

Cambridge Elements =

Elements in Criminology
edited by
David Weisburd
George Mason University
Hebrew University of Jerusalem

TOWARD A CRIMINOLOGY OF TERRORISM

Gary LaFree University of Maryland







Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,
New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108986632

DOI: 10.1017/9781108981071

© Gary LaFree 2023

This work is in copyright. It is subject to statutory exceptions and to the provisions of relevant licensing agreements; with the exception of the Creative Commons version the link for which is provided below, no reproduction of any part of this work may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

An online version of this work is published at doi.org/10.1017/9781108981071 under a Creative Commons Open Access license CC-BY-NC 4.0 which permits re-use, distribution and reproduction in any medium for non-commercial purposes providing appropriate credit to the original work is given and any changes made are indicated. To view a copy of this license visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0

All versions of this work may contain content reproduced under license from third parties.

Permission to reproduce this third-party content must be obtained from these third-parties directly.

When citing this work, please include a reference to the DOI 10.1017/9781108981071

First published 2023

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-108-98663-2 Paperback ISSN 2633-3341 (online) ISSN 2633-3333 (print)

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Toward a Criminology of Terrorism

Elements in Criminology

DOI: 10.1017/9781108981071 First published online: June 2023

> Gary LaFree University of Maryland

Author for correspondence: Gary LaFree, glafree@umd.edu

Abstract: The study of terrorism represents one of the major turning points in criminology of the twenty-first century. In the space of just two decades, research on terrorism and political extremism went from a relatively uncommon niche to a widely recognized criminological specialization. Terrorism research now appears in nearly all mainstream criminology journals; college courses on terrorism and political violence have been added to the curricula of most criminology departments; and a growing number of criminology students are choosing terrorism as a suitable topic for class papers, research topics, theses and dissertations. The purpose of this book is to explore similarities and differences between terrorism and more ordinary forms of crime. This Element considers the ways that criminology has contributed to the study of terrorism and the impact the increasing interest in terrorism has had on criminology. This Element also provides empirical comparisons of terrorist attacks to more ordinary crimes and criminal offenders. This title is also available as Open Access on Cambridge Core.

Keywords: terrorism, radicalization, political extremism, criminology, counterterrorism

© Gary LaFree 2023

ISBNs: 9781108986632 (PB), 9781108981071 (OC) ISSNs: 2633-3341 (online), 2633-3333 (print)



Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Impact of Criminology on Terrorism Research and Policy	9
3	Terrorist Attacks, Terrorist Perpetrators and Criminal Offenders in the United States	30
4	Worldwide Terrorism and Crime	47
5	Discussion and Conclusions	66
	References	74