

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Literature Review	8
3	A Theory of Elites' Policy Responses to Revolutionary Threats	16
4	Case Study: Revolutionary Fear and Elite Responses in Norway, 1915–24	23
5	Measuring Social Policies and Revolutionary Threat across Countries	50
6	Statistical Analysis	54
7	Mechanism of Persistence: Comintern, the Formation of Communist Parties, and the Long-Term Effects of the Bolshevik Revolution	69
8	Conclusion	72
	References	76

Further Online Appendix can be accessed at
www.cambridge.org/Rasmussen_online_appendix