

*Index*

- Abe, Takuya, 192  
 achievementism, 6, 176, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188  
 adverbial transform, 26, 32, 33  
 AlphaGo Zero program, 172  
 alternate origination thesis, 156, 158, 159  
 Altshuler, Roman, 177, 189  
 amoebas, 44, 52, 53, 56, 57, 59, 117, 118  
 animalism, 4, 76, 77, 78, 80, 85, 93, 94, 95, 100, 126, 194, 198, 200  
 antinativism, 175  
 Aristotle, 143, 173, 189, 191  
 Árnadóttir, Steinvör, 76, 189  
 assimilation, 19  
 Augustine, 175  
 autarkic activities, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 69, 71, 110, 111, 113, 114, 116, 119, 125, 127  
     comprehensive array, 42  
     integrated, 43, 121  
 automobiles, 21, 41  
 Ayers, Michael, 54, 189
- Bailey, Andrew, 76, 189  
 Baker, Lynne Rudder, 79, 82, 189  
 Balme, David, 143, 189  
 bare particulars, 10  
 Bark, 144, 145, 149, 151  
 Barnes, Jonathan, 189, 197  
 Barron, Andrew, 131, 189, 196  
 Bayne, Tim, 91, 189  
 Behrendt, Kathy, 177, 189  
 Belshaw, Christopher, 76, 114, 189  
 Bernstein, Mark, 179, 189  
 Bigly, 49, 51, 52, 53, 61, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69  
 biosynthesis, 41  
 Blatti, Stephan, 76, 91, 189  
 block and tackle, 33  
 Bogen, James, 156, 189  
 bonding  
     maximal bonding account, 12, 13, 28  
     simple bonding account, 10, 11, 12, 28, 30  
 boredom, 177, 178, 185  
 Bortolotti, Lisa, 177, 190  
 Bradford, Gwen, 176, 190  
 Bradley, Ben, 132, 137, 190, 194, 196  
 branching problem, 64, 66, 68  
 Broome, John, 132, 190  
 Brown, Curtis, 105, 190  
 Brueckner, Anthony, 101, 136, 190  
 Buben, Adam, 177, 190  
 Burley, Mikel, 177, 190  
 Burns, Thomas, 192  
 Button, Benjamin, 175
- Caluori, Damian, 143  
 Campbell, John, 105, 190, 194  
 Camus, Albert, 183, 190  
 cancer, 174  
*Canis lupus*, 78, 144, 145, 151  
 Čapek, Karel, 176  
 category mistake, 81  
 caterpillars, 37, 54, 60, 117, 118  
 cat-kid, 24, 57  
 cells, 43, 50, 55, 57, 59, 84, 87, 88, 89, 90, 113, 117, 118, 156, 169, 171, 175, 192  
     immortalized, 44  
 certainty  
     and easy knowledge, 103  
     Cartesian, 96, 106  
     existential, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 103, 104, 108, 109  
     Lichtenbergean, 106, 109  
 Chihuahuas, 71, 145  
 childhood, 23, 24, 34, 37, 39, 57, 93, 124, 127, 156, 166, 177  
 chlamydomonas, 117, 119  
 chloroplasts, 143, 171  
 Cholbi, Michael, 177, 189, 190, 191, 197  
 Chub, 64  
 Chunk, 89, 90  
 Clay Cases, 25, 28, 29, 30, 32, 34, 38

- closure of certainty principle, 101, 102, 103, 106  
 closure of knowledge principle, 101  
 Cohen, Stewart, 103, 190  
 combination problem, 64, 68, 69  
 comparativism, 133, 134, 136, 177  
 compatibles, 151  
     related compatibles, 151, 152, 153  
 conformity thesis, 31, 34, 123  
 constitutionism, 3, 82  
 contrasters, 131  
 Cope, Edward, 153  
 corgis, 145  
 count noun, 8, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 39, 88  
 coyotes, 147  
 Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease, 111  
 Crichton, Michael, 151  
 CRISPR gene editing, 151, 165  
 cryptobiosis, 114  
 Curtis Brown, 20
- Dasgupta, Partha, 137, 190  
 Data (from Star Trek), 111, 112  
 Davidson, Donald, 144, 190  
 dead bits rule, 54, 61  
 death  
     being dead, 4, 5, 54, 61, 92, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 192  
     dying, 42, 44, 64, 110, 111, 112, 113, 116, 118, 119, 120, 124, 126, 127, 128, 134, 135, 169, 170, 172, 187, 188  
 DeGrazia, David, 114, 129, 190  
 Democritus, 9  
 Descartes, René, 20, 79, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 119, 191  
 dicephaly, 91  
 Dickinson, D. J., 44, 191  
 disassembly principle, 22, 116  
 distinctives, 151  
     related distinctives, 151  
 doctrine of the mean, 169  
 dogs, 24, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 151  
 Dolly, 147, 149  
 donkeys, 147  
 Dretske, Fred, 101, 191  
 Dummett, Michael, 144, 145, 151, 191  
 Dunn, Casey, 44, 191
- Earle Spamer, 153  
 Ekendahl, Karl, 134, 191  
 eliminativism, 9  
 Elizabeth, 155, 156, 157, 191  
 Elmore, Susan, 113, 191  
 Elysia chlorotica, 167  
 embryo, 91, 114, 115, 166, 195
- Epicurus, 135, 136, 191  
 Eric Olson, 31, 90, 120  
 essentialism  
     animal, 77, 100, 103, 108, 109  
     life, 121, 122  
     mental. *See* mentalism  
     mind, 80  
     organism, 77, 95, 98, 100, 121, 122  
     person, 79, 80, 93, 198  
     sundial, 35, 36  
     thinker, 97, 98, 99, 100  
 evolution, 141, 146, 159, 164  
 exclusion argument, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 108, 109  
 exclusionism, or Cartesian exclusion thesis, 97, 98, 99, 100  
 extinction, 1, 154, 163, 164
- feelers, 131, 132, 163  
 Feit, Neil, 137, 191  
 Feldman, Fred, 34, 114, 117, 118, 119, 120, 132, 190, 191  
 Fischer, John M., 136, 173, 190, 191, 194, 195, 199  
 fission, 19, 58, 117  
 Fletcher, Guy, 132, 190, 191  
 flying squirrels, 146  
 Forbes, Graham, 156, 191  
 fragmentation, 171  
 Fred Feldman, 137  
 friendship, 180  
 fusion, 19, 58, 117
- Galapagos, 147  
 gametes, 155, 156, 158, 165  
 Gamp, Joe, 44, 191  
 Gautama, 2  
 Geach, Peter, 29, 192  
 genetic therapy  
     germline, 169, 170  
     negative, or corrective, 169  
     *positive*, or enhancing, 169  
     somatic, 169  
*Geospiza conirostris*, 147  
 Ghiselin, Michael, 141, 192  
 Gibbard, Alan, 26, 192  
 Gilmore, Cody, 114  
 Glannon, Walter, 179, 192  
 Glob, 26, 56  
 Global Seed Vault, 170  
 Glover, Jonathan, 166, 168  
 Good, Irving John, 172, 192  
 Gotthelf, Allan, 189  
 gradualism, 48, 49, 50, 61, 121  
 gunk, 9  
 Gunnarsson, Logi, 91, 192

*Index*

203

- Hachmo, Yafit, 169, 192  
 Handberg-Thorsager, Mette, 56, 192  
 hardness, 20, 72  
 Harman, Gilbert, 101, 192  
 Hawking, Stephen, 1  
 Hawthorne, John, 101, 192  
 Heathwood, Christopher, 132, 192  
 Hensel Twins, 91  
 hermaphrodites, 147, 149  
 Hershenov, David, 76, 120, 192  
 Heyd, David, 137, 192  
 hibernation, 177  
 Higashi, Masahiko, 147, 192  
 Hirsch, Eli, 35, 37, 192  
 Hirsch, Fred, 173, 192  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 22, 192  
 holes, 31  
 holotype for *Homo sapiens*, 153  
 Holtug, Nils, 137, 192  
 honey mushroom, 44  
 Hooker, Brad, 132, 193  
 Hull, David, 141, 193  
 Huxley, Aldous, 178, 193  
 hybrids, 147, 193  
 hydras, 22, 117, 171, 174  
 identity  
     and constitution, 3, 81  
     and personhood, 80, 165, 166  
     conditions for, 33, 68, 165  
     critical, 185  
     historic dependence account of, 120  
 incar, 37  
 integratism, 63, 70, 72, 73, 75, 77, 81, 122, 126, 141  
 incrementism, 16, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30,  
     32, 34, 36, 38, 64, 65, 67  
 inessentialism  
     animal, 77, 93, 97  
     mental, 80  
 integratism, 53, 54, 55, 61, 63, 65, 66, 74, 91,  
     118, 121  
     unrefined, 52, 61  
 Ishmael, 83, 84, 85, 89, 92  
 Itty, 56, 117  
 jackals, 147  
 James, Lawrence, 176, 193  
 Johansson, Jens, 134, 136, 137, 190, 191, 193  
 Johnston, Mark, 82, 86, 193  
 Kaczmarek, Łukasz, 114, 193  
 Kagan, Shelly, 132, 193  
 Kaufman, Frederik, 136, 193  
 Keller, Simon, 176, 190, 193  
 Kingma, Elselijn, 59, 193  
 Kitcher, Philip, 141, 151, 193  
 Klemke, E. D., 193, 197  
 Kripke, Saul, 33, 82, 122, 155, 156, 193  
 Kudu, 111  
 Kurzweil, Raymond, 172, 193  
 Lacks, Henrietta, 44  
 Lamichhaney, Sangeet, 147, 193  
 Landau, Iddo, 182, 193  
 lectotype for *Homo sapiens*, 153, 154  
 Lem, Stanislaw, 123  
 Lems, 5, 123  
 Lemuel, 123, 124, 125  
 Lennox, James, 189  
 Lewis, David, 9, 29, 79, 117, 122, 193, 194  
 Lhaso Apsos, 145  
 Liao, Matthew, 92, 194  
 Lichtenberg, Georg, 105, 194  
 Licon, Jimmy, 76, 194  
 Lin, Eden, 132, 194  
 Linnaean account, 154, 158  
 Linnaeus, Carl, 153, 154, 158, 198  
 Linzey, Andrew, 130, 194  
 Locke, John, 194  
 longevity, 171, 173, 174, 176  
 loss of life account, 114  
 Lowe, E. J., 27, 194  
 Lucretius, 136, 194  
 Lundehunds, 145  
 Luper, Steven, 76, 90, 101, 115, 117, 120, 129, 132,  
     135, 136, 137, 176, 177, 183, 184, 187, 191,  
     194, 195  
 Mackie, David, 120, 195  
 Mackie, Penelope, 35, 195  
 mad cow disease, 111  
 magnets, 12, 17, 20, 72  
 Makropulos, Elina, 176, 177, 199  
 mammoths, 151  
 mass density, 20  
 Mayr, Ernst, 146, 195  
 McMahan, Jeff, 79, 80, 83, 89, 91, 195  
 McShea, Daniel W., 195  
 meaning, 177  
     and absurdity, 178  
     and death, 186  
     and meaninglessness, 178  
     and purpose, 183  
     makers, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 186, 188  
     negative, 176, 178, 179, 182, 186, 187, 188  
     positive, 178  
 mentalism, 4, 76, 78, 79, 80, 83, 85, 86, 88, 90,  
     92, 94  
 Mere, 125  
 mere object, 65, 66, 67, 74, 77, 125, 126

- metamorphosis, 117, 118  
 Millikan, Ruth, 144, 195  
 Mills, Eugene, 59, 195  
*Mimosa pudica*, 129  
 mirages, 31  
 Mitton, Jeffry B., 44, 195  
 Moore, G. E., 103, 195  
 Moore, John, 44  
 moral virtues, 173, 179  
 Morono, Yuki, 114, 195  
 morula, 59  
 mother, surrogate, 147  
 mothers, 59, 155  
 Mouton, S., 174, 195  
 Mummary, Christine, 170, 195  
 Murray, Thomas, 195
- Nagel, Thomas, 132, 136, 157, 195  
 nanobots, 116, 172  
 News, 149, 150, 151, 191  
 Newt, 150, 151  
 Ng, Wei Long, 174, 196  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 188, 196  
 Noonan, Harold, 79, 196  
 Notton, David, 153, 196  
 Nozick, Robert, 101, 157, 168, 181, 182, 196  
 nucleic acid, 41, 49, 60, 61, 69  
     maternal, 58, 193, 198
- object dualism, 66, 67, 70, 71, 73, 75, 77, 81, 141  
 Okada, Yō, K., 53, 196  
 Olson, Eric T., 68, 71, 76, 80, 83, 86, 91, 92, 120,  
     121, 172, 196  
 organoids, 44, 199  
 organs, 42, 56, 71, 91, 174  
 Overall, Christine, 177, 196
- palliative care, 174  
 Parfit, Derek, 79, 80, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 132,  
     136, 156, 176, 182, 196
- parthenogenesis, 171  
 Peacocke, Christopher, 105, 190, 196  
 permissivism, 9  
 Perry, Clint, 131, 196  
 persimal, 90  
 persimals, 90, 92  
 personhood, 80, 126, 127  
 Petra, 56, 117  
 Piraino, Stefano, 175, 196  
 placenta, 59  
 planarians, 56, 57, 92, 117, 119, 171, 174, 192  
 Plastids, 143  
 pleasure, 5, 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 138, 167, 178,  
     179, 180  
 plural variables, 10
- polyps, 175  
 positional goods, 173  
 Prange, Stéphane, 130, 196  
 Prions, 111  
 prokaryotes, 43  
 prostheses, 2, 70, 71, 72, 73, 172  
 Psihoyos, Louie, 153, 196  
 psychological states  
     narrow, 106  
 Purves, Duncan, 132, 197  
 Putnam, Hilary, 41, 99, 105, 122, 197
- quaking aspen, 44  
 Quine, W. V. O., 8, 141, 197, 199  
 Quinn, P., 185, 197  
 Quinn, Warren, 60, 197
- Raccos, 158  
 reanimation, 115, 116  
 reassembly principle, 157  
     organism reassembly principle, 157  
 regeneration, 49, 56, 57, 171  
 related compatibility thesis, 152, 154  
 remnant problem, 64, 66, 68  
 replacement, gradual, 48  
 replacement, incremental, 16, 17, 64, 68  
 replacement, integrative, 51, 68  
 reproductive compatibility, 148, 149, 154, 168  
 respiration, 41, 171  
 responsiveness, 129, 130, 131, 137, 138, 139  
 Revive & Restore, 151  
 Rice, Christopher, 132, 197  
 rigid designator, 33  
 rivers, 21  
 Roberts, Melinda, 137, 197  
 Rosati, Connie, 132, 197  
 Rosenberg, Jay, 113, 117, 197  
 Roth, Michael, 197, 199  
 Ruf, Thomas, 177, 197  
 Rumpho, Mary, 171, 197  
 Ryle, Gilbert, 81
- same parts principle, 23, 157  
 Sartre, Jean Paul, 167, 197  
 Sauchelli, Andrea, 10, 197  
 Saunders, John, 191  
 Scheffler, Samuel, 177, 197  
 Schlick, Moritz, 180, 198  
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 175, 176, 188, 198  
 Scudellari, Megan, 87, 198  
 sea anemones, 147, 149  
 senescence, 44, 114, 169, 171, 174, 176, 179  
 sentience, 130  
 shadows, 31  
 shared lineage. *See* relatedness

*Index*

205

- Sharpe, Kevin, 76, 198  
 Sherman, Brett, 101, 192  
 Shoemaker, David, 82  
 Shoemaker, Sidney, 79, 198  
 Silver, David, 172, 198  
 Singer, Peter, 180, 198  
 siphonophores, 44  
 Sisyphus, 183, 190  
 Smuts, Aaron, 177, 198  
 snails, 147, 149  
 Snowdon, Paul, 76, 198  
 Socrates, 3, 113, 120  
 solipsism, 105  
 sortals  
     phase, 34, 36, 37, 38, 80, 93  
     restricted, 34  
     substance, 34, 35, 36  
 Spamer, Earle, 153, 154, 198  
 specificity, accounts of  
     biological species concept, 146, 152  
     compatibility, 148, 149, 151, 152, 154, 158,  
         168, 170  
         related compatibility, 149, 151, 152, 158  
     distinctiveness, 143, 144, 149, 151, 152  
         related distinctiveness, 145, 151, 152  
     first pass view, 146  
     individualism, 141  
     relatedness, 142, 143, 144, 145, 149  
 sponges, 130, 136, 138, 167  
 starfish, 118, 147  
 Stearn, William, 153, 198  
 Stringer, Chris, 153, 196  
 subsumption, 19  
 suspension, 114, 115  
 Swampman, 144, 145, 149, 151, 195  
 tables, 28, 31, 32, 73, 78, 155, 167, 179, 181  
 Tadros, W., 59, 198  
 tardigrades, 114  
 Technau, Ulrich, 57, 198  
 telomerase, 169  
 telomeres, 169  
 Theseus Puzzle, 22  
 Thomasson, Amie, 31, 198  
 Thomson, Judith, 76, 198  
 Tolstoy, Leo, 186  
 Toner, Patrick, 27, 76, 198  
 totipotency, 59  
 transitivity, 8, 13  
 transplantation, 4, 49, 76, 89, 90  
*Trichoplax adhaerens*, 129  
 Trick, 68  
 Tripod, 71, 72  
     Mere Tripod, 71, 72  
     trombone, 33, 34  
     *Turritopsis dohrnii*, 175  
     twins, 52, 59, 91  
     *Tyrannosaurus rex*, 151  
 Unger, Peter, 29, 79, 198, 199  
*Uraba lugens*, 54  
 value  
     intrinsic, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 138, 139, 177  
     overall, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 177,  
         178, 187  
 van Inwagen, Peter, 8, 9, 10, 12, 19, 23, 26,  
     31, 32, 33, 34, 44, 76, 87, 110, 111,  
         115, 199  
 Varner, Gary, 130, 199  
 Vegetable Case, 80  
 Velasco, Silvia, 45, 199  
 viabilism, 110, 111, 121  
 viruses, 55, 143  
 Viv, 134, 135  
 Vogel, Jonathan, 101, 199  
 Volk, Thomas, 44, 199  
 Wad, 3, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 35, 38, 39, 89  
 Warren, James, 136, 199  
 Warwick, Kevin, 172, 199  
 watches, 21  
 waterfalls, 21  
 welfare, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138,  
     139, 166, 167, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180,  
     181, 182, 183, 186, 188  
 Wiggins, David, 76, 199  
 Williams, Bernard, 175, 176, 186, 199  
 Williamson, Timothy, 101, 199  
 Wilson, E. O., 166  
 Wolf, Susan, 182, 199  
 Woodard, Christopher, 132, 200  
 Xoloitzcuintles, 145  
 Xu, Fei, 10, 200  
 xylem, 45  
 Yamamura, Norio, 192  
 Yang, Eric, 76, 200  
 Yashina, Svetlana, 114, 200  
 zebras, 147  
 zona pellucida, 59  
 Zuccaro, Michael, 169, 200  
 Zy, 155, 156, 157  
 zygotes, 44, 117, 131, 155, 156, 157, 158,  
     165  
 zygotic view, 58, 59, 60