

Index

abdominal and extra-abdominal
 desmoid tumors *see*
 fibromatosis
 abscess
 amoebic 466
 liver 466
 lung 422–3
 pyogenic, liver 466
 renal 573–4
 subareolar 346–7, 350, 368
 acinar cell carcinoma
 pancreas 496–7
 pancreatic endocrine
 neoplasm *vs.* 497
 pancreaticblastoma *vs.* 496
 solid-pseudopapillary
 neoplasm of pancreas
vs. 495
 acinic cell carcinoma
 mammary analog secretory
 carcinoma *vs.* 326
 MASC *vs.* 326
 oncocyte *vs.* 319
 salivary glands 324–5
 sialadenosis *vs.* 325
 acquired cystic kidney (ACK)-
 associated renal cell
 carcinoma (RCC) 550
 actin 372
Actinomyces
 in Pap smear 9
 in respiratory infections 55
 acute lymphadenitis 396–7
 acute pancreatitis 485–6
 acute sialadenitis 307–8
 acute suppurative thyroiditis,
 granulomatous (de
 Quervain's) thyroiditis
vs. 257
 acute thyroiditis 256–7
 adenocarcinoma (ADC)
 bladder neoplasms 174–5
 body cavity fluids 99–100
 breast 25–6
 signet ring 351
 bronchogenic
 ADC-LP/AIS 68–9
 invasive 65–8
 colonic 26–7, 108, 479

cytomorphology
 high grade columnar/ductal
 624–5
 low grade columnar/ductal
 624
 differential diagnosis
 adrenal cortical carcinoma
 583–5
 autoimmune pancreatitis 487
 carcinoid tumor 142
 chemotherapy-associated
 atypia 138
 chordoma 539
 chronic pancreatitis 487
 gastric adenocarcinoma 144
 gastric dysplasia 140
 gastric xanthoma 140
 inflammatory bowel disease
 150
 large cell undifferentiated
 carcinoma of lung 431
 lymphoma 144
 mesothelioma 440
 metaplastic carcinoma 368
 peptic ulcer disease 137
 squamous cell carcinoma
 131, 428
 villous adenoma 146
 duodenum 146
 endocervical 21–2
 in situ 18–19, 21
 endometrial 22–3
 endometroid 105–6
 esophagus 131–3
 Fallopian tube 24–5
 gastric 26, 107–8, 138–40
 diffuse form 144
 large intestine 150–2
 lung 99–100, 427–8
 poorly differentiated 430
 metastatic 428, 440
 ovarian
 metastatic 24–5
 mucinous 104–5
 papillary serous 24
 pancreas 109–10
 ductal 492–4
 mucinous 492
 well differentiated 492

Pap smear
 breast 25–6
 colon 26–7
 endocervical 21–2
 endometrial 22–3
 gastric 26
 in-situ of endocervix 21
 prostate 172
 salivary gland 317, 327–8
 stomach 138–40
 of unknown origin 621, 624
 adenocarcinoma-in-situ (AIS) of
 endocervix 18–19, 21
 adenoid cystic carcinoma
 breast, collagenous spherulosis
vs. 351
 salivary glands 322–4
 benign mixed tumor/
 pleomorphic adenoma
vs. 315
 epithelial-myoepithelial
 carcinoma *vs.* 328
 polymorphous low grade
 adenocarcinoma *vs.* 328
 adenoma
 adrenal cortical 583–6
 basal cell adenoma, salivary
 glands 316–18
 bile duct 470–1
 breast
 lactational 348
 tubular 352–3
 differential diagnosis, bladder
 adenocarcinoma 174
 hepatocellular 470
 large intestine 150–2
 parathyroid 283–4
 thymic neuroendocrine
 carcinoma *vs.* 447
 pleomorphic adenoma 313–16
 salivary gland 313–16
 basal cell 316–18, 323
 carcinoma ex-pleomorphic
 329–30
 monomorphic 316
 adenomatoid nodule, thyroid
 252–5
 adenomatoid tumor 610–11
 adenomatous hyperplasia 471–2

adenosis, breast
 microglandular 351
 sclerosing 352
 adenovirus 167
 adequacy
 Pap smear 1–2
 thyroid fine needle aspiration
 252
 adrenal cortical adenoma and
 hyperplasia 583–6
 adrenal gland tumors 583–9
 adrenal cortical adenoma and
 hyperplasia 583–6
 metastases, clinical patterns
of 637
 metastatic 587
 myelolipoma 589
 neuroblastic 588–9
 pheochromocytoma 586–7
 adrenal cortical carcinoma
vs. 584, 586
 melanoma *vs.* 586
 metastatic carcinoma *vs.*
 586
 adrenocortical carcinoma (ACC)
 585–6
 clear cell renal cell carcinoma
vs. 557
 cortical adenoma/hyperplasia
vs. 584
 metastatic adenocarcinoma
vs. 585
 pheochromocytoma *vs.* 586
 prostatic adenocarcinoma *vs.*
 584
 renal cell carcinoma *vs.* 585
 sarcomatoid renal cell
 carcinoma *vs.* 566
 AE1/AE3 112, 187, 274, 444, 473
 Alcian blue 189, 439
 ALK 63, 261, 378, 410, 415, 427,
 457
 α-fetoprotein 113, 472, 637
Alternaria alternata, in Pap
 smear 11
 alveolar lining cells
 type I pneumocytes 43
 type II pneumocytes 43
 hyperplasia 43–5

Index

- alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma 535–7
 alveolar soft part sarcoma *vs.* 514
 alveolar soft part sarcoma 513–14
 extrarenal rhabdoid tumor *vs.* 517
 granular cell tumor *vs.* 513
 alveolar spaces, cells within 45–6
 amelanotic melanoma, breast lymphoma *vs.* 378
 American Society of Colposcopy and Cervical Pathology (ASCCP) 2
 amiodarone lung 60
 amoebic abscesses 466
 amyloid 498
 amyloid goiter 259
 amyloidosis liver 468
 pulmonary 74–5
 anal Pap smear 29–30
 anaplastic astrocytoma 219–21
 anaplastic large cell lymphoma 410–11
 Hodgkin's lymphoma *vs.* 404, 450
 mediastinal seminoma *vs.* 452
 anaplastic (undifferentiated) thyroid carcinoma (UTC) 273–4
 medullary thyroid carcinoma *vs.* 272
 ancillary studies, salivary glands 305
 aneurysmal bone cyst chondroblastoma *vs.* 533
 giant cell tumor of bone *vs.* 531
 angiomyolipoma (AML) 572–3
 clear cell RCC *vs.* 557, 572
 hemangioma *vs.* 469
 liposarcoma *vs.* 572
 sarcomatoid RCC *vs.* 565, 572
 angiosarcoma hemangioma *vs.* 542
 liver 476–7
 melanoma *vs.* 542
 soft tissue and bone 541–2
 antimitochondria antibody 319
 anus 152–4
 squamous dysplasia and HPV 152–4
 apocrine carcinoma of breast 369–70
 arginase 1 634
 Arias-Stella change of pregnancy 3–4
 arteriovenous malformation (AVM), central nervous system 215
 Aspergillus spp. 60
 aspiration pneumonia 54
 asteroid hyalosis 189
 astrosclereids, in Pap smear 11–12
- astrocytic neoplasms 223–5
 anaplastic 219–21
 gliosarcoma 224–5
 low-grade 218–19
 pilocytic astrocytoma 223–4
 small cell glioblastoma multiforme 224
 asymptomatic parotid hypertrophy 305–6
 atypia chemotherapy-associated 138
 proliferative breast disease without/with 355–6
 thyroid, of undetermined significance 260–2
 atypical carcinoid, neuroendocrine 69–71
 atypical squamous cells (ASC) cannot exclude high grade squamous intraepithelial lesion (ASC-H) 14–15
 of undetermined significance 14, 159
 atypical teratoid/rhabdoid tumors (AT/RT) 229–30
 autoimmune pancreatitis 487–8
 B-cell lymphoblastic lymphomas 409–10
 B-cell lymphoma diffuse large 408–9
 primary mediastinal large 447–8
 Bacillus Calmette–Guerin (BCG) granulomas 170
 bacterial endophthalmitis 190–1
 bacterial infections effusions 89
 urinary tract 169
see also specific bacterial infections
 bacterial meningitis 180–1, 206–7
 bacterial pneumonia 55
 bacterial vaginosis 4
 barbotage 166
 Barrett's esophagus 127–9
 dysplasia in 129–30
 GERD *vs.* 127
 basal cell adenoma, salivary glands 316–18
 basal cell carcinoma
 Merkel cell carcinoma *vs.* 293
 pilomatrixoma *vs.* 295
 basaloid adenoma 316–18
 basaloid squamous cell carcinoma
 large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma *vs.* 433
 small cell carcinoma *vs.* 433
 BCG vaccine, urine changes 170
 bcl-2 378, 415, 441
 bcl-6 378, 416
 benign body cavity fluids 83
 benign cystic lesions central nervous system 215–17
- colloid cyst of the third ventricle 217
 craniopharyngoma 215–16
 epidermoid cyst 216–17
 Rathke's cleft cyst 216
 benign diseases, central nervous system (CNS) 204–5
 cerebrospinal fluid findings, normal 204–5
 benign findings, in Pap smear 2–13
 Arias-Stella change of pregnancy 3–4
 endometrial cells 2–3
 relative changes associated with inflammation 4–6
 benign follicular nodules, thyroid gland 252–9
 acute thyroiditis 256–7
 adenomatoid nodule 252–5
 amyloid goiter 259
 chronic lymphocytic (Hashimoto's) thyroiditis 255–6
 colloid nodule 252–5
 granulomatous (subacute or de Quervain's) thyroiditis 257–8
 Graves' disease 258–9
 hyperplastic nodule 252–5
 Riedel's thyroiditis 258
 benign intraparotid lymph node 312
 benign lymphoepithelial cyst (cystic BLL) 309–11
 Warthin's tumor *vs.* 321
 benign lymphoepithelial lesions (BLL) 311–12
 benign mesenchymal tumor, sarcoma *vs.* 377
 benign mixed tumor/
 pleomorphic adenoma 313–16
 benign mixed tumor, salivary glands 313–16
 benign neoplasms, salivary glands 313–21
 basal cell adenoma 316–18
 benign mixed tumor/
 pleomorphic adenoma 313–16
 myoepithelioma 318
 oncocyroma 319–20
 Warthin's tumor 320–1
 benign neoplastic hepatic lesions 468–71
 bile duct adenoma/hamartoma 470–1
 focal nodular hyperplasia 469–70
 hemangioma 468–9
 hepatocellular adenoma 470
 benign nonneoplastic hepatic lesions 464–5
 congenital ciliated hepatic foregut cyst 464–5
 simple cysts 464
- benign peripheral nerve sheath tumor 453–4
 ganglioneuroma *vs.* 456
 MPNST *vs.* 455
 Ber-EP4 95, 103, 104, 110, 442
 beta-catenin 363, 373, 495
 Bethesda System 251–2
 BG-8 95, 439, 442
 bile duct adenoma/hamartoma 470–1
 bile duct carcinoma (cholangiocarcinoma) 110, 474–5
 hepatocellular carcinoma *vs.* 473
 mixed hepatocellular/cholangiocarcinoma 473
 bile duct epithelial cells 464
 bile duct hamartoma (adenoma) 470–1
 bile pigments 464
 biopsy central nervous system tumors 241–2
fine needle aspiration (FNA)
 stereotactic needle biopsy 202
 Birbeck's granules 518
 bladder neoplasms 174–5
 adenocarcinoma 174–5
 lymphoma 178
 secondary malignancies 175
 small cell carcinoma 175
 squamous cell carcinoma 174
 urothelial carcinoma 27–8, 115–16, 170–4
 bladder washing/barbotage 166
 blastoma, hamartoma *vs.* 425
 blastomycosis 56
 "blue blobs" 5
 body cavity fluids 82–116
 benign/reactive 83
 effusions, types of 83–92
 associated with SLE 88–9
 bacterial infections 89
 cirrhosis 90–1
 detached ciliary tufts 86–7
 eosinophilic effusions 87
 exudate fluids 83
 fungal/parasitic infections 90
 hematopoietic cells 86
 infarction 92
 macrophages 86
 mesothelial cells, from normal to reactive 83–6
 pancreatitis 91–2
 rheumatoid pleuritis 88
 transudate fluids 83
 tuberculous effusions 89
 uremia 91
 viral infections 89–90
 gastric adenocarcinoma 107–10
 bile duct (cholangiocarcinoma) 110

- colonic adenocarcinoma 108
- hepatocellular carcinoma 110
- pancreatic adenocarcinoma 109–10
- pseudomyxoma peritonei 110
- gastrointestinal tumors 106–7
 - esophageal carcinoma 107
- hematopoietic neoplasms (lymphoma and leukemia) 110–12
- primary effusion lymphoma 111–12
- international system for serous effusions cytopathology 82–3
- malignant mesothelioma 92–7
- malignant tumors,
 - miscellaneous 112–16
 - germ cell tumors 112–14
 - melanoma 115
 - renal cell carcinoma 115
 - sarcoma 112
 - urothelial cell carcinoma 115–16
 - Wilms tumor (nephroblastoma) 116
- metastatic carcinoma 97–103
 - adenocarcinoma 99–100
 - breast carcinoma 97–9
 - lung carcinoma 99
 - small cell carcinoma 102–3
 - squamous cell carcinoma 101–2
- tumors of Mullerian origin 103–6
 - cervical carcinoma 106
 - endometroid adenocarcinoma 105–6
 - MADC 104–5
 - MMMT (carcinosarcoma) 106
 - ovarian borderline serous papillary tumor 104
 - ovarian carcinoma 103–4
 - uterine carcinoma 105
- see also individual tumors*
- bone cyst, aneurysmal chondroblastoma vs. 533
- giant cell tumor of bone vs. 532
- bone, fine-needle aspiration *see* soft tissue and bone tumors
- bone metastases, clinical patterns of
 - large bones 636
 - small bones 639–40
- branchial cleft cyst 285–7
 - cystic squamous cell carcinoma vs. 289
 - thyroglossal duct cyst vs. 287
- breast adenocarcinoma 25–6
 - metaplastic carcinoma vs. 368
- signet ring 351
- breast adenoma
 - lactational, fat necrosis vs. 348
 - tubular 352–3
 - tubular carcinoma vs. 364
- breast carcinoma
 - adenoid cystic 350
 - apocrine 369–70
 - body cavity fluids 97–9
 - ductal 360–3
 - in-situ 358–9
 - infiltrating 360–3
 - squamous cell carcinoma vs. 368
 - effusions 97–9
 - lobular
 - infiltrating 363
 - lobular neoplasia vs. 360
 - medullary 366–7
 - metaplastic 367–8
 - fibromatosis vs. 373
 - phyllodes tumor vs. 372
 - metastatic 25–6, 239, 481
 - mucinous (colloid) 365–6
 - phyllodes tumor vs. 372
 - metaplastic 367–8
 - fibromatosis vs. 373
 - phyllodes tumor vs. 372
 - metastatic 25–6, 239, 481
 - metastatic tumors 381
 - proliferative breast disease vs. 356
 - primary, no special type 360–3
 - primary, special types 363–70
 - proliferative breast disease vs. 356
 - secretory 351, 354
 - pregnancy changes vs. 354
 - signet ring 351
 - small cell 379
 - lymphoma vs. 379
 - spindle cell 375
 - tubular 363–5
 - tubular adenoma vs. 364
- breast cytopathology 340–83
 - amelanotic melanoma, lymphoma vs. 378–9
 - apocrine lesions 376
 - ductal lavage 341–2
 - fat necrosis 347–8, 351
 - fibroadenoma
 - myofibroblastoma vs. 375
 - fibromatosis 358
 - phyllodes tumor vs. 372
 - pregnancy changes vs. 354
 - proliferative breast disease vs. 356
 - tubular adenoma vs. 353
 - tubular carcinoma vs. 364
 - fibrocystic change 351
 - fibroepithelial tumors 370–3
 - benign 373
 - fibroadenoma 370–1
 - Phyllodes tumor 371–3
 - sclerosing adenosis vs. 352
 - fibromatosis 368, 373
 - metaplastic carcinoma vs. 368
 - myofibroblastoma vs. 375
 - fine-needle aspiration 340–1
 - galactocele, pregnancy changes vs. 354
 - granular cell tumor 375–7
 - malignant mesenchymal tumors (sarcomas) 376–7
 - in-situ lesions of the breast 358–60
 - ductal carcinoma in situ 358–9
 - lobular neoplasia 360
 - inflammatory breast lesions 345–9
 - fat necrosis 347–8
 - mastitis 345–6
 - silicone-related changes 348–9
 - subareolar abscess 346–7
 - intraductal hyperplasia, papillary lesions vs. 358
 - intramammary lymph node 378
 - lobular neoplasia 360
 - infiltrating ductal carcinoma vs. 363
 - lymphomas 377–9
 - male breast 380–2
 - cancer 381
 - gynecomastia 381
 - metastatic tumors 381
 - mastitis 345–6
 - lymphoma vs. 378
 - mesenchymal tumors 373–5
 - fibromatosis 373
 - granular cell tumor 376–7
 - lipoma 374
 - myofibroblastoma 374–5
 - spindle cell lipoma 374
 - metastases, clinical patterns of 638
 - metastatic tumors 379–80
 - mucocele-like lesions, mucinous (colloid) carcinoma vs. 365–6
 - nipple discharge 342
 - nodular fasciitis, myofibroblastoma vs. 375
 - nonproliferative breast disease 349–55
 - collagenous spherulosis 350–1
 - cysts 349–50
 - microglandular adenosis 351
 - pregnancy and lactational changes 353–4
 - sclerosing adenosis 352
 - treatment induced changes 354–5
 - tubular adenoma 352–3
 - normal 342–5
 - apocrine cells 343
 - ductal cells 342
 - ovarian carcinoma vs. 368
 - reactive lymphoid proliferation 378
 - sarcoma 376–7
 - fibromatosis vs. 373
 - metaplastic carcinoma vs. 368
 - schwannoma, myofibroblastoma vs. 375
 - silicone-related changes 348–9
 - specimen types in breast cytopathology 340–2
 - ductal lavage 341–2
 - fine needle aspiration biopsy of the breast 340–1
 - nipple discharge cytology 342
 - spindle cell tumor, myofibroblastoma vs. 375
 - subareolar abscess 346–7
 - breast cyst vs. 350
 - metaplastic carcinoma vs. 368
 - Brenner tumor 603–4
 - bronchial alveolar lavage (BAL) 38
 - bronchial cell changes, reactive and reparative 40–1
 - bronchial cell hyperplasia (Creola bodies) 42–3

Index

- bronchogenic adenocarcinoma
 - invasive 65–8
 - with lepidic predominant growth pattern 68–9
- bronchoscopy specimens (brush, wash, and lavage), in exfoliative respiratory cytology 38
- Brunner's glands 68–9
- hamartoma, neuroendocrine tumor vs. 147
- heterotopia, neuroendocrine tumor vs. 141
- hyperplasia, neuroendocrine tumor vs. 147
- B72.3 67, 72, 96, 442, 494, 496
- Burkitt lymphoma 411–12
- c-kit 20, 320, 323, 372, 433, 450, 611, 612, 613
- CA IX 26, 499
- CA19-9 96
- CA125 103, 105
- calcifying epithelioma of Malherbe (pilomatrixoma) 295–6
- calcitonin 634
- calcospherites/psammoma bodies 49
- calponin 315, 318, 319, 356, 358, 364
- calretinin 94, 96, 103, 104–9, 439, 584, 587, 608, 610, 629, 634
- CAM5.2 133, 557, 579
- Candida*
 - esophagitis 123–4
 - in Pap smear 6
 - in respiratory infections 55
- Candida albicans* 6
- Candida esophagitis 123–4
- “cannon-ball” cells 8
- carbon-laden histiocytes (dust cells) 46
- carcinoembryonic antigen *see* CEA
- carcoid lung 426–7
- carcoid tumor
 - duodenum 145, 146, 147, 149
 - gastric 145–9
 - lymphoma vs. 147, 148
 - lung 69–71, 426–7
 - large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma vs. 433–4
 - small cell carcinoma vs. 433
 - spindle cell 437
 - thymus 443
- carcinoma
 - breast
 - apocrine carcinoma 369–70
 - body cavity fluids 97–9
 - infiltrating ductal 360–3
 - infiltrating lobular carcinoma 363
 - medullary carcinoma 366–7
 - metaplastic carcinoma 367–8
 - metastatic malignant neoplasms, liver 481
 - mucinous (colloid) carcinoma 365–6
 - papillary 356–8
 - primary breast carcinoma, no special type 360–3
 - primary breast carcinoma, special types 363–70
 - tubular carcinoma 363–5
 - cystic renal cell carcinoma 552
 - endometrioid 604–5
 - hepatocellular 472–4
 - lung
 - adenoid cystic 434
 - body cavity fluids 99
 - large cell 430–2
 - large cell neuroendocrine 433–4
 - mucoepidermoid 435
 - small cell carcinoma 432–3
 - squamous cell carcinoma 428–30
 - medullary thyroid 270–2
 - ovary 602–3
 - clear cell 605
 - mucinous cystadenoma 602–3
 - serous cystadenoma 600–2
 - parathyroid 284–5
 - renal pelvis urothelial carcinoma 566–7
 - urothelial 170–4
 - fine-needle aspiration of 175–8
 - high-grade urothelial carcinoma 171–4
 - low-grade urothelial carcinoma 170
 - carcinoma ex-pleiomorphic adenoma (Ca exPA) 329–30
 - carcinosarcoma
 - malignant mixed Mullerian tumor 23–4
 - of Mullerian origin 106
 - carotid body tumor (paraganglioma) 293–4
 - mediastinum 455–6
 - thymic neuroendocrine carcinoma vs. 446
 - carpet beetle larval parts, in Pap smear 13
 - cat scratch disease 399–400
 - lymphadenitis vs. 396
 - catheterized urine specimens 165
 - CD1a 444, 448, 518
 - CD3 29, 111, 410, 415, 478, 629
 - CD4 52, 54, 410, 415
 - CD5 144, 405, 406, 407, 408, 410, 411, 413, 415, 444, 445, 448
 - CD7 410, 448
 - CD8 415
 - CD10 3, 96, 115, 144, 275, 405, 406, 407, 408, 411, 413, 415, 471, 473, 476, 495, 548, 555, 557, 562, 564, 566, 571, 579
 - CD15 95, 110, 404, 410, 447, 450
 - CD19 111, 410, 413, 447
 - CD20 29, 111, 133, 141, 144, 147, 148, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 410, 411, 413, 436, 444, 447, 478, 629
 - CD23 144, 405, 406, 407, 408, 411, 413, 447
 - CD30 111, 113, 404, 410, 413, 415, 419, 447, 450, 453, 613, 629, 633
 - CD31 468, 477, 481, 516, 541, 542
 - CD34 112, 134, 143, 147, 441, 448, 468, 471, 473, 476, 477, 481, 507–8, 516, 523–4, 525, 541, 542
 - CD43 144, 415
 - CD45 103, 111, 133, 141, 147, 148, 395, 404, 414, 436, 447, 450, 627, 629, 478580
 - CD45Ro 415
 - CD56 20, 70, 71, 102, 133, 141, 147, 271, 293, 413, 415, 479, 495, 578, 580, 584, 585, 586
 - CD57 133, 141, 147, 415
 - CD68 86, 269, 296, 346, 376, 415, 551, 574, 576
 - CD79a 415, 447, 478
 - CD99 112, 419, 426, 481, 495, 511, 517, 523, 535, 578, 580
 - CD117 *see* c-kit
 - CDX2 26, 28, 105, 108, 240, 269, 418, 438, 443, 492, 634
 - CEA 26, 28, 67, 72, 95, 100, 101–5, 107–10, 116, 216, 266, 271, 418, 439, 442, 465, 471, 473–4, 488–90, 492, 496, 555, 564, 566, 579, 602, 609, 613, 627, 632, 633
 - central nervous system (CNS) 202–42
 - arteriovenous malformation 215
 - astrocytic neoplasms, variants/sub-types of 223–5
 - gliomatosis cerebri 203
 - gliosarcoma 224–5
 - pilocytic astrocytoma 223–4
 - small cell glioblastoma multiforme 224
 - benign cystic lesions 215–17
 - colloid cyst of the third ventricle 217
 - craniopharyngoma 215–16
 - epidermoid cyst 216–17
 - Rathke's cleft cyst 216
 - benign diseases 204–5
 - cerebrospinal fluid findings, normal 204–5
 - demyelinating disease (multiple sclerosis) 214–15
 - important considerations 202–4
 - molecular testing 203–4
 - WHO updates for classification 202–3
 - infections 205–8
 - bacterial meningitis 206–7
 - fungal and cryptococcal meningitis 207–8
 - parasitic 211–13
 - viral 208–11
 - introduction 201–2
 - low-grade and malignant neoplasms 218–23
 - anaplastic astrocytoma 219–21
 - astrocytoma tumors 218–19
 - glioblastoma multiforme 221–3
 - medulloblastoma 237–8
 - metastatic neoplasms 238–42
 - CSF findings 239–40
 - needle biopsy findings 241–2
 - parasitic infections 211–13
 - cysticercosis 213
 - toxoplasmosis 211–13
 - pineal tumors 236–8
 - medulloblastoma 237–8
 - pineoblastoma 236–7
 - pineocytoma 236
 - primary neoplasms, miscellaneous 225–31
 - atypical teratoid/rhabdoid tumors 229–30
 - choroid plexus papilloma/carcinoma 228
 - ependymoma 225–6
 - germ cell tumors 230–1
 - meningioma 227–8
 - myxopapillary ependymoma 226–7
 - pseudo-tumoral macrophage-rich lesions 213–14
 - small round blue cell tumors 231–6
 - central neurocytoma 235–6
 - lymphoma/leukemia 231–4
 - oligodendrogloma 234
 - stereotactic needle biopsy technique 202
 - subacute cerebral infarction 214
 - viral infections 208–11
 - cytomegalovirus 211
 - herpes virus 210–11
 - Mollaret meningitis 211

- progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy 209–10
 subacute sclerosing panencephalitis 210
 viral meningitis 208–9
 central neurocytoma 235–6
 cerebrospinal fluid 180–8
 bacterial meningitis 180–1
 findings, normal 204–5
 fungal meningitis 181–2
 glioblastoma multiforme 187–8
 leptomeningeal carcinomatosis 184–5
 leukemic/lymphomatous meningitis 183–4
 medulloblastoma 186–7
 parasitic infections 182–3
 viral meningitis 181
 see also central nervous system (CNS)
 cervical cancer screening 2
 cervical carcinoma, of Mullerian origin 106
 neuroendocrine 20–1
 papillary squamo-transitional cell 19–20
 cervical dysplasia 29
 Charcot-Leyden crystals, in exfoliative pulmonary cytology 47–8
 chemotherapy-associated atypia 138
 adenocarcinoma vs. 132–3, 138
 chemotherapy, effects of
 chemotherapy-associated atypia 138
 chemotherapy-related esophagitis 126–7
 respiratory system 60–1
 stomach 138
 urine 170
 chest wall contaminants 425
Chlamydia trachomatis
 lymphocytic cervicitis 5
 in Pap smear 10–11
 cholangiocarcinoma (bile duct carcinoma) 110, 474–5
 hepatocellular carcinoma vs. 473
 mixed hepatocellular/ cholangiocarcinoma 473
 chondroblastic osteosarcoma, chondrosarcoma vs. 538
 chondroblastoma
 aneurysmal bone cyst vs. 533
 giant cell tumor of bone vs. 533
 osteoclast-rich osteosarcoma vs. 533
 soft tissue and bone 532–3
 chondrosarcoma
 chondroblastic osteosarcoma vs. 538
 chordoma vs. 538
 enchondroma vs. 538
 myxoid 510
 osteosarcoma vs. 540
 soft tissue and bone 537–9
 chordoma
 chondrosarcoma vs. 538, 539
 enchondroma vs. 537
 mucin-rich adenocarcinoma vs. 539
 soft tissue and bone 539
 choriocarcinoma 615
 choroid plexus papilloma/ carcinoma 228
 chromogranins 20, 70, 71, 102, 133, 141, 175, 229, 236, 241, 271, 284, 395, 414, 419, 430, 432, 479, 586, 624
 chromophobe renal cell carcinoma 561–3
 oncocytoma vs. 562
 renal hybrid oncocytic tumor vs. 563
 chronic lymphocytic leukemia 405
 chronic lymphocytic (Hashimoto's) thyroiditis 255–6
 chronic pancreatitis 486–7
 chronic sclerosing sialadenitis 308–9
 ciliocytophthoria 40
 CIN see cervical dysplasia
 cirrhosis, effusions 90–1
 cirrhotic nodules 471–2
 CK 5/6 171, 368, 609, 626, 629, 632
 CK 19 290, 418, 465, 470, 474
 CK 20 27, 171, 178, 293, 418, 474, 603, 609, 632
 CK 34BE12 368
 CK7 171, 178, 418, 465, 470, 474, 609, 632
 CKs 580, 582, 632
 clear cell carcinoma
 metastatic 605
 ovary 605
 clear cell renal cell carcinoma 554–7
 adrenal cortical carcinoma vs. 557
 angiomyolipoma vs. 557
 malakoplakia vs. 557
 oncocytoma vs. 556
 renal infarct vs. 557
 urothelial carcinoma vs. 557
 xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis vs. 557
 clear cell sarcoma
 kidney 582–3
 soft tissues 515–16
 clear cell tumors of unknown origin 627–8
Coccidioides immitis 56–8
 collagenous spherulosis 350–1
 collecting duct renal cell carcinoma 563–4
 metastatic carcinoma vs. 564
 papillary renal cell carcinoma vs. 564
 renal medullary renal cell carcinoma vs. 564
 renal pelvis urothelial carcinoma vs. 566
 urothelial carcinoma vs. 564
 colloid (mucinous) carcinoma 365–6
 colloid cyst of the third ventricle 217
 colloid nodule, thyroid 252–5
 colonic adenocarcinoma 108
 liver 479
 on Pap smear 26–7
 congenital ciliated hepatic foregut cyst (CHFC) 464–5
 congenital mesoblastic nephroma 554
 Congo red 48, 51, 74, 75, 259, 271, 468
 corpora amylacea, in exfoliative pulmonary cytology 48–9
 corpus luteum cyst 598–9
 endometriotic cyst vs. 599
 follicular cyst vs. 599
 craniopharyngoma 215–16
 Creola bodies (bronchial cell hyperplasia) 42–3
 Cruschmann spirals, in exfoliative pulmonary cytology 47, 48
 CRxA-01 98
 cryptococcal meningitis 207–8
Cryptococcus spp. 56–7
 meningitis 207–8
Cryptosporidium spp., duodenum 145
 cyclin D1 331, 378, 405, 406, 408, 414, 415
 cyclophosphamide 170
 cystic BLL (benign lymphoepithelial cyst) 309–11
 Warthin's tumor vs. 321
 cystic metastases, cystic squamous cell carcinoma 288–9
 cystic nephroma 553
 cyst vs. 553
 cystic partially differentiated nephroblastoma vs. 553
 cystic renal cell carcinoma vs. 553
 cystic papillary thyroid carcinoma metastasis 289–90
 cystic partially differentiated nephroblastoma 553
 cystic nephroma vs. 553
 mixed epithelial stromal tumor vs. 554
 nephroblastoma vs. 553
 cystic renal cell carcinoma 553
 cystic squamous cell carcinoma 288–9
 cystic thymoma 444
 cysticercosis 213
 cysticercosis, central nervous system 213
 cystitis glandularis, bladder adenocarcinoma vs. 174
 cysts
 benign lymphoepithelial (cystic BLL) 309–11, 321
 branchial cleft 285–7, 290
 breast 349–50
 colloid cyst of 3rd ventricle 217
 dermoid 288
 epidermal inclusion
 breast 349, 350
 head/neck 287–9
 epidermoid 216–17
 kidney 550–2
 liver
 congenital ciliated hepatic foregut 464–5
 hydatid 465–6
 simple 464
 mediastinum 443
 mucus retention 312–13
 ovarian
 corpus luteum 598–9
 cortical inclusion 602
 endometriotic 599–600
 follicular 597–8
 serous cystadenoma 600–2
 pancreatic
 dermoid 489
 lymphoepithelial 489
 mucinous 491–2
 parathyroid 282–3
 Rathke's cleft 216
 salivary duct 310
 thymus 443
 thyroglossal duct 253, 287–8
 cytokeratins see CKs
 cytomegalovirus (CMV)
 central nervous system 211
 duodenum 145
 esophagitis 126
 herpetic esophagitis vs. 125
 in Pap smear 7–8
 urinary tract infection 167
 cytomorphologic/architectural patterns 622–30
 clear cell 627–8, 630
 high grade columnar/ductal adenocarcinoma 624, 625
 large cell/polygonal, cohesive 629, 631
 large cell/polygonal, non-cohesive 629, 632
 low grade columnar/ductal adenocarcinoma 624
 microacinar/microfollicular complexes 624–9

Index

- cytomorphologic/architectural patterns (*cont.*)
- miscellaneous 631
- morphologic patterns of metastatic malignancies 622–4
- mucinous neoplasms 625, 627
- oncocytic/granular 627, 630
- papillary configuration 625, 628
- pleomorphic/giant cell 628–9, 630
- small cell, cohesive 626, 628
- small cell, non-cohesive 626–7, 629
- spindle cell 629–30, 631
- de Quervain's (granulomatous) thyroiditis 257–8
- acute thyroiditis vs. 257
- Riedel's thyroiditis vs. 258
- dedifferentiated liposarcoma 510, 511
- demyelinating disease (multiple sclerosis) 214–15
- dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans 523–4
- fibrosarcoma vs. 525
- tenosynovial giant cell tumor vs. 531
- dermoid cysts 288
- desmin 85, 96, 118, 296, 372, 373, 375, 377, 419, 481, 513, 517, 519, 523, 525, 528, 535, 536, 554, 572
- desmoid tumors, abdominal and extra-abdominal *see* fibromatosis
- desmoplastic small round cell tumor, small round cell tumors vs. 581
- detached ciliary tufts (DCT) 86–7
- diethylstilbestrol (DES) 2, 22
- differential cytokeratins 632–3
- diffuse large B-cell lymphoma 408–9
- diffuse tenosynovial giant cell tumor 530–1
- Dpc4 105, 108, 109
- D2-40 95
- ductal adenocarcinoma, pancreas 492–4
- ductal carcinoma in situ (DCIS) 358–9
- ductal carcinoma of breast 358, 359, 362
- ductal lavage, breast 341–2
- duodenal tumors 145–9
- adenocarcinoma 146
- GIST 147–8, 149
- infectious agents 145
- lymphoma 148–9
- neuroendocrine tumor 147
- peptic ulcer disease 145
- small cell carcinoma 148
- dust cells (carbon-laden histiocytes) 46
- dysgerminoma *see* seminoma (dysgerminoma)
- dysplasia
- anus 152–4
- Barrett's esophagus 129–30
- cervix 15, 16, 29
- liver 471–2
- stomach 137–8
- E-cadherin 96, 360, 571
- effusions 83–92
- bacterial infections 89
- cirrhosis 90–1
- detached ciliary tufts 86–7
- eosinophilic 87
- exudate fluids 83
- fungal/parasitic infections 90
- hematopoietic cells 86
- infarction 92
- macrophages 86
- mesothelial cells, from normal to reactive 83–6
- quiescent 83–5
- reactive 85–6
- pancreatitis 91–2
- rheumatoid pleuritis 88
- SLE-associated 88–9
- transudate fluids 83
- tuberculous 89
- uremia 91
- viral infections 89–90
- elastin fibers, in exfoliative pulmonary cytology 50–1
- elastofibroma 520–1
- EMA 48, 72, 85, 96, 110, 111, 112, 115, 116, 187, 225, 228, 229, 377, 380, 415, 419, 441, 452, 465, 470, 474, 476, 511, 513, 517, 528, 539, 555, 557, 579, 582, 584, 585, 602, 605, 607, 608, 610, 612, 615, 620, 625, 629, 632, 633
- embryonal carcinoma 614
- yolk sac tumor vs. 615
- embryonal rhabdomyosarcoma 535–7
- enchondroma 537
- chondrosarcoma vs. 537
- chordoma vs. 537
- soft tissue and bone 537
- endocervical adenocarcinoma 21–2
- endocervical glands, HSIL involving 18, 19, 21
- endocervix
- adenocarcinoma 21–2
- adenocarcinoma-*in-situ* 21
- endometrial adenocarcinoma 22–3
- endometrial cells 2–3
- endometrioid carcinoma 604–5
- endometriosis, large intestine adenoma/adenocarcinoma vs. 152
- endometriotic cyst 599–600
- endometroid adenocarcinoma 22–3, 105–6
- corpus luteum cyst vs. 599
- serous cystadenoma/carcinoma vs. 602
- endophthalmitis
- bacterial 190–1
- fungus 191
- viral 191–2
- eosinophils
- effusions 87
- respiratory system 47
- ependymoma 225–6
- myxopapillary 226–7
- epidermal inclusion cyst
- branchial cleft cyst vs. 287
- breast 346
- squamous cell carcinoma vs. 350
- cystic squamous cell carcinoma vs. 288
- head/neck 288
- thyroglossal duct cyst vs. 287
- epidermoid carcinoma 63–5
- epidermoid cyst 216–17
- epidermoid inclusion cysts/dermoid cysts 288
- epididymitis 610
- epithelial membrane antigen (EMA) expression *see* EMA
- epithelial-myoepithelial carcinoma 327–8
- adenocarcinoma NOS vs. 328
- adenoid cystic carcinoma vs. 328
- polymorphous adenocarcinoma vs. 327
- epithelioid
- hemangiopericytoma 477–8
- epithelioid sarcoma 514–15
- clear cell carcinoma vs. 516
- extrarenal rhabdoid tumor vs. 517
- esophageal carcinoma 107
- esophagus 129–35
- adenocarcinoma 131–3
- squamous cell carcinoma vs. 131
- Barrett's esophagus 127–9
- GERD vs. 127
- Candida* esophagitis 123–4
- carcinoma 107
- cytomegalovirus esophagitis 126
- dysplasia in Barrett's 129–30
- GERD 127
- GIST 142–3
- herpetic esophagitis 124–6
- leiomyoma 134–5
- leiomyosarcoma 134
- lymphoma 133–4
- radiation- and chemotherapy-related esophagitis 126–7
- small cell carcinoma 133–4
- squamous cell carcinoma 130–1
- estrogen receptor 98, 360, 633
- Ewing's sarcoma (ES)/primitive neuroectodermal tumor (PNET) 534–5
- embryonal/alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma vs. 537
- lymphoma vs. 535
- rhabdomyosarcoma vs. 535
- small round cell tumors vs. 626
- soft tissue and bone 534–5
- synovial sarcoma vs. 516
- exfoliative pulmonary cytology 37–75
- aspiration pneumonia 54
- bronchial cell hyperplasia (Creola bodies) 42–3
- bronchoscopic specimens 38
- cells within alveolar spaces
- carbon-laden histiocytes 46
- hemosiderin-laden macrophages 45–6
- inflammatory cells 47
- multinucleated giant cells 46–7
- pulmonary (alveolar) macrophages 45
- vacuolated histiocytes 46
- Charcot-Leyden crystals 47–8
- corpora amylacea 48–9
- Cruschmann's spirals 47
- elastin fibers 50–1
- ferruginous bodies 50
- goblet cell hyperplasia 41
- inflammatory cells
- eosinophils 47
- lymphocytes 47
- neutrophils 47
- lung transplant patients 53–4
- malignant neoplasms 62–74
- ADC-LP/AIS 68–9
- hematopoietic malignancies 73–4
- invasive bronchogenic adenocarcinoma 65–8
- large cell carcinoma 72–3
- neuroendocrine tumors 69–72
- squamous cell carcinoma 63–5
- methods of 37–8
- bronchoscopic specimens (brush, wash, and lavage) 38
- sputum 37–8
- neuroendocrine tumors 69–72
- psammoma bodies and calcospherites 49

- pulmonary alveolar
 microlithiasis 49–50
- pulmonary native cells, from
 normal to reactive 38–47
- alveolar lining cells 43–5
- bronchial cell hyperplasia
 (Creola bodies) 42–3
- cells within alveolar spaces
 45–6
- goblet cell hyperplasia 41
- inflammatory cells 47
- multinucleated giant cells
 46–7
- reactive and reparative
 bronchial cell changes
 40–1
- reserve cell hyperplasia
 42–3, 426
- squamous cells 38–9
- tracheobronchial lining
 cells 39–40
- pulmonary-related diseases
 51–3
- alveolar proteinosis 51–2
- infarct/embolism 53
- sarcoidosis 52–3
- rare lesions, miscellaneous
 74–5
- amyloidosis 74–5
- salivary gland analog
 tumors 75
- respiratory infections 54–60
- Actinomyces* 55
- bacterial pneumonia 55
- Candida* 55
- fungal infections 55–8
- mycobacterial infection 55
- Pneumocystis jiroveci* 58–9
- viral infections 59–60
- salivary gland analog tumors 75
- sputum 37–8
- therapy-related changes 60–2
- amiodarone lung 60
- chemotherapy 60–1
- radiation therapy 61–2
- tracheobronchial lining cells
 39–40
- “exodus” cells 3
- extra-abdominal desmoid tumors
see fibromatosis
- extrarenal rhabdoid tumor
 516–17
- clear cell carcinoma vs. 516
- epithelioid sarcoma vs. 517
- extrauterine/metastatic
 malignancies 24–9
- breast adenocarcinoma 25–6
- colon adenocarcinoma 26–7
- gastric adenocarcinoma 26
- lymphoma 29
- malignant melanoma 28
- Paget’s disease of the vulva
 27–8
- serous carcinoma from either
 ovary or fallopian tube
 24–5
- urothelial cell carcinoma 27
- exudate fluids 83
- fallopian tube, serous carcinoma
 24–5
- fasciitis
- nodular (*see* nodular fasciitis)
 - proliferative, soft tissue and
 bone 518–19, 520
- fat necrosis
- inflammatory breast lesions
 347–8
 - liposarcoma vs. 510
- ferruginous bodies, in exfoliative
 pulmonary cytology 50
- fibroadenoma 370–1
- fibroblastoma, giant cell *see* giant
 cell fibroblastoma
- fibroepithelial tumors, breast
 370–3
- fibroadenoma 370–1
 - Phyllodes tumor 371–3
- fibroma of ovary 608
- fibromatosis 521–2
- breast 373
 - metaplastic carcinoma vs.
 373
 - myofibroblastoma vs. 375
- dermatofibrosarcoma
 protuberans vs. 524
- fibrosarcoma vs. 525
- head and neck lesions 294–5
- leiomyosarcoma vs. 528
- myositis ossificans vs. 520
- peripheral nerve sheath tumor
 vs. 527
- pseudosarcomatous spindle
 cell lesions vs. 519
- schwannoma vs. 526
- solitary fibrous tumor vs. 523
- fibrosarcoma 524–5
- dermatofibrosarcoma
 protuberans vs. 525
- fibromatosis vs. 525
- giant cell fibroblastoma vs. 525
- leiomyosarcoma vs. 528
- peripheral nerve sheath tumor
 vs. 527
- solitary fibrous tumor vs. 525
- synovial sarcoma vs. 512
- fine-needle aspiration (FNA)
 of breast 340–1
- of central nervous system
 241–2
- of lymph nodes 389–90
- of malignancies of unknown
 primary site 620–1
- stereotactic needle biopsy
 technique 202
- of thyroid 252
- of urothelial cell carcinoma
 175–8
- flow cytometry 413, 436
- fluorescence in situ hybridization
 (FISH) 305, 367, 557
- focal fatty change, in liver 467–8
- focal nodular hyperplasia (FNH)
 469–70
- follicular center lymphoma
 benign lymphoepithelial cyst
 vs. 310
- chronic sclerosing sialadenitis
 vs. 308
- follicular cyst, ovary 597–8
- follicular lesion, thyroid 260–2
- follicular lymphoma 407–8
- follicular neoplasm, thyroid
 gland 262–3
- follicular nodule, thyroid 252–5
- fungal endophthalmitis 191
- fungal infections
- effusions 90
 - respiratory 55–8
 - urinary tract 167–9
 - see also specific fungal
 infections*
- fungal meningitis 181–2, 207–8
- galactocele, pregnancy changes
 vs. 354
- ganglion cyst, intramuscular
 myxoma vs. 534
- ganglioneuroblastoma 456–7
- ganglioneuroma vs. 456
- ganglioneuroma 456
- Gardnerella vaginalis* 4, 7
- in Pap smear 9
- gastric adenocarcinoma 26,
 107–10, 138–40, 481
- bile duct (cholangiocarcinoma)
 110
- carcinoid tumor vs. 142
- colonic adenocarcinoma 108
- diffuse form 152
- hepatocellular carcinoma 110
- lymphoma vs. 144
- pancreatic adenocarcinoma
 109–10
- on Pap smear 26
- pseudomyxoma peritonei 110
- gastric dysplasia 137–8
- polyps vs. 138
- gastric polyps 138
- gastric tumors
- adenocarcinoma 26, 107–8,
 138–40, 144
 - carcinoïd 145–9
 - granular cell 143
 - leiomyoma 143
 - leiomyosarcoma 143
 - lymphoma 143–4
 - neuroendocrine 140–2
 - stromal, lymphoma vs. 144
- gastric xanthoma,
 adenocarcinoma vs. 140
- gastritis 135–6
- gastroesophageal reflux disease
 (GERD) 127
- gastrointestinal stromal tumor
 (GIST)
- duodenum 147–8, 149
 - gastric 147–8, 149
- leiomyoma *vs.* 143
- stomach 142–3
- gastrointestinal (GI) tract 129–54
- anus 152–4
- squamous dysplasia and
 HPV 152–4
- duodenum 145–9
- adenocarcinoma 146
 - GIST 147–8, 149
 - infectious agents 145
 - lymphoma 148–9
 - neuroendocrine tumor 147
 - peptic ulcer 145
- esophagus 129–35
- adenocarcinoma 131–3
 - Barrett’s esophagus 127–9
 - Candida esophagitis 123–4
 - cytomegalovirus
 esophagitis 126
 - dysplasia in Barrett’s 129–30
 - GERD 127
 - herpetic esophagitis 124–6
 - leiomyoma and other
 mesenchymal tumors
 134–5
 - radiation- and
 chemotherapy-related
 esophagitis 126–7
 - small cell carcinoma
 133–4
 - squamous cell carcinoma
 130–1
- large intestine 149–52
- adenomas and
 adenocarcinoma 150–2
 - inflammatory bowel disease
 149–50
 - stomach 135–44
 - adenocarcinoma 138–40
 - chemotherapy-associated
 atypia 138
 - dysplasia 137–8
 - gastritis 135–6
 - GIST 142–3
 - lymphoma 143–4
 - neuroendocrine tumor
 140–2
 - peptic ulcer disease 136–7
 - polyps 138
 - tumors 106–7
- gastrointestinal (GI) tumors
 106–7
- GATA3 108, 325, 418, 438, 443,
 499, 566, 579, 627
 - GCDFP-15 25, 98, 369, 380, 418,
 499, 634
 - gene expression profiling 413
 - GERD *see* gastroesophageal
 reflux disease (GERD)
- germ cell tumors
- body cavity fluids 112–14
 - central nervous system 230–1
 - gonads 612–16
 - choriocarcinoma 615
 - embryonal carcinoma 614
 - seminoma 612–13

Index

- germ cell tumors (*cont.*)
 spermatocytic seminoma 613–14
 teratoma 615–16
 yolk sac tumor 614–15
 lymph node metastases 636
 mediastinum 452–3
 thymic, thymic carcinoma *vs.* 446
see also choriocarcinoma; embryonal carcinoma; teratoma; yolk sac tumor
- GFAP 186, 187, 218, 220, 224, 225, 226, 234, 235, 238, 242, 512
- giant cell fibroblastoma 523–4
 fibrosarcoma *vs.* 525
- giant cell tumor of bone 531–2
 aneurysmal bone cyst *vs.* 532
 chondroblastoma *vs.* 533
- giant cell-rich osteosarcoma *vs.* 532
- tenosynovial giant cell tumor *vs.* 531
- giant cells, multinucleated 46–7
- Giardia lamblia/giardiasis* 145
- GIST *see* gastrointestinal stromal tumor (GIST)
- glaucoma, phacolytic 189–90
- glioblastoma multiforme (GBM) 187–8, 221–3
 small cell 224–5
- gliosarcoma 224–5
- glomus tumor, carcinoid tumor *vs.* 142
- GLUT-1 95, 286, 490
- glycican-3 453, 473, 475, 476
- goblet cell hyperplasia 41
- goiter
 amyloid 259
 diffuse hyperplastic 256
 nodular, parathyroid adenoma *vs.* 284
- “golf ball” cells 7
- Gomori methenamine silver 123, 182, 423
- gonadal tumors 597–616
 germ cell tumors 612–16
choriocarcinoma 615
embryonal carcinoma 614
seminoma 612–13
spermatocytic seminoma 613–14
teratoma 615–16
yolk sac tumor 614–15
- ovarian 597–609
Brenner tumor 603–4
clear cell carcinoma 605
corpus luteum cyst 598–9
cystic granulosa cell tumor, follicular cyst *vs.* 598
dysgerminoma 606
endometrioid carcinoma 604–5
endometriotic cyst 599–600
fibroma/thecoma 608
- follicular cyst 597–8
granulosa cell tumor (adult and juvenile types) 606–8
metastatic tumors 609
mucinous cystadenoma and carcinoma 602–3
serous cystadenoma and carcinoma 600–2
stromal tumors 611–12
Leydig cell tumor 611–12
Sertoli cell tumor 612
- testis 609–11
adenomatoid tumor 610–11
epididymitis/orchitis 610
hematocele 610
hydrocele 609
lymphoma 611
seminoma 612–13
spermatocele 609–10
spermatocytic seminoma 613–14
- gonorrhea 4
- granular cell tumor
breast 375–7
malignant mesenchymal tumors (sarcomas) 376–7
- GIST* *vs.* 143
- soft tissue and bone 512–13
alveolar soft part sarcoma *vs.* 513
- granulocytic sarcoma 412
- granulomas
liver 467
lung, caseating 423
malignancies associated with 631–2
silicone 348
- granulomatous inflammation
lung 423–5, 438
soft tissue and bone 515
- granulomatous lymphadenitis 397–9
- granulomatous sialadenitis 309
- granulomatous (de Quervain’s) thyroiditis 257–8
acute thyroiditis *vs.* 257
Riedel’s thyroiditis *vs.* 258
- granulosa cell tumor 606–8
Brenner tumor *vs.* 603
- Graves’ disease 258–9
- gynecomastia 380–1
- hamartoma
bile duct 470–1
lung 425–7, 438
- Hashimoto’s (chronic lymphocytic) thyroiditis 255–6
- granulomatous (de Quervain’s) thyroiditis *vs.* 258
- Graves’ disease *vs.* 259
- Hürthle cell neoplasm *vs.* 264
- lymphoma *vs.* 274
- Riedel’s thyroiditis *vs.* 258
- head and neck lesions,
miscellaneous 285–99
branchial cleft cyst 285–7
cystic metastases 288–9
cystic papillary thyroid carcinoma 289–90
- cystic squamous cell carcinoma 288–9
- epidermoid inclusion cysts/
dermoid cysts 288
- fibromatosis 294–5
- lipoma 298–9
- Merkel cell carcinoma 292–3
- nasopharyngeal carcinoma 291–2
- nodular fasciitis 296–7
- paraganglioma (carotid body tumor) 293–4
- pilomatrixoma (calcifying epithelioma of Malherbe) 295–6
- schwannoma 297–8
- thyroglossal duct cyst 287–8
- see also* parathyroid gland; thyroid gland
- hemangioma
angiosarcoma *vs.* 541
Kaposi’s sarcoma *vs.* 541
liver 468–9
soft tissue and bone 540–1
- hematocele 610
- hematopoietic cells, effusions 86
- hematopoietic malignancies (HPM) 73–4
- hematopoietic neoplasms (lymphoma and leukemia) 110–12
- primary effusion lymphoma 111–12
- hemorrhage, intraocular 188
- hemosiderin 464
- hemosiderin-laden macrophages 45–6
- Hep Par-1 110, 129, 634
- hepatoblastoma 475–6
- hepatocellular adenoma 470
- hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) 110, 472–4
- adrenal cortical adenoma/hyperplasia *vs.* 584
- clear cell 472–3
- fibrolamellar 473
- hepatoblastoma *vs.* 476
- oncocytic 473
- pleomorphic/giant cell 473
- pseudoglandular/acinar 473
- sarcomatoid/spindle cell/pseudosarcomatous 473
- sclerotic 473
- hepatocytes 464
- herpes simplex virus (HSV)
 central nervous system 210–11
 in Pap smear 6–7
- herpetic esophagitis 124–6
- cytomegalovirus *vs.* 125
- squamous cell carcinoma *vs.* 125, 131
- Herxheimer’s spirals 64, 101
- heterotopic pancreas, carcinoid tumor *vs.* 142
- high-grade myxoid liposarcoma 509
- high-grade sarcomas, on Pap smear 24
- high-grade squamous intraepithelial lesions (HSIL) 16–18
- anus 153
- endocervical glands 18
- high-grade urothelial carcinoma 171–4
- histiocytes
 carbon-laden 46
 vacuolated 46
- histiocytic sarcoma 412
- Histoplasma capsulatum* 56
- HIV-associated
 lymphadenopathy, lymphoma *vs.* 332
- HMB-45 28, 73, 114, 194, 275, 380, 395, 414, 419, 481, 512, 515, 516, 572, 627, 629
- Hodgkin lymphoma
 lymph nodes 402–4
- mediastinal 449–50
 mediastinal B-cell lymphoma *vs.* 448
- mediastinal seminoma *vs.* 452
- nasopharyngeal carcinoma *vs.* 291
- systemic, mediastinum involvement 450
- thymoma *vs.* 445
- HPV *see* human papilloma virus (HPV)
- human papilloma virus (HPV)
 anal dysplasia 152–4
 testing, Pap smear 2
- Hürthle cell (oncocytic)
 neoplasms 263–5
- medullary thyroid carcinoma *vs.* 272
- Hürthle cells 252
- hyaline globules, intracytoplasmic 631
- hyalinizing trabecular adenoma 270
- hydatid cyst 465–6
- hydrocele 609
- hyperkeratosis 5
- hyperplasia
 adenomatous 471–2
- adrenal cortical 583–6
- alveolar lining cells 43–5
- bronchial cell 42–3
- Brunner’s gland 147
- focal nodular hyperplasia 469–70
- goblet cell 41

- interparotid lymph node 332
 intraductal 358
 liver, focal nodular 469–70
 mesothelial 440
 parathyroid 284
 pneumocyte type II 43–5
 reactive lymphoid 400–2, 404,
 408
 reserve cell 41–3, 426
 thymic 444
 hyperplastic nodule, thyroid
 252–5
- idiopathic chronic uveitis 193
 IgD 415
 ileal conduit specimens 166
 immunohistochemistry (IHC)
 approach to MUP 632
 immunoperoxidase 202
 in-situ lesions of the breast
 358–60
 ductal carcinoma in situ 358–9
 lobular neoplasia 360
 India ink 208
 infarction
 effusions 92
 subacute cerebral 214
 infections se also *specific infections and agents*
 central nervous system 205–8
 bacterial meningitis 206–7
 fungal and cryptococcal
 meningitis 207–8
 duodenum 145–9
 liver 466
 respiratory system 54–60
 infectious agents
 duodenum 145
 urinary cytology 167–9
 infectious cysts, liver 465–7
 abscess/infections/pyogenic
 abscesses 466
 amoebic abscesses 466
 hydatid cyst 465–6
 malaria 467
 Penicillium marneffei 467
 infiltrating ductal carcinoma
 360–3
 infiltrating lobular carcinoma
 363
 inflammatory bowel disease
 (IBM) 149–50
 inflammatory breast lesions
 345–9
 fat necrosis 347–8
 mastitis 345–6
 silicone-related changes 348–9
 subareolar abscess 346–7
 inflammatory cells 47
 inflammatory conditions, urinary
 cytology 166–9
 noninfectious 166
 other infectious agents 167–9
 polyoma virus 166–7
 inflammatory myofibroblastic
 tumor 437
- inhibin 584, 585, 586, 603, 607,
 612, 615, 634
 INI-1 515, 517
 insular thyroid carcinoma 272–3
 international system for serous
 effusions cytopathology
 82–3
 intracytoplasmic hyaline globules
 631
 intraductal papillary mucinous
 neoplasm (IPMN) 491–2
 intramammary lymph node 367,
 378
 intramuscular lipoma 507
 intramuscular myxoma 533–4
 ganglion cyst vs. 534
 myxoid liposarcoma vs. 534
 intranuclear inclusions 631
 intraocular cytology 188–98
 asteroid hyalosis 189
 bacterial endophthalmitis
 190–1
 fungal endophthalmitis 191
 idiopathic chronic uveitis 193
 intraocular hemorrhage 188
 lymphoma 194–6
 malignant melanoma 193–4
 melanoma 193–4
 metastatic carcinoma 198
 phacolytic glaucoma 189–90
 primary intraocular malignant
 lymphoma 194–6
 retinoblastoma 196–7
 toxocara 192–3
 toxoplasmosis 192
 viral endophthalmitis 191–2
 intraocular hemorrhage 188
 intraparotid lymph node 312
 chronic sclerosing sialadenitis
 vs. 309
 hyperplasia, lymphoma vs. 331
 intrauterine contraceptive device
 (IUD), reactive cellular
 changes 4, 5
 invasive bronchogenic
 adenocarcinoma (ADC)
 65–8
 iron 464
 K903 100–1, 110
 Kaposi's sarcoma, hemangioma
 vs. 541
 Kappa immunostain 29, 415
 karyomegalic interstitial
 nephritis 172
 keratinizing squamous cell
 carcinoma 18–19
 keratins 94, 140, 368, 373, 377,
 380, 477, 478, 555, 557,
 562, 564, 566, 571
 Ki-67 18, 21, 30, 41, 140, 141, 147,
 202, 218, 220, 223–4,
 236, 284, 315, 330, 378,
 408, 411, 415, 477, 479
 kidney 548–83
 abscess 552
- angiomyolipoma 572–3
 clear cell RCC vs. 557, 572
 liposarcoma vs. 572
 sarcomatoid RCC vs.
 565–6, 572
 clear cell sarcoma 582–3
 cyst
 infected 551
 simple 550–2
 cystic nephroma 553
 cystic partially differentiated
 nephroblastoma 553
 immunohistochemical profiles
 579
 lymphoma 567–9
 acute rejection vs. 569
 small cell carcinoma vs 568
 malakoplakia,
 xanthogranulomatous
 pyelonephritis vs. 574
 MEST 554
 metastases, clinical patterns
 of 639
 metastatic carcinoma 569, 571
 clear cell RCC vs. 569
 collecting duct carcinoma
 vs. 569
 renal pelvis squamous cell
 carcinoma vs. 569
 urothelial carcinoma vs.
 569
 nephroblastoma 577–8
 normal/nonneoplastic kidney
 548–50
 oncocyтома 570, 571–2
 chromophobe RCC vs. 571
 clear cell RCC vs. 571
 renal abscess 573–4
 renal cell carcinoma
 chromophobe 561–3
 clear cell 554–7
 collecting duct 563–4
 cystic 552
 papillary 557–61
 sarcomatoid 564–6
 renal malakoplakia 575–7
 renal pelvis urothelial
 carcinoma 566–7
 rhabdoid tumor 581–2
 extrarenal 516–17
 small round cell tumors
 vs. 582
 simple cyst 550–2
 small round cell tumors of
 578–81
 immunoprofiles 580
 XGP 574–5
 Kikuchi-Fujimoto disease, acute
 lymphadenitis vs. 396
 koilocytes 15, 152
 Kuttner's tumor 308–9
 lactational adenoma 348
 lactational changes, pregnancy
 and 353–4
 Lambda immunostain 29, 393, 415
- Langerhans' cell histiocytosis
 517–18
 large B-cell lymphoma 408–9
 diffuse 408–9
 mediastinum involvement
 447
 mediastinum 447–8
 precursor T-cell lymphoblastic
 lymphoma vs. 449
 T-cell rich 410
 Hodgkin's lymphoma vs. 450
 thymoma vs. 445
 large bone metastases 636
 large cell carcinoma (LCC)
 exfoliative pulmonary
 cytology 72–3
 lung 430–2
 large cell neuroendocrine
 carcinoma (LCNEC)
 lung 433–4
 neuroendocrine tumors 71
 large cell undifferentiated
 carcinoma 430–2
 adenocarcinoma vs 431
 large cell neuroendocrine
 carcinoma vs. 433
 malignant lymphoma vs. 436
 squamous cell carcinoma vs.
 430
 large intestine 149–52
 adenomas and
 adenocarcinoma 150–2
 inflammatory bowel disease
 vs. 150
 inflammatory bowel disease
 149–50
 LCA 29, 380, 395, 414, 415, 436,
 613
 leiomyoma
 esophagus 134–5
 GIST vs. 134, 143
 mixed epithelial stromal
 tumor vs. 554
 sarcomatoid renal cell
 carcinoma vs. 566
 stomach 143
 leiomyosarcoma
 esophagus 134
 fibromatosis vs. 528
 fibrosarcoma vs. 528
 GIST vs. 143
 leiomyoma vs. 134
 pleomorphic
 rhabdomyosarcoma vs.
 529
 schwannoma vs. 298
 soft tissue and bone 527–8
 solitary fibrous tumor vs. 528
 stomach 143
 leptomeningeal carcinomatosis
 184–5
Leptothrix spp., in Pap smear 8–9
 leukemia
 chronic lymphocytic 405
 primary effusion lymphoma
 111–12

Index

- leukemia (*cont.*)
 small round blue cell tumors 231–4
 leukemic/lymphomatous meningitis 183–4
 leukocyte common antigen *see* LCA
 Leydig cell tumor 611–12
 lipofuscin 464
 lipoma
 breast 374
 head and neck lesions 298–9
 soft tissue and bone 506–8
 intramuscular 507
 liposarcoma *vs.* 510
 myelolipoma 508
 pleomorphic 508
 spindle cell 507–8
 liposarcoma 508–11
 dedifferentiated 510, 511
 high-grade myxoid
 liposarcoma 509
 myxoid 509, 510
 intramuscular myxoma *vs.* 534
 pleomorphic 509–10
 pleomorphic lipoma *vs.* 508
 round cell 509
 well-differentiated 508–9
 intramuscular lipoma *vs.* 507
 lipoma *vs.* 507
 spindle cell lipoma *vs.* 507
- liver 463–81
 adenomatous hyperplasia 471–2
 amyloidosis 468
 benign neoplastic hepatic lesions 468–71
 bile duct adenoma/
 hamartoma 470–1
 focal nodular hyperplasia 469–70
 hemangioma 468–9
 hepatocellular adenoma 470
 benign non-neoplastic lesions 464–5
 amoebic cysts 466
 amyloidosis 468
 congenital ciliated hepatic foregut cyst 464–5
 granulomas 467
 hydatid cyst 465–6
 nodular regeneration 473–4
 pyogenic abscess 466
 simple cysts 464
 steatosis 467–8
 borderline processes, cytology of 471–2
 cirrhotic nodules 471–2
 dysplasia 471–2
 granulomas 467
 infectious cysts 465–7
 abscess/infections/pyogenic abscesses 466
 amoebic abscesses 466
- hydatid cyst 465–6
 malaria 467
Penicillium marneffei 467
 introduction 463–4
 lymphoma 478
 malignant neoplasms 472–6
 cholangiocarcinoma 474–5
 hepatoblastoma 475–6
 hepatocellular carcinoma 472–4
 sarcomas 476–8
 metastases, clinical patterns of 636–7
 metastatic malignant neoplasms 478–80
 adenocarcinoma 473
 breast carcinoma 481
 colonic adenocarcinoma 479
 gastric adenocarcinoma 481
 melanoma 481
 metastasis, general 478–9
 neuroendocrine tumor 479
 prostate adenocarcinoma 481
 sarcoma 481
 small cell carcinoma 479, 480, 481
 squamous cell carcinoma 480–1
 normal, cytology of 464
 sarcoma 476–8
 angiosarcoma 476–7
 embryonal sarcoma 476
 epithelioid hemangioendothelioma 477–8
 metastasis 481
 steatosis/focal fatty change 467–8
 lobular neoplasia 360
 localized tenosynovial giant cell tumor 530–1
 low-grade astrocytoma 218–19
 low grade mucoepidermoid carcinoma 310, 316, 320, 322, 326
 low-grade squamous intraepithelial lesions (LSIL) 15–16
 low-grade urothelial carcinoma 170
 lung adenocarcinoma 427–8
 large cell undifferentiated carcinoma *vs.* 431
 metastatic 428
 squamous cell carcinoma *vs.* 428, 430
 lung transplant patients 53–4
 lung tumors 422–39
 abscess 422–3
 granulomatous inflammation *vs.* 424
 squamous cell carcinoma *vs.* 430
 adenocarcinoma 427–8
- adenoid cystic carcinoma 434–5
 metastatic 434
 basaloid squamous cell carcinoma
 large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma *vs.* 433
 small cell carcinoma *vs.* 433
 benign mesenchymal tumor, sarcoma *vs.* 438
 carcinoid 426–7
 large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma *vs.* 434
 sarcoma *vs.* 437
 small cell carcinoma *vs.* 433
 carcinoma
 adenoid cystic 434
 body cavity fluids 99
 large cell 430–2
 large cell neuroendocrine 433–4
 mucoepidermoid 435
 small cell carcinoma 432–3
 squamous cell carcinoma 428–30
 caseating granuloma, abscess *vs.* 423
 cavitating carcinoma
 abscess *vs.* 423
 granulomatous inflammation *vs.* 424
 effusions 89
 granulomatous inflammation 423–5
 sarcoma *vs.* 438
 hamartoma 425–6
 sarcoma *vs.* 438
 inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor 437
 sarcoma *vs.* 438
 large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma 433–4
 large cell undifferentiated carcinoma 430–2
 adenocarcinoma *vs.* 431
 large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma *vs.* 433
 malignant lymphoma *vs.* 436
 squamous cell carcinoma *vs.* 430
 malignant lymphoma 435–7
 metastases, clinical patterns of 636
 metastatic malignancy 438–9
 sarcoma 437–8
 lymph nodes 389–419
 ancillary diagnostic techniques 412–19
 flow cytometry 413
 fluorescence *in situ* hybridization 412–13
 immunohistochemistry 413–14
 molecular studies in non-Hodgkin lymphomas 414–19
 lymphoma
 bladder 178
- polymerase chain reaction 412
 axillary 635
 cervical 635
 cytopathology, introduction to 389–95
 fine needle aspiration of lymph nodes 389–90
 lymph node aspirates, practical approach to 394–5
 normal lymph node 390–4
 fine-needle aspiration 389–90
 practical approach 394–5
 inguinal 636
 intramammary 367, 378
 intraparotid 312
 lymphomas, small cell 405–8
 lymphoproliferative disorders 402–4
 Hodgkin lymphoma 402–4
 non-Hodgkin lymphoma 404
 metastases, clinical patterns of 635–6
 metastatic disease to lymph nodes 414–19
 nonneoplastic lymph nodes 396–402
 acute lymphadenitis 396–7
 cat scratch disease 399–400
 granulomatous lymphadenitis 397–9
 reactive hyperplasia 400–2
 silicone-associated lymphadenitis 402
 normal 390–4
 supraclavicular 635
 lymphadenitis
 acute 396
 Hodgkin's lymphoma *vs.* 404
 granulomatous 397–9
 mycobacterial 400
 necrotizing, acute thyroiditis *vs.* 257
 silicone-associated 402
 tuberculous 396
 lymphoblastic lymphoma 409
 lymphocytes, respiratory system 47
 lymphocytic cervicitis 5
 lymphoepithelial cyst, pancreas 489
 lymphoepithelial sialadenitis 311–12
 lymphoid lesions, ancillary techniques for diagnosis of 412–19
 immunohistochemistry in non-Hodgkin lymphomas 413–14
 molecular studies in non-Hodgkin lymphomas 414–19
 lymphoma
 bladder 178

- breast 377–9
 central nervous system 231–4
 duodenum 148–9
 embryonal/alveolar rhabdomyosarcoma *vs.* 537
 esophagus, small cell carcinoma *vs.* 133–4
 Ewing's sarcoma *vs.* 535
 follicular center 308, 310
 gastric 148–9 carcinoid tumor *vs.* 147, 148
 Hodgkin's 111, 291, 378, 395, 402–4 mediastinum 449–50
 intraocular 194–6
 kidney 567–9
 large B-cell 408–9 diffuse 408–9 mediastinum 447–8 T-cell rich 410, 450
 large cell malignant 435–7 liver 478
 lung 435–7 lymphoblastic 409–10 medium to large cell 408–12 anaplastic large cell lymphoma 410–11 Burkitt lymphoma 411–12 diffuse large B-cell lymphoma 408–9 peripheral T-cell lymphoma, NOS 410 precursor T and B-cell lymphoblastic lymphomas 409–10 melanoma, large cell undifferentiated carcinoma *vs.* 431 metastatic 438–9 poorly differentiated 431 sarcoma 438
 mucoepidermoid carcinoma 435 metastatic 435 non-Hodgkin's 404, 413–14 on Pap smear 29 pleomorphic adenoma, adenoid cystic carcinoma *vs.* 434 primary effusion lymphoma 111–12 renal 567–9 acute rejection *vs.* 569 small cell carcinoma *vs.* 568 urothelial carcinoma *vs.* 178 salivary glands 331–2 sarcoma 437–8 inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor *vs.* 437 metastatic 438 sarcomatoid carcinoma inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor *vs.* 437 sarcoma *vs.* 438
- sclerosing hemangioma, inflammatory myofibroblastic tumor *vs.* 437 small cell 405–8 follicular lymphoma 407–8 mantle cell lymphoma 405–7 marginal zone lymphoma 407 small lymphocytic lymphoma/chronic lymphocytic leukemia 405 small cell carcinoma 432–3 adenocarcinoma *vs.* 428 carcinoid *vs.* 427 large cell neuroendocrine carcinoma *vs.* 434 malignant lymphoma *vs.* 436 squamous cell carcinoma *vs.* 430 small round blue cell tumors 231–4 squamous cell carcinoma 428–30 large cell undifferentiated carcinoma *vs.* 430 mucoepidermoid carcinoma *vs.* 435 stomach 143–4 T-cell, peripheral 410 testis 611 spermatocytic seminoma *vs.* 613 thyroid gland 274–5 Hashimoto's thyroiditis *vs.* 256 poorly differentiated thyroid carcinoma *vs.* 273 of unknown origin 622 lymphomatous meningitis 183–4 lymphoproliferative disorders 402–4 Hodgkin lymphoma 402–4 metastatic tumors 414–19, 609 carcinomas 415 germ cell tumors 415 melanoma 416, 417 sarcoma 418 non-Hodgkin lymphoma 404 non-neoplastic lymph nodes acute lymphadenitis 396 cat-scratch disease 399–400 granulomatous lymphadenitis 397–9 reactive hyperplasia 400–2 silicone-associated lymphadenitis 402 macrophages 86 malakoplakia, renal 575–7 clear cell RCC *vs.* 557 xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis *vs.* 574
- malaria 467 male breast 380–2 malignancies of unknown primary (MUP) site 620–41 clinical patterns of metastases 634–40 adrenal glands 637 breast 638 common sites of metastasis 634 cytologic features 637 kidney 639 large bones 636 liver 636–7 lung 636 lymph nodes 635–6 most common primaries 635 orbit 640 pancreas 639 salivary glands 637–8 small bones 639–40 spindle cell malignancies in bone 636 spleen 640 thyroid 638 tumor-to-tumor metastasis 640 unusual sites of metastasis 635 cytomorphology 622–30 clear cell 627–8 high grade columnar/ductal adenocarcinoma 624–5 large cell/polygonal, cohesive 629 large cell/polygonal, noncohesive 629–30 low grade columnar/ductal adenocarcinoma 624 microacinar/microfollicular complexes 624–9 miscellaneous 631–2 morphologic patterns of metastatic malignancies 622–4 mucinous neoplasms 625 oncocytic/granular 627 papillary configuration 625–6 pleomorphic/giant cell 628–9 small cell, cohesive 626 small cell, noncohesive 626–7 spindle cell 629–30 diagnosis 632 fine-needle aspiration in 620–1 histologic subtypes 621–2 adenocarcinoma 621 lymphoma 622 melanoma 622 sarcoma 622 squamous cell carcinoma 63–5 liver 472–6 cholangiocarcinoma 474–5 hepatoblastoma 475–6 hepatocellular carcinoma 472–4 salivary glands 321–33 acinic cell carcinoma 324–5

Index

- malignant neoplasms (*cont.*)
 - adenoid cystic carcinoma 322–4
 - Ca exPA 329–30
 - epithelial-myoepithelial carcinoma 327–8
 - lymphoma 331–2
 - mucoepidermoid carcinoma 321–2
 - polymorphous adenocarcinoma 326–7
 - salivary duct carcinoma 330–1
 - secondary malignancies 332–3
 - secretory carcinoma 325–6
 - squamous cell carcinoma 328–9
- malignant nodules, thyroid gland 267–75
 - lymphoma 274–5
 - medullary thyroid carcinoma 270–2
 - metastatic tumors 275
 - papillary thyroid carcinoma 267–70
 - poorly differentiated thyroid carcinoma 272–3
 - suspicious for malignancy 265–7
 - undifferentiated (anaplastic) thyroid carcinoma 273–4
- malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor (MPNST) 454–5, 526–7
 - benign peripheral nerve sheath tumor vs. 453
 - schwannoma vs. 298
 - synovial sarcoma vs. 512
- malignant tumors, body cavity fluids 112–16
 - germ cell tumors 112–14
 - melanoma 115
 - renal cell carcinoma 115
 - sarcoma 112
 - urothelial cell carcinoma 115–16
- Wilms tumor (nephroblastoma) 116
- MALT, chronic sclerosing sialadenitis vs. 308
 - MALT lymphoma, benign lymphoepithelial cyst vs. 310
- MALTooma 144
- mammaglobin 67, 98–9, 100, 103–4, 325, 418, 481, 634
- mammary analog secretory carcinoma (MASC) 325–6
- mantle cell lymphoma 405–7
- MAP-2 133, 141, 147
- marginal zone lymphoma 407
- MART-1 293, 332
- MASC *see* mammary analog secretory carcinoma
- mastitis 345–6
 - lymphoma vs. 378
- mediastinal nonseminomatous germ cell tumor 452–3
- mediastinal seminoma 451–2
- mediastinal teratoma 450–1
- mediastinal tumors 443–57
 - classic Hodgkin lymphoma 449–50
 - cyst 443
 - ganglioneuroblastoma 456–7
 - ganglioneuroma 456
 - germ cell tumors 452–3
 - Hodgkin's lymphoma 449–50
 - mediastinal nonseminomatous germ cell tumor 452–3
 - mediastinal seminoma 451–2
 - mediastinal teratoma 450–1
 - neuroblastoma 456–7
 - paraganglioma 455–6
 - peripheral nerve sheath tumor
 - benign 453–4
 - malignant 454–5
 - peripheral neuroectodermal tumor 457
 - primary large B-cell lymphoma 447–8
 - reactive spindle cell lesions 454
 - rhabdomyosarcoma 457
 - sarcomatoid carcinoma, MPNST vs. 455
 - seminoma 451–2
 - solitary fibrous tumor 454
 - spindle cell melanoma, MPNST vs. 455
 - spindle cell sarcoma, MPNST vs. 455
 - T-cell lymphoblastic lymphoma 448–9
 - teratoma 450–1
 - thymic carcinoma 445–6
 - thymic cysts 443–4
 - thymic neuroendocrine carcinoma 446–7
 - thymoma 443–5
- medium/large cell lymphomas 408–12
 - anaplastic large cell lymphoma 410–11
 - Burkitt lymphoma 411–12
 - diffuse large B-cell lymphoma 408–9
 - peripheral T-cell lymphoma, NOS 410
 - precursor T and B-cell lymphoblastic lymphomas 409–10
 - T-cell lymphoma, peripheral NOS 410
- medullary breast carcinoma 366–7
- medullary thyroid carcinoma 270–2
 - giant cell rich variant 271
- oncocytic variant 271
- poorly differentiated thyroid carcinoma vs. 272
 - spindle cell variant 271
 - suspicious for 265–7
- medulloblastoma 186–7, 237–8
- Melan A 28, 115, 194, 195, 198, 419, 438, 479, 499, 572, 579, 585, 633
- melanoma
 - adenocarcinoma vs. 133
 - angiosarcoma vs. 542
 - body cavity fluids 115
 - breast 379–80
 - esophagus 133
 - hepatocellular carcinoma vs. 474
 - intraocular 193–4
 - large cell undifferentiated carcinoma vs. 431
 - malignant 622
 - Merkel cell carcinoma vs. 293
 - metastatic 239, 332, 416–17, 438–9, 480, 499, 568
 - metastatic malignant neoplasms, liver 481
 - pheochromocytoma vs. 586
 - soft tissue and bone
 - clear cell sarcoma vs. 516
 - epithelioid sarcoma vs. 515
 - Langerhans' cell histiocytosis vs. 518
 - spindle cell 455
 - of unknown origin 622, 623
 - meningioma 227–8
 - meningitis
 - bacterial 180–1, 206–7
 - cryptococcal 207–8
 - fungus 181–2, 207–8
 - leukemic/lymphomatous 183–4
 - Mollaret 211
 - viral 181, 208–9
 - Merkel cell carcinoma 292–3
 - mesenchymal tumors
 - breast 373–5
 - fibromatosis 373
 - granular cell tumor 376–7
 - lipoma 374
 - myofibroblastoma 374–5
 - spindle cell lipoma 374
 - esophagus 134–5
 - mesothelial cells 83–6
 - quiescent 83–5
 - reactive 85–6
 - mesothelial hyperplasia 440
 - mesothelin 95
 - mesothelioma *see* malignant mesothelioma (MM)
 - metanephric adenoma
 - papillary renal cell carcinoma vs. 558
 - small round cell tumors vs. 581
 - metaplastic carcinoma 367–8
 - adenocarcinoma vs. 368
 - fibromatosis vs. 373
 - phyllodes tumor vs. 372
 - metastases, clinical patterns of 634–40
 - adrenal glands 637
 - breast 638
 - common sites of metastasis 634
 - cytologic features 637
 - kidney 639
 - large bones 636
 - liver 636–7
 - lung 636
 - lymph nodes 635–6
 - most common primaries 635
 - orbit 640
 - pancreas 639
 - salivary glands 637–8
 - small bones 639–40
 - spindle cell malignancies in bone 636
 - spleen 640
 - thyroid 638
 - tumor-to-tumor metastasis 640
 - unusual sites of metastasis 635
 - metastatic adenocarcinoma 428, 440
 - metastatic carcinoma 97–103
 - adenocarcinoma 99–100, 428, 440
 - adrenal glands 587, 637
 - breast 25–6, 97–9, 239, 481
 - central nervous system 238–42
 - colon adenocarcinoma 26–7, 108, 479
 - gastric 107–10, 138–40, 481
 - intraocular cytology 198
 - kidney 569, 571
 - liver 478–80, 636–7
 - lung 99, 427–8, 636
 - ovarian 600–5, 609
 - pancreas 499, 639
 - renal 552–67
 - small cell carcinoma 102–3
 - squamous cell carcinoma 101–2
 - thyroid gland 270–2, 275
 - of unknown primary site (*see* malignancies of unknown primary (MUP) site)
 - metastatic disease
 - to breast 379–80
 - to lymph nodes 414–19
 - metastatic malignancies
 - lung 438–9
 - morphologic patterns of 622–4
 - pleura 442–3
 - metastatic neoplasms
 - central nervous system 238–42

- CSF findings 239–40
 FNB findings 241–2
 liver 478
 breast carcinoma 481
 colonic adenocarcinoma 479
 gastric adenocarcinoma 481
 melanoma 481
 metastasis, general 478–9
 neuroendocrine tumor 479
 prostate adenocarcinoma 481
 sarcoma 481
 squamous cell carcinoma 480–1
 metastatic tumors
 adrenal gland 587
 ovary 609
 pancreas 499
 thyroid gland 275
 MIB-1 202, 415
 Michaelis-Gutmann bodies 169, 575, 576
 microacinar/microfollicular complexes 624–9
 microglandular adenosis 351
 Mikulicz's disease, benign lymphoepithelial cyst vs. 310
 MILAN III (mucocele) 312–13
 Milan system 304–5
 mitomycin, urine changes 170
 mixed epithelial stromal tumor (MEST) 554
 congenital mesoblastic nephroma vs. 554
 cystic partially differentiated nephroblastoma vs. 554
 leiomyoma vs. 554
 renal sarcoma vs. 554
 sarcomatoid renal cell carcinoma vs. 554
 mixed hepatocellular/cholangiocarcinoma 473
 MOC31 67, 110
 molecular studies, in non-Hodgkin lymphomas 414–19
 molecular testing 633–4
 central nervous system 203–4
 thyroid gland, atypia of undetermined significance/follicular lesion of undetermined significance 261
 Mollaret meningitis 211
 monomorphic adenoma 316–18
 MPNST see malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor (MPNST)
 MSA 380
 MUC1 494
 MUC2 28, 105, 107–10, 492, 609
 MUC5AC 105, 107–10, 494
 MUC5B 110
 mucicarmine 46, 56–7, 107–8,
- 129, 163, 173, 182, 191, 208, 240, 305, 365, 474, 576
 mucin-rich adenocarcinoma, chordoma vs. 539
 mucinous (colloid) carcinoma 365–6
 mucinous cystic neoplasm, pancreas 491
 mucins 332
 mucocele (MILAN III) 312–13
 mucoepidermoid carcinoma 321–2
 lung 435
 metastatic 435
 salivary gland 321–2
 benign lymphoepithelial cyst vs. 310
 benign mixed tumor/pleomorphic adenoma vs. 316
 secondary malignancies vs. 332
 secretory carcinoma vs. 326
 squamous cell carcinoma vs. 329
 Warthin's tumor vs. 320
 mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue see MALToma
 mucus retention cyst 313
 Mullerian origin tumors 103–6
 cervical carcinoma 106
 endometrioid adenocarcinoma 105–6
 MADC 104–5
 malignant mixed Mullerian tumor 106
 ovarian borderline serous papillary tumor 104
 ovarian carcinoma 103–4
 uterine carcinoma 105
 multinucleated giant cells 46–7
 multiple sclerosis (demyelinating disease) 214–15
 muscle specific antigen see MSA
 MYB immunostain 323
 mycobacterial infection
 duodenum 145
 respiratory 55
 myelolipoma 508, 588, 589
 myeloperoxidase 415
 myoepithelial carcinoma 318
 myoepithelial sialadenitis 311–12
 myoepithelioma 318
 myofibroblastoma 374–5
 myogenin 634
 myositis ossificans 519–20
 myositis, proliferative 518–19, 520
 myxoid chondrosarcoma 510
 myxoid liposarcoma 509, 510
 high-grade 509
 intramuscular myxoma vs. 534
 myxoid malignant fibrous histiocytoma 510
 myxoma 510, 519
 intramuscular 533–4
 ganglion cyst vs. 534
 myxoid liposarcoma vs. 510, 534
 pseudosarcomatous spindle cell lesions vs. 519
 myxopapillary ependymoma 226–7
 N-cadherin 96
 napsin A 100, 430, 432, 499, 634
 nasopharyngeal carcinoma 291–2
 necrotizing lymphadenitis 257
 acute thyroiditis vs. 257
 needle biopsy see fine-needle aspiration (FNA)
Neisseria gonorrhoea, in Pap smear 10
 neoplasm
 solid pseudopapillary, pancreas 494–5
 thyroid gland 262–5
 follicular neoplasm 262–3
 NIFTP 262–3
 oncocytic (Hürthle cell) neoplasms 263–5
 neoplastic mucinous cysts 491–2
 IPMN 491–2
 mucinous cystic neoplasm 491
 pancreas 491–2
 nephroblastoma (Wilms tumor) 116, 577–8
 cystic partially differentiated 553
 kidney 577–8
 small round cell tumors vs. 581
 nephrogenic adenoma, bladder adenocarcinoma vs. 174
 nephroma
 congenital mesoblastic, mixed epithelial stromal tumor vs. 554
 cystic 553
 neurilemmoma see schwannoma
 neuroblastic tumors 588–9
 neuroblastoma 456–7
 mediastinal 456–7
 precursor T-cell lymphoblastic lymphoma vs. 444, 445
 small round cell tumors vs. 581
 neuroendocrine tumors 69–72
 cervix 20–1
 duodenum 147
 metastatic 417, 418
 pancreas 497–9
 respiratory system 69–72
 large cell 71
 small cell 71
 typical/atypical carcinoid 69–71
 stomach 140–2
 thymus 446–7
 OCT3/4 445, 451, 452, 453, 606, 612, 613
 Oil Red O 189
 oligodendrogloma 234
 oncocytic carcinoma 319
 oncocytic cystadenoma 326
 oncocytic (Hürthle cell) neoplasms 263–5

Index

- oncocytoma 319–20, 570, 571–2
- chromophobe renal cell carcinoma *vs.* 562
- clear cell renal cell carcinoma *vs.* 575 555
- kidney 548, 571–2
 - chromophobe RCC *vs.* 571
 - clear cell RCC *vs.* 571
- salivary gland 319–20
 - benign mixed tumor/
pleomorphic adenoma *vs.* 317
 - MASC *vs.* 326
 - Warthin's tumor *vs.* 320
- oncytosis 319
- orbit metastases 640
- orchitis 610
- osteoclast-rich osteosarcoma, chondroblastoma *vs.* 533
- osteomyelitis, Langerhans' cell histiocytosis *vs.* 518
- osteosarcoma 539–40
 - chondroblastic, chordoma *vs.* 538
 - chondrosarcoma *vs.* 540
 - giant cell-rich, giant cell tumor of bone *vs.* 531
 - osteoclast-rich, chondroblastoma *vs.* 533
 - pleomorphic sarcoma *vs.* 540
- ovarian tumors 597–609
 - adenocarcinoma
 - metastatic 25
 - mucinous 104–5
 - borderline serous papillary tumor, of Mullerian origin 104
 - Brenner tumor 603–4
 - carcinoma 600–5
 - clear cell 605
 - endometrioid 604–5
 - mucinous cystadenoma 602–3
 - of Mullerian origin 103–4
 - serous cystadenoma 600–2
 - serous, from either ovary 24–5
 - choriocarcinoma 615
 - clear cell carcinoma 605
 - metastatic 605
 - corpus luteum cyst 598–9
 - endometriotic cyst *vs.* 599
 - follicular cyst *vs.* 599
 - cortical inclusion cyst, serous cystadenoma/carcinoma *vs.* 602
 - cystadenofibroma, serous
 - cystadenoma/carcinoma *vs.* 602
 - dysgerminoma 606
 - embryonal carcinoma 615
 - endometrioid carcinoma 604–5
 - endometriotic cyst 599–600
 - corpus luteum cyst *vs.* 600
 - fibroma/thecoma 608
- follicular cyst 597–8
 - corpus luteum cyst *vs.* 599
- granulosa cell tumor 606–8
 - Brenner tumor *vs.* 603–4
- MADC 104–5
- metastatic tumors 609
 - mucinous cystadenoma/
carcinoma *vs.* 602–3
 - mucinous cystadenoma/
carcinoma 602–3
 - serous cystadenoma/
carcinoma 600–2
- teratoma 615
- yolk sac tumor 614–15
- P16 18, 21, 27, 101
- P16INK 21, 22
- P16INK4 2
- P40 101
- P53 106, 288, 372, 585
- P63 20, 41, 101, 171, 318, 322, 328, 352, 430, 432, 433, 566
- P80 437
- P501S 634
- Paget's disease of the vulva, on Pap smear 27–8
- pancreatic pseudocyst 489
 - lymphoepithelial cyst *vs.* 489
 - serous cystadenoma *vs.* 490
- pancreatic tumors 485–99
 - acinar cell carcinoma 496–7
 - benign acinar cells *vs.* 497
 - pancreatoblastoma *vs.* 497
 - solid-pseudopapillary neoplasm *vs.* 497
- adenocarcinoma 109–10
 - autoimmune pancreatitis *vs.* 488
 - chronic pancreatitis *vs.* 487
 - colloid 492
 - ductal 492–4
 - mucinous 491–2
 - well differentiated 129–30, 492
- carcinoma
 - adenosquamous 492
 - signet ring 494
 - undifferentiated 493
- dermoid cyst
 - lymphoepithelial cyst *vs.* 489
- endocrine neoplasm 494–5
 - acinar cell carcinoma *vs.* 495
 - solid pseudopapillary neoplasm 494–5
 - solid-pseudopapillary neoplasm *vs.* 494–5
- heterotopic, carcinoid tumor *vs.* 142
- lymphoepithelial cyst 489
 - pancreatic pseudocyst *vs.* 489
- lymphoepithelial cyst 489
 - metastases, clinical patterns of 639
- metastatic tumors 499, 639
 - mucinous cystic neoplasms 491–2
 - IPMN 489, 491–2
 - mucinous cystic neoplasm 491
 - pancreatic pseudocyst *vs.* 489
- mucinous neoplasms, serous cystadenoma *vs.* 489
- neoplastic mucinous cysts 491–2
 - IPMN 491–2
- mucinous cystic neoplasm 491
- pancreatitis 485–8
 - acute pancreatitis 485–6
 - autoimmune pancreatitis 487–8
 - chronic pancreatitis 486–7
- pancreatoblastoma 495–6
- pseudocyst 488–9
- reporting terminology 485
- serous cystadenoma 489–91
- solid pseudopapillary neoplasm 494–5
 - acinar cell carcinoma *vs.* 495
 - endocrine neoplasm *vs.* 495
- tumors
 - metastatic 499, 639
 - neuroendocrine 497–9
- pancreatitis 485–8
 - acute pancreatitis 485–6
 - autoimmune pancreatitis 487–8
 - chronic pancreatitis 486–7
 - effusions 91–2
- pancreatoblastoma 495–6
- pankeratin 426, 446
- PAP 381
- PAP smear 1–30
 - The Bethesda system (TBS) 1
 - adenocarcinoma
 - breast 25–6
 - colon 26–7
 - endocervical 21–2
 - endometrial 22–3
 - gastric 26
 - in-situ of endocervix 21
 - adequacy 1–2
 - anal Pap smear 29–30
 - atypical squamous cells
 - high grade squamous intraepithelial lesion 14–15
 - of undetermined significance 14
- benign findings 2–13
 - Arias–Stella change of pregnancy 3–4
 - endometrial cells 2–3
 - relative changes associated with inflammation 4–6
- carcinosarcoma (malignant mixed Mullerian tumor) 23–4
- cervical cancer screening 2
- contaminants in Pap smear 11–13
- Alternaria alternata* 11
- asterosclereids 11–12
- carpet beetle larval parts 13
- plant matter 12
- pollen 13
- trichomes 12–13
- endometrial cells 2–3
- extrauterine/metastatic malignancies 24–9
 - breast adenocarcinoma 25–6
 - colon adenocarcinoma 26–7
 - gastric adenocarcinoma 26
 - lymphoma 29
 - malignant melanoma 28
 - Paget's disease of the vulva 27–8
 - serous carcinoma from either ovary or fallopian tube 24–5
 - urothelial cell carcinoma 27
- high-grade sarcomas 24
- high-grade squamous intraepithelial lesions 16
 - involving endocervical glands 16
- history 1
- HPV test 2
- keratinizing squamous cell carcinoma 18–19
- low-grade squamous intraepithelial lesions 15–16
- microorganisms in Pap smear 6–11
 - Actinomyces* 9
 - Candida albicans* 6
 - Chlamydia trachomatis* 10–11
 - cytomegalovirus 7–8
 - Gardnerella vaginalis* 9
 - herpes simplex virus 6–7
 - Leptothrix* 8–9
 - Neisseria gonorrhoea* 10
 - pubic louse or "crab" 11
 - Schistosoma haematobium* 9–10
 - Trichomonas vaginalis* 8
- neuroendocrine carcinoma of cervix 20–1
- nonkeratinizing squamous cell carcinoma 19
- papillary squamo-transitional cell carcinoma of cervix 19–20
- reporting 2
- sample preparations 1
- Schistosoma haematobium* 9–10
- screening guidelines 1
- small cell carcinoma 20–1

- papillary adenoma, papillary renal cell carcinoma vs. 557
- papillary carcinoma
 breast 356–8
 renal cell 557–61
- papillary cystadenocarcinoma
 epithelial-myoepithelial carcinoma vs. 328
- polymorphous low grade adenocarcinoma vs. 327
- papillary renal cell carcinoma 557–61
 collecting duct renal cell carcinoma vs. 564
- metanephric adenoma vs. 558
- mucinous tubular/spindle cell carcinoma vs. 558–9
- papillary adenoma vs. 557
- thyroid-like follicular renal carcinoma vs. 561
- urothelial carcinoma vs. 558
- papillary squamo-transitional cell carcinoma of cervix 19–20
- papillary thyroid carcinoma (PTC) 267–70
 columnar cell variant 269
 cystic variant 269
 follicular thyroid neoplasm vs. 270
 follicular variant 269
 Hürthle cell neoplasm vs. 264
 hyalinizing trabecular adenoma 270
 metastasis 289–90
 oncocytic (Hürthle cell) 269
 parathyroid adenoma vs. 285
 poorly differentiated thyroid carcinoma vs. 273
 sclerosing 269
 suspicious for 265–7
 tall cell variant 269
 Warthin-like variant 269
- papilloma 356–8
- Paracoccidioides brasiliensis* 58
- paraganglioma 293–4
 carotid body tumor 293–4
 mediastinum 455–6
 thymic neuroendocrine carcinoma vs. 446
- parakeratosis 5
- parasitic infections
 central nervous system 211–13
 cysticercosis 213
 toxoplasmosis 211–13
 cerebrospinal fluid 182–3
 effusions 90
 urinary tract 169
 see also specific parasitic infections
- parathyroid gland tumors 282–5
 adenoma 283–4
 branchial cleft cyst 285–7
 carcinoma 284–5
 cystic papillary thyroid
- carcinoma 253
- cysts 282–3
- hyperplasia, parathyroid adenoma vs. 284
- Merkel cell carcinoma 292–3
- nasopharyngeal carcinoma 291–2
- paraganglioma (see paraganglioma)
- pilomatricoma 295–6
- schwannoma 297–8
- secondary tumors 285
- thymic neuroendocrine carcinoma vs. 446
- thyroglossal duct cyst 287–8
- Paris System 160–2
 diagnostic categories and criteria 160–2
 introduction 160
- PAX2 103, 548, 555, 557, 558, 559, 562, 564
- PAX5 404, 447, 448
- PAX8 103, 104, 262, 263, 272, 274, 276, 325, 333, 418, 419, 438, 443, 444, 479, 498, 548, 555, 557, 558, 559, 561, 562, 564, 579, 625, 637, 638
- Penicillium marneffei* 467
- peptic ulcer disease
 duodenum 145
 gastric polyps vs. 138
 stomach 136–7
- periodic acid-Schiff 46, 84, 191
- peripheral nerve sheath tumor
 fibromatosis vs. 522
 fibrosarcoma vs. 527
 malignant 454–5
 mediastinum benign 453–4
 schwannoma vs. 522
 soft tissue and bone, malignant 512, 526–7
 solitary fibrous tumor vs. 440, 527
 see also neurofibroma; schwannoma
- peripheral neuroectodermal tumor (PNET), neuroblastoma/ganglioneuroblastoma vs. 457
- peripheral T-cell lymphoma, NOS 410
- phacolytic glaucoma 189–90
- pheochromocytoma 586–7
 adrenal cortical carcinoma vs. 586, 587
 melanoma vs. 586–7
 metastatic carcinoma vs. 586
- phosphotungstic acid-hematoxylin 319
- phyllodes tumor 371–3, 375
 fibroadenoma vs. 372
 metaplastic carcinoma vs. 372–3
 myofibroblastoma vs. 375
- phytoestrogen-induced Arias-Stella reaction 3
- pilocytic astrocytoma 223–4
- pilomatricoma (calcifying epithelioma of Malherbe) 295–6
- pineal tumors 236–8
 medulloblastoma 237–8
 pineoblastoma 236–7
 pineocytoma 236
 pineoblastoma 236–7
 pineocytoma 236
 placenta-like alkaline phosphatase (PLAP) 450, 614
- PLAG-1 315, 317
- plant matter, in Pap smear 12
- PLAP 450, 614
- plasmacytoma, pancreatic endocrine neoplasm vs. 499
- pleomorphic adenoma (PA) 313–16
 adenoid cystic carcinoma vs. 315
 basal cell adenoma vs. 315
 bronchial salivary gland tissue 425
 carcinoma from 326, 339–40
 316, 329–30
 cellular 317, 328
 lung, adenoid cystic carcinoma vs. 434
- MASC vs. 325
- mucoepidermoid carcinoma vs. 316
- nodular fasciitis vs. 297
- oncocytoma vs. 316
- polymorphous adenocarcinoma vs. 315–16
- salivary gland 313–16, 317
- squamous cell carcinoma vs. 329
 with squamous metaplasia 322
- pleomorphic/giant cell tumors
 hepatocellular carcinoma 473
 of unknown origin 628
- pleomorphic lipoma 508
- pleomorphic liposarcoma 509–10
 pleomorphic lipoma vs. 510
- pleomorphic rhabdomyosarcoma 528–30
- leiomyosarcoma vs. 529
- pleomorphic sarcoma, osteosarcoma vs. 540
- pleural tumors 439–43
 adenocarcinoma, mesothelioma vs. 440
 malignant mesothelioma 439–41
- mesothelioma vs. 440
- metastatic malignancy 442–3
- sarcomatoid carcinoma, mesothelioma vs. 440
- solitary fibrous tumor 441–2
- spindle cell sarcoma, mesothelioma vs. 440
- Pneumocystis jiroveci* (formerly *Pneumocystis carinii*), in respiratory infections 58–9
- pneumocytes type I 43
 type II 43
 hyperplasia 43–5
- pneumonia aspiration 54
 bacterial 55
- podoplanin 95
- pollen, in Pap smear 13
- polymerase chain reaction 395, 412
- polymorphous adenocarcinoma 326–7
- polyoma virus 166–7
- polyps, stomach 138
- poorly differentiated adenocarcinoma (PDD) of lung 430
- poorly differentiated neuroendocrine carcinoma, on Pap smear 20–1
- poorly differentiated thyroid carcinoma (insular/trabecular/solid carcinoma) 272–3
- precursor T and B-cell lymphoblastic lymphomas 409–10, 448
- mediastinal B-cell lymphoma vs. 449
- thymoma vs. 448
- pregnancy Arias-Stella change 3–4
 breast changes 351, 354
 lactational changes 353–4
- primary effusion lymphoma (PEL) 111–12
- primary intraocular malignant lymphoma 194–6
- primary mediastinal large B-cell lymphoma 447–8
- primary neoplasms, central nervous system (CNS) malignant 218–23
 anaplastic astrocytoma 219–21
 glioblastoma multiforme 221–3
 low-grade astrocytoma 218–19
- miscellaneous 225–31
 atypical teratoid/rhabdoid tumors 229–30
 choroid plexus papilloma/carcinoma 228
- ependymoma 225–6
- germ cell tumors 230–1

Index

- primary neoplasms, central nervous system (CNS) (cont.)
 meningioma 227–8
 myxopapillary ependymoma 226–7
 primitive neuroectodermal tumor (PNET) 534–5
see also Ewing's sarcoma (ES)/primitive neuroectodermal tumor (PNET)
 ProExC 15
 progesterone receptor (PR) 98, 360, 376, 382, 495, 554, 572
 progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy (PML) 209–10
 proliferative breast disease 355–6
 fibroadenoma *vs.* 370–1
 infiltrating ductal carcinoma 360–3
 tubular carcinoma *vs.* 363–5
 without/with atypia 355–6
 proliferative fasciitis 518–19, 520
 proliferative myositis, soft tissue and bone 518–19, 520
 prostate acid phosphatase 634
 prostate gland adenocarcinoma 172
 adrenal cortical adenoma/
 hyperplasia *vs.* 584
 adrenal cortical carcinoma *vs.* 584
 carcinoma, metastatic 481
 prostate specific antigen *see* PSA
 prostatic acid phosphatase *see* PAP
 Prussian blue 188
 PSA 381, 418, 585, 621, 624, 634
 psammoma bodies, in exfoliative pulmonary cytology 49
 pseudo-orangeophilia 39
 pseudo-tumoral macrophage-rich lesions 213–14
 pseudocyst, pancreas 488–9
 pseudomyxoma peritonei 110
 pseudosarcomatous spindle cell lesions 518–19
 PSMA 634
 pubic (crab) louse 11
 pulmonary alveolar
 microlithiasis 49–50
 pulmonary alveolar proteinosis 51–2
 pulmonary hamartoma 425–6
 pulmonary infarct/embolism 53
 pulmonary (alveolar)
 macrophages 45
 hemosiderin-laden 45–6
 pulmonary native cells, from normal to reactive 38–47
 alveolar lining cells 43–5
- bronchial cell hyperplasia (Creola bodies) 42–3
 cells within alveolar spaces 45–6
 goblet cell hyperplasia 41
 inflammatory cells 47
 multinucleated giant cells 46–7
 reactive and reparative bronchial cell changes 40–1
 reserve cell hyperplasia 42–3
 squamous cells 38–9
 tracheobronchial lining cells 39–40
 pulmonary-related diseases 51–3
 pulmonary alveolar proteinosis 51–2
 pulmonary infarct/embolism 53
 sarcoïdosis 52–3
 pyelonephritis,
 xanthogranulomatous, clear cell renal cell carcinoma *vs.* 574
 pyogenic abscess 466
 quiescent mesothelial cells 83–5
 radiation therapy, effects of breast 354–5
 esophagitis 126–7
 respiratory system 61–2
 urinary cytology 170, 171
 Rathke's cleft cyst 216
 RCC *see* renal cell carcinoma
 RCCa 548–9, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 562, 564, 566, 571, 579
 reactive and reparative bronchial cell changes 40–1
 reactive body cavity fluids 83
 reactive changes in PAP smears 4–6
 reactive hyperplasia 400–2
 reactive mesothelial cells 85–6
 Reed-Sternberg cells 404
 renal abscess 573–4
 renal cell antigen 634
 renal cell carcinoma (RCC) 115, 548, 552
 adrenal cortical carcinoma *vs.* 585
 body cavity fluids 115
 chromophobe 561–3
 clear cell 554–7
 angiomyolipoma *vs.* 557
 oncocytoma *vs.* 556, 591
 renal metastatic carcinoma *vs.* 588, 589
 collecting duct 563–4
 cyst *vs.* 552
 cystic 552
 cystic nephroma *vs.* 553
 hepatocellular carcinoma *vs.* 474
- metastatic 351
 acinic cell carcinoma *vs.* 326
 epithelial-myoepithelial carcinoma *vs.* 328
 papillary 557–61
 renal pelvis urothelial carcinoma *vs.* 566
 sarcomatoid 564–6
 angiomyolipoma *vs.* 557, 572
 urothelial carcinoma *vs.* 178
 renal cell carcinoma marker *see* RCCa
 renal hybrid oncocytic tumor, chromophobe renal cell carcinoma *vs.* 563
 renal malakoplakia 575–7
 renal pelvis urothelial carcinoma (UC) 566–7
 collecting duct renal cell carcinoma *vs.* 566
 RCC *vs.* 566
 sarcomatoid renal cell carcinoma *vs.* 566
 reserve cell hyperplasia 42–3
 respiratory infections 54–60
 Actinomyces and *Candida* 55
 bacterial pneumonia 55
 fungal infections 55–8
 mycobacterial infection 55
 Pneumocystis jiroveci
 (formerly *Pneumocystis carinii*) 58–9
 viral infections 59–60
 respiratory system *see* exfoliative pulmonary cytology; specific parts
 reticulin 471, 473
 retinoblastoma 196–7
 rhabdoid tumor 581–2
 extrarenal 516–17
 small round cell tumors *vs.* 582
 rhabdomyoma
 alveolar soft part sarcoma *vs.* 514
 granular cell tumor *vs.* 514
 rhabdomyosarcoma 535–7
 embryonal and alveolar subtypes 535–7
 alveolar soft part sarcoma *vs.* 514
 lymphoma *vs.* 537
 rhabdomyosarcoma *vs.* 537
 Ewing's sarcoma *vs.* 535
 neuroblastoma/ganglioneuroblastoma *vs.* 457
 pleomorphic 528–9
 leiomyosarcoma *vs.* 529
 small round cell tumors *vs.* 581
 soft tissue and bone
 alveolar 513–14
 granular cell tumor *vs.* 513
- pleomorphic 528–9
 rheumatoid pleuritis, effusions 88
 Riedel's thyroiditis 258
 Rosai-Dorfman disease, acute lymphadenitis *vs.* 396
 round cell liposarcoma *see* high-grade myxoid liposarcoma
 round cell tumors
 desmoplastic small round cell tumor 581
 liposarcoma 508–11
 pilomatrixoma *vs.* 295
 small round blue cell tumors 231–4
 small round cell tumors of kidney 578–81
 S-100 81, 197, 218, 275, 293, 297, 298, 315, 318, 328, 332, 368, 373, 375–7, 379, 380, 419, 507, 508, 510–16, 518, 522, 523, 525–8, 530, 532–5, 539, 540, 572, 578, 580, 584–7, 589, 627, 629, 633
 salivary duct cyst, benign lymphoepithelial cyst *vs.* 330–1
 salivary gland tumors 304–33
 acinic cell carcinoma 324–5
 MASC *vs.* 325
 oncocytoma *vs.* 319
 sialadenosis *vs.* 325
 adenoid cystic carcinoma 322–4
 basal cell adenoma *vs.* 315
 epithelial-myoepithelial carcinoma *vs.* 327
 polymorphous adenocarcinoma *vs.* 327
 analog tumors 75
 ancillary studies, general principles 305
 basal cell adenocarcinoma, basal cell adenoma *vs.* 317
 basal cell adenoma 316–18
 adenoid cystic carcinoma *vs.* 323
 basal cell adenocarcinoma *vs.* 317
 benign mixed tumor/
 pleomorphic adenoma *vs.* 315
 benign lymphoepithelial cyst 309–11
 Warthin's tumor *vs.* 321
 benign mixed tumor 313–16
 Ca-ex-PA *vs.* 330
 benign neoplasms 313–21
 basal cell adenoma 316–18
 benign mixed tumor/
 pleomorphic adenoma 313–16

- myoepithelioma 318
 oncocytoma 319–20
 Warthin's tumor 320–1
Ca-exPA 329–30
 benign mixed tumor/
 pleomorphic adenoma
 vs. 330
 epithelial–myoepithelial
 carcinoma 327
 adenoid cystic carcinoma
 vs. 323
 polymorphous
 adenocarcinoma vs. 327
 intraparotid lymph node
 hyperplasia 309, 332
 Kuttner's tumor 308–9
 low grade mucoepidermoid
 carcinoma 310, 316, 320,
 322, 326
 lymphoma 331–2
 malignant neoplasms 321–33
 acinic cell carcinoma 324–5
 adenoid cystic carcinoma
 322–4
 Ca exPA 329–30
 epithelial–myoepithelial
 carcinoma 327–8
 lymphoma 331–2
 mucoepidermoid
 carcinoma 321–2
 polymorphous
 adenocarcinoma 326–7
 salivary duct carcinoma
 330–1
 secondary malignancies
 332–3
 secretory carcinoma 325–6
 squamous cell carcinoma
 328–9
 metastatic tumors 637–8
 malignant mixed tumor
 vs. 330
MILAN III 312–13
Milan system 304–5
 monomorphic adenoma,
 benign mixed tumor/
 pleomorphic adenoma
 vs. 315–16
 mucoepidermoid carcinoma
 321–2
 high grade 322, 329, 330, 332
 low grade 316
 MASC vs. 325
 secondary malignancies
 vs. 332
 squamous cell carcinoma
 vs. 329
 Warthin's tumor vs. 320
 mucus retention cyst,
 mucoepidermoid
 carcinoma vs. 322
 myoepithelial carcinoma,
 myoepithelioma vs. 318
 myoepithelioma 318
 nonneoplastic conditions
 305–13
- acute sialadenitis 307–8
 benign intraparotid lymph
 node 312
 benign lymphoepithelial
 cyst (cystic BLL) 309–11
 chronic sclerosing
 sialadenitis 308–9
 granulomatous sialadenitis
 309
MILAN III 312–13
 sialadenosis 305–6
 sialolithiasis 306–7
 Sjogren's disease 311–12
 oncocytic carcinoma,
 oncocytoma vs. 319
 oncocytic cystadenoma 326
 oncocytoma 319–20
 MASC vs. 325
 oncytosis vs. 319
 Warthin's tumor vs. 320
 papillary cystadenocarcinoma
 epithelial–myoepithelial
 carcinoma vs. 328
 polymorphous
 adenocarcinoma vs. 327
 pleomorphic adenoma 313–16
 adenoid cystic carcinoma
 vs. 315
 basal cell adenoma vs. 315
 cellular 314
 MASC vs. 325
 mucoepidermoid
 carcinoma vs. 316
 myoepithelioma vs. 318
 oncocytoma vs. 316
 polymorphous
 adenocarcinoma vs.
 315–16
 squamous cell carcinoma
 vs. 329
 with squamous metaplasia
 322
 polymorphous
 adenocarcinoma 326–7
 adenoid cystic carcinoma
 vs. 327
 epithelial myoepithelial
 carcinoma vs. 327
 pleomorphic adenoma vs.
 315–16
 secondary malignancies 332–3
 secretory carcinoma 325–6
 sialadenitis
 acute 307–8
 chronic 312, 329
 chronic sclerosing 308–9
 chronic sialadenitis with
 squamous metaplasia 322
 granulomatous 309
 post-irradiation 329
 squamous cell carcinoma
 vs. 329
 sialadenosis 305–6
 acinic cell carcinoma vs.
 325
 sialolithiasis 306–7
- Sjogren's disease 311–12
 small cell carcinoma
 adenoid cystic carcinoma
 vs. 323
 basal cell adenoma vs. 315
 squamous cell carcinoma
 328–9, 332
 mucoepidermoid
 carcinoma vs. 330
 Warthin's tumor vs. 320
 Warthin's tumor 320–1
 acinic cell carcinoma vs.
 325
 benign lymphoepithelial
 cyst vs. 321
 MASC vs. 325
 oncocytoma vs. 320
 squamous cell carcinoma
 vs. 320
SALL4 445, 451, 452, 453
 sarcoidosis 52–3, 397, 423
 granulomatous (de Quervain's)
 thyroiditis vs. 257
 sarcoma
 alveolar soft part 513–14
 body cavity fluids 112
 breast 376–7
 fibromatosis vs. 373
 metaplastic carcinoma vs.
 368
 clear cell
 kidney 582–3
 soft tissues 515–16
 clear cell, kidney 582–3
 clear cell sarcoma of soft
 tissues 515–16
 epithelioid 514–15
 clear cell carcinoma vs. 516
 extrarenal rhabdoid tumor
 vs. 517
 Ewing's 534–5
 granulocytic 412
 high-grade 24
 histiocytic 412
 Kaposi's, hemangioma vs. 541
 liver 476–8
 angiosarcoma 476–7
 embryonal sarcoma 476
 epithelioid
 hemangioendothelioma
 477–8
 metastasis 481
 lung 437–8
 malignant mesenchymal
 tumors 376–7
 metastatic 225, 242, 271, 438,
 481
 nodular fasciitis vs. 297
 pleomorphic, osteosarcoma
 vs. 540
 spindle cell (see spindle cell
 sarcoma)
 synovial 511–12
 small round cell tumors
 vs. 581
 of unknown origin 622
- uterine 24
 see also angiosarcoma
 sarcomatoid hepatocellular
 carcinoma 473
 sarcomatoid malignant
 mesothelioma 441
 solitary fibrous tumor vs. 441
 sarcomatoid renal cell carcinoma
 554, 564–6
 adrenocortical carcinoma vs.
 566
 angiomyolipoma vs. 565–6
 leiomyoma vs. 554, 566
 renal pelvis urothelial
 carcinoma vs. 566
 renal sarcoma vs. 554
 urothelial carcinoma vs. 564
Schistosoma haematobium
 in Pap smear 9–10
 urinary tract infection 169
 schwannoma
 breast, myofibroblastoma vs.
 375
 GIST vs. 148
 head and neck lesions 297–8
 mediastinum 453–4
 MPNST vs. 455, 527
 nodular fasciitis vs. 297
 soft tissue and bone 525–6
 fibromatosis vs. 522, 525
 solitary fibrous tumor vs. 525
 sclerosing adenosis of breast 352
 sclerosing papillary carcinoma 269
 sclerosing sialadenitis 308–9
 secondary malignancies
 bladder neoplasms 175
 parathyroid gland 285
 salivary glands 332–3
 secretory carcinoma, salivary
 glands 325–6
 seminoma (dysgerminoma) 112,
 450, 606, 612–13
 gonadal
 embryonal carcinoma vs. 613
 spermatocoele vs. 610
 spermatocytic 613–14
 mediastinal 451–2
 Hodgkin's lymphoma vs.
 452
 metastatic, mediastinal
 seminoma vs. 451
 thymoma vs. 451
 serous carcinoma from either
 ovary or fallopian tube
 24–5
 serous cystadenoma 489–91
 Sertoli cell tumor 612
 sialadenitis
 acute 307–8
 chronic 312, 329
 mucoepidermoid
 carcinoma vs. 322
 sclerosing 308–9
 squamous cell carcinoma
 vs. 329
 squamous metaplasia 322

Index

- sialadenitis (*cont.*)
 - granulomatous 309
 - lymphoepithelial 311–12
 - myoepithelial 311–12
 - post-irradiation, squamous cell carcinoma *vs.* 329
- sialadenosis 305–6
 - acinic cell carcinoma *vs.* 325
- sialolithiasis 306–9
- sialosis 305–6
 - signet ring adenocarcinoma 108
 - signet ring carcinoma
 - breast, collagenous spherulosis *vs.* 351
 - pancreas 494
 - “signet-ring” cells 26
- silicone-associated lymphadenitis 402
- silicone granuloma 348
 - fat necrosis *vs.* 348
- silicone-related changes, inflammatory breast lesions 348–9
- simple cyst
 - kidney 550–2
 - liver 464
- Sjögren's disease 311–12
 - benign lymphoepithelial cyst *vs.* 311
- SM-31 214
- SMAD4 494
- small bone metastases 639–40
- small cell carcinoma (SCC)
 - bladder 175
 - body cavity fluids 102–3
 - duodenum 148
 - esophagus 133–4
 - gastric
 - carcinoïd tumor *vs.* 144
 - lymphoma *vs.* 148
 - herpetic esophagitis *vs.* 125
 - kidney, small round cell tumors *vs.* 578
 - liver 479
 - lung 432–3
 - carcinoïd *vs.* 433
 - mediastinal
 - B-cell lymphoma *vs.* 445
 - precursor T lymphoblastic lymphomas *vs.* 444
 - Merkel cell carcinoma *vs.* 293
 - metastatic 102–3, 293, 479, 498
 - neuroendocrine carcinoma *vs.* 498
 - neuroendocrine tumors 71–2
 - poorly differentiated 20–1
 - well differentiated 479
 - poorly differentiated
 - neuroendocrine carcinoma 20–1
 - salivary gland
 - adenoid cystic carcinoma *vs.* 323
 - basal cell adenoma *vs.* 315
 - thyroid gland, lymphoma *vs.* 274
- small cell glioblastoma
 - multiforme (GBM) 224
- small cell lymphomas 405–8
 - follicular 407–8
 - mantle cell 405–7
 - marginal zone 407
 - small lymphocytic lymphoma/chronic lymphocytic leukemia 405
- small round blue cell tumors 231–6
 - adrenal glands, cortical adenoma/hyperplasia *vs.* 584
 - central neurocytoma 235–6
 - of kidney 578–81
 - lymphoma/leukemia 231–4
 - oligodendrogloma 234
 - smooth muscle actin 315, 373, 377, 419, 437, 454, 477
 - smooth muscle tumor, solitary fibrous tumor *vs.* 442
- soft tissue and bone 506–42
 - alveolar soft part sarcoma 513–14
 - extrarenal rhabdoid tumor *vs.* 516
 - granular cell tumor 513
 - angiosarcoma 541–2
 - chondroblastoma 532–3
 - chondroma 539
 - chondrosarcoma 537–9
 - chordoma 539
 - clear cell sarcoma of soft tissues 515–16
 - dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans 523–4
 - elastofibroma 520–1
 - enchondroma 537
 - epithelioid sarcoma 514–15
 - clear cell carcinoma *vs.* 516
 - extrarenal rhabdoid tumor *vs.* 516
 - Ewing's sarcoma 534–5
 - extrarenal rhabdoid tumor 516–17
 - clear cell carcinoma *vs.* 516
 - epithelioid sarcoma *vs.* 516
 - fat necrosis 510
 - fibromatosis 521–2
 - dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans *vs.* 524
 - fibrosarcoma *vs.* 525
 - leiomyosarcoma *vs.* 528
 - myxoid chondrosarcoma 510
 - myxoma 510, 519
 - intramuscular 533–4
 - nodular fasciitis 518–19, 520, 522
 - osteomyelitis 518
 - osteosarcoma 539–40
 - pleomorphic rhabdomyosarcoma 528–9
 - primitive neuroectodermal tumor 534–5
 - proliferative fasciitis 518–19, 520
 - proliferative myositis 518–19, 520
 - pseudosarcomatous spindle cell lesions *vs.* 519
 - schwannoma *vs.* 526
 - solitary fibrous tumor *vs.* 523
 - fibrosarcoma 524–5
 - fibrous histiocytoma
 - malignant 529–30
 - myxoid malignant 510
 - giant cell fibroblastoma 523–4
 - giant cell tumor of bone, conventional 531–2
 - granular cell tumor 512–13
 - hemangioma 540–1
 - intramuscular myxoma 533–4
 - Langerhans' cell histiocytosis 517–18
 - leiomyosarcoma 527–8
 - lipoma 506–8
 - intramuscular 507
 - intramuscular lipoma 507
 - liposarcoma *vs.* 510
 - myelolipoma 508
 - pleomorphic 508
 - pleomorphic lipoma 508
 - spindle cell 507–8
 - spindle cell lipoma 507–8
 - liposarcoma 508–11
 - dedifferentiated 510, 511
 - dedifferentiated liposarcoma 510, 511
 - high-grade myxoid (round cell) 509
 - high-grade myxoid liposarcoma 509
 - myxoid liposarcoma 509, 510
 - pleomorphic 509–10
 - pleomorphic liposarcoma 509–10
 - well-differentiated 510
 - well-differentiated liposarcoma 510
 - malignant fibrous histiocytoma 529–30
 - dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans 523–4
 - giant cell type 531
 - melanoma 515, 518
 - metastatic malignant 516
 - metastatic tumors 515
 - large bones 636
 - small bones 639
 - MPNST 526–7
 - myelolipoma 508
 - myositis ossificans 519–20
 - myxoid chondrosarcoma 510
 - myxoma 510, 519
 - intramuscular 533–4
 - nodular fasciitis 518–19, 520, 522
 - osteomyelitis 518
 - osteosarcoma 539–40
 - pleomorphic rhabdomyosarcoma 528–9
 - primitive neuroectodermal tumor 534–5
 - proliferative fasciitis 518–19, 520
 - proliferative myositis 518–19, 520
 - pseudosarcomatous spindle cell lesions 519
 - schwannoma *vs.* 526
 - solitary fibrous tumor *vs.* 523
 - fibrosarcoma 524–5
 - fibrous histiocytoma
 - malignant 529–30
 - myxoid malignant 510
 - giant cell fibroblastoma 523–4
- rhabdomyoma 513, 514
 - alveolar soft part sarcoma *vs.* 514
 - granular cell tumor *vs.* 513
 - rhabdomyosarcoma 513, 535–7
 - alveolar 513–14, 536
 - embryonal 535–6
 - granular cell tumor *vs.* 514
 - pleomorphic 528–9
 - sarcoma
 - clear cell 515–16
 - Ewing's 534–5
 - spindle cell 518–19
 - synovial 511–12
 - schwannoma 525–6
 - fibromatosis *vs.* 526
 - solitary fibrous tumor 522–3
 - synovial sarcoma 511–12
 - clear cell sarcoma *vs.* 516
 - epithelioid sarcoma *vs.* 516
 - tenosynovial giant cell tumor 530–1
 - solid pseudopapillary neoplasm, pancreas 494–5
 - solid thyroid carcinoma 272–3
 - solitary fibrous tumor 522–3
 - benign peripheral nerve sheath tumor *vs.* 454
 - dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans vs 524
 - mediastinum 454
 - peripheral nerve sheath tumor *vs.* 526
 - pleura 441–2
 - schwannoma *vs.* 525
 - soft tissue and bone 522–3
 - dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans *vs.* 524
 - fibromatosis *vs.* 523
 - fibrosarcoma *vs.* 525
 - leiomyosarcoma *vs.* 528
 - specimen types in breast
 - cytopathology 340–2
 - ductal lavage 341–2
 - fine needle aspiration biopsy of the breast 340–1
 - nipple discharge cytology 342
 - spermatocele 609–10
 - spermatocytic seminoma 613–14
 - spindle cell
 - cytomorphologic/architectural patterns 629–30
 - metastases in bone, clinical patterns of 636
 - pseudosarcomatous 518–19
 - spindle cell lipoma
 - breast 374
 - schwannoma *vs.* 298
 - soft tissue and bone 507–8
 - liposarcoma *vs.* 510
 - spindle cell melanoma 455
 - spindle cell sarcoma 298, 440
 - mediastinum 455
 - pleura, mesothelioma *vs.* 440
 - schwannoma *vs.* 298
 - soft tissue and bone

- fibromatosis *vs.* 522
 myositis ossificans *vs.* 520
 pseudosarcomatous spindle cell lesions *vs.* 519
 spindle cell thymoma, benign peripheral nerve sheath tumor *vs.* 454
 spindle cell tumors bone 507–8, 510, 636 breast, myofibroblastoma *vs.* 375 of unknown origin 629–30 spleen metastases 640 sputum 37–8 squamous cell carcinoma (SQCC) benign lymphoepithelial cyst *vs.* 310 bladder neoplasms 174 body cavity fluids 101–2 breast 368 cervix keratinizing 18–19 non-keratinizing 19 papillary 19–20 cystic 288–9 esophagus 130–1 radiation/chemotherapy-related esophagitis *vs.* 127 small cell carcinoma *vs.* 131 exfoliative pulmonary cytology 63–5 herpetic esophagitis *vs.* 125 keratinizing 18–19 liver 480–1 lung 428–30 basaloid 433 large cell undifferentiated carcinoma *vs.* 430 mucoepidermoid carcinoma *vs.* 435 nonkeratinizing 19 pilomatrixoma *vs.* 295 renal pelvis, renal metastatic carcinoma *vs.* 569 respiratory system 63–5 salivary gland 328–9, 332 mucoepidermoid carcinoma *vs.* 322 Warthin's tumor *vs.* 320 of unknown origin 621 squamous (SQ) cells 38–9 squamous dysplasia, anal 152–4 squamous intraepithelial lesion (SIL) 3 steatosis 467–8 stereotactic needle biopsy technique 202 stomach 135–44 adenocarcinoma 138–40 chemotherapy-associated atypia 138 dysplasia 137–8 gastric dysplasia 137–8 polyps *vs.* 138 gastric polyps 138 gastritis 135–6 GIST 142–3 lymphoma 143–4 neuroendocrine tumor 140–2 peptic ulcer disease 136–7 polyps 138 tumors (*see* gastric tumors) stromal tumors 611–12 Leydig cell tumor 611–12 Sertoli cell tumor 612 subacute cerebral infarction 214 subacute sclerosing panencephalitis 210 subacute thyroiditis 257–8 subareolar abscess 346–7 breast cyst *vs.* 350 inflammatory breast lesions 346–7 metaplastic carcinoma *vs.* 368 squamous cell carcinoma *vs.* 368 SV-40 210 synaptophysin 20, 102, 197, 235, 236, 238, 240, 241, 252, 271, 293, 294, 379, 419, 479, 496, 497, 535, 584, 585, 587, 589 synovial sarcoma 441, 511–12 small round cell tumors *vs.* 581 soft tissue and bone 511–12 clear cell sarcoma *vs.* 516 epithelioid sarcoma *vs.* 516 solitary fibrous tumor *vs.* 441 systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE), effusions 88–9 T-cell lymphoma lymph nodes 409–10 mediastinum 448–9 peripheral 410 T-cell rich B-cell lymphoma 404 Hodgkin's lymphoma *vs.* 450 "tadpole cells" 18 tall cell papillary thyroid carcinoma 269 TdT 415, 448 tenosynovial giant cell tumor 530–1 giant cell tumor of bone *vs.* 531 pleomorphic malignant fibrous histiocytoma *vs.* 531 teratoma 615–16 gonadal 615–16 mediastinal 450–1 terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase *see* TdT testicular tumors 609–11 adenomatoid tumor 610–11 choriocarcinoma 615 embryonal carcinoma 614 epididymitis/orchitis 610 hematocole 610 hydrocele 609 Leydig cell tumor 611–12 lymphoma 611 Sertoli cell tumor 612 spermatocele 609–10 spermatocytic seminoma 613–14 teratoma 615–16 yolk sac tumor 614–15 thecoma 608 thiotepe 170 thrombomodulin 95, 557, 566 thymic carcinoid, thymic carcinoma *vs.* 446 thymic carcinoma 445–6 metastatic 445 thymic carcinoid *vs.* 446 thymic cysts 443 thymic germ cell tumor, thymic carcinoma *vs.* 445 thymic hyperplasia, thymoma *vs.* 444 thymic lymphocytes 444, 448, 454 thymic neuroendocrine tumor 446–7 metastatic 446 thymoma 433–45 cystic 444 Hodgkin's lymphoma *vs.* 445 mediastinal B-cell lymphoma *vs.* 448 mediastinal seminoma *vs.* 451 precursor T-cell lymphoblastic lymphoma *vs.* 444 spindle cell 454 type A 444 type AB 444 type B 444 thyroglobulin 634 thyroglossal duct cyst 287–8 thyroid follicular nodule *vs.* 253 thyroid gland 251–75 adequacy of biopsy 252 atypia of undetermined significance 260–2 molecular testing 261 benign follicular nodules 252–9 acute thyroiditis 256–7 adenomatoid (hyperplastic) nodule 252–5 amyloid goiter 259 chronic lymphocytic (Hashimoto's) thyroiditis 255–6 colloid nodule 252–5 follicular nodule 252–5 granulomatous thyroiditis 257–8 granulomatous (de Quervain's) thyroiditis 257 Graves' disease *vs.* 259 Hürthle cell neoplasm *vs.* 256 lymphoma *vs.* 256 Riedel's thyroiditis *vs.* 258 granulomatous (subacute or de Quervain's) 257–8 acute thyroiditis *vs.* 257 Riedel's thyroiditis *vs.* 258 Riedel's 258 thyroid transcription factor 1 *see* TTF-1 thyroiditis acute 256–7 chronic lymphocytic (Hashimoto's) 255–6 granulomatous (de Quervain's) thyroiditis *vs.* 257 Graves' disease *vs.* 259 Hürthle cell neoplasm *vs.* 256 lymphoma *vs.* 256 Riedel's thyroiditis *vs.* 258 granulomatous (subacute or de Quervain's) 257–8 acute thyroiditis *vs.* 257 Riedel's thyroiditis *vs.* 258 Riedel's 258 toxocara 192–3 toxocariasis, intraocular cytology 192 toxoplasmosis central nervous system 211–13 intraocular cytology 192 trabecular adenoma 316–18 trabecular thyroid carcinoma 272–3

Index

- tracheobronchial lining cells
 - 39–40
 - reactive/reparative changes
 - 40–1
 - transudates 83
 - trichomes, in Pap smear 12–13
 - Trichomonas vaginalis*, in Pap smear 8
 - TTF-1 98–109, 111, 133, 317, 380, 381, 418, 428, 430, 433, 435, 437–9, 443, 446, 479, 499, 561
 - tubal metaplasia 5
 - tuberculous effusions 89
 - tuberculous lymphadenitis 396
 - acute lymphadenitis *vs.* 396
 - tubular adenoma 316–18, 352–3
 - tubular carcinoma 363–5
 - tumor markers 620
 - see also specific markers*
 - tumor-to-tumor metastasis 640
 - tumors of unknown origin
 - see malignancies of unknown primary site (MUP)*
 - typical carcinoid 69–71
 - undifferentiated pleomorphic sarcoma 529–30
 - myxoid malignant 510
 - undifferentiated (anaplastic) thyroid carcinoma (UTC) 273–4
 - uremia, effusions 91
 - urinary bladder washing 166
 - urinary cytology 160–78
 - bladder neoplasms, other
 - 174–5
 - adenocarcinoma 174–5
 - secondary malignancies
 - 175
 - small cell carcinoma 175
 - squamous cell carcinoma
 - 174
 - inflammatory conditions
 - 166–9
 - noninfectious 166
 - other infectious agents
 - 167–9
 - polyoma virus 166–7
 - normal urine, elements of
 - 162–5
 - Paris System 160–2
 - diagnostic categories and criteria 160–2
 - introduction 160
 - treatment-related changes 170
 - Bacillus Calmette–Guerin granulomas 170
 - cyclophosphamide 170
 - mitomycin and thiotapec 170
 - radiation 170, 171
 - urine specimens 165–6
 - catheterized urine 165
 - ileal conduit 166
 - urinary bladder washing 166
 - voided urine 165
 - urolithiasis 169
 - urothelial carcinoma 170–4
 - fine-needle aspiration of
 - 175–8
 - high-grade urothelial carcinoma 171–4
 - low-grade urothelial carcinoma 170
 - urine
 - normal, elements of 162–5
 - specimens 165–6
 - catheterized urine 165
 - ileal conduit 166
 - urinary bladder washing 166
 - voided urine 165
 - urolithiasis 169, 172
 - uroplakin 27, 28
 - urothelial cell carcinoma (UCC)
 - 170–4
 - body cavity fluids 115–16
 - clear cell renal cell carcinoma *vs.* 557
- collecting duct renal cell carcinoma *vs.* 564
- cytology 169
- fine-needle aspiration of
 - 175–8
- high-grade 171–4
- low-grade 170
- metastatic, Brenner tumor *vs.* 603
 - on Pap smear 27
- papillary renal cell carcinoma *vs.* 557
- renal metastatic carcinoma *vs.* 569
- renal pelvis 566–7
- sarcomatoid renal cell carcinoma *vs.* 564
- uterine carcinoma, of Mullerian origin 105
- uterine sarcoma 24
- uveitis, idiopathic chronic 193
- vacuolated histiocytes 46
- Veracyte's *Afirma* analysis 261
- villin 108, 634
- villous adenoma, gastric adenocarcinoma *vs.* 146
- vimentin 275, 296, 372–3,
 - 375–7, 419, 445, 468–9,
 - 476–7, 494, 507, 510–12,
 - 515–17, 523, 528, 530,
 - 535, 536, 554–7, 559,
 - 562, 564–6, 571, 578,
 - 582, 606–9, 612, 613
- viral endophthalmitis 191–2
- viral infections
 - central nervous system
 - 208–11
 - cytomegalovirus 211
 - herpes virus 210–11
 - Mollaret meningitis 211
 - progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy 209–10
 - subacute sclerosing panencephalitis 210
- viral meningitis 208–9
- effusions 89–90
- respiratory 59–60
- see also specific viral infections*
- viral meningitis 181, 208–9
- voided urine specimens 165
- vulva, Paget's disease 27–8
- Warthin's tumor 320–1
 - acinic cell carcinoma *vs.* 320
 - benign lymphoepithelial cyst *vs.* 321
- MASC *vs.* 326
- mucoepidermoid carcinoma *vs.* 320
- oncocytoma *vs.* 320
- squamous cell carcinoma *vs.* 329
- Wegener's granulomatosis 424
 - lung abscess *vs.* 423
- well-differentiated liposarcoma 510
- well differentiated NET and small cell carcinoma (neuroendocrine tumor) 479
- Wilms tumor *see* nephroblastoma
- Wilms' tumor 1 protein *see* WT-1
- World Health Organization (WHO) classification updates 202–3
- WT-1 94, 98–107, 116, 558, 578, 580, 601–2, 634
- X-linked inhibitor of apoptosis protein *see* XIAP
- xanthogranulomatous pyelonephritis (XGP) 574–5
- XIAP 95
- yolk sac tumor 614–15
- zygomycetes 58