Contents

Acknowledgments viii
List of Abbreviations xi
Introduction 1
1 A Hope, Not a Policy: Containment and Regime Change during the Gulf Crisis, 1990–1991 14
2 The Fallout from Victory: Containment and Its Critics, 1991–1992 54
3 The Long Watch: The High Years of Containment, 1993–1996 98
4 Saddam Must Go: Entrenching the Regime Change Consensus, 1997–2000 140
5 Not Whether, but How and When: The Iraq Debate from 9/11 to the Invasion 189
Conclusion: Containment, Liberalism, and the Regime 248
Bibliography 260
Index 265