–16, 354–56, 357, 373–74
 - and censorship 540–41
 - post-Stalinist 358–59, 361–66, 370, 388
- religion in
 - state–church relationship 313–14, 316, 330–31
 - suppression of 308–13, 314–16
- remembrance of October 1917 Revolution in 581–82
- repression in, post-Stalinist 284–85, 296, 299–300, 302–3, 380
- society in
 - in Cold War period 281–82, 295–300
 - late socialist 283–90, 304–6, 563–64
 - and lived socialism 7, 18, 283, 300–4
 - in Stalinist period 300
 - West perceived by 291–95
- terrorism in 297
- women/women’s movement in 154, 405–12, 414–15, 445
 - see also gender equality
- working classes in 284–85
- in World War II, historiography of 593–94
- youth/youth movement in 25, 284–85
 - protests by 295
 - see also post-Soviet states; Russia; Russian Federation/post-Soviet Russia
- space travel, superpower rivalry in 286
- Spain
 - Communist Party in 192
 - democratic transition in, as example for Eastern Europe 235
- Spivak, Gayatri 405–6
- Stachinskii, Vladimir Vladimirovich 534
- Stalin, Joseph
 - and Israel 72–73
 - leadership of Soviet Union by 261, 559–61
 - struggle for succession of 286–87
 - terror regime of 313, 559–61
 - statues of 340–41
- Stalinism 24
 - environmental degradation in 532, 534–37
 - gender equality in 424–25, 426–30
 - legacy of, in post-Soviet Russia 559–61, 578–79, 595
 - literature in 378
 - remembrance of 595
 - terror regime of 313, 559–61
- Starovoitova, Galina 261–62
- state
 - and church, in Soviet Union 313–14, 316, 330–31
 - communist
 - as universal patriarch 424–25
 - see also party-state
 - state capitalism, in China 1–2, 16, 450, 455–61, 605–6
 - state feminism 404
 - state power, in post-Soviet Russia 585–86
 - state socialism
 - collapse/transformation of 11, 186, 235, 600
 - inequality in 602

Index

- state socialism (cont.)
 problems of/ disillusionment with 232–33,
 604, 608–9
 women in 399, 402–3, 418
 Steiner, André xv, 11
 Stopper, Sebastian 593
 strikes *see* labor unrest
 structural adjustment policies (IMF and
 World Bank) 224–26
 student movement
 in France 29, 32, 38
 in Italy 29, 37
 in Mexico 39–40
 in Poland 37
 in South Africa 38–39
 in United States 28, 39, 61
 in Yugoslavia 37
 Students for a Democratic Society movement
 (United States) 25, 61
 Suo, Mr. 466
 Suslov, Mikhail 162, 315
 SWAPO (South West Africa People's
 Organization, Namibia) 105
 Sweden, national liberation struggles
 supported by 101–2, 113
 Taiwan Strait, Chinese missile testing in 521
 tamizdat (foreign unofficial publishing)
 376–77, 381–86, 395–96, 398
 Tar, István 338
 Telepneva, Natalia 85
 television
 in China 372
 in East Germany 359
 in Soviet Union 355–56, 358, 362–63,
 364–66
 temples, Buddhist, Chinese destruction of
 325–26, 327–28
 territorial claims, Chinese 522–23
 terror, Stalinist 313, 559–61
 terrorist groups
 in Soviet Union 297
 Western 41–42, 44–45
 Tet Offensive (Vietnam War, 1968) 64
 Thach Choeun 123–24
 Thailand, economic development of 53
 Thich Quang Doc 57
 Third World
 and China 115–16
 Cold War in 79–80, 84–85, 92–94, 114
 communism in 118–20, 184
 decolonization in 25
 feminism in 400
 social and economic human rights
 advocacy by 172
 Soviet influence in 9–10, 85–86, 89–92
 “Thoughts on Progress, Peaceful Coexistence
 and Intellectual Freedom”
 (Sakharov) 168
 Three-Self Movement (China) 325
 Tiananmen Square protests (1989)
 crushing of and subsequent repression 173,
 506–7, 567–68
 demands of 464–65, 506
 Tibet 325
 Tikhon (Georgii Shevkunov, patriarch of
 Moscow) 309, 310, 586–89
Time (television news show, Soviet
 Union) 364
 Togliatti, Palmiro 183
 Tokes, Laszlo 321
 Tou Samouth 125–26, 131, 134, 135
 tourism
 hotel architecture 348–49
 in Soviet Union 302
Towards Communism on Lenin's Course (work
 of art, Otašević) 349–50
 trade relations
 of China 452
 of West 211
 Trifonov, Yurii 392–93
 Tshombe, Moise 30–31
 Turkmenistan 573–74
 TVEs (township and village enterprises,
 China) 456
 Uhl, Petr 38, 45
 Ukraine, post-communist regime in 576
 Ulbricht, Walter 320, 610
 UNCLOS (United Nations Convention on the
 Law of the Sea), impact of 522
 unemployment, in China 486
 United Kingdom *see* Great Britain
 United Nations' promotion of women's rights
 409–10, 411, 418, 420–21
 United States
 and Cold War 412–13
 consumer goods from, on display in Soviet
 Union 301
 foreign policies of
 and China 67, 516, 520–22, 525–26
 and decolonization 101–2
 interference in Angola 103–4
 interference in Chile 97–98, 119
 interference in Congo 98–99
 interference in Nicaragua 110, 116

Index

- human rights policies of 169
 military interventions by
 in Iraq (2003) 66
 in Vietnam War and Cambodia 51–52,
 55–56, 64, 68–69, 77–78, 140–41,
 142–44
 politics in
 New Left movement 23
 Solzhenitsyn's role in 164–65
 society in, feminism in 44
 society of
 civil rights movement in 27–28, 54–55
 hippie subculture in 34–35, 36
 social movements in 174
 student movement in 28, 39, 61
 Vietnam War impact on
 anti-war protests 33, 40–41, 54–62
 economic impact 53–54
 and war media coverage 55–56, 59
 and Soviet Union collapse 271–73, 274
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 153–54
 Soviet abstention in UN vote on 154–55
 universalism, of Chinese worldview 519
 urban areas
 Chinese
 consumerism in 460–61
 labor migration to 438, 462, 463, 483–84,
 485, 504–5, 512–13
 wealth/lack of poverty in 485, 488, 517
 communist visual culture in 336, 337–44,
 346–48
 Pol Pot's views of 137
 post-Soviet Russian, migration to 560
 utopianism, communist 5–6
 abandonment of 282–83, 350–51
- Vaculík, Ludvík 384
Veche (journal, Soviet Union) 298
 veiling of women, in Central Asia 424
 velvet revolutions *see* 1989 collapse of Eastern
 European communism
 Viet Minh 126–27
 Vietnam
 and Cambodian communists 134, 137, 138
 war with Cambodia (1978–1989) 121–22,
 146–47
 Vietnam War 50–51, 68–71
 and Cold War 67
 economic impact of 53–54
 foreign involvement in
 of Cambodia 140–44
 of China 51–52, 67, 77–78
 of South Korea 53
 of Soviet Union 51–52, 70, 77–78
 of United States 51–52, 55–56, 64, 68–69,
 77–78, 140–41, 142–44
 legacy of 62, 66–67
 protests against 9, 32–33, 54, 62–63, 64, 66, 70
 in France 33, 64
 in Japan 63–64
 legacy of 67–68
 in United States 33, 40–41, 54–62
 Vietnamese support for 64–66, 407
 in West Germany 33, 63
 war crimes committed in 62, 70–71
 Vietnamese population, in Cambodia 123
 “village prose” (Soviet Union) 431–32
 violence
 acceptance of, by protest movements of
 1960s 26
 postsocialist 566–67
 against women 416–17
 Vishinskii, Andrei Yanuar'evich 532
 visual culture in communist world 334, 351–53
 architecture 13–14, 344–50
 late socialist 335–37, 350–51
 monuments/sculptures 337–44
 Socialist Realism in 333–35, 337–38, 340–41,
 342–43
 Vladimov, Georgii 383, 385
Vlasta (women's magazine, Czechoslovakia)
 401
 Voinovich, Vladimir 381, 383, 389
 Volpin, Aleksandr 158–59
 Vorn Vet (Ping Thuok) 132, 138–39
 Vysotskii, Vladimir 384
- Walder, Andrew 457
 Wałęsa, Lech 571
*A Walk Around the New World – A Demonstration
 for All the Senses* (work of art,
 Knížák) 350
 Wang, D. 487–88
 Wang Zheng 404, 418, 426
 war crimes
 committed in Vietnam War 62, 70–71
 sexual violence as 416–17
 Ward, Chris 305–6
 water shortages, in China 496
 Weather Underground (US) 61
 Weiner, Douglas R. xv, 17, 552
Welder (sculpture, Tar) 338
 West
 anti-communism in 25
 communism in 18, 184

Index

- West (cont.)
 disappearance of 604–5
 and decolonization 101–2
 and Eastern Europe
 debts 208, 212–14, 224–26
 economic cooperation 214–15
 support for women's movement 415–16
 trade relations 211
 economic system of 603–4
 crises in 209, 611–18
 and globalization 606
 environmental degradation in 549–51
 feminism in 15, 400, 406
 and East European women's movement 417–18
 Maoist influences on 405–6
 human rights advocacy in 162–71
 information on, available in Soviet Union 294–95
 mass media influences of 370–71, 373
 modernity of, Russian and Chinese opposition against 442, 443
 revolutionaries in 41–42, 46–47
 Soviet/Russian views of 291–95, 442
 terrorist groups in 41–42, 44–45
 views of Soviet Union by 295
- West Germany
 anti-Vietnam War protests in 33, 63
 protest movements in 26–27, 32, 35–36
 SDP in, on religion 308
- Westad, Odd Arne 84
- Western Europe
 communism in *see also* Eurocommunism
 dictatorships in 25
 nationalism in 243
 protest movements in 29
- What? Where? When?* (television show, Soviet Union) 364
- Whyte, Martin King 422–23
- WIDF (Women's International Democratic Federation) 408–9
- women
 in Central Asia, veiling of 424
 in China 399, 400, 404, 412–13, 416, 418, 446
 in communist countries/state socialism 14–15, 399–401, 402–3, 418
 fertility of, and economic development 494
 rights of
 sexual/reproductive 416
 United Nations' promotion of 409–10, 411, 418, 420–21
 sexual exploitation of 417–18, 436–37
 in Soviet Union 154, 405–12, 445
 Vietnamese, anti-Vietnam War protests supported by 65, 407
 violence against 416–17
see also feminism; gender equality
 women's movement 399–400
 and anti-Vietnam War protests 65, 407
 in China 412–13, 418
 in communist countries 403–5
 and dissident/opposition groups 413–14
 in East Germany 414
 in Poland 415
 in Soviet Union 414–15
 women's studies 444
 Woodstock Festival (1969) 43
Work (sculpture, Kiss) 343–44
 working classes
 artistic representations of, sculptures 337–39, 342–44
 in Soviet Union 284–85
 World Congress of Women 410, 411
 World Council of Churches, in Cold War 317
 World War I, Putin on 590
 World War II, Russian historiography on Soviet participation in 593–94
- worldviews
 Chinese 519
 communist, and Vietnam-Cambodia war 121–22
 of Gorbachev 238–39
Wretched of the Earth (Fanon) 27–28
 Wright, Richard 76–77
 writers, late socialist 377–78
 as dissidents 382–83, 385–86, 388–89
 protests against censorship 382–83
 WSP (Women Strike for Peace, US) 58
- xifeibeng* (Chinese rock music genre) 434
- Yanitskii (Yanitsky), Oleg 542
 Yavlinskii, Grigorii 263
 Yeltsin, Boris 240, 258
 dual leadership with Gorbachev of Soviet Union 263–64, 267, 268, 269, 270
 popularity of 274
 presidency of Russian Federation 250–51, 262, 263, 265, 440–41, 574–75, 582
 visit to United States 274
 Yerofeev, Venedikt 385
 Ying Zhang 418
 Young, Marilyn B. xv, 9
 youth/youth movement
 culture of 34

Index

- and protest movements of 1960s 24–30
- in Soviet Union 25, 284–85, 295
- Yu Haocheng 173
- Yugoslavia
 - civil war in, violence against women in 416–17
- communist regime in
 - dissidents/opposition against 37
 - economic policies of 225
 - feminism in 406
 - hotel architecture in 348–49
- and mass media 358–59, 365
- religious policies of 319
- Yurchak, Alexei 3, 299, 305
- Zaikov, Lev 88–89
- Zhivkova, Liudmila 321
- Zhou Enlai 323
- Zierler, David 55–56
- Zimbabwe, independence of 111–12
- Zinoviev, Aleksandr 282
- Zubok, Vladislav M. xv, 12