

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF MODERNISM

This *Cambridge History of Modernism* is the first comprehensive history of modernism in the distinguished Cambridge Histories series. It identifies a distinctive temperament of “modernism” within the “modern” period, establishing the circumstances of modernized life as the ground and warrant for an art that becomes “modernist” by virtue of its demonstrably self-conscious involvement in this modern condition. Following this sensibility from the end of the nineteenth century to the middle of the twentieth, tracking its manifestations across pan-European and transatlantic locations, the forty-three chapters offer a remarkable combination of breadth and focus. Prominent scholars of modernism provide analytical narratives of its literature, music, visual arts, architecture, philosophy, and science, offering circumstantial accounts of its diverse personnel in their many settings. These historically informed readings present definitive accounts of the major work of twentieth-century cultural history and provide a new cornerstone for the study of modernism in the current century.

VINCENT SHERRY is Howard Nemerov Professor in the Humanities and Professor of English at Washington University in St. Louis. A prominent scholar of modernism, he is the author of *Modernism and the Reinvention of Decadence* (2015), *The Great War and the Language of Modernism* (2003), *James Joyce’s Ulysses* (1995, 2005) and *Ezra Pound, Wyndham Lewis, and Radical Modernism* (1993). He has also written *The Uncommon Tongue: The Poetry and Criticism of Geoffrey Hill* (1987) and edited the *Cambridge Companion to the Literature of the First World War* (2005).

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MODERNISM

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Edited by

VINCENT SHERRY



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Acknowledgements

The image of the individual “modernist” striving to “make it new”: around and against that figure looms usually the specter of cultural institutions working to “keep it old.” Whatever truth there may be in this picture, the history of modernism encompassed in this volume could not have been accomplished without the extraordinary resources of a number of major institutions and the exceptional dedication of individuals serving within those organizations. The work of collection and preservation that occurs as the mission of such institutions – the Harry Ransom Center at the University of Texas at Austin, the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library at Yale University, the *Modernist Journals Project* at Brown University and University of Tulsa, to name just a few – is now part of an institutionalization of modernism itself as a subject of academic study. As the Modernist Studies Association signals by its title, there is a sense of collective enterprise in this endeavor nowadays, and this feeling provides a sense of energy and direction to scholars working diversely across its fields. That is the institution – at its best a community of interests not just shared in being the same but shared between individuals – that I want to acknowledge most sincerely here. This community, loose and even virtual as it may be, seems to me to be the effective center as well as the true future of modernist studies. In ways little and large, sometimes subtle and often striking, I have benefited from gifts so far beyond the scope of mentioning specifically that I must let this general expression of recognition and gratitude serve, and stand.

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magnitude has been done with good humor as well as great skill by Damian Love.

Where a *Cambridge History* assumes longevity of relevance as one of its standard-setting aims, volumes in this series have also taken legendarily long to produce. And so it is remarkable again that it has taken scarcely five years to move from envisioning this volume to producing it. Speed is of course no absolute value, but it is important that the many chapters of a work of this size not seem to belong to significantly different critical-cultural time zones. That no corner was cut in this process magnifies my gratitude, first of all, to those helping me at Washington University in St. Louis. The staff in the English department, especially Kelly Camerer and Meredith Lane, proved the truth of their indispensability to everything we do, and in their usual myriad ways. To the graduate students who worked with me on this volume I also owe an immense debt: to Aileen Waters at the beginning of the process and Sam Smith at its end and, in the long middle, as every contributor to the volume will know, to Courtney Andree, who checked the facts on everything from quotations to historical sources. It is a truer history for her work.

“That no corner was cut in this process”: I quote myself with the rueful humor no doubt shared by the contributors, who bore up admirably well under the sometimes strenuous pleasures of editorial interactions. And so I wish to acknowledge finally the generosity which these scholars demonstrate – in taking on this work in the first place; in adapting themselves to my initial design and offering adaptations to it from their own resources of knowledge and judgment; and for doing it all so well. It is not customary to inscribe formal dedications to volumes of this kind; if provision could be made for this one, it would be given to those whose work occurs within.

Acknowledgement for all works of visual art requiring it is provided with the image and in this volume’s list of illustrations. Quotations from print media are being used in line with the “fair use” standard of critical, educational, and interpretive purposes.

Chronology

- 1845 Friedrich Engels, *The Condition of the Working Class in England*.
 Richard Wagner, *Tannhäuser*.
- 1848 Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, *The Communist Manifesto*.
 Revolution in France: Louis-Napoléon Bonaparte President.
- 1851–52 Louis-Napoléon Bonaparte stages *coup d'état* and the Second
 Empire begins.
- 1852 Karl Marx, *The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Napoléon*.
- 1857 Gustave Flaubert, *Madame Bovary*.
- 1861 Emancipation of the serfs in Russia.
 Charles Baudelaire, *Les fleurs du mal*.
- 1863 Edouard Manet, “Le déjeuner sur l’herbe,” “Olympia.”
- 1866 Fyodor Dostoevsky, *Crime and Punishment*.
- 1869 Leo Tolstoy, *War and Peace*.
- 1870–71 Franco-Prussian War.
- 1873 Walter Pater, *The Renaissance*.
- 1874 First Impressionist Exhibition.
- 1876 Internal combustion engine developed.
 Queen Victoria named Empress of India.
- 1877 Thomas Edison invents the phonograph.
 Russo-Turkish War begins (ends in 1878).
- 1879 Ibsen, *A Doll’s House*.
 Anglo-Zulu War.
 First telephone exchanges created in London.
- 1880 Émile Zola, “The Experimental Novel.”
- 1881 Murder of Russian Tsar Alexander II.
- 1883 Georg Brandes, *The Men of the Modern Breakthrough*.
- 1884 Joris-Karl Huysmans, *À rebours*.
 Berlin Conference on Africa begins (ends in 1885).

Chronology

- 1886 Friedrich Nietzsche, *Beyond Good and Evil*.
 Stéphane Mallarmé, *Poésies*.
 Home Rule Bill for Ireland rejected by House of Lords.
 Britain annexes Upper Burma.
 Statue of Liberty opens.
- 1888 Vincent van Gogh, "Night Café."
- 1889 Henrik Ibsen's *A Doll's House* performed in London.
 British South Africa Company launched.
 Eiffel Tower completed.
- 1890 Knut Hamsun, *Hunger*.
 Auguste Villiers de l'Isle-Adam, *Axël*.
 Émile Zola, *La bête humaine*.
 Henrik Ibsen, *Hedda Gabler*.
 Hermann Bahr, *Zur Kritik der Moderne*.
 James George Frazer, *The Golden Bough* (vol. 1).
 William James, *Principles of Psychology*.
 The dismissal of Bismarck.
 US Census Bureau declares the frontier closed.
- 1891 Thomas Hardy, *Tess of the D'Urbervilles*.
 Oscar Wilde, *The Picture of Dorian Gray* (book edition).
 Rudyard Kipling, *The Light that Failed*.
 First international copyright law.
 Franco-Russian entente.
 Fall of Charles Stewart Parnell in Ireland.
- 1892 Maurice Maeterlinck, *Pelléas et Mélisande*.
 Douglas Hyde, "On the Necessity for De-Anglicising the Irish People."
- 1893 Sarah Grand, *The Heavenly Twins*.
 George Egerton, *Keynotes*.
 Paul Laurence Dunbar, *Oak and Ivy*.
 Stephen Crane, *Maggie: A Girl of the Streets*.
 Henry James, *The Real Thing and Other Tales*.
 Oscar Wilde, *Salomé*.
 Arthur Symons, "The Decadent Movement in Literature."
 W.B. Yeats, *The Celtic Twilight*.
 Edvard Munch, "The Scream."
 Théâtre de l'Œuvre founded.
 World Exhibition in Chicago.

Chronology

- Van Gogh retrospective in Amsterdam.
 Formation of the Independent Labour Party in Great Britain.
 Second Home Rule Bill introduced by Gladstone.
 The four-wheel car of Karl Benz invented.
 Auguste and Louis Lumière invent the cinematograph.
- 1894 George Bernard Shaw, *Arms and the Man*.
 Claude Debussy, *Prélude à l'après-midi d'un faune*.
 The quarterly journal, the *Yellow Book*, launched.
 The conviction of Alfred Dreyfus for treason.
 Accession of Tsar Nicholas II.
- 1895 Stephen Crane, *The Red Badge of Courage*, *The Black Riders and Other Lines*.
 Thomas Hardy, *Jude the Obscure*.
 H.G. Wells, *The Time Machine*.
 Oscar Wilde, *The Importance of Being Earnest*.
 Arthur Symons, *London Nights*.
 Gustav Mahler, *Resurrection Symphony*.
 The trial of Oscar Wilde.
 Roentgen's discovery of X-rays.
 Guglielmo Marconi invents telegraphy.
 Invention of the motion picture.
- 1896 Anton Chekhov, *The Seagull*.
 Alfred Jarry, *King Ubu*.
 Oscar Wilde, *The Ballad of Reading Gaol*.
 Arthur Symons founds *Savoy*.
 First modern Olympiad, Athens.
 First commercial motion picture exhibition in New York.
 The Curies discover radium and plutonium.
- 1897 Anton Chekhov, *Uncle Vanya*.
 Havelock Ellis and John Addington Symonds, *Sexual Inversion*.
 Bram Stoker, *Dracula*.
 Rudyard Kipling, "Recessional."
Yellow Book ceases publication.
 Founding of the Austrian Secession artistic movement.
 Queen Victoria's Diamond Jubilee.
 Basel Program for resettlement launched by First Zionist Congress.
 Famine in India.
- 1898 H.G. Wells, *The War of the Worlds*.

Chronology

- Émile Zola, “J’Accuse.”
 National Gallery of British Art (Tate) opens.
 Moscow Arts Theatre founded.
 USA declares war on Spain over Cuba.
 First Zeppelin built.
- 1899 Joseph Conrad, *Heart of Darkness*.
 Arthur Symons, *The Symbolist Movement in Literature*.
 Kate Chopin, *The Awakening*.
 Henry James, *The Awkward Age*.
 Rudyard Kipling, “The White Man’s Burden.”
 Beginning of the Boer War (1899–1902).
- 1900 Sigmund Freud, *The Interpretation of Dreams*.
 Joseph Conrad, *Lord Jim*.
 Henri Bergson, *Le Rire*.
 Death of Oscar Wilde.
 Death of Friedrich Nietzsche.
 “Boxer Rebellion” in China.
- 1901 Thomas Mann, *Buddenbrooks*.
 Henri Bergson’s *Laughter* translated into English.
 August Strindberg, *The Dance of Death*.
 Nobel Prize in Literature established.
 Death of Queen Victoria.
 First wireless communication between the USA and Europe.
- 1902 André Gide, *The Immoralist*.
 August Strindberg, *A Dream Play*.
 John Atkinson Hobson, *Imperialism*.
 F.T. Marinetti, *La conquête des étoiles*.
 William James, *Varieties of Religious Experience*.
 Hugo von Hofmannsthal, “Lord Chandos Letter.”
 Isadora Duncan begins touring in Europe.
 Edwin Porter’s film, *The Great Train Robbery*, premieres.
- 1903 Samuel Butler, *The Way of All Flesh* (posthumous).
 George Bernard Shaw, *Man and Superman*.
 W.E.B. Du Bois, *The Souls of Black Folk*.
 E.D. Morel, *The Congo Slave Trade*.
 Georg Simmel, *The Metropolis and Mental Life*.
Camera Work magazine founded by Alfred Stieglitz.
 Irish National Theatre Society founded.

Chronology

- Wright brothers' first airplane flight.
 Emmeline Pankhurst founds the Women's Social and Political Union.
- 1904 Joseph Conrad, *Nostromo*.
 John Millington Synge, *Riders to the Sea*.
 Anton Chekhov, *The Cherry Orchard*.
 Opening of Abbey Theatre in Dublin.
 Beginning of the Russo-Japanese War (1904–05).
 Panama Canal opens.
- 1905 Oscar Wilde, *De profundis* (posthumous).
 Edith Wharton, *The House of Mirth*.
 Max Weber, *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*.
 Stefan George, *Algabal*.
 Richard Strauss, *Salome*.
 W.E.B. Du Bois initiates the "Niagara Movement."
 Fauvist exhibition in Paris.
 First movie house opens in Philadelphia.
 Albert Einstein proposes special theory of relativity.
 The Irish nationalist party, Sinn Fein, is founded.
 Serious uprisings across the Russian Empire, followed by the October Manifesto granting civil rights (e.g., an end to preliminary censorship).
 Industrial Workers of the World union organized in Chicago.
- 1906 Upton Sinclair, *The Jungle*.
 San Francisco earthquake.
 Atlanta race riots.
 Liberals sweep election in Britain.
- 1907 Henri Bergson, *Creative Evolution*.
 Joseph Conrad, *The Secret Agent*.
 Henry James, *The American Scene*.
 Henry Adams, *The Education of Henry Adams*.
 John Millington Synge, *The Playboy of the Western World*.
 Picasso, "Les demoiselles d'Avignon."
 Cubist exhibition in Paris.
- 1908 August Strindberg founds the Intimate Theatre in Stockholm.
 Ford Madox Hueffer (Ford) founds the *English Review*.
 Georges Sorel, *Reflections on Violence*.
 Wilhelm Worringer, *Abstraction and Empathy*.

Chronology

- R.A. Scott-James, *Modernism and Romance*.
 Friedrich Nietzsche, *Ecce Homo* (posthumous).
 Georges Braque and Pablo Picasso, first cubist paintings.
 Jacob Epstein, figures for the British Medical Association.
 Henry Ford produces first Model-T Ford.
- 1909 Gertrude Stein, *Three Lives*.
 Ezra Pound, *Personae*.
 William Carlos Williams, *Poems*.
 F.T. Marinetti, “The Founding and Manifesto of Futurism.”
 Arthur Schoenberg, *Five Orchestral Pieces*.
 Frank Lloyd Wright, Robie House.
 Sergei Pavlovich Diaghilev produces Les Ballets Russes in Paris.
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) founded.
 Suffragist Marion Wallace Dunlop begins first hunger strike; force-feeding begins in British prisons.
- 1910 E.M. Forster, *Howards End*.
 Rainer Maria Rilke, *The Notebooks of Malte Laurids Brigge*.
 First Post-Impressionist Exhibition in London.
 Igor Stravinsky, *The Firebird*.
 Marinetti delivers “Futurist Speech to the English” in London.
 W.E.B. Du Bois founds *The Crisis*.
 Antoni Gaudí, Casa Vila, Barcelona.
 Death of Leo Tolstoy.
 Death of Edward VII, accession of George V.
 Great Migration of African Americans begins.
 Mexican Revolution begins.
- 1911 Franz Boas, *The Mind of Primitive Man*.
 Frederick W. Taylor, *The Principles of Scientific Management*.
 Hans Vaihinger, *Die Philosophie des Als Ob*.
The Freewoman founded by Dora Marsden, under the patronage of Harriet Shaw Weaver.
Der Blaue Reiter group forms in Munich.
 First English translation of Nietzsche’s *The Complete Works* published.
 The Copyright Act of 1911 extends copyright to fifty years after author’s death.
 Roald Amundsen reaches the South Pole.

Chronology

- 1912 First flight across the USA.
 Claude McKay, *Songs of Jamaica* and *Constab Ballads*.
 George Bernard Shaw, *Pygmalion*.
 Wassily Kandinsky, *Über das Geistige in der Kunst*.
 May Sinclair's *Feminism* published by the Women's Suffrage League.
 F.T. Marinetti, "Technical Manifesto of Futurist Literature."
 Russian avant-garde manifesto *A Slap in the Face of Public Taste* published.
 Marcel Duchamp, "Nude Descending a Staircase."
 Wyndham Lewis, "Kermesse."
Poetry (Chicago) magazine founded.
 Second Post-Impressionist Exhibition in London.
 Sinking of the *Titanic*.
 Beginning of the Balkan Wars (1912–13).
- 1913 D.H. Lawrence, *Sons and Lovers*.
 Thomas Mann, *Death in Venice*.
 Robert Frost, *A Boy's Will*.
 Marcel Proust, *Swann's Way*.
 Blaise Cendrars, *Prose du Transsibérien et de la petite Jehanne de France*.
 Guillaume Apollinaire, *Alcools* and *Les peintres cubistes*.
 Igor Stravinsky, *Le sacre du printemps*.
 Jacob Epstein, "Rock-Drill."
 The New York Armory Show.
 Omega Workshops established by members of Bloomsbury Group.
The Freewoman becomes *The New Freewoman*.
 Russian Futurist Manifesto published.
 Rabindrinath Tagore awarded Nobel Prize.
 Suffragette demonstrations in London.
 Niels Bohr proposes his Atomic Model.
- 1914 James Joyce, *Dubliners*.
 Robert Frost, *North of Boston*.
 Gertrude Stein, *Tender Buttons*.
 Ezra Pound (ed.), *Des Imagistes*.
Blast magazine founded (first issue).
 Miguel de Unamuno, *Mist*.

Chronology

- Mina Loy, “Aphorisms on Futurism” and “Feminist Manifesto.”
The Egoist magazine founded (formerly *The Freewoman/The New Freewoman*).
Little Review founded.
 Margaret Sanger coins the term “birth control.”
 Outbreak of the First World War.
- 1915 Virginia Woolf, *The Voyage Out*.
 D.H. Lawrence, *The Rainbow*.
 Ford Madox Ford, *The Good Soldier*.
 T.S. Eliot’s “The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock” published in *Poetry* (Chicago).
 Djuna Barnes, *The Book of Repulsive Women*.
 Charlotte Perkins Gilman, *Herland*.
 Amy Lowell (ed.), *Some Imagist Poets* (first annual).
 Ezra Pound, *Cathay*.
 Dorothy Richardson, *Pointed Roofs* (vol. 1 of *Pilgrimage*).
 Vladimir Mayakovsky, *A Cloud in Trousers*.
 Kazemir Malevich, “The Black Square.”
 Franz Kafka, *The Metamorphosis*.
 D.W. Griffith, *The Birth of a Nation*.
Others magazine founded.
 Second (and final) issue of *Blast* published.
 Armenian genocide.
 Battle of Gallipoli.
 First transcontinental telephone call connects New York to San Francisco.
- 1916 H.D., *Sea Garden*.
 James Joyce, *A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man*.
 W.B. Yeats, “Easter, 1916” (composed; published in 1921).
 Guillaume Apollinaire, *Le poète assassiné*.
 Henri Barbusse, *Under Fire*.
 D.W. Griffith, *Intolerance*.
 First Dada performances at the Cabaret Voltaire, Zurich.
 Albert Einstein, *General Theory of Relativity*.
 Margaret Sanger opens the first birth control clinic in New York.
 Easter Rising in Dublin.
 First Battle of the Somme.
- 1917 T.S. Eliot, *Prufrock and Other Observations*.

Chronology

- Mina Loy, *Love Songs to Joannes*.
 Guillaume Apollinaire, *The Breasts of Tiresias*.
 Amy Lowell, *Tendencies in Modern American Poetry*.
 May Sinclair, *Tree of Heaven*.
 Leonard and Virginia Woolf found Hogarth Press.
 Carl Jung, *The Unconscious*.
 Sigmund Freud, *Introduction to Psychoanalysis*.
 V.I. Lenin, *Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism*.
 Marcel Duchamp, "Fountain."
 Revolution in Russia.
 USA enters First World War.
 Ernest Rutherford splits atom.
- 1918 Rebecca West, *The Return of the Soldier*.
 Tristan Tzara, *Dada Manifesto 1918*.
 Edith Wharton, *The Marne*.
 Wyndham Lewis, *Tarr*.
 Van Wyck Brooks, "On Creating a Usable Past."
 Guillaume Apollinaire, *Calligrammes*.
 Lytton Strachey, *Eminent Victorians*.
 Gerard Manley Hopkins, *Poems* (posthumous).
Little Review begins serialization of *Ulysses*.
 Aleksandr Blok, *The Twelve*.
 May Sinclair is the first to use the term "stream of consciousness"
 in relation to literary studies.
 First Dada evening in Berlin.
 First World War Armistice.
 Votes for women aged thirty and over in Britain.
 Proclamation of Weimar Republic and Czechoslovak, Yugoslav,
 and Polish states.
 Influenza epidemic.
- 1919 T.S. Eliot, "Tradition and the Individual Talent."
 Sherwood Anderson, *Winesburg, Ohio*.
 John Maynard Keynes, *The Economic Consequences of the Peace*.
 Bauhaus founded at Weimar by Walter Gropius.
 Treaty of Versailles.
 League of Nations created.
 Prohibition Act passed by US Congress.
 Founding of American Communist Party.

Chronology

- Amritsar Massacre in India.
 Division of the Austro-Hungarian Empire.
 Turkish War of Independence / Greco-Turkish War begins (ends in 1922).
- 1920 D.H. Lawrence, *Women in Love*.
 George Bernard Shaw, *Heartbreak House*.
 Ezra Pound, *Hugh Selwyn Mauberley*.
 F. Scott Fitzgerald, *This Side of Paradise*.
 Jessie Weston, *From Ritual to Romance*.
 Edith Wharton, *The Age of Innocence*.
 Wilfred Owen, *Poems*.
 Katherine Mansfield, *Bliss and Other Stories*.
 Sinclair Lewis, *Main Street*.
 Eugene O'Neill, *The Emperor Jones*.
 Georg Lukács, *Theory of the Novel*.
Dial magazine founded.
 Sigmund Freud, *Beyond the Pleasure Principle*.
 Paul Klee, "Angelus Novus."
 Robert Wiene, *The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari*.
 American women gain suffrage.
- 1921 Luigi Pirandello, *Six Characters in Search of an Author*.
 John Dos Passos, *Three Soldiers*.
 Marianne Moore, *Poems*.
 Anna Akhmatova, *Anno Domini 1921*.
 Arnold Schoenberg develops twelve-tone method of musical composition.
 Marcel Duchamp and Man Ray, *New York Dada* magazine founded.
 Pablo Picasso, "Three Musicians."
 Charlie Chaplin, *The Kid*.
 D.W. Griffith, *Orphans of the Storm*.
Little Review drawn into obscenity trial over publication of *Ulysses*.
 Irish Free State founded.
 Non-Cooperation Movement starts in India.
 Alice Paul founds National Woman's Party in USA.
- 1922 T.S. Eliot, *The Waste Land*.
 James Joyce, *Ulysses*.
 Virginia Woolf, *Jacob's Room*.
 Edith Sitwell, *Façade*.

Chronology

- Sinclair Lewis, *Babbitt*.
 F. Scott Fitzgerald, *The Beautiful and the Damned*.
 Claude McKay, *Harlem Shadows*.
 Eugene O'Neill, *The Hairy Ape*.
 James Weldon Johnson (ed.), *The Book of American Negro Poetry*.
 Osip Mandelstam, *Tristia*.
 e.e. cummings, *The Enormous Room*.
 Bertolt Brecht, *Drums in the Night*.
 Rainer Maria Rilke, *Sonnets to Orpheus*.
 Ludwig Wittgenstein, *Tractatus logico-philosophicus*.
 Boris Pasternak, *My Sister Life*.
 Fritz Lang, *Dr. Mabuse*.
 Friedrich Murnau, *Nosferatu*.
 Founding of *Criterion*.
 Death of Marcel Proust.
 Founding of the British Broadcasting Company (BBC).
 Opening of Tutankhamen's tomb in Egypt.
 Benito Mussolini assumes power in Italy.
 USSR established.
 Irish Civil War begins (ends in 1923).
- 1923 Mina Loy, *Lunar Baedeker, Anglo-Mongrels and the Rose*.
 Wallace Stevens, *Harmonium*.
 Rainer Maria Rilke, *The Duino Elegies*.
 Vladimir Mayakovsky, *About That*.
 Jean Toomer, *Cane*.
 William Carlos Williams, *Spring and All*.
 Jean Cocteau, *Thomas l'imposteur*.
 Italo Svevo, *Zeno's Conscience*.
 Le Corbusier, *Towards a New Architecture*.
 W.B. Yeats awarded the Nobel Prize.
 Proclamation of the Turkish Republic.
 Collapse of German currency.
- 1924 Marianne Moore, *Observations*.
 E.M. Forster, *A Passage to India*.
 Thomas Mann, *The Magic Mountain*.
 André Breton, *Surrealist Manifesto*.
 T.E. Hulme, *Speculations* (posthumous).
 Death of Franz Kafka.