

Index

- Abd al-Aziz b. Farhan [a Sheikh of the Mosuli Shammars], 192
- Abd al-Jabbar [a place name in northern Syria], 211
- Abd al-Qadir al-Jazairi [of Algeria], 12
- Abd al-Qarim b. Safuq [the sheikh of the Mosul and Deir al-Zor Shammars], 38, 51, 52, 61, 62, 117, 126, 176, 177, 178, 241
- Abd al-Razzaq b. Safuq [A Sheikh of the Mosuli Shammars], 52
- Abdulhamid II, 8, 28, 188
- Abdulkерим Nadir Pasha [the governor of Baghdad], 42
- Abdurrahman bey [the Sheikh of the Tay tribe], 254
- Abu Hamid tribe, 198
- Abu Rish tribe, 24
- Abu Salman tribe, 80
- Abu Sultan tribe, 115
- Abu Wahya village, 197
- Adana, 26, 255
- Adnan [Anizah's ancestors], 17
- Adnan-Qahtan difference, 17
- Adwan Tribe, 149, 151
- Afghanistan, 10
- Ahmed Bey [the sheikh the Mawali tribe], 76, 117
- Ahmed Hafiz [the Anizah's representative in Aleppo], viii, 1, 2, 123, 124
- Ahmed Pasha al-Yusuf [the sub-governor of the Hawran], 90, 145
- Ahmed Rashid [the governor of Mosul], 193
- Ahmed Efendi [the *kaymakam* of the Hawran, 1851], 92, 136
- Ahmer Faik Bey [Günday], 202
- Ajlun, 95, 108, 134, 135, 149, 150, 152, 159
- Akidan tribe, 114
- Al-Abdallah tribe, 21
- Al-Ala village [in Hawran], 135
- Al-Amr tribe, 159, 265
- Al-Amud tribe, 21
- Al-Dufair tribe [of the Muntafiq], 52
- Alexander von Humboldt, 11
- Alexandretta, 129
- Al-Fadaghah tribe [of the Shammar], 21
- Algeria, 12
- Al-Hadra [a place name around Mosul], 198
- Al-Harisa tribe [of the Shammar], 21
- al-Hasa [city of the coastal Najd], 49
- Al-Hirsha tribe, 159
- Ali Dhi'ab [the sheikh of the Adwan tribe], 151
- Ali Pasha [the governor of Baghdad], 39, 109, 139
- Al-Jarba tribe [of the Shammar], 13, 21, 22, 32, 223
- Al-Jawf [city in the Northern Najd], 153, 154, 171
- Al-Katiyan tribe [of the Shammar], 21
- Al-Mazra' tribe, 159
- Al-Mesare, 230
- Al-Mujish tribe [of the Shammar], 228
- Al-Murshid tribe [of the Anizah], 242
 see Suleiman al-Murshid
- Al-Najm tribe [of the Shammar], 21
- Al-Qasim [a town in central Najd], 230
- Al-Sabit tribe [of the Shammar], 21, 225
- Al-Saqta tribe, 159
- Al-Sayigh tribe [of the Shammar], 228
- Al-Shaikh Ma'ruf [place name in Najd], 230
- Al-Siraja tribe [of the Shammar], 228
- Alub al-Sidr [High Sidr Tree], 230
- Al-Ula [in Northern Hijaz], 167
- Amarat tribe [of the Anizah], 230

- Anah village [in Mosul], 39
- Anatolia, 3, 9, 13, 101, 106, 128, 171
- Anizah Bazaar/ *Bazar al-Anazah*, 128, 215
- Antioch, 1
- Aqaba, 15, 156, 165
- Aqaba Bay, 156
- Arab countryside, 4, 13, 25, 30, 31, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 91, 96, 205, 231, 258
- Arab east, 4, 27, 30
- Arab lands, 2, 8, 9, 27, 36, 49, 106, 171, 261
- Arab provinces, 64, 70, 97, 132, 137, 206, 216
- Arabia, 15, 21, 26, 38, 78, 99, 104, 141, 146, 154, 228, 265
- Arabian horses, 129
- Arabian Peninsula, 9
- Arabistan, 210
- arifa*, 238
- Armenian Catholic, 178
- Armenians, 104
- Army of Arabia, 106, 110
- Arslan Pasha [the sub-governor of Deir al-Zor], 76, 113, 118
- asıyir-i ğayır-ı mutia, 123
- ashar*, 217
- 'Asi [Sheikh of the Shammar tribe in Mosul], 174, 181, 182, 184, 186, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 200, 228, 247, 249
- AŞiret Mektebi*, 125, 184, 249
- Assyrian Christians, 178
- Auler Paşa, 168, 169
- Ayintab/Ayntab, 26, 117
- Azm family [of Syria], 206
- Baghdad, vii, 5, 15, 21, 24, 26, 27, 32, 33, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 52, 56, 62, 89, 101, 102, 104, 110, 115, 117, 119, 127, 162, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 190, 193, 194, 195, 199, 213, 214, 217, 219, 220, 225, 226, 228, 231, 247, 248, 249
- Bakkare village, 114
- Balkans, 82
- Balqa, 32, 108, 144, 149, 150, 151, 159
- Bani Khalid tribe, 235
- Bani Said tribe, 73
- Bani Sakhr tribe, viii, 146, 148, 149, 151, 152, 158, 160, 161, 162, 167, 169, 246
- Bashakim tribe, 235, 240
- başılıbozuk*/ Bashi Bozuk, 85, 87, 128
- Basra, 15, 101, 115, 164, 185, 226
- Beersheba, 14
- Beijing, 9
- Berbers, 12
- Bican Pasha [the sub-governor of Urfa], 87
- Bilad al-Sham, 106
- Birecik, 26, 118, 119
- Blunt, Wilfrid, 95
- British, iv, xi, 10, 12, 22, 34, 40, 47, 55, 75, 85, 89, 99, 101, 104, 107, 119, 132, 147, 155, 156, 160, 163, 165, 171, 174, 176, 180, 181, 192, 193, 201, 202, 208, 248, 262
- British merchants, 40, 75
- Busira [in al-Jazira region], 114
- Busra, 78, 140
- Caliph, 8
- Camel, ix, 16, 93, 203, 238
- caravans, 4, 5, 19, 25, 31, 38, 44, 45, 47, 55, 83, 95, 96, 97, 115, 120, 128, 131, 142, 175, 176, 179, 180, 186, 195, 198, 199, 213, 219, 231, 245, 261
- Caucasus, 82
- cerde-i seniyye*, 167
- Chaldean Christian, 128
- Chechen, 82, 96
- Christian[s], 49, 134, 147, 170, 178
- villages, 56, 107, 147
- Christianity, 257
- ciftlikat-i hümayun*, 74
- Circassian, viii, 95, 159
- civilization, 73, 82, 105, 244, 257
- Cizre, 45
- cöl beyi*, 24
- cöl hakimi*. *See cöl beyi*
- Colonialism, 28
- colonization, 49, 66, 67, 97, 102, 105, 116, 119, 130
- Cossacks [of Russia], 6

- Damascene, 78, 133, 139, 141, 143
- Damascus, 5, 22, 26, 27, 32, 56, 60, 69, 70, 78, 79, 80, 85, 86, 87, 90, 94, 101, 104, 106, 109, 113, 117, 123, 128, 132, 134, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 145, 146, 147, 149, 151, 154, 156, 160, 163, 164, 165, 167, 169, 179, 188, 194, 208, 209, 210, 248, 260
- Davenport, Homer, viii, 1, 2, 16, 123, 124, 125
- Dahham [sheikh of the Anizah], 46, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 75, 76, 78, 94, 100, 108, 116, 117, 118, 211, 253
- Deir. *See* Deir al-Zor
- Deir Ali, 146
- Deir al-Zor, vii, x, xiii, 1, 2, 5, 8, 21, 22, 32, 33, 38, 51, 52, 53, 58, 59, 63, 64, 67, 75, 83, 93, 94, 95, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135, 154, 160, 163, 169, 171, 173, 174, 176, 179, 181, 183, 185, 186, 187, 188, 194, 200, 204, 207, 208, 212, 213, 220, 225, 226, 227, 239, 240, 247, 250, 252, 254, 255, 260, 262
- Deir Hafir, 75, 76, 93
- Dervish Pasha [the commander of Ottoman troops in Hawran], 148
- Dhi'ab Humud [the sheikh of the Adwan tribe], 149
- Diarbekir [Diyarbakır], 13, 21, 27, 40, 47, 52, 56, 62, 81, 82, 87, 101, 106, 116, 128, 129, 174, 179, 187, 188, 190, 191, 212, 217, 250, 251, 254, 255
- Dickson [the British revenue officer at Suq al Shuyukh], 201, 204
- Druze, 107, 134, 135, 141, 142, 143, 148, 151, 152, 160, 169, 252
- Dulaim tribe, 43, 114, 198
- Ebubekir Hazim Bey [Tepeyran, the governor of Mosul], 193
- Edham Bey [the sheikh of the Fid'an of the Anizah], 123
- Egypt, 8, 35, 54, 55, 79, 85, 99, 102, 106, 129, 132, 156, 160, 165, 171, 206
- Egyptian rule in Syria, 35
- emlak-i hümayun*, 192
- Empire-Anizah partnership, 164
- Empire-Shammar partnership, 173, 175, 179
- Erzurum, 129
- Esad Pasha [the governor of Aleppo], 54, 55
- estersiivar*, 217, 218
- Euphrates, viii, 1, 21, 22, 24, 26, 32, 39, 62, 80, 99, 102, 104, 111, 113, 114, 119, 179, 230, 261
- Europe, 95, 102, 115, 230
- Fahd al-Fayiz [the sheikh of the Bani Sakhr], 151
- Fahd Bey [ibn Haddal, the sheikh of the Amarat], 121
- Faisal al-Sha'lan [the sheikh of the Ruwalla], 141, 142, 144, 145, 147, 167
- Farhud [A sheikh of the Amarat of the Anizah], 230
- Faris Pasha [the sheikh of the Deir al-Zor Shammars], 19, 21, 32, 126, 127, 130, 174, 181, 183, 184, 188, 190, 200, 225, 226, 228, 241, 247, 250, 252, 254
- Faris al-Jarba [the sheikh of the Shammar], 21
- Ferdun tribe, 75, 77, 115
- Ferhad Pasha [Baron Stein], 74
- Farhan Pasha [the paramount sheikh of the Shammar al-Jarba], 33, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 59, 62, 63, 64, 126, 127, 174, 175, 176, 177, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 192, 196, 200, 213, 219, 223, 229, 239, 248
- Fid'an tribe [of the Anizah], vii, 2, 13, 22, 32, 35, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 73, 94, 99, 100, 108, 109, 116, 118, 119, 120, 123, 125, 130, 162, 169, 212, 225, 241, 242, 247, 253
- Fida'a tribe, 225
- Foucauldian, 36

- Foucault, 36, 95
 French, 2, 12, 34, 105, 111, 126, 147,
 165, 177, 180, 195, 262
 French empire, 11
 Fuad Pasha [the governor of
 Damascus], 109, 142
- gazve*, 240, 247
gazwah, 245
 Bell, Gertrude L., 199, 202
 Glubb, John Bagot, 6
 goat, 159, 198, 203
 Gomussa tribe [of the Anizah], 2, 93,
 128
 Grand Vizier, 190, 195, 228
 Great Game, 8, 10
 Great Powers, 101, 119, 127, 174
 Great War, 126, 152, 160
 Great Zab River, 46
 Greece, 131, 151, 152, 219, 235, 268
- Ha'il [city in northern Najd], 153, 156,
 158
 Hadidi/Hadin tribe, 76, 130, 211,
 235
 Haji Batran [the sheikh of the Hannadi
 tribe], 76, 77, 78
 Haji Nuh Agha [a notable of Diarbekir],
 87
 Haji Suleiman Agha [a notable of
 Diarbekir], 87
 Haji Teimur Agha [a notable of
 Diarbekir], 87
 Hajim Bey [ibn Muheid, the paramount
 sheikh of the Fidan of the Anizah],
 1, 2, 123, 125
 Hajj caravan, 137
 Halef al-Abdullah tribe, 114
 Halet Pasha [the governor of
 Damascus], 155
 Halid Pasha [the protector of Medina],
 155
 Halil Bey [the *kaymakam* of Hawran],
 136
 Hama, 5, 22, 26, 33, 34, 53, 69, 70, 79,
 90, 91, 104, 121, 128, 140, 162,
 178, 202, 203, 210, 215, 231, 235,
 240, 242, 248, 262, 264
 Hamad [place name in northern Najd],
 15, 240
- Hamidi [b. Faris, the sheikh of the Deir
 al-Zor Shammars], 183, 210
 Hamidi [a village near Aleppo], 1
 Hamidian era, 8, 100, 232
Hamidiye [light cavalry], ix, 101, 174,
 187, 189, 191
 Hamledar-i Hacc-i Şerif, 139, 167
 Hannadi tribe, 57, 76, 85, 130
 Harb tribe, 114
 Harput, 118
 Hasan Bey [Ottoman colonel], 89, 109
 Hasan Bey [from Katarağı family of
 Aleppo], 217
 Hasana tribe [of the Anizah], 68
 hashem, 237
 Hawar [sheikh of the Shammar's Sayigh
 tribes], 247
 Hawran, ix, xiii, 5, 8, 22, 32, 78, 85, 90,
 101, 132, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138,
 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145,
 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152,
 160, 162, 163, 164, 166, 168, 169,
 170, 208, 210, 235, 246, 253
 Hawranese, 135, 136, 160
 Hazira village [around Hama and
 Homs], 211
hecinsüvar [camel corps], 219
 Hijaz, 3, 13, 21, 27, 132, 137,
 160
 Hijaz Railroad, 167, 168
 Hıjr [a sheikh of the Shammar], 45
 Hillah, 42, 89, 119
 Hindiyah, 43
 Hiza' ibn Shalaan [the paramount
 sheikh of the Ruwalla], 154
 Hobbesian, 209
 Homs, 22, 26, 53, 69, 70, 79, 90, 104,
 121, 210, 215, 242, 248
 Horan [a sheikh of the Fid'an
 tribe], 54
 horse/horses, 1, 2, 16, 25, 44, 46, 48,
 56, 76, 88, 89, 93, 128, 129, 142,
 145, 199, 203, 209, 213, 237
 Humaidi Pasha [the paramount sheikh
 of the Shammar], 22, 184, 196,
 249
 Hurşid Pasha, 22
 'Iyadeh [A Sheikh of the Shammar], 45,
 48

- Ibn al-Rashid [the Jabal Shammar's ruling family], 156
- Ibn Khaldun, 29
- Ibrahim Pasha [Egyptian governor of Syria], ix, 33, 85, 104, 106, 127, 130, 174, 187, 188, 189, 191, 194, 255
- Ibrahim Pasha [the sheikh of the Milli tribe], 93, 133, 149, 153, 154, 156, 164
- India, iv, 10, 11, 101, 102, 115, 129, 257
- Indian government, 10
- Indian tribes, 10
- Iran, 9, 21, 24, 197
- Iraq, 13, 15, 21, 22, 27, 34, 36, 38, 42, 48, 49, 53, 68, 89, 99, 101, 104, 105, 132, 155, 162, 171, 172, 181, 202, 210, 213, 220, 228, 244, 262
- Iraqi countryside, 4, 5, 24, 26
- Irbid, 134, 152
- Ismail al-Atrash [the Druze sheikh in Hawran], 151
- Ismail Hakkı Pasha [the commander of the reform troops in Mosul], 216, 220
- Ismet Pasha [the governor of Aleppo], 63, 77, 80, 109, 121
- Istanbul, x, xi, 1, 103, 125, 129, 166, 167, 184, 199, 249, 263, 264, 267
- Jabbur tribe, 43, 80, 114, 199, 208
- Jadur, 139
- Jarud, 145
- Jalilis [of Mosul], 206
- Jarullah [the sheikh of the Mosuli Shammar], 192, 193, 194, 195
- Jazira region, viii, x, 15, 21, 24, 32, 40, 49, 50, 60, 61, 69, 80, 82, 104, 114, 174, 176, 178, 187, 192, 197, 199, 260
- Jed'an [the sheikh of the Fid'an of the Anizah], 53, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 74, 76, 78, 100, 108, 116, 117, 118, 120, 121, 122, 212, 219, 229, 241, 253
- Jerusalem, 116
- Jordan. *See* Transjordan
- Kabyles [of Algeria], 12
- Karakadağ, 56
- Karak, viii, 8, 95, 144, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158
- Karakchili tribe, 70, 212
- Karbala, 43, 104, 221
- Karmozade Yahya, 216
- Kawkab, 114
- Kayarat tribe, 93
- Kazakh, 11, 13
- Kethüdazade Mustafa Agha, 92
- Khabur, 24, 46, 51, 81, 114, 188
- Khabur valley, 24
- Khaliph al-Kir, 77
- Khaybar, 154
- Khaza'il tribe, 43
- Khrissa, 122, 125
- khuuwa*, 4, 5, 32, 36, 37, 38, 44, 59, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 77, 97, 100, 102, 109, 121, 133, 135, 136, 139, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 151, 152, 172, 173, 176, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 205, 207, 208, 213, 218, 223, 259, 261
- Kilik, 71
- Kirkuk, 43, 47, 70
- Kıbrıslı Mehmed Pasha, 74, 90, 145
- Kuneitra, 139
- Kurdish, 13, 22, 29, 70, 81, 101, 111, 117, 174, 187, 188, 194, 220
- Kurdistan, 32, 45, 48, 52, 61, 81, 178
- Kurds, 104
- Kut, 42
- Kuvve-i İslahiye, 185, 220
- Lebanon, 116
- Ledjah, 134, 135, 160
- Lisan al-Hal, 152
- Ma'adin tribe, 43
- Ma'an, 8, 33, 95, 144, 152, 153, 154, 156, 157, 158, 172, 260
- Ma'arre, 70, 79, 104, 211
- Mahmud al-Nasr [a sheikh of the Wuld Ali], 140, 248
- Majali tribe, 158
- Mamluks, 206
- Man'[a sheikh of the Shammar], 81
- Maras, 26
- Mardin, 15, 25, 34, 38, 51, 62, 82, 117, 118, 126, 128, 178, 190, 199, 216, 264, 269

- Mashrafa [village], 121
- Mawali tribe, viii, 24, 57, 60, 76, 117, 118, 253
- Mayadin [village], 178
- Mazwud bin Qa'shish [of the Anizah], 225
- Mecca, 139, 145, 156, 168
- Medina, 154, 167
- Mesopotamia, 3, 42, 47, 126
- Middle East, vii, 3, 4, 7, 14, 259, 262
- Midhat Pasha, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 105, 126, 162, 178, 217
- Milli tribe, ix, 33, 34, 125, 127, 130, 174, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 193, 194, 196, 198, 200, 217, 226, 250, 254, 255, 264
- mission civilisatrice, 9, 28, 49, 73, 259
- Missionaries, 49
- mobile corps, 164, 198, 202, 203, 208, 218, 219, 228
- Mosul, vii, 5, 15, 21, 26, 27, 32, 33, 38, 40, 41, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 52, 56, 61, 62, 71, 81, 87, 89, 90, 92, 101, 116, 117, 128, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 179, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 198, 199, 200, 208, 215, 217, 220, 225, 226, 227, 228, 248, 249, 250, 251, 260, 264
- Muhammad al-Ghanim [the sheikh of the Welda], 76
- Mehmed Ali [of Egypt], 206
- Muhammad Dukhy [the sheikh of the Wuld Ali tribe], 139, 140, 141, 145, 147, 148, 151
- Muhammad Hufran [the sheikh of the Mawali], 24
- Muhammed Pasha [the governor of Aleppo], 58
- Muhjim [ibn Muhaid, the paramount sheikh of the Fid'an], 126, 141
- Mujwal [b. Farhan, the sheikh of the Shammar], 182, 183, 184, 194, 199
- Mukaddimah. *See* Ibn Khaldun
- mukataaci, 225
- mültezim, 215
- Muntafiq tribe, 42, 49, 52, 53, 213
- Musallat Pasha [the sheikh of the Jabbur tribe], 49, 50, 51, 114
- Muslim Unity, 8, 81
- Mustafa Nazim Pasha [the governor of Mosul], 193
- Mustafa Nuri Pasha [the governor of Mosul], 87
- Mustafa Pasha [the governor of Kurdistan], 81, 89, 178
- Mujajibe tribe, 79
- Muzairib, 141, 145, 146, 147
- Naif al-Sha'lan, 78, 139, 141
- Najaf, 104
- Najd, 3, 4, 13, 15, 21, 22, 28, 49, 51, 68, 106, 116, 126, 132, 153, 154, 156, 158, 206, 240
- Najris [a Shammar sheikh], 40
- Namik Pasha [the governor of Baghdad], 42, 47, 78, 176, 219, 247
- Nasir Pasha [the sheikh of the Muntafiq], 52
- Nazif [a Shammar sheikh], 46
- Nazim Pasha [the governors of Aleppo and Baghdad], 2, 184, 199
- Necib Pasha [the governo of Baghdad], 39
- Nimroud, 81
- Nizamiye, 231, 233, 239, 241
- Nizamiye courts, 233
- Nu'aym, 114, 235
- Nuri al-Sha'lan, viii, 138, 139, 141, 142, 148, 163, 217, 235
- Nuri Pasha [the governor of Mosul], 195
- Nusaybin, 82, 114, 254
- Ömer Lütfi Pasha [the governor of Baghdad], 22, 43, 44, 92, 102
- Ömer Şevki Pasha [the governor of Deir al-Zor], 114
- Ömer Vehbi Pasha, 185
- Orenburg, 11
- Orientalism, 28, 29
- Orsk, 11
- Osman Pasha [the governor of Aleppo], 73, 81, 156, 167
- Osman Nuri Pasha [the governor of Damascus], 110, 113
- otlak rusumu* [the grazing tax], 241
- Ottoman administration, 48, 99, 131, 152, 154, 156, 201, 241, 260

- Ottoman administrative reforms. *See* Ottoman reform
- Ottoman Arab provinces, 66
- Ottoman army, 1, 6, 24, 35, 39, 40, 46, 47, 63, 69, 72, 84, 86, 105, 107, 112, 120, 135, 137, 142, 149, 152, 156, 163, 170, 202, 203, 210, 213, 219, 239, 248
- Ottoman bureaucracy, 43, 48, 66, 120, 134, 158, 165, 184, 206, 255, 261
- Ottoman bureaucrats, 6, 38, 206
- Ottoman desert troops, 97
- Ottoman economy, 1, 3, 4, 14, 15, 30, 64, 82, 125, 126, 174, 203, 251, 269
- Ottoman expansionism, 98, 102, 171, 260
- Ottoman expansionist policy, 138
- Ottoman governance, 28, 126, 162, 229, 231, 258
- Ottoman government, 5, 6, 7, 14, 19, 20, 22, 27, 36, 40, 51, 69, 77, 79, 88, 101, 118, 126, 132, 138, 145, 152, 154, 156, 166, 173, 180, 181, 186, 188, 191, 204, 206, 208, 213, 216, 229, 231, 232, 234, 236, 244, 247, 249, 250, 255, 256
- Ottoman modernization, 3, 6, 8, 26, 28, 29, 34, 36, 48, 50, 53, 89, 99, 102, 104, 117, 133, 137, 155, 169, 206, 211, 219, 240, 244, 245, 250, 259, 261
- Ottoman reforms, 9
- Ottoman soldiers, 6, 32, 41, 51, 105, 164, 211, 240, 246
- Ottoman treasury, 25, 197, 203, 205
- Ottoman troops, 39, 40, 58, 60, 63, 67, 84, 88, 89, 106, 107, 113, 117, 118, 140, 151, 154, 175, 209, 218
- Ottoman-Bedouin relations, 30, 34, 256
- Ottomanization, 113, 256, 259
- Ottomanize, 67, 258
- Ottoman-nomad conflict, 38
- Ottoman-nomad relations, 98
- Ottoman-Russian War of 1877–1878, vii, 6, 7, 9, 11, 13, 14, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 66, 67, 68, 100, 119, 126, 131, 132, 133, 143, 155, 164, 171, 172, 173, 176, 180, 188, 197, 203, 207, 213, 217, 231, 249, 258, 259
- Ottoman-tribe conflict, 43
- Palestine, 14
- Palmyra, 15, 24, 32, 78, 93, 101, 140
- Pan-Islamism, 100, 132
- Panopticon, 95
- Pathans, 10
- peasants, 4, 12, 26, 34, 36, 39, 58, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 104, 106, 112, 113, 121, 129, 134, 135, 146, 147, 152, 159, 160, 163, 170, 176, 178, 193, 197, 209, 210, 262
- Persian Gulf, 8, 101, 102, 139, 171
- Pilgrims/Pilgrimage, x, 23, 133, 137, 143, 150, 151
- Pilgrim/Pilgrims/Pilgrimage Caravan, 71, 87, 90, 110, 116, 132, 137, 139, 144, 151, 167, 185, 227
- provincialization, 120, 122, 123, 125, 126, 127, 165, 169, 170, 171, 174, 177, 185, 186, 188, 190, 191, 195, 200, 226, 229, 234, 246, 251, 252
- Qahtan [the Shammar's ancestors], 17
- Qatran, 150
- Ra's al-Ayn, 69, 114
- Raghib Efendi al-Jabiri [Aleppine notable], 111
- Rahman Agha [Aleppine notable], 74, 75
- Raqqa, 24, 113
- Rakka iskani, 24
- Rakkash, 73
- Ramtah, viii, 150, 151
- Raqqa, 24, 26, 73
- Rashidi expansionism, 158
- Rashidis [the family name of the Jabal Shammar's rulers], 21, 154, 156, 158, 172
- Raşid Pasha [the governor of Damascus], 148, 149, 150
- Rauf Pasha [the governor of Damascus], 156
- Razzazeh, 121
- Red Sea, 132
- Reyhaniye, 73
- Ribatzade Hisham Efendi, 217
- Royal estates, 186
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 1
- Rus tribe, 77

- Rushdi Pasha, 146, 147
 Russia/Russian Empire, 6, 9, 11, 12, 35, 101, 104, 119, 121, 131, 152, 164, 174
 Ruwalla tribe, viii, ix, 13, 18, 19, 22, 32, 78, 123, 132, 134, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 158, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 210, 217, 235, 236, 237, 238, 243, 253, 260
 Sad'an [a township near Siverek], 56
safinat al-barr [the ship of the land], 16
 Safuq [al-Jarba, the paramount sheikh of the Shammar al-Jarba], 21, 38, 39, 40, 41, 55, 64, 174, 196, 213
 Safveti Pasha [the governor of Damascus], 106
 Sahara Algérien, 12
 Saida, 79
 Şakir Pasha, 127, 190
salfa [the tribal court], 238
 Salt, 14, 144, 149, 150, 158, 159, 160, 170
sanjak of the Shammar, 50
 Sattam al-Sha'lan, 164, 165, 166, 169
 Sattam al-Tayyar, viii, 81, 165, 167
 Saudis, 21
 savage, 86
 Say' tribe, 79
 Seb'a tribe [of the Anizah], viii, 2, 13, 22, 32, 56, 93, 108, 120, 121, 122, 128, 154, 162, 224, 239, 240, 241, 247
seyhulmeşayih, 21, 45, 236
 Shahrizor, 43
 Shammar-Milli conflict, 130, 187, 188, 190, 196, 198, 200, 217, 251, 252, 255
 Sharia courts, 34, 114
 Sharia court records, 14, 161, 233, 235, 243, 244, 264
Shawayah, 112
 sheep, 14, 16, 46, 48, 56, 61, 77, 93, 129, 130, 159, 168, 197, 198, 203, 209, 213, 239, 242
 Sheikh Mubarah [a place Name in southern Syria], ix, 168
 Shellal [b. Farhan, a Shammar sheikh], 192, 193, 197
 Shibli al-Atrash [the leader of the Hawranese Druze], 169
 Shirgat, viii, 50, 114, 180, 197
 Siberia, 11, 13
 Sinjar, 193
 Siverek, 45, 56, 62, 71, 81, 82, 118
 state of nature, 209
 state-tribe interaction, 9
 state-tribe partnership, 32, 169, 172, 181, 202
 Steppe Statute, 12
 Subhi Pasha [the governor of Damascus], 6, 35, 86, 153, 155, 162
 Sublime Porte/the Porte, 125
 Sudan, 13
 Suez Canal, 132
 Sulaimania, 70, 90
 Suleiman al-Murshid [the sheikh of the al-Murshid tribe of the Anizah], 120, 121
 Suleiman Bey [*kaymakam* of Khurasan], 214
 Sultan, 1, 2, 6, 24, 35, 106, 166, 167, 180, 181, 191, 192, 211, 232, 243
 Sumair [a sheikh of the Shammar], 46, 47
 Sureyya Pasha, 110, 111, 112, 113, 121
Suriye ve Haleb Urbani'nin Te'lif-i Beynleri İçin Mü'nakid Komisyon [the Commission for the Reconciliation of the Bedouin of Syria and Aleppo], 169
Surre Emini, 142
 Suruç, 119
 Syria, vii, viii, 1, 3, 4, 8, 13, 15, 21, 22, 32, 34, 36, 38, 54, 67, 68, 83, 84, 89, 95, 101, 104, 106, 109, 123, 132, 134, 138, 142, 146, 151, 153, 154, 156, 157, 158, 162, 163, 164, 169, 172, 198, 204, 210, 217, 219, 220, 228, 231, 244, 253, 260, 262
 Syriacs, 104
 Syrian desert, 24, 137
 Syrian lands, 135, 144
ta'dad-i ağnam, 204
 Tafila, 152, 156
 Tahir Pasha, 141, 216

- Takiyuddin Pasha [the governor of Shahrizor], 43
- Talal bin Farhan [a sheikh of the Shammar], 125
- Tanzimat, 3, 4, 6, 8, 25, 29, 30, 35, 36, 37, 38, 48, 53, 64, 66, 67, 71, 72, 84, 85, 88, 97, 99, 100, 102, 106, 125, 129, 132, 134, 136, 154, 171, 175, 196, 200, 202, 204, 206, 231, 232, 244, 255, 258, 259, 261
- tax-farming, 202, 216, 218, 222, 225
- Tay tribe, 114, 254
- təbayi'-i aşayır* [the tribal subjects], 123
- techizat-i askeriye rüsumu* [the military equipment tax], 221
- Tediff, 108
- Tel Sikkim, 68
- Tevfik Pasha [the governor of Deir al-Zor], 227
- The 1908 Revolution, 187, 191, 251
- The Druze revolt, 107
- Tigris, 26, 39, 80, 179, 261
- Tikrit, 50, 199
- tlaba* [a tribal court], 238
- Trablussham, 26
- Transjordan, 14, 15, 22, 27, 32, 108, 154, 171, 262
- tribal policy, 8, 35
- Tuareg, 12
- Tunisia, 13
- Turco-Greek wars, 121
- Turcoman, 13, 91, 111, 117
- Turkey, 2, 15, 151, 267
- Turki [b. Jed'an, the paramount sheikh of the Fid'an], 122, 123, 247
- Turki al-Mahmud, a member of Deir al-Zor's administrative council, 225
- Ubaid tribe, 24, 43
- Ubbath tribe, 169
- United States, 1
- Uqayl*, 179
- Urban Kaymakamı, 120, 121, 122
- urban ve aşayır livası*, 130
- Urfa, 5, 15, 22, 34, 38, 46, 47, 53, 58, 60, 61, 70, 71, 75, 82, 87, 92, 105, 109, 112, 116, 117, 118, 119, 126, 128, 177, 181, 188, 190, 194, 197, 210, 241, 264
- Veysi Pasha [the governor of Mosul], 4, 8, 13, 19, 26, 31, 37, 38, 42, 43, 45, 46, 47, 52, 55, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 78, 79, 81, 83, 89, 90, 91, 92, 95, 96, 97, 104, 107, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 121, 127, 131, 134, 136, 139, 140, 141, 144, 146, 147, 154, 162, 170, 172, 175, 176, 179, 180, 186, 195, 196, 198, 204, 212, 213, 219, 245, 248, 261
- Volga [River], 9
- wadi* tax [the camel tax], ix, 170, 203, 205, 207, 210, 211, 214, 217, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229
- Wadi* Sirhan, 15
- Wahb, 21, 24, 114
- Wahhabis, 22, 99
- Weldah tribe, 75, 76, 77, 130
- Wellsted, J. R., 19, 237
- Western powers, 35
- wool, 25, 128, 177, 201, 230
- Wuld Ali, viii, 13, 18, 22, 32, 78, 132, 134, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 145, 146, 147, 149, 151, 152, 158, 162, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 208, 217, 248, 253, 260
- Yazidis, 43
- Yazıcızade Hasan Agha [a notable of Hama], 91
- Young Turks, 3, 29, 108, 109, 232, 258, 259
- Yusuf Pasha [Şerifbeyzade, the governor of Deir al-Zor], 107
- Zarif Paşa [the governor of Aleppo], 56
- Zarqa' [a place name in Transjordan], 150
- Zimir [a place name in the Jazira region], 186, 197
- Ziya Pasha [the head commissioner of the crown lands in Mosul], 192, 193
- Zobaida, 230
- Zor. *See* Deir al-Zor