

Index

- Aberdeen University, 197
 Marischal College, 28
 accident, road traffic, 17–18, 23
 acetylisers, slow, 98
 add-on trials, 68
 alternative hypothesis, 34, 90
 alternative medicine, 246
 American Declaration of Independence,
 180
 analysis of variance, 51, 57
 Anderson and May, 248
 Anderson, Roy, 251
 Anderson's Iris data, 126
 Angell, Marcia, 226
 annuities, 135–6
 arab mathematics, 59
 Arbuthnot, John, 28–9, 43, 55, 247
 Archimedes, 209
 Area Under the Curve (AUC), 102
 aspirin, 105
 athlete's foot, 97
 Atkins, W.R.B.
 collaboration with Fisher, 132
 autism, 235, 244
 average man, the, 216
 Azimov, Isaac, 178
 Azzalini and Bowman, 187

 β -carotene, 105
 Bailey, Norman, 251
 balance
 in clinical trials, 63–4
 Barbour, Anthony, 251
 Barnard, George, 95
 Bartlett, Maurice, 251
 Bates, Grace, 287
 Bayes's theorem, 43, 46, 47, 48, 51, 53, 82,
 83, 149, 220, 222, 268, 269

 Bayes, Thomas, 41, 48, 78
 Bayesian, 11, 276–8
 Bayesian statistics, 43–7, 51
 Becker, Nils, 251
 Belgians, 216
 Bell, Eric Temple, 36
 Bellos, Alex, 289
 Berkeley, 90
 Bernoulli family, 34, 37
 Bernoulli, Daniel, 36, 37–41, 43, 215,
 235
 Bernoulli, James, 36, 78, 215
 Bernoulli, John, 36, 37, 215
 Berry, Don, 72
 beta distribution, 278
 Bettgelert forest Latin square, 57
Big Issue, The, 122
 bimodal, 192
 bioequivalence, 101–3
 bioinformatics, 253
Biometrika, 159
 BioNTech, 273
 birth–death process, 196
 bivariate Normal distribution, 161
 Black Forest, 209
 Black, Fischer, 252
 Blair, Tony, 235
 Bletchley Park, 86
 blinding
 tea tasting, 58
 blood pressure, systolic, 23–6
 Bordin Prize, 37
 Bradford Hill, Austin, 235
 breast implants, 206–7, 226–31
 Brel, Jacques, 216
 Breslau, 141, 142
Bridges of God, 205
 Bristol, Muriel, 58

- British Medical Journal*, 160
 Broadbalk field, 56
 Brownlee stack loss data, 126
 Bruns, Carl Georg, 158
 Bürgi, Joost, 210
 Butler University, 204
- Cambridge University, 121, 158, 170, 251
 Campbell Collaboration, 253
 Campbell, Donald, 176
 Canadian Lynx data, 126
 Canterbury University College,
 Christchurch, 93
 carbamazepine, 98
 cardiovascular mortality, 105
 Carlyle, Thomas, 48, 90
 case-control study, 129–30
 causality, 16, 245, 248, 249, 302
 Cayley, Arthur, 158
 censoring, 13, 15, 155
 Centerwatch Clinical Trials Listing
 Service, 72
 chain binomial, 187
 Greenwood model, 190–2
 Reed–Frost model, 192–4
 shape of, 192–4
 Chalmers, Sir Iain, 173
 Charles II, 142
 China, 257
 chiropterologist, 256
 chi-square test, 161
 CIBA-Geigy, 127
 ciclosporin, 98
 Clarke, Jeremiah, 146
 Cleopatra, 178
 Clerk Maxwell, James, 158
 clinical trial, 54, 124
 efficacy of prayer in, 127
 sequential, 127
 clinical trials
 ethics of, 68–71
 statistics on, 72–3
 clinically relevant difference, 108
 Cochrane Collaboration, 253, 288
 Cochrane, Archie, 27, 206
 Cochrane, William, 248
 coherence, 85
 cohort study, 129
 Doll & Hill, 134
 College of Mission, Indianapolis, 204
 Columbus's egg, 27
 cometary hypothesis, 288
 computer virus, 205
 concentration maximum $C_{\max}$, 103
 concurrent controls, 56
 confidence interval, 283–5
 confounding, 119, 127
 consolation of the marathon experimenter,
 the, 63
 continental drift, 82
 conviction rates in France, 220
 Cornfield, Jerome, 134
 correlation coefficient, 113
 Corsica, 178
 covariance, 113
 COVID-19
 case fatality in Minnesota, 262–5
 death rate in Luxembourg, 265–6
 origin and history, 256–7
 Pfizer/BioNTech vaccine trial, 273–8
 screening for, 266–72
 vaccine efficacy, 283–7
 weekly pattern of deaths, 257–61
 Cox, David Roxbee, 150, 251, 253
 Cox, Gertrude, 170
 crash of 2008, 252
 credible interval, 278–82
 Crews, Frederick C., 50
 Criado-Perez, Caroline, 100
 Cromwell, Thomas, 141, 247
 cuckoo clocks, 208, 209, 210
 Culpepper's *Complete Herbal and English
 Physician*, 246
 Cushny, Arthur, 51
- da Vinci, Leonardo, 208
 D'Alembert, Jean le Rond, 37, 179
 coin tossing, 179
 Darwin, Charles, 124
 Darwin, Erasmus, 124
 Darwinian evolution, 50
 data uncertainty
 sources of, 295–6
 data-mining, 253
 Davey Smith, George, 128
 Dawid and Mortera, 221, 225
 Dawid, Philip, 221, 249, 252
 Dawkins, Richard, 50
 de Finetti, Bruno, 85, 86–8, 95, 251
 De Moivre, Abraham, 209
 decision analysis, 249
 design of experiments, xiv
Design of Experiments, The, 58
 deterministic model, 196, 198
 diabetes, 13
 Diaconis, Persi, 183
 dialectic materialism, 123
 dichotomania, 174
 Dietz, Klaus, 251
 difference, clinically relevant, 109, 116,
 118, 166
 differential equations, 196

- diphtheria, 236
 discriminant functions, 126
 Dodge, Yadolah, 126
 Doll, Richard, 128
 dominant gene, 22
 Donne, John, 220
 Dow Corning, 227
 Du Bois Reymond, Emil, 158
 Dublin, 51
 Dumas, Alexandre
 father, 35
 son, 35
 Dundee College of Technology,
 288
 Dutch book argument, 85
 dynamic allocation, 72
- Ecole Polytechnique, 208
Economist, The (journal), 82
 Edict of Nantes, revocation of, 209
 Edwards, Anthony, 59
Effectiveness and Efficiency, 173
 Egger, Mathias, 128
 Einstein, Albert, 2
 elimination trials, 68
 En'ko, Pyotr Dimitrievich, 189
 enteric fever, 160, 161
 epilepsy, 98
 equipoise, 65
 error
 type I, 90, 109, 116
 type II, 90
 estimation, theory of, 51
 ethics, 65, 68–71
 eugenics, 159
 Euler, Leonhard, 37, 210
 European Medicine Agency (EMA), 99
 evidence-based medicine, 4
 evolution, 50, 56, 125, 251
 exchangeability, 181–3
 Exeter University, 216
 expectation of life, 136
 Eysenck, Hans, 168
- factorial experiment, 105–6
 Farr, William, 247
 Farrington, Paddy, 245
 fascism, 86
 Feinstein, Alvan, 12
 feminine beauty, 125
 frequentist statistics, 43
 Fermat, Nicholas, 59, 135
 financial derivatives, 252
 Fine, Paul, 201
 Finland
 MMR vaccine, 242
- Fisher, Ronald Aylmer, 8, 10, 50–1, 56,
 105, 251
 smoking & lung cancer, 131–4
 Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 227
 forced expiratory volume in one second
 (FEV₁), 58, 109, 244
Foundation novels, 178
 Francis, Thomas, 248
 frequentist, 11
 Friedman, Milton, 85
Fronica, Die, 159
- Galton, Francis, 18, 124–5
 gambler's ruin, 135
 Gauss, Karl-Friedrich, 209
 general epidemic
 effect of size on model, 295
 illustrative simulation for COVID-19,
 289–93
 model for, 197–201
 genetics, xiv, 50
 eye colour, 22–3
 German measles, 236–7
 Germany, 209
 Gerow, Frank, 226
 Glamorgan University, 205
 Good, Jack, 86
Grammar of Science, The, 159
 grapefruit juice, 98
 Graunt, John, 141, 142
 Greenwood, Major, 55, 188–90
 Gregg, Sir Norman, 236
 Guinness Company, 51, 157
 Guy, William, 126
- Hald, Anders, 40
 Haldane, JBS, 50
 Halley, Edmond, 140–1, 142–5, 150, 247
 Halley's Comet, 141
 Halliday, Johnny, 216
 Hancock, Matt, 257
 Hardin, Garret, 250
 Hayward, John, 205
 hazards, proportional, 156
 hemlock, 246
 Henry VIII, 141
 herd immunity, 201
 Herge, 216
 Hermione, 232
 Hermione, the problem of, 232
 Hill, Austin Bradford, 55, 61
 Hill, Leonard, 189
 Hindu mathematics, 59
 Hippocrates, 240
 Hitler, Adolf, 159
 holistic medicine, 246

- Hound of Gelert legend, 15
 Hoyle, Sir Fred, 288
 Hui, Yang, 59
 Hume, David, 79, 234
 Hutchinson, Tim, 249
 Huygens, Christiaan, 28, 135
 hypertension, 25, 65, 68, 69

Impostures Intellectuelles, 37
 impotence, 122, 246
 independence
 declaration of, 181
 definition of, 181
 induction, 80–1
 insufficient reason, 50
 interactive effect, 118
 International Conference on
 Harmonisation (ICH), 2, 72
 International Society for Clinical
 Biostatistics (ISCB), 288
 Irigaray, Luce, 37
 island problem
 Dawid & Motera analysis of, 225
 Island Problem, the, 220–6
 formulation by Eggleston, 220
 isoniazid, 98
 Italy, 208, 257

 Jacobson, Howard, 233
 James I & VI, 128, 129
 jealous husband's dilemma, the, 96, 232
 Jeffreys, Harold, 53, 82, 251
 Johnson and Goodpasture, 240
 Johnson, Boris, 257
 Joyce, Dick, 127
 Julius, Steven, 13

 Kalamazoo, clinical trial at, 51–3
 Kalamazoo, Insane Asylum in, 51
 Kefauver–Harris amendment, 226
 Keller, Joe, 183
 Kendall, Maurice, 56
 Kermack, William Ogilvy, 197
 Keynes, John Maynard, 123
 King's College, 126
 knight's-move thought (kmt), xiv
 Kolmogorov, Andrey, 42
 Kowalewski, Sonja, 37
 Kucharski, Adam, 202, 289
 Kuno Fischer, Ernst, 158

 Lagrange, 209
 Lagrange, Joseph-Louis, 37
 Lambton Worm, 81
 Lancaster, Oliver, 235, 247, 293
 Laplace, Simon Pierre de, 48, 208

 Latin square, 57
 law of large numbers, 215
 Le Corbusier, Charles-Édouard, 216
 Leonardo da Vinci, 208
 life tables, 136–40
 likelihood, 8, 50
 Lime, Harry, 208
 Lindley, Dennis, 85, 224
 Lindley's legal paradox, 224
 Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, 195
 logarithms, 210
 London School of Hygiene and Tropical
 Medicine, 55, 172, 235
 Lotka, Alfred, 201
 Luther, Martin, 158
 Luxembourg
 COVID-19 death rate, 266

 MacCrea, WH, 197
 MacDonald, George, 201
 Maimonides, 159
 malaria, 195
 marginal probability, 44, 45, 46, 88, 277, 278
 Markov chain, 184–6
 Markov, Andreyevich, 184
 Marx, Karl, 123, 178
 Masefield, John, 195
 mathematical induction, 79
 matrix algebra, 185
 May, Robert, 251
 McGavran, Donald Anderson, 204
 McKendrick, Anderson Gray, 196
 McMaster University, 175
 measles, 235, 236, 237–9
 Meinert, Curtis, 106
 Meister Eckehart, 159
 Mendelian genetics, 50
 Meré, Chevalier de, 59
 Merton, Robert, 252
 meta-analysis, 229
 Michelangelo, 208
 Mikulski, Barbara, 106
 Minnesota
 COVID-19 case fatality, 262–5
 MMR vaccine, 242–6
 legal case, 249–50
 Mommsen, Theodor, 158
 Mortera, Julia, 221
 Mullee, Mark, 13
 multivariate analysis, 51
 mumps, 240–1

 Napier, John, 210
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 48, 178
 National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis
 (NFIP), 248

- National Longitudinal Survey of Youth, 6
 Navier, Claude-Louis, 37
 negative predictive value (NPV), 268
 neo-Bayesian, 50
 Neumann, Caspar, 141, 142, 247
New England Journal of Medicine, The, 273
New Scientist, 288
 Newton, Isaac, 37, 141
 Neyman, Jerzy, 51, 89, 251
 Neyman–Pearson Lemma, 90–3, 108
 Nightingale, Florence, 216, 247
 nightshade, 246
 Nobel Prize
 for economics, 252
 for medicine, 195
 Normal distribution, 209, 214
 null hypothesis, 30, 34
- odds ratio (OR), 130
 Old Faithful
 analysis of eruptions, 187
 Outram, George, 135
- paediatric trials, 99
 Papua New Guinea, 235, 293
 paradox, 5, 7
 Pascal, Blaise, 59, 135
 Pascal's triangle, 59–60
 Pasteur Institute, Kausali, 196
 Pearl, Judea, 16
 Pearson, Egon, 89, 251
 Pearson, Karl, 51, 53, 55, 89, 247, 251
 Peebles, Alvin, 51
 Petty, William, 29
 Pfizer, 273
 Physicians' Health Study, 105, 106, 119
 Piaget, Jean, 216
 placebo, 67–8
 planetary orbits, 37–9
 Plastique Bertrand, 216
 Pointer Jr, Sam C., 228
 Poisson
 analysis of conviction rates, 218–20
 Poisson distribution, 210–15
 Poisson, Simeon Denis, 207, 208–9
 Pooh Perplex, The, 50
 Popper, Karl, 95
 Porter, Theodore, 159
 positive predictive value (PPV), 267
 posterior probability, 84, 222, 223, 224, 225
 power, 109
 prayer, efficacy of, 125–8
 Price, Richard, 41
- prior probability, 46, 53, 84, 87, 218, 219, 221, 222, 277, 278
Private Eye, 246
 probability
 conditional, 44, 62
 joint, 44, 46, 88, 277
 marginal, 88
 posterior, 225
 predictive, 49
 prior, 43
 transition, 184, 185
 unconditional, 62, 65
 probable error, 164, 165
 prognostic factors, 61
 prosecutor's fallacy, 16–17
 P-value, 40, 53
 Pythagoras's theorem, 111, 113
- Quetelet, Adolphe, 216, 217
 Quincke, Georg Hermann, 158
- R, reproduction number, 201–3, 289–93
 rabies, 196
 Raleigh, Sir Walter, 128
 Ramsey, Frank, 84, 123
 random sample, 100
 randomised clinical trial (RCT), 26, 54, 65, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 99, 127, 176
 randomization, 57–8, 61–7
 Ransome, Arthur, 240
 Rawls, John, 66
 recessive gene, 22
 recognisable subset, 63
 regression discontinuity design, 68
 regression to the mean, 18–22
 relative removal rate, 199
 religious conversion as an epidemic process, 204–5
 Renaissance, 209
 representative sample, 100, 266
 representativeness, 118
 Rice-Davies, Mandy, 233
 Roach, William, 58
 Rock Carling Fellowship, 173
 Rogers, Will, 13
 Rose, Klaus, 99
 Ross, Ronald, 196
 Rothamsted Agricultural Research Station, 56
 Rothamsted School, 105
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 216
 Routh, Edward John, 158
 Royal Society, 141, 142, 195
 Royal Statistical Society, 86, 89, 126, 176, 189
 Rubella (German measles), 236–7

- Rules of Contagion, The*, 289
 Russian roulette, 146–9
- Sackett, David, 175
 Salk polio vaccine, 248
 Savage, Jimmy, 85
 scarlet fever, 236
 Schairer and Schöniger, 128
 Scholes, Myron, 252
 Schroeder, Patricia, 106
 Scott, Elizabeth, 287
 screening, 43–7
 Seldon, Hari, 178
 sequential analysis, xiv
 serial interval, 190
 sex ratio, 29
 Shafer, Glen, 252
 significance test, 10, 29, 37–41, 43
 significance testing, 51
 Simenon, 216
 Simpson, O.J., 16
 Simpson's paradox, 13, 16
 Singing Nun, The, 216
 Smith, Adrian, 87, 176
 smoking
 lung cancer, 128–32
 tobacco, history, 128
 Sokal and Bricmont, 37
 Spiegelhalter, David, 249
 Spinoza, Baruch, 158
 St Andrews University, 28
 St Bartholomew's Medical School, 195
 St. Helena, 140
 stage migration, 12
 standard deviation, 110, 116
 standard error, 109
Statistical Methods for Research Workers, 53
 statistical significance, 283
 Stigler's Law of Eponymy, 59, 209
 stochastic processes, 288
 Stocks, Percy, 238, 247
 Stokes, George Gabriel, 37, 158
 streptomycin, 54
 Student (William Sealy Gosset), 51, 251
 Succession, Law of, 77, 83
 survival-analysis, 13
 Swiss, 216
 Switzerland, 209
Sword of Honour, 171
- Tatie Danielle*, 1
 tautochrone, 215
 tea-tasting experiment, 58–9, 60–1
 tension pneumothorax, 3
Theory of Justice, 66
 threshold theorem, 199, 200
- Tragedy of the Commons, The, 250
 transition, 185
 transition matrix, 187
Tristram Shandy, 212
 tuberculosis, 98
 Tunbridge Wells
 Health District, 260
Twelfth Night, 257
 typhoid Mary, 205
- uncertainty principle., 66
Understanding Church Growth, 205
 unimodal, 192
 University College London (UCL), 51, 121
 University of Sydney, 235
 US Census Bureau National Interview Survey, 10
- vaccine efficacy, 273–5
 variance, 110
 Viagra, 122, 123
 vitamin C, 132
 Vovk, Vladimir, 252
- Wainer, Howard, 29
 Wallace, Professor Angus, 3
 Wang, Dr Tom, 3
 Warsaw University, 89
 Waugh, Evelyn, 171
 Weldon, Walter Frank Raphael, 159
 Welles, Orson, 210
 Whittle, Peter, 200
 whooping cough, 236
 Wickramasinghe,
 Professor Chandra, 288
 Wickramasinghe, Prof Chandra, 288
 Will Rogers phenomenon, 12
Winter's Tale, The, 232
 Witt, Johann De, 29
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 84
 women
 representation in clinical trials, 106–8
 Women's Caucus, 106, 116
 World Health Organisation (WHO), 257
 Wright, Sewall, 50
 Wynder and Graham, 128
- XiaoPing, Deng, 282
- Yale Divinity School, 204
 Yates, Frank, 105, 169
 Yule, George Udny, 189
- Zen koan, 96