

## Index

Please note that page numbers in italics direct the reader to tables.

- ableism, 12, 21, 162, 187, 194–200, 214, 218, 227, 231  
 audism. *See* deafness, audism  
 definitions of, 8–12  
 eugenics. *See* eugenics  
 internalised, 160, 165  
 abnormality. *See* normality, notions of  
 Abraham, Ernest, 157, 161, 174, 176, 178, 180, 206  
 Aguirre, Robert, 117  
 alcohol abuse, 222, 230, 232–236, 245  
 Algeria, 44  
 Ali, Hassan (the ‘Egyptian Giant’), 104  
 Allan Line, the, 196  
 Anderson, Benedict, 151, 161  
 Aristotle, 17–21, 31, 125  
 Armenian refugees, 211  
 Armitage, Thomas Rhodes, 70, 84  
 Arnold, Thomas, 146  
 Aston, Tilly, 1–2, 72, 182, 205  
 Atkinson, Alexander, 129, 151  
 Australia, 21, 44, 84, 124, 174, 236  
   Aborigine people, 16, 37, 139, 144–146, 224–226  
   Australasian Deaf and Dumb Association, 205–206  
   Australian Congress of Deaf Mutes, 205  
   Australian Sign Language (AUSLAN), 148  
   migration to, 37, 183–195, 202, 204–208  
   New South Wales, 71, 77, 90, 189, 193–194, 205, 249  
   Sydney, 74, 77, 205  
   Premier’s Conference (1906), 205  
   Queensland, 76, 90, 139, 194  
   Brisbane, 71, 76  
   South Australia, 194  
   Adelaide, 76  
   South Australian Mission, 161  
   Tasmania, 71, 182, 193–194, 249  
   Victoria, 1, 71, 90, 161, 182, 193–194  
     census of, 37  
     Melbourne, 72, 76, 205, 213  
   Western Australia, 90, 194  
 autism, 109  
 Baker, Charles, 40  
 Baring, Francis, 14  
 Bartman, Sara (the ‘Hottentot Venus’), 18  
 Bar-Yosef, Eitan, 120  
 Bashford, Alison, 186, 218  
 Bateman, Frederick, 128  
 Batman, George, 75  
 Baynton, Douglas, 3, 15, 55, 111, 124, 137–140, 185, 204  
 begging. *See* poverty, begging and vagrancy  
 Belgian Congo, 43  
 Bell, Alexander Graham, 76, 87, 158, 219–222, 235, 245  
 Bell, Christopher, 46–48  
 Bentall, Rev., 51  
 Bethune, Colonel James Neil, 108–112  
 Bhabha, Homi, 121  
 ‘Black Wanda’, 2  
 Bland-Sutton, John, 101  
**blindness**, 8–11, 13, 14, 14–22, 37, 46–53, 190–195  
   and race. *See* race, and blindness  
   *Andhi, the story of a Hindu waif*, 42  
   as religious metaphor, 17, 30, 56  
   as the ‘worst’ impairment, 41  
   as universal condition, 12  
   Association for the Advancement of the Blind, 72, 182  
   blind musicians, 64, 71, 108–112  
   blind people as a category (‘the blind’), 27–31, 35, 37, 40, 86  
   ‘Blind Tom’. *See* Wiggins, Tom

## 286 Index

## blindness (cont.)

‘blind world’, 3

**causes of**

accidents, 86

gender-based violence, 86

heredity, 87

illness, 14, 64, 65, 78, 198

Society for the Prevention of  
Blindness, 87**education** *see also* institutions, 33,  
62–71, 87–90, 119Blind, Deaf and Dumb Institution  
(Brighton), 76Brisbane Institution for the Instruction  
of the Blind, Deaf & Dumb, 71Bristol Asylum or School of Industry  
for the Blind, 68Catholic Asylum for the Blind  
(Liverpool), 66handicrafts. *See* labour, handicraftsInstitution National des Jeunes  
Aveugle, 64

Jewish Blind School (Vienna), 66

Liverpool School for the Indigent Blind  
(Royal School for the Blind), 64Melbourne Asylum and School for the  
Blind, 71, 72Molyneux Asylum for Blind Females  
(Dublin), 66Queensland Blind, Deaf and Dumb  
Institution, 76Rajpur School for the Christian  
Blind, 79Richmond National Institution for the  
Industrious Blind (Dublin), 65Royal School for the Blind  
(Edinburgh), 65

Yorkshire School for the Blind, 65

National League of the Blind of Great  
Britain and Ireland, 70

partial, 65, 70, 80

**tactile alphabets**

Association of Braille Writers, 72

Braille, 1–3, 66, 70–72, 79–84, 148

British and Foreign Society for

Improving Embossed Literature for  
the Blind, the, 70

Lucas system, 78

Moon system, 66, 71, 80–84

*The Blind Boy*, 42

Boldt, J., 211

Bolt, Christine, 216, 244

Bonet, Juan Pablo, 131

Booth, Charles, 227

Booth, Edmund, 165

Botswana, 45

Bourke, Joanna, 143

Braidwood, John, 64, 73

Braidwood, Thomas, 64, 73

**Braille, Louis**Braille. *See* blindness, tactile alphabets

Braithwaite, John Alexander, 172

**Britain**, 21, 63–71, 138, 177, 215–245British Sign Language (BSL). *See*

deafness, sign language, BSL

census of, xi, 13, 13, 27, 34–40, 61,  
91, 246**England**

Bath, 69

Boston Spa, 66

Brighton, 76

Bristol, 68

Derby, 76, 129

Exeter, 127

Leicester, 99

Liverpool, 39, 64, 66, 170

**London**, 39, 64, 73, 228

Balham, 66

Bethnal Green, 168

Egyptian Hall, 99, 104, 108

Kensington, 65

London Aquarium, 113

Marylebone, 65

Old Kent Road, 76, 133

Soho, 67

St Saviour's Church, 153–154

Whitechapel, 66, 99

Manchester, 77, 226

Margate, 129

Sheffield, 223

Surrey, 69

Yorkshire, 65

English. *See* language, EnglishLeague for Physical Education and  
Improvement, 230

National Service League, 226

Royal Commission into the Blind the  
Deaf and the Dumb, 136, 145Royal Commission into the Care and  
Control of the Feeble-minded,  
237, 243**Scotland**Edinburgh, 39, 59, 64–65, 73, 75, 110,  
129, 136, 219Gaelic. *See* language, Gaelic

Glasgow, 75, 196

Interdepartmental Committee into  
Physical Deterioration, 229Royal Commission on Physical  
Training, 229

## Index

287

- Welsh. *See* language, Welsh
- British Empire**, 19, 162
- Australia. *See* Australia
- British Caribbean**, 48, 54, 60, 85, 92
- Barbados, 14, 64
- Leeward Islands, 195
- Morant Bay Rebellion (1865), 125
- British Guiana, 195
- Burma (Thailand), 104, 107
- Canada. *See* Canada
- centre of (metropole), 27, 44, 71, 75, 89, 124, 136, 150, 248
- Egypt. *See* Egypt
- English. *See* language, English
- India. *See* India
- Ireland. *See* Ireland
- New Zealand. *See* New Zealand
- Brown, Lerita Coleman, 191
- Brown, Thomas, 127
- Bryan, Cecil Charles, 76
- Bryan, Edith, 76
- Bryce, Peter, 198
- Bunker, Chang and Eng ('Siamese' twins)**, 18, 94, 103–108, 112
- autopsy, 108
- ethnicity, 104–106
- sexuality, 105–107
- Butland, Frank, 113
- Buxton, David, 77, 135, 145
- Byrd, James, 48
- Campbell, Marion, 172
- Canada**, 21, 62, 76, 84, 124, 183–186, 189–201, 206–214, 236
- British Columbia**, 184, 207
- Vancouver, 207
- Canadian Pacific Railway, 170
- census of, 36
- deaf colony. *See* deafness, 'deaf world', deaf colony
- First Nations people, 23, 169
- Lower, 189
- Manitoba**, 89, 168–172
- Winnipeg, 170, 172, 210
- New Brunswick**, 189
- Fredericton, 71, 75
- Newfoundland, 89, 194
- North-West Territories, 169
- Nova Scotia**, 89, 174, 189, 220
- Halifax, 71, 74, 136, 161
- Quebec**, 189, 200, 207
- Montreal, 160
- Saskatchewan, 89, 172
- Select Committee on Agriculture and Colonization, 198
- Toronto, 172
- cancer, 191
- Cantlie, James, 224–226
- capitalism, 28
- and empire. *See* empire and imperialism
- as the creator of disability, 28
- Industrial Revolution. *See* Industrial Revolution
- labour. *See* labour
- labour force. *See* slavery
- Carbin, Cliff, 172
- Carlin, John, 165
- Carmichael, John, 74
- Carr-Gomm, Francis, 100
- Ceylon (Sri Lanka), 79–81, 249
- Chamberlain, William, 166
- Chapman, John Edward Brady, 172
- Chapman, Mary, 81
- Chapple, William A., 232–236, 238
- China, 3, 21, 49, 79, 84, 174, 176
- Christie, John, 64
- civilisation, notions of**, 123–147
- birth rate, declining, as a marker of, 231, 244
- civil liberties, 15, 243
- 'civilised' races. *See* eugenics, 'degeneration'
- deaf state. *See* deafness, 'deaf world', deaf state
- desirable citizens, 16, 200, 206, 238, 248
- disabled people as 'uncivilised', 23, 63, 67, 123, 132
- education as a marker of. *See* education
- empire as a 'civilising' mission. *See* empire and imperialism
- language as a marker of. *See* language
- nationhood. *See* deafness, 'deaf world'
- philanthropy as a marker of. *See* philanthropy
- physical exercise as a marker of, 229–231
- religion. *See* missionaries
- reproduction, responsible. *See* sex and sexuality, reproduction
- speech as a marker of, 125
- suffrage. *See* suffrage
- Clark, William Philo, 139
- class**, 32, 36, 143, 250
- and disability, 17, 31–34, 36, 63, 150, 152
- and sexuality, 32
- caste. *See* India, caste
- middle classes, 32
- working classes, 32–34, 43, 57, 187, 228, 239
- Clegg, Ralph, 153–157

## 288 Index

- Clerc, Laurent, 74, 151, 161  
 Cochran, Rev. James Cuppaide, 74  
 Coffin, Abel, 104–107  
 Confer, P. H., 165  
 Cross, Lord, 88  
 Crouch, Barry, 154  
 Crouch, George, 152  
 Cunningham, D. J., 228
- Damousi, Joy, 144, 146  
 Danahay, Martin, 126  
 Dangerfield, George, 244  
 Dannett, Henry, 64  
**Darwin, Charles**, 33, 113, 140, 146, 217  
   Darwinism, 20, 124, 126, 147, 217, 219, 225, 235  
 Darwin, Leonard, 237  
 Davin, Anna, 232  
 Davis, John, 109  
 Davis, Lennard, 8, 17, 31, 149, 179  
 de l'Épée, Abbé, 64, 131, 177  
 deaf-blindness, 2, 120  
**deaf-muteness**, 14, 37, 41–42, 53, 58–60, 81, 120–122, 140, 190–195, 200  
   Australian Congress of Deaf Mutes, 205  
   Children of Silence or the Story of a Deaf and Dumb Child, 41  
   deaf-mute people as a category ('the deaf-mute'), 19, 25–27, 35, 37, 88, 232–235  
**deafness**, 2, 10–15, 13, 23, 33–42, 46–53, 198–201, 246–249  
   as a 'public threat', 215  
   as religious metaphor, 17, 30, 56  
   audism, 148, 162  
   **causes of**, 196, 230, 245  
     factory noise, 32  
     heredity, 87, 221  
     illness, 14  
   deaf intermarriage. *See* marriage, deaf intermarriage  
   deaf people as a category ('the deaf'), 31, 40, 62, 86, 148–181  
   deaf press. *See* newspapers and periodicals, deaf  
   **'deaf world'**, 3, 148–181, 220  
     Adult Deaf and Dumb Society (Victoria), 161  
     annual banquet, 172, 177  
     annual deaf picnic, 172  
     Association in Aid of the Deaf and Dumb (RAADD), 152–157  
     Australasian Deaf and Dumb Association, 205–206  
     British Deaf and Dumb Association (BDDA), 153, 175  
     deaf churches, 150–154  
     deaf colony, 150, 162, 166–172, 221, 248  
     deaf state, 22, 150, 162–168, 172, 179  
     'deafnicity', 149  
     International Congress of the Deaf and Dumb (1889), 154  
     National Deaf and Dumb Society, the, 153  
     St Saviour's Church (London), 153–154  
   education *see also* institutions, 33, 39, 63–71, 87–90, 119, 123–125, 127–137, 150–152, 178, 219–222  
     *A Method of Teaching the Deaf and Dumb Speech, Lip-reading and Language*, 147  
   Blind, Deaf and Dumb Institution (Brighton), 76  
   Braidwood Academy for the Deaf and Dumb (Edinburgh), 64  
   Brisbane Institution for the Instruction of the Blind, Deaf & Dumb, 71  
   Calcutta School for the Deaf and Dumb, 176  
   Catholic Institute for the Deaf (Ireland), 66  
   Claremont Institution (Dublin), 65  
   College of Teachers of the Deaf, 76  
   Deaf and Dumb Asylum, Old Kent Road, 76, 133, 180  
   Dominican Grimley Institute (St Mary's), 72  
   Dublin Institute for the Deaf, 76  
   Edinburgh Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, 64, 129, 136  
   expense of, 135  
   Gallaudet College for the Deaf, 172  
   handicrafts. *See* labour, handicrafts  
   Jews' School for the Deaf (London), 76  
   Khutlwanong, 73  
   manualism. *See* deafness, sign language  
   Mount Lavinia (Ceylon), 79, 81  
   National Deaf-Mute College (Washington DC), 136, 154  
   oralism. *See* deafness, oralism  
   Queensland Blind, Deaf and Dumb Institution, 76  
   Royal Institute for the Deaf and Dumb (Derby), 76  
   St John's Institution for the Deaf and Dumb (Boston Spa), 66

## Index

289

- Sumner Deaf School (New Zealand), 76
- hearing aids, 14
- oralism, 66, 72–73, 80–82, 120–122, 127, 133–138, 142, 145, 159, 176, 220, 249
- Conference of Milan (1880), 66, 134–138, 147
- partial, 14
- sign language (manualism)**, 20, 64–67, 72–73, 75, 80–82, 124–125, 152, 160, 166, 172–181, 204, 249
- American Sign Language (ASL), 131, 148, 177
- as a cause of deaf intermarriage, 221
- Australian Sign Language (AUSLAN), 148
- British Sign Language (BSL), 76, 124, 131, 138, 148, 177
- Conference of Milan (1880), 66, 134–138, 147
- suppression of, 142, 145
- used by hearing people, 157, 172
- death**
- ‘beautiful’, 41
- cannibalism, 234
- Elsdon Murderer, the, 231
- murder, 218, 232, 235
- ‘racial suicide’. *See* race, ‘racial suicide’
- suicide, 102, 200, 223, 235
- ‘deformity’. *See* normality, notions of
- Dendy, Mary, 242
- Descartes, René, 125
- Devonshire, Duke of, 87
- Dickinson, Mr, 238
- disability, definitions of, 8–12
- disability**
- activists, 8, 26, 40, 72, 136, 152, 182, 205, 249
- acute and chronic illness, 5, 11
- and class. *See* class
- and poverty. *See* poverty
- and race. *See* race
- and sexuality, 115, *See* sex and sexuality
- as spectacle. *See* freak shows
- assistive technologies
- canes and crutches, 8, 26, 53
- ear trumpets, 33
- glasses, 14, 33
- hearing aids, 14
- wheelchairs, 9
- attitudes to**, 1–3
- animal comparisons, 55, 98, 125–127, 153, *see also* freak shows
- burdensome, 86, 171, 208, 232
- curiosity. *See* freak shows
- ‘discovery’ of, 25, 39, 62, 104, 113
- erasure of, 3–7, 26, 93
- hostility. *See* eugenics
- infantilisation, 100, 106, 111, 117, 129, 164, 187, 248
- pity, 2, 20, 30, 34, 40–42, 53, 71, 91, 96, 100, 137, 152, 180
- redemption, in need of, 54–61, 78, 101
- autism. *See* autism
- blindness. *See* blindness
- causes of**, 42–45, 245
- accidents, 1, 13, 29, 32–38, 37, 43, 49, 99, 198, 208, 250
- age, 49, 52, 56, 187, 198, 238
- heredity, 36, 37, 51
- illness, 14, 37, 43, 46
- imperialism, 44, 47
- charity. *See* institutions
- cleft palate, 34
- conflated with contagion. *See* illness, contagious, conflated with disability
- deafness. *See* deafness
- definitions of, 8–12, 42, 88, 95, 107, 125, 179, 245
- dependence**, 9, 20, 31, 35, 61, 71, 89, 107, 164, 194, *see also* disability, attitudes to
- financial. *See* labour
- Disabled People’s Movement, 249
- Down’s syndrome (‘Mongolianism’), 18, 52
- epilepsy, 11, 87, 191, 200, 222, 232–234
- hate crimes against, 249
- in literature**, 22, 30, 121, 128
- Olive* (Dinah Craik), 32
- Sunday school, 41–42
- The Little Lame Price* (Dinah Craik), 33
- The Secret Garden* (Frances Hodgson Burnett), 33
- The Woman in White* (Wilkie Collins), 33
- intellectual (assumed), 1, 16, 45, 111, 131
- intellectual disabilities. *See* mental impairment, intellectual disabilities
- mental. *See* mental impairment
- migraine (‘megraïne’), 233
- ‘performing’, 203–208
- stuttering, 34, 110, 124
- dumbness**, 2, 13, 49
- dumb people as a category (‘the dumb’), 31, 62, 86
- education** *see also* institutions

## 290 Index

- dumbness (cont.)  
 Blind, Deaf and Dumb Institution (Brighton), 76  
 Brisbane Institution for the Instruction of the Blind, Deaf & Dumb, 71  
 Queensland Blind, Deaf and Dumb Institution, 76  
 Durbach, Nadia, 96, 100, 115
- East India Company, the, 14, 44, 73  
 Ebury, Lord, 67
- education**, 62–92  
 as a mechanism of exclusion. *See* immigration, literacy tests  
 blind. *See* blindness, education  
 Board of (Britain), 230  
 deaf. *See* deafness, education  
 dumb. *See* dumbness, education  
 Education Exhibition of the Society of Arts, Manufactures and Commerce, 127  
 Johanna Street Board School, 228  
 lame. *See* lameness, education  
 Sarah Tucker College, 79  
 Society for the Promotion of Female Education, 83  
**university**, 1, 72, 110, 138  
 Edinburgh, 228  
 Yale, 220
- Edwards, R. A. R., 155, 167, 180  
 Egerton, Lord, 86  
 Egypt, 57, 84, 174, 176, 212, 224  
 Eicholz, Alfred, 228  
 Ellis, Havelock, 223  
 emigration. *See* immigration
- empire and imperialism**, 42–45  
 Africa, ‘Scramble’ for, 44, 216  
**colonial discipline**  
 branding, 43–46  
 maiming and mutilation, 43–49, 250  
 whipping, 43–47  
 colonial mimicry, 121  
 East India Company. *See* East India Company  
**imperial discourse**, 3, 55, 63, 70, 78, 91, 107, 129, 135, 179, 195, 235–244, 251  
 Africa as the ‘white man’s grave’, 54  
 ‘civilising’ mission, 78, 91, 101, 115–118, 123–147  
 colonial anthropology, 219, 229  
 colonial photography, 219  
 ‘empty’ land, 187  
 Imperial Conference (1897), 194  
 ‘sick’ continents, 17, 55–57  
 ‘imperial race’, 14–15, 21, 26, 54, 227, 232, 248  
 information networks, 124, 136, 186, 194  
 travel writing, 48–50, 57  
 Enlightenment, the, 30, 63, 124, 125  
 Eskimo people (‘Esquimaux’), 47  
 Esmail, Jennifer, 127, 174, 215  
 Ethiopia, 49  
**eugenics**, 8, 44, 186, 192, 198, 203, 215–245  
 ‘degeneration’, 18, 21, 56, 118, 142, 216, 222–245  
 Eugenics Education Society, 237, 243  
 ‘miscegenation’, 107, 234, 240  
 Nazism, 218  
 phrenology, 167, 198, 222, 251  
 polygenics, 244  
 ‘racial science’. *See* race, ‘racial science’  
 Everelles, Nirmala, 47
- Fanon, Franz, 44, 47  
 Farr, William, 36, 91  
 Fawley, Maria H., 33  
 Fearon, James, 75  
 ‘feeble-mindedness’. *See* mental impairment, ‘feeble-mindedness’  
 Flournoy, John, 162–168, 173, 179  
 Fothergill, J. Milner, 225  
 Foucault, Michel, 67, 212  
 Foxhall, Katherine, 189  
**France**, 72  
 French Empire, 162  
 ‘French method’, the. *See* deafness, sign language  
 Paris, 64, 131, 154, 174  
 freak shows, 18, 22, 32–34, 93–122, 247  
 institutions as. *See* institutions, visitors to  
 Frees, Henry, 66  
 Fuchs, Amalie, 83
- Gallaudet, Thomas**, 18, 134, 151  
 Gallaudetia. *See* deafness, ‘deaf world’, deaf state  
 Galton, Francis, 217–222  
 Garland-Thomson, Rosemarie, 93–98, 102–103, 116, 121, 246
- gender**, 143, 225, 239  
 and disability, 4–9, 17, 31, 36, 150  
 bearded women, 96–99, 104, 114, 116  
 femininity, 6, 187  
 feminisation, 100  
 feminism, 6  
 gender roles, 230, 248  
 gender-based violence, 43, 86

## Index

291

- masculinity, 32, 107, 135, 164, 171, 180,  
 186–188, 197, 216, 231, 248  
 queer identity, 149  
**Germany**, 138, 151, 155, 174, 177,  
 227, 231  
 ‘German method’, the. *See* deafness,  
 oralism  
 Nazism, 218  
 Gibbs, Miss, 209  
 Gilbert, Bentley, 228  
 Gilby, Frederick, 157  
 Gladstone, Herbert, 211  
 Goldberger, David, 185  
 Goodlet, Ann Alison, 77  
 Goodlet, Elizabeth Mary, 77  
 Goodley, Dan, 52  
 Gordon, Mr, 39  
 Gordon-Cumming, F. C., 49  
 Gorman, James O., 202  
 Gorst, J. E., 231  
 Graham, Peter, 102  
 Grech, Shaun, 47  
 Greenwald, Brian, 220  
 Greenwell, Dora, 128  
 Grey, Sir Edward, 210  
 Grey, William, 74  
 Groom, Jane, 158, 168–172, 179, 221, 248  
 Grosz, Elizabeth, 98  
 Guinness MP, Rupert, 239  
 Gulliver, Mike, 150  
  
 Habermas, Jürgen, 178  
 Hale, James, 106  
 Hall, Helen, 151  
 Hall, Stuart, 244  
 handicrafts. *See* labour, handicrafts  
 Hansard, Rev. Septimus Cox Holmes  
 (H. H.), 168  
 Harris, Cornwallis, 49  
 Hatton, James, 25, 53, 57, 136  
 Häuy, Valentin, 64  
 Hawkins, James, 133  
 Hawkins, Samuel, 172  
 Haycraft, J. B., 235  
 Heiser, Victor G., 200  
**heredity**, 216–229, 245  
 as a cause of criminal tendencies, 187,  
 232–236, 240, *see also* law and order  
 as a cause of deafness. *See* marriage, deaf  
 inter-marriage  
 as a cause of ‘degeneration’. *See* eugenics,  
 ‘degeneration’  
 as a cause of disability. *See* disability,  
 causes of  
 Herie, Euclid, 71  
  
 Hewlett, Sarah, 49–51, 80  
 Hirst, Alfred, 70  
 Hoffman, Rev. Colden, 85  
 Holden Pike, G., 54  
 Horsfall, Thomas, 230  
 Hottentot people, 142  
 Hubbard, Gardiner G., 142  
 Hubbard, Mabel, 220  
 Hull, Susanna E., 142  
 Hulme-Williams MP, Mr., 215, 240  
 Hunt, William Leonard (the Great Farini),  
 113, 116–119  
 Hunter, Robert, 104–107  
 Hutchison, Iain, 38  
 Hutton, George, 75  
 Hutton, James Scott, 74  
  
**illness**, 32  
 acute and chronic. *See* disability, acute  
 and chronic illness  
 aphasia, 124, 127  
 Bright’s disease, 225  
 cholera, 49, 189–191  
 contagious, conflated with disability,  
 189–199, 207, 209, 211, 250  
 Covid-19, 250  
 dropsy, 49  
 elephantiasis *see also* Merrick, Joseph, 49  
 epilepsy. *See* disability, epilepsy  
 gonorrhoea, 200  
 leprosy, 14, 30, 49, 83  
 measles, 14, 43, 86  
 meningitis, 14, 86  
 microcephaly *see also* Maximo and  
 Bartola, 113, 117, 128  
 ophthalmia, 64, 86  
 phthisis, 225  
 polio, 33  
 quarantine. *See* immigration, quarantine  
 rickets, 225  
 scarlet fever, 14, 43, 86  
 scrofula, 49  
 sexually transmitted. *See* sex and sexual-  
 ity, STIs  
 sickle cell anaemia, 43  
 smallpox, 14, 43, 78  
 syphilis, 224  
 Tay-Sachs, 43  
 trachoma, 199, 210–214  
 typhoid, 200  
 typhoid fever, 86  
 yaws, 46  
**immigration**, 2, 15, 21, 55, 182–214, 247  
 Association for Preventing the  
 Immigration of Destitute Aliens, 195

## 292 Index

- immigration (cont.)  
 bonds, 182, 191–193, 205, 249  
 deportation, 208–213  
 Ellis Island. *See* United States, New York, Ellis Island  
 emigration tax, 190  
 forced. *See* slavery  
 head tax, 189  
 inspectors, 21, 197–208  
 legislation. *See* legislation  
 literacy tests, 21, 193–198, 201–203, 208  
 quarantine, 189–191, 204
- India**, xi, 8, 14, 14, 21, 49–57, 77–83, 88, 136, 174, 180, 212, 241, 249  
 Allahabad, 83  
 Amritsar, 50, 79–80  
 Bareilly, 83  
 Benares (Varanasi), 83  
 Bombay, 81  
 Calcutta, 78, 176  
 caste, 35, 51, 80–82  
 census of, 35, 50, 234, 246  
 famine, 44  
 Indian Uprising (1857–8), 125  
 languages. *See* language  
 Madras, 77, 79–81  
 ‘Minute on Indian education’  
 (Macaulay), 143  
 nationalists, 243  
 Palamcottah, 79–81  
 Poona, 79  
 purdah, 51  
 Rajpur, 79, 81  
*The Blind Boy*, 42  
*zenana* *see also* missionaries, CEZMS, 51
- Industrial Revolution, the, 28–31
- institutions**, 3, 8, 20, 33, 38–40, 57–61, 138  
 Allahabad Charitable Association, 83  
 American Asylum, 161  
 Association for the Advancement of the Blind, 1  
 Association of Braille Writers (Victorian Braille Library), 1, 72  
 Asylum for the Maintenance of the Deaf and Dumb, 132  
 Asylums Committee Office, 210  
 Bareilly Asylum, 83  
 Bath Idiot and Imbecile Institution, 69  
 Bengal Military Orphan Institution, 78  
 Birmingham Deaf and Dumb Institution, 59  
 Blind Indigent Visiting Society, 67  
 Blind, Deaf and Dumb Institution (Hobart, Tasmania), 71  
 Cambrian Institution, 60  
 Claremont Institution of the Deaf and Dumb (Dublin), 53, 60, 172  
 Clarke Institution for Deaf-Mutes, 142  
 Colney Hatch Asylum (London), 209  
 Deaf and Dumb and Blind Institution (New South Wales), 77  
 Edinburgh Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, 73, 151  
 Fredericton Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, 75  
 Glasgow Institution for the Blind, 120  
 Guild of the Brave Poor Things, 67  
 Highgate Asylum, 58  
 Idiot Asylum, the (Melbourne), 72  
 Industrial Home for the Blind (Rajpur), 81  
 Institution for Deaf Mutes (Bombay), 81  
 Institution for the Blind (Zietoun), 84  
 Institution for the Deaf and Dumb (Exeter), 127  
 Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind (New South Wales), 71  
 institutional bias, 12  
 institutionalisation, 22  
 Jewish Institute for the Blind (London, failed), 66  
 Jubilee Institute for the Blind (Auckland), 76  
 Leicester Infirmary, 99–101  
 Liverpool Eye and Ear Infirmary, 211  
 London Hospital, 99  
 London Ophthalmic Hospital, 211  
 Manitoba Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, 172  
 Margate Deaf and Dumb Asylum, 25, 53, 129  
 Midland Institution for the Deaf and Dumb (Derby), 129, 175  
 New South Wales Institution for the Deaf Dumb and Blind, 77  
 Ontario Institution, the, 172  
 Pennsylvania Institution of the Deaf, 165  
 prisons. *See* law and order  
 Protestant Institution of the Deaf (Montreal), 160  
 Queen Victoria Homes for Consumptives, 77  
 Raja Kali Shankar’s Asylum, 83  
 Royal Albert Asylum, 76  
 Royal Association for the Deaf and Dumb, 70  
 Royal Commission for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb and Blind, 88  
 Royal Earlswood Hospital, 69



- Royal Victorian Institute for the Blind, 1  
St Catherine's Hospital (Amritsar),  
50, 80  
The Institute for Blind Men, Women and  
Children (Amritsar), 80  
The Royal Commission of the Blind and  
Deaf, 43  
Ulster Institution for the Deaf and  
Dumb, 75  
Victorian Asylum and School for the  
Blind, 1  
visitors to, 97, 119–121  
workhouses. *See* poverty
- Ireland**, 51, 63–71, 226  
Ballypatrick Carrick-on-Suir, 209  
Belfast, 75  
Cork, 59  
County Donegal, 157  
Dublin, 53, 65, 76  
famine, 184, 189  
Portadown, 75  
Italy, 177
- Jackson, Mark, 236, 242–244  
James, Thomas, 1  
Jefferson, Francis G., 170
- Jews and Judaism**, 66, 67, 76, 84, 169  
anti-Semitism, 184, 196  
Jewish Blind School (Vienna), 66  
Jewish Institute for the Blind (London,  
failed), 66  
'Jewish system', the. *See* deafness, oralism  
Jews' School for the Deaf (London), 76  
refugees, 184, 188, 193, 202, 210  
Zionism, 162
- Johnson, Samuel, 123  
Joyner, Hannah, 173
- Keller, Helen, 2  
Kennedy, Stefanie, 45  
Kiba, Oguri, 104  
Kinniburgh, Robert, 73  
Kisch, Egon, 202  
Kitto, John, 32, 121, 248  
Klages, Mary, 40, 46, 57  
Knox, Robert, 16–17, 47, 250  
Krao (the 'Missing Link'), 94, 112–119  
Kriegel, Leonard, 19, 26
- labour**, 32, 86, 91, 99, 132, 168–171,  
186–188, 206  
ability to undertake, 199, 238, 244, 249  
agricultural, 172, 199  
domestic service, 69, 188  
handicrafts, 68, 72, 76, 80, 85, 96  
immigration as a source of, 183  
lack of, 96, 99, 169, 248  
midwifery, 1  
mining, 4, 28, 32, 44  
physical, 33  
productivity, 36, 195  
rubber work, 43  
sex work. *See* sex and sexuality, sex  
workers  
slaughter, 201, 205  
tailoring, 66  
wages. *See* disability, dependence  
workhouses. *See* poverty, workhouses
- Ladd, Paddy, 136  
Lamarck, Jean-Baptist, 216, 222
- lameness**, 42, 48–49, 83, 232, 238  
as religious metaphor, 17, 56  
*Bessie Burton the Little Cripple*, 41
- causes of**  
accidents, 65  
amputation, 32, 65, 104  
paralysis, 65
- education** *see also* institutions  
Cripples' Home and Industrial School  
for Girls (London), 65  
handicrafts. *See* labour, handicrafts  
National Industrial Home for Crippled  
Boys (London), 65  
lame people as a category ('the lame/  
crippled'), 19, 25–34, 36, 53  
*Ronald's Reason or the Little Cripple*, 41
- Lane, Harlan, 149
- language**, 35, 123–147, 202  
and race, 38  
Arabic, 84, 101  
as a marker of humanity, 124–130, 134,  
140, 143  
as a sign of 'civilisation'. *See* empire and  
imperialism, imperial discourse  
Bengali, 143  
Chinese, 84  
English, 18, 23, 80, 84, 124, 137,  
143–147, 165, 251  
equated with speech. *See* deafness,  
oralism  
Esperanto, 2  
French, 138, 148  
Gaelic, 38, 123, 144, 202  
Greek, 145  
Guajarati, 143  
Hindi, 83  
Hindustani, 81  
indigenous sign languages, 138–142  
Irish, 144  
Japanese, 84

## 294 Index

## language (cont.)

Khoisan, 143

**lack of**, 20, 123, 127–131aphasia. *See* illness, aphasiaassumed. *See* deafness, sign language

Malayalam, 80

Marathi, 79

medical. *See* empire and imperialism,  
‘sick’ continents

Persian, 143

Punjabi, 143

Sanskrit, 143

sign language. *See* deafness, sign language

spoken, 125, 144, 222

stuttering, 33, 110, 124

Syriac, 84

Tamil, 80, 143

Urdu, 84

Welsh, 144

Lankester, E. Ray, 223

Laqueur, Thomas, 54

**law and order**crime, causes of. *See* heredity, as a cause  
of criminal tendenciescriminals, 187, 194–195, 200, 208, 223,  
232–236*London Police News*, 116

police brutality, 250

prison, 57, 60, 235

**legislation**, 12, 21, 182–196, 219**American**, 240Act Respecting Immigration and  
Immigrants (1869), 191

Chinese Exclusion Act (1882), 193

Immigration Act (1891), 194

Immigration Act (Bermuda,  
1898), 194**Australian**

Blind, Deaf and Dumb Children

Instruction Act (1924), 90

Immigration Restriction Act (‘White  
Australia’, 1901), 193–195, 205

Public Instruction Act (1880), 90

**British**

Aliens Act (1905), 195–196, 204, 208

Amendment Ordinance (British  
Guiana, 1898), 195Destitute and Criminal Immigrants  
Regulation Ordinance (British  
Guiana, 1896), 195Education (Provision of Meals) Act  
(1906), 229

Education Act (1870), 87

Elementary Education (Blind and Deaf  
Children) Act (1893), 87Elementary Education (Defective and  
Epileptic Children) Act (1899), 88Feeble-Minded Persons’ Control Bill,  
88, 215, 237–244Mental Deficiency Act (1913), 237,  
239, 244

Mental Deficiency Bill, 237, 240

National Insurance Act (1911), 229

Poor Law Amendment Act (New Poor  
Law, 1834), 10, 30, 248**Canadian**, 201, 207

Chinese Immigration Act (1885), 193

Dominion Lands Act (Homesteaders’  
Act, 1872), 169

Education Act (1916), 89

**New Zealand**

Imbecile Passenger Act (1873), 191

Imbecile Passenger Act (1882),  
204–206

School Attendance Act (1901), 90

**South African**, 242Immigration Restriction Act (Natal,  
1897), 193–194

Special Education Act (1948), 90

White Education Act (1928), 90

Leupolt, Jane, 83

Levine, Philippa, 218

Liberia, 84

Liverpool Steam Ship Owners  
Association, 204

Lloyd, A. B., 25

Locke, John, 125

Lombroso, Cesare, 222

Longmore, Paul K., 185

Lubbock, John, 141, 145

Lyttleton, Alfred, 239

Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 143

MacDonald, J. A., 62

Mackenzie, Francis Humberston, 14, 64

Maginn, Francis, 153

Mallery, Garrick, 138, 146

Malthus, Thomas, 33

manualism. *See* deafness, sign language**marriage**, 130, 188, 234, 240between disabled people and ‘normals’,  
158–160deaf intermarriage, 87, 158–160, 172,  
178, 235, *See* marriage, deaf inter-  
marriage

extra-marital sex, 59, 62

polygamy, 107, 163

sex. *See* sex and sexuality

Martineau, Harriet, 33, 57, 148

Maudsley, Henry, 236

## Index

295

- Maurice, Major-General Sir Frederick, 227–228
- Maximo and Bartola (the ‘Aztec Lilliputians’), 94, 104, 112, 117–119
- Mayhew, Henry, 91
- McKenna MP, Mr., 215
- McTavish, Hon. J., 170
- medicine**
- autopsy, 108
  - illness. *See* illness
  - indigenous, 51
  - medical examination, 108, 117, 118, 229
  - ‘medical’ exhibition, 100
  - medical gaze, 119, 197–208
  - medical language. *See* empire and imperialism, imperial discourse, ‘sick’ continents
  - public health, 186, 227, 235
  - Royal College of Physicians, 238
  - Royal College of Surgeons, 118, 233
  - vaccination, 243
- Meekosha, Helen, 43–45
- mental impairment, 5, 11–16, 14, 46, 68, 83, 119, 200–201
- as compared to deafness, 205
  - asylums. *See* institutions
  - causes of, 87
  - depression, 33, 223
  - education *see also* institutions, 87, 131
  - ‘feeble-mindedness’, 13, 20–21, 32, 37, 56, 62, 87, 208, 215–245
  - ‘Great Confinement’, the, 67, 212
  - ‘idiocy’, 13, 19, 27–36, 37, 50–54, 69, 125–131, 190–197, 232–234
  - intellectual disabilities, 11–16, 39–42, 102, 124, 127
  - learning difficulties, 23, 33, 65, 69, 92, 236
  - ‘lunacy’, 13, 35, 37, 126, 190–197, 209, 232–235
  - mentally unwell people as a category (‘the insane’), 27–40
  - microcephaly. *See* illness, microcephaly
  - National Association for the Care of the Feeble Minded, 237
  - physical symptoms, 11
  - State Boards of Insanity (US), 210
  - suicidal ideation. *See* death, suicide
- Merrick, Joseph (the ‘Elephant Man’), 94, 99–102, 108
- Mexico, 138, 224
- migration. *See* immigration
- Miller, M. L., 206
- missionaries**, 1–3, 17, 21–24, 30, 34, 42, 48–54, 58–60, 63–71, 76, 133, 136–140, 152, 157, 171
- Bible Society, 84
  - Church Missionary Society (CMS), 79–84
  - Church of England Zenana Missionary Society (CEZMS), 79–82, 249
  - Church of Scotland’s Zenana Mission, 77
  - Dominican, 72
  - Edinburgh Medical Mission, 85
  - Glasgow Mission to the Deaf and Dumb, 75
  - literature, 3, 41, 59
  - London Missionary Society, 85
  - Mission to the Blind in Heathen and Bible Lands, 3
  - New Hebrides Mission, 77
  - Society for the Propagation of Christian Knowledge, The, 59
  - South Australian Mission, 161
  - St Saviours Church, 67
  - The Society for the Propagation of Christian Knowledge, 41
  - West End Mission (London), 67
- Mitchell, David, 6, 44
- Mitchell, Dorcas, 76
- Moon, William**, 66, 84
- Moon system. *See* blindness, tactile alphabets
- Morel, Bénédict, 222
- Morgan, John Edward, 224
- Morse, Deborah Denenholz, 126
- Mottez, Bernard, 149, 177
- Mudie, Robert, 188
- Muller, Max, 126, 146
- Murray, Joseph, 173, 178
- Murray, William, 49
- Nair, Aparna, 35, 51
- Ndebele people, 54
- New Zealand**, 21, 60, 76, 84, 124, 183–186, 192–195, 204–207, 236, 248
- Auckland, 76
  - census of, 37
  - Chatham Islands, 90
  - Maori people, 37, 90
  - Newman, George, 230
- newspapers and periodicals**, 74
- Argus*, 182
  - Australasian*, The, 213
  - Bell’s Weekly*, 153
  - Church Bells*, 153
  - deaf**, 160, 172–181

## 296 Index

## newspapers and periodicals (cont.)

- A World of Deaf & Dumb*, 174  
*American Annals of the Deaf (American Annals of the Deaf and Dumb)*, 132, 142, 175  
*Brighton Examiner*, 175  
*British Deaf Monthly*, 62, 174–175  
*British Deaf Times*, 206  
*British Deaf-Mute and Deaf Chronicle (British Deaf-Mute, Deaf Chronicle)*, 157–158, 174–178  
*Canadian Mute*, 161, 175  
*Côte St Antoine Times and Deaf-Mute Chronicle*, 160  
*Deaf and Dumb Herald, and Public Intelligencer*, 156–158  
*Deaf and Dumb Times*, 154, 174  
*Deaf and Dumb World*, 158, 175  
*Deaf Nation*, 161  
*Deaf-Mute's Register, The*, 175  
*Institution News*, 161  
*Magazine Intended Chiefly for the Deaf and Dumb, A (The Deaf and Dumb Magazine)*, 156–158  
*Messenger, The*, 175  
*Our Deaf and Dumb*, 175  
*Our Little Messenger*, 157  
*Quarterly Messenger, the*, 174  
*Silent Echo, The*, 161  
*Silent Messenger, The*, 159  
*Silent World, The*, 175, 207  
*Tuque, The*, 160  
*Dumdee Advertiser*, 111  
*Edinburgh Journal of Science*, 106  
*Edinburgh Quarterly Magazine, The*, 155  
*Edinburgh Scotsman, the*, 111  
*Era, The*, 111  
*Glasgow Daily Herald*, 111  
*Globe, The*, 153  
*John Bull*, 118  
*Land and Water*, 113  
*London Daily News*, 111, 153  
*London Illustrated Times*, 153  
*London Letter*, 116  
*London Police News*, 116  
*Manchester Courier*, 111, 170  
*Manchester Guardian*, 111  
*Manchester Times*, 111  
*Moonshine*, 116  
*Morning Star*, 152  
*Nature*, 113, 221  
*New York Herald*, 139  
*Pictorial Record*, 153  
*Public Ledger*, 110  
*Punch*, 95

- Quebec Chronicle*, 171  
*Times, The*, 100, 111, 153  
*Welshman, The*, 60  
*Winnipeg Free Press*, 171  
Nordau, Max, 223  
**normality, notions of**, 16, 29–35, 47, 93–122, 148, 186, 218–221, 240–242, 246–247  
beauty, 17, 31, 185  
freak shows. *See* freak shows  
masculinity. *See* gender, masculinity  
sanity. *See* mental impairment  
sexuality. *See* sex and sexuality  
speech. *See* language, as a defining feature of humanity  
threats to (assumed). *See* eugenics, 'degeneration'  
whiteness. *See* race, whiteness  
Norman, Tom, 99–101  
Nussbaum, Felicity, 58  
Oehlschlaeger, Fitz, 102  
oralism. *See* deafness, oralism  
Orpen, Rev. Charles, 53, 59, 65  
**otherness**, 21, 34, 42, 48  
as a spectacle. *See* freak shows  
colonial. *See* empire and imperialism, imperial discourse  
hostile. *See* disability, attitudes to of the deaf. *See* deafness, 'deaf world'  
othering, 9, 18–20, 26–28  
Ottoman Empire, 4  
Owen, Richard, 118  
**pain and suffering**, 9, 16, 30, 40–42, 53  
assumed, 139  
branding. *See* empire and imperialism  
gender-based violence, 43  
hunger, 49, 52, 81, 184, 189  
responses to presumed. *See* disability, attitudes to, pity  
sounds of, 112  
'tolerance' of, 55, 85  
Parsons, J. Herbert, 212  
Pastrana, Julia, 96, 116  
Pattison, Thomas, 71, 74  
Paul, James, 153  
Pauncefort Arrowsmith, John, 133  
Pemberton, Neil, 142, 152  
Pettengill, R. D., 132  
**philanthropy**, 30, 39, 62–92, 107  
Association for the Advancement of the Blind, 72  
British and Foreign Blind Society, 84

- British and Foreign Society for Improving Embossed Literature for the Blind, 84  
 British and Foreign Society for Improving Embossed Literature for the Blind, the, 70  
 Glasgow Jewish Society, 196  
 Guild for the Poor Brave Things, 33, 251  
 Indigent Blind Visiting Society, The, 33, 70  
 institutions. *See* institutions  
 London Society for Teaching the Blind, 78  
 missionaries. *See* missionaries  
 National League of the Blind of Great Britain and Ireland, 70  
 philanthropic literature, 27, 30, 33  
 Society for the Prevention of Blindness, 87  
 Society for the Promotion of Female Education, 83  
 Sydney Female Refuge Society, 77  
 Wilberforce Memorial, 65  
 Polynesia, 85  
 Porter, Bernard, 215  
 Porter, Dorothy, 244  
**poverty**, 65, 184, 189, 193–197, 224, 228, 246  
   and disability, 38, 238  
   appearance of, 163  
   begging and vagrancy, 36, 42, 50–54, 62, 69, 81  
   busking, 69. *See* blindness, blind musicians  
   ‘deserving’ poor, 31  
   diet, 43, 225, 229  
   housing, 28, 32, 43, 86, 225  
   hunger. *See* pain and suffering, hunger  
   Poor Law. *See* legislation, British, Poor Law  
   unemployment. *See* labour, lack of workhouses, 32, 99, 169, 196, 213, 248  
 Prince, Mary, 48  
 Pringle, John, 73  
 Puar, Jasbir, 7, 47  
 Queen Victoria, 77–79, 117  
 queer studies, 6  
 Qureshi, Sadiha, 103, 119, 121  
**race**  
   African Colonisation Movement, 167  
   and blindness, 2  
   and disability, 4–9, 15, 16–17, 25–28, 42–53, 90, 110, 118, 123–147, 150, 182–214, 242  
   and language, 38  
   Black Lives Matter, 250  
   blackness, 6, 45–52, 217  
   ‘broken heart’, dying of, 2  
   ‘colour bar’, the, 212  
   ‘deafnicity’. *See* deafness, ‘deaf world’  
   ‘degeneration’. *See* eugenics, ‘degeneration’  
   ‘extinction’, 16  
   ‘imperial’. *See* empire and imperialism  
   Jewish people. *See* Jews and Judaism  
   ‘noble savage’, the, 2  
   orientalisation, 101, 104  
   Orientalism, 104–106, 193  
   phrenology. *See* eugenics, phrenology  
   racial features, 111  
   racial ‘hygiene’. *See* eugenics  
   ‘racial science’, 16–17, 47  
   ‘racial suicide’, 233–234  
   white supremacy, 184  
   whiteness, 6, 25, 48, 52–55, 184, 197, 216, 248  
 Ravenshon, Alter, 196, 204  
 Rea, W., 242  
 Reed, Andrew, 69  
**religion**, 39, 246  
**Christianity**, 3, 30, 58, 80, 102  
   Amish, 168  
   Anglicanism, 66  
   British and Foreign Bible Society, 77  
   Catholicism, 66, 81, 130  
   Church Colonisation Society, 169, 170  
   Coptic, 84  
   Greek Orthodox, 84  
   Mennonitism, 162, 169  
   missionaries. *See* missionaries  
   Mormonism, 162, 168  
   ‘muscular’, 54  
   Protestantism, 65–67, 81, 160, 184, 194  
   Reformation, the, 130  
   Hinduism, 17, 51, 56, 80–82  
   Islam, 17, 23, 55, 80–84, 104  
   Judaism. *See* Jews and Judaism  
   Parsee, 81  
   religious discourse, 30–31, 123, 128, 137  
   sin, notions of, 51, 91  
 Rentoul, Robert, 233–235, 240  
 Roberts, Barbara, 210  
 Roberts, Gwyneth Tyson, 144  
 Robinson, Caroline, 77  
 Robinson, Ellis, 77

## 298 Index

- Robinson, Frederick, 77  
 Roe, W., 129  
 Romaine, Suzanne, 144  
 Rose, Frederick, 76  
 Rosebury, Lord, 15  
 Roth, Walter Edmund, 139  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 125  
 Rowlands, E., 158  
 Rowntree, *See* bohms, 227  
 Rushton, Edward, 14, 64  
**Russia**, 174, 210  
   pogroms, 184, 195
- Saraswati, Swami Virjanada, 78  
 Sayce, A. H., 140  
 Schwarz, Bill, 244  
 Scott, James C., 35  
 Scott, Leslie, 241  
 Scott, Sir Walter, 33  
 Scott, W. R., 127  
 Searle, Geoffrey, 226  
 Seddon, Richard, 205  
 sex and sexuality, 3, 17, 105–107, 118  
   asexuality, 32, 248  
   desexualisation, 187  
   extra-marital sex, 59, 62  
   gender. *See* gender  
   hair as a marker of. *See* gender, bearded women  
   harems, 57  
   homosexuality, 6, 107  
   hyper-sexuality (assumed), 248  
   marriage. *See* marriage  
   masturbation, 231  
   ‘perversion’, 223, 233  
   queer studies. *See* queer studies  
**reproduction**, 20, 31, 32, 62, 159,  
   187–188, 217–226  
   abortion, 233–235  
   birth rate, 231–236  
   childbirth, 51  
   contraception, 233  
   illegitimacy, 65, 200, 236  
   infertility, 225  
   ‘irresponsible’, 197, 231, 239–242  
   ‘motherhood’ training, 228  
   pregnancy, 38, 101, 199, 235  
   pro-natalism, 232  
   sterilisation, 218–222, 232–235, 241  
 sex workers, 96, 188, 193, 196, 233  
 sexology, 223  
 sexually transmitted infections (STIs),  
   51, 199
- Shaftesbury, Lord, 67  
 Sharp, Annie, 80, 84
- Sharp, Frances, 80  
 Shee, George F., 227  
 Sherriff, Mrs F. P., 81–84  
 Sherry, Mark, 19  
 Simpson, Murray, 29  
**slavery**, 22, 94, 106, 167, 243  
   abolitionism, 14, 46, 53, 59–60, 64,  
     65, 107  
   defence of, 111  
   slave-owners, 48, 105, 112, 163  
   transatlantic, 14, 42–49, 54–55,  
     108–112, 249  
   ‘white’, 196  
 Slorach, Roddy, 28  
 Smith, Rev. Samuel, 133, 152, 156–157  
 Snyder, Sharon, 6, 44  
 Söderfeldt, Ylva, 151, 155  
 Soloway, Richard, 229  
**South Africa**, 21, 90, 124, 142, 195  
   Cape of Good Hope (Cape Colony), 190,  
     193–194  
   Cape Town, 72  
   King Williams Town, 73  
**Natal**, 193–194  
   ‘Natal Test’, 201  
   Transvaal, the, 73, 193  
 Southall, Geneva Handy, 109  
**staring**, 119, 122, 249  
   freak shows. *See* freak shows  
   institutions. *See* institutions, visitors to  
   medical gaze. *See* medicine, medical gaze
- Stein, Jacob, 209  
 Stewart MP, Gershon, 88, 237  
 Stoddard Holmes, Martha, 40  
 Strathern, Alexander, 153  
**suffrage**, 55  
   for black voters, 201  
   for blind people, 2  
   for women, 15, 163, 239
- Swainson, Florence, 79–81  
 Syria, 84, 211
- Tait, George, 74, 151, 198  
 Tierra del Fuego, 146, 224  
 Tighe, John William, 76  
 Torr, Sam, 99  
 Tredennick, Miss, 157  
 Treves, Frederick, 99–101, 108  
 Tswana people, 23  
 Tubman, Harriet, 48  
 Turkey, 174, 176  
 Tylor, Edward Burnett, 138–141
- Uganda, 25  
 United Nations, the (UN), 246

## Index

299

- United States**, 22, 76, 94, 183–186, 189–204, 214, 236  
 American Sign Language (ASL), 148  
 Baltimore, 73  
 California, 174, 184, 193  
 census of, 46  
 Chicago, 178  
 citizenship, 16, 55  
 Civil War, 105, 109, 137  
 deaf state. *See* deafness, ‘deaf world’, deaf state  
 Georgia, 108, 162  
 Indiana, 240  
 migration to, 184  
 Native American people, 136–142, 168, 225, 234  
**New York**, 196, 204, 209  
 Ellis Island, 185, 204  
 Philadelphia, 73, 196  
 South Dakota, 162  
 State Boards of Insanity, 210  
 Virginia, 73  
 Washington DC, 136, 154  
 World’s Fair, 178
- Van Asch, Gerrit, 76  
 Van Celve, John, 154  
 Van Cleve, John Vickrey, 220  
 Vaughan, Megan, 55  
 vivisection, 243  
 von Paradis, Maria, 64
- Walmsley, Jan, 239  
 Walsh, T. A., 82  
 Ward MP, John, 239
- warfare**  
 American Civil War. *See* United States, Civil War  
 imperial, 43, 246  
 Indian Uprising (1857–8), 43, 125, 216  
 South African War (Second Boer War), 215, 226–236
- Watson, Frederick, 28  
 Wedgewood, Josiah, 14, 237–244  
 White, Arnold, 15, 226  
 Wiggins, Tom (‘Blind Tom’), 94, 108–112  
 Wilkins, William, 195  
 Woodbridge, Albert Frederick, 75  
 Woolmer, D. L., 25, 57  
 Wright, David, 126