

## INDEX

- AEC Blueprint 2025, 25, 31, 33, 34, 38, 40, 41, 44, 46, 47, 48, 52, 60, 61, 62, 74, 115, 120, 125, 134, 199, 208, 236
- AEC Council, 34
- African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA), 10
- African, Caribbean and Pacific, 108, 113, 114
- Agreement for the Promotion and Protection of Investments, 52
- Agreement of the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE), 136
- Agreement on ASEAN Preferential Trading Arrangements, 40
- Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA), 144, 145
- Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), 140
- APEC Connectivity Blueprint, 210, 221
- APEC Putrajaya Vision 2040, 14, 28, 99, 199, 207, 224, 234, 240
- ASEAN, 235
- ASEAN Agreement on Electronic Commerce, 60
- ASEAN Agreement on the Movement of Natural Persons (ASEAN MNP Agreement), 45, 48, 49, 53
- ASEAN Banking Integration Framework, 45
- ASEAN Charter, 12, 24, 33, 35, 36, 37, 57, 58, 98, 114, 118, 195, 226, 227
- ASEAN Community, 12, 32, 33, 79
- ASEAN Comprehensive Investment Agreement (ACIA), 38, 48, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57
- ASEAN Consensus, 23, 236
- ASEAN Customs Transit System, 42, 115
- ASEAN Economic Community (AEC), 13, 30, 104, 197
- ASEAN Economic Community (AEC) Blueprint 2015, 32, 33, 46
- ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services, 87
- ASEAN Free Trade Area, 8, 32, 113, 206
- ASEAN Inter-Parliamentary Assembly, 113, 118
- ASEAN Inter-Parliamentary Organization, 113
- ASEAN Minus X, 37, 42, 45, 46, 47, 195, 205, 236
- ASEAN Mutual Recognition Arrangements (MRA), 49, 50, 51, 52
- ASEAN Outlook on the Indo-Pacific (AOIP), 180
- ASEAN Plus One, 11, 13, 25, 26, 30, 37, 44, 54, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 71, 73, 74, 78, 81, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 98, 99, 126, 149, 165, 177, 188, 191, 192, 193, 205, 207, 237
- ASEAN Plus Six, 2, 4, 12, 13, 22, 23, 25, 26, 69, 72, 73, 111, 114, 159, 165, 168, 196, 233, 235, 236, 237, 240
- ASEAN Plus Three, 12, 13, 72, 167, 168, 207, 236
- ASEAN Protocol on Enhanced Dispute Settlement Mechanism (EDSM), 57, 58, 59, 60
- ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF), 179
- ASEAN Regional Integration Support from the EU (ARISE), 115
- ASEAN Secretariat, 34, 42, 62, 97, 98, 113, 118, 200, 227
- ASEAN Security Community, 12, 32
- ASEAN Single Window, 42, 62, 181

- ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community, 12, 32
- ASEAN Trade in Goods Agreement (ATIGA), 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 57, 65, 66, 85, 86
- ASEAN Trade in Services Agreement (ATISA), 38, 44, 46, 47, 57, 66
- ASEAN Trade Repository, 41, 42, 62
- ASEAN-Australia-New Zealand FTA (AANZTA), 37
- ASEAN-China FTA, 64, 65, 66, 78, 83, 85, 93, 126, 165, 207, 219
- ASEAN-China Investment Agreement, 96
- ASEAN-EU FTA, 26, 102, 108, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 127, 128, 133, 134, 135, 138, 140, 152, 154, 158, 165, 193, 238, 239
- ASEAN-EU Plan of Action, 115
- ASEAN-Hong Kong Investment Agreement, 89, 90, 149
- ASEAN-India FTA, 65, 80
- ASEAN-Japan FTA, 66, 83, 95, 212
- ASEAN-Korea FTA, 83
- ASEAN-US Summit, 178
- ASEAN-US Trade and Investment Framework Arrangement (TIFA), 165, 166, 180, 181, 182, 183, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195
- Asia Reassurance Initiative Act of 2018 (ARIA), 179, 180, 190, 192, 194
- Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM), 4, 5, 104, 108, 113
- Asian Development Bank, 210
- Asian financial crisis, 12, 32, 53, 72, 167, 199, 204
- Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB), 77
- Asia-Pacific, 1, 2, 4, 8, 9, 12, 14, 18, 21, 25, 26, 30, 41, 63, 67, 72, 74, 75, 88, 92, 97, 101, 108, 116, 134, 162, 166, 167, 168, 170, 174, 190, 193, 196, 197, 199, 203, 205, 212, 214, 219, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 4, 5, 8, 13, 14, 21, 27, 28, 72, 73, 99, 168, 178, 182, 184, 185, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 239, 240
- Australia, 12, 13, 27, 30, 37, 44, 56, 64, 71, 73, 74, 80, 81, 83, 85, 86, 88, 90, 95, 98, 102, 130, 131, 133, 146, 170, 179, 184, 188, 199, 206, 208, 209, 211, 212, 217, 229, 233, 234, 239, 240
- Australia-Hong Kong BIT, 56
- Australia-Singapore FTA, 56
- Bali Concord II, 32
- Bandung Conference, 20, 35
- Bangkok Declaration, 30, 31, 226
- Beijing Consensus, 22, 23, 164, 236
- Belt and Road Initiative, 9, 22, 77, 115, 174, 195, 199, 210
- Bogor Goals, 8, 14, 72, 99, 197, 198, 199, 203, 205, 206, 207, 208, 217, 221, 226, 230, 231
- Brexit, 2, 9, 10, 36, 49, 103, 107, 111, 212
- Brunei, 30, 42, 44, 47, 86, 119, 141, 177, 182, 184, 185, 207, 232
- Brussels Effect, 3, 69, 109
- Cambodia, 25, 27, 30, 42, 61, 73, 80, 87, 88, 90, 92, 119, 121, 152, 182, 194, 195
- Canada, 13, 67, 68, 129, 133, 149, 153, 157, 171, 184, 204, 222
- Canada-EU Strategic Partnership Agreement, 153
- Change in Tariff Classification, 40, 85, 219
- Chiang Mai Initiative, 12, 167
- Chile, 184, 198, 206, 211, 214, 218, 232
- China, People's Republic of China (PRC), 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 32, 45, 52, 57, 59, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 89, 91, 92, 93, 96, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 109, 111, 113, 115, 116, 126, 127, 138, 141, 150, 152, 158, 159, 163, 164, 165, 166, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 198, 199, 201, 206, 207,

- 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 215, 217, 219, 220, 223, 224, 233, 234, 237, 238, 239, 240
- China-Japan-Korea FTA, 70
- China-Singapore BIT, 96
- China-Singapore FTA, 93, 96, 219
- CLMV countries (Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar and Vietnam), 30, 34, 39, 41, 61, 62, 65, 73, 83, 90
- Common Effective Preferential Tariff scheme, 38
- Comprehensive Air Transport Agreement, 120
- Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership, 196
- Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP), 2, 4, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 26, 27, 28, 46, 47, 56, 60, 67, 70, 71, 74, 81, 83, 87, 89, 90, 91, 97, 99, 104, 116, 124, 127, 128, 129, 132, 133, 134, 136, 140, 144, 145, 149, 156, 164, 166, 169, 172, 177, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 196, 198, 199, 201, 205, 209, 212, 230, 232, 233, 234, 237, 239, 240
- Comprehensive Economic Partnership for East Asia (CEPEA), 73
- Convention on Biological Diversity, 91
- Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States (ICSID Convention), 55
- Court of Justice of the EU (CJEU), 105
- Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU), 105, 139, 147, 155, 158
- COVID-19, 2, 9, 22, 67, 72, 74, 76, 87, 92, 98, 101, 111, 117, 128, 135, 158, 164, 172, 178, 185, 195, 203, 225, 226, 237, 239
- Digital Economy Agreement (DEA), 133
- Digital Trade Agreement, 171
- Dominican Republic-Central America FTA (CAFTA-DR), 157
- Early Harvest Program, 65
- Early Voluntary Sectoral Liberalization (EVSL), 204
- e-ASEAN Framework Agreement, 60
- East Asia, 4, 16, 24, 73, 74, 79, 179, 236, 238
- East Asia Economic Group (EAEG), 206
- East Asia Summit, 73, 74, 179
- East Asian Free Trade Area (EAFTA), 72, 73
- ECOTECH, 203, 206, 208, 229
- Enabling Clause, 5, 20, 107
- Enhanced Regional EU-ASEAN Dialogue Instrument (E-READI), 115
- Enterprise of ASEAN Initiative (EAI), 180, 182
- EU General Data Protection Regulation, 60
- EU Qualifications Directive, 49
- EU-Asia Connectivity Strategy, 115, 130, 134
- EU-Canada Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA), 106, 135, 147, 151, 153
- EU-China Comprehensive Agreement on Investment, 77, 91, 175
- EU-Japan FTA, 139, 150
- EU-Japan IPA, 139, 150
- EU-Korea FTA, 139, 157
- European Commission, 42, 101, 118, 120, 128, 132, 140, 152, 154, 228
- European Economic Community (EEC), 6, 106
- European Union (EU), 3, 36, 67, 101, 163, 165, 201, 235
- EU-Singapore FTA, 40, 102, 104, 105, 120, 121, 124, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 154
- EU-Singapore IPA, 148
- EU-Singapore PCA, 153
- EU-UK Withdrawal Agreement, 103
- EU-US Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP), 147

- EU-Vietnam FTA, 22, 102, 105, 109,  
121, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130,  
139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 154,  
155, 156
- EU-Vietnam IPA, 148
- EU-Vietnam PCA, 105,  
121, 153
- foreign direct investment (FDI), 43,  
87, 175
- Framework Agreement on Enhancing  
ASEAN Economic Cooperation, 37
- Framework Agreement on Services  
(AFAS), 44, 45, 46,  
48, 66
- Framework Agreement on the ASEAN  
Investment Area, 53
- Framework Arrangement on  
Accountancy Services, 49
- Free Trade Area of the Asia Pacific  
(FTAAP), 14, 28, 73, 99, 168, 199,  
205, 207, 210, 212, 214, 218, 226, 230,  
232, 233
- Fukuda Doctrine, 73, 211
- General Agreement on Tariffs  
and Trade (GATT), 5, 6, 18, 20, 27,  
64, 90, 94, 107, 169, 171, 175, 194,  
213, 225
- General Agreement on Trade in  
Services (GATS), 5, 44, 45, 48, 49, 66,  
79, 87, 90, 107, 129
- Generalized Scheme of Preferences,  
113, 124, 126, 152
- geographical indication (GI), 27
- Germany, 1, 6, 12,  
107, 111, 137
- global value chains, 101, 116, 125
- Greater East Asia Co-Prosperty  
Sphere, 211
- gross domestic product, 1, 10, 67, 71,  
103, 111, 117, 128, 129, 143, 145, 186,  
197, 200
- Hague Convention, 150
- Harmonized System, 224
- Hong Kong, 7, 15, 30, 34, 52, 56, 64, 74,  
89, 90, 99, 116, 149, 175, 209
- India, 1, 12, 13, 26, 30, 32, 64, 65, 71, 72,  
73, 74, 78, 79, 80, 81, 99, 113, 150,  
163, 168, 179, 194, 207, 214, 233
- Indonesia, 20, 30, 35, 46, 47, 51, 52, 56,  
58, 86, 87, 92, 111, 112, 121, 138, 141,  
150, 152, 206, 207, 239
- Indo-Pacific, 3, 4, 27, 78, 79, 107, 163,  
168, 178, 179, 180, 181, 192, 196, 209,  
212, 213, 214, 221
- information technology, 79, 193, 199
- Initiative for ASEAN Integration (IAI),  
61, 62
- Integrated Sourcing Initiative (ISI), 193
- intellectual property, 27, 33, 53, 81, 139,  
176, 232
- International Centre for Settlement of  
Investment Disputes (ICSID), 149
- International Court of Justice (ICJ), 58
- interregionalism, 11, 27, 101, 103, 106,  
107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114, 116, 121,  
130, 139, 149, 150, 158, 166, 238
- Investment Court System (ICS), 145
- investor-state dispute settlement  
(ISDS), 11, 26, 27, 55, 56, 57, 81, 89,  
90, 94, 96, 100, 105, 146, 147, 149,  
150, 158, 187, 188, 190, 236, 237, 238
- Japan, 1, 7, 12, 13, 14, 23, 26, 27, 30, 52,  
62, 64, 66, 70, 72, 73, 74, 77, 83, 86,  
89, 95, 98, 101, 102, 113, 116, 121,  
126, 133, 141, 150, 163, 167, 169, 171,  
173, 177, 179, 181, 184, 187, 190, 194,  
196, 199, 200, 204, 206, 209, 211, 212,  
214, 217, 224, 229, 232, 234, 238, 240
- Japan-Singapore FTA, 128
- Korea, 7, 12, 13, 22, 24, 26, 30, 64, 66,  
69, 70, 74, 83, 87, 89, 101, 102, 121,  
129, 139, 141, 157, 159, 163, 168, 170,  
171, 179, 185, 187, 194, 201, 209, 211,  
212, 214, 218, 238, 239
- Laos, 25, 30, 47, 53, 55, 61, 73, 80, 88, 90,  
92, 119, 182
- Malaysia, 30, 41, 43, 46, 51, 58, 59, 79,  
87, 112, 119, 121, 138, 141, 152, 177,  
183, 185, 187, 189, 206, 207

- Master Plan on ASEAN Connectivity  
 2025, 134, 221
- Mexico, 67, 94, 95, 149, 157, 171,  
 211, 218
- micro, small and medium-sized  
 enterprises, 60
- most-favored-nation (MFN), 81, 89, 90,  
 129, 131, 144, 148, 203, 223, 224, 226
- Multilateral Investment Court, 146
- Myanmar, 25, 27, 30, 47, 52, 53, 55, 56,  
 61, 73, 80, 87, 88, 90, 92, 96, 119, 121,  
 150, 152, 194, 195, 239
- National League for Democracy  
 (NLD), 195
- national treatment, 47, 54, 88, 89,  
 144, 148
- Netherlands, 52, 57
- New International Economic Order  
 (NIEO), 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 67, 68, 235
- New Regional Economic Order  
 (NREO), 1, 2, 8, 15, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23,  
 25, 29, 30, 38, 62, 66, 67, 69, 92, 99,  
 102, 120, 164, 177, 186, 196, 199, 207,  
 235, 237, 239
- New York Convention, 150
- New Zealand, 10, 12, 13, 30, 37, 44, 64,  
 70, 71, 73, 74, 80, 81, 83, 86, 88, 89,  
 90, 95, 97, 102, 133, 179, 184, 188, 232
- Non-Binding Investment Principles,  
 213, 219
- non-tariff barriers, 27, 41, 42, 117, 118,  
 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 158, 220
- non-tariff measures, 41, 106, 134,  
 203, 223
- North America, 4, 36, 39, 199, 201
- North American Free Trade Agreement  
 (NAFTA), 7, 8, 94, 168, 171
- Organisation for Economic Co-  
 operation and Development  
 (OECD), 200
- Organization for Pacific Trade and  
 Development (OPTAD), 199
- Pacific Alliance, 10, 67
- Pacific Economic Cooperation  
 Conference (PECC), 200, 201, 209
- Papua New Guinea, 198, 214
- Paris Declaration on Aid  
 Effectiveness, 62
- Permanent Normal Trade Relations  
 (PNTR), 173
- Peru, 94, 185, 211
- Philippines, 30, 41, 50, 59, 80, 87, 152,  
 179, 183, 207, 222
- Policy Support Unit (PSU), 212, 226,  
 229, 230, 231
- Protocol to the ASEAN Charter on  
 Dispute Settlement Mechanisms,  
 57, 58
- Qualified ASEAN Bank (QAB), 45, 46
- Qualifying Full Bank (QFB), 131
- Regional Comprehensive Economic  
 Partnership (RCEP), 2, 4, 10, 11, 13,  
 14, 15, 20, 26, 28, 31, 34, 62, 66, 67,  
 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78,  
 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89,  
 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99,  
 100, 104, 116, 117, 149, 164, 168, 172,  
 179, 185, 186, 187, 190, 191, 192, 198,  
 199, 201, 205, 207, 230, 232, 233, 234,  
 237, 240
- Regional Value Content (RVC), 40
- rules of origin, 15, 26, 32, 34, 40, 65, 70,  
 71, 84, 86, 99, 106, 125, 126, 127, 128,  
 171, 187, 193, 194, 219, 237, 238
- Sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS)  
 measures, 41
- Singapore, 7, 9, 11, 24, 26, 30, 32, 40, 44,  
 47, 48, 55, 56, 57, 59, 61, 71, 79, 93,  
 96, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108,  
 109, 112, 113, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121,  
 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131,  
 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140,  
 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148,  
 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 158,  
 165, 170, 172, 177, 178, 179, 182, 184,  
 193, 196, 201, 204, 207, 208, 217, 219,  
 220, 223, 226, 227, 232, 238, 239, 240
- Singapore Convention on Mediation  
 (Singapore Convention), 150
- Singapore-India FTA, 136

- small and medium enterprises, 34  
 special and differential treatment, 20,  
 21, 39, 46, 61, 73, 86, 119  
 Special Coordinating Committee of  
 ASEAN Nations, 112  
 state-owned enterprises (SOEs), 12, 22,  
 75, 81, 91, 106, 143, 144, 158, 186,  
 189, 190, 237, 238
- Taiwan, Republic of China (ROC), 7,  
 10, 22, 25, 64, 69, 84, 102, 127, 163,  
 173, 174, 179, 185, 187, 190, 191, 194,  
 200, 204, 209, 210, 214, 224  
 technical barriers to trade (TBT), 41,  
 42, 134, 135, 138  
 Thailand, 30, 41, 43, 47, 59, 79, 87, 119,  
 141, 179, 182, 185, 207  
 Tourism Professionals, 50, 52  
 Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), 13,  
 70, 140, 166, 205  
 Trans-Regional EU-ASEAN Trade  
 Initiative (TREATI), 114  
 transregionalism, 108, 116, 165  
 Treaty of Amity and Cooperation in  
 Southeast Asia (TAC), 57  
 Treaty on the Functioning of the  
 EU, 105
- UK-Japan FTA, 149  
 UN Sustainable Development Goals,  
 21, 43, 62, 87, 98, 115, 137, 155, 221  
 United Kingdom, 1, 103, 185, 193, 212  
 United Nations (UN) 2030 Agenda for  
 Sustainable Development, 34  
 United States, 1, 6, 13, 23, 27, 52, 57, 64,  
 67, 74, 75, 94, 109, 116, 130, 131, 150,  
 157, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 170, 171,  
 172, 173, 174, 176, 177, 179, 180, 181,  
 182, 184, 186, 190, 192, 193, 194, 196,  
 200, 204, 206, 207, 209, 212, 213, 214,  
 217, 222, 224, 225, 229, 232, 234, 235,  
 239, 240  
 United States Trade Representative  
 (USTR), 180  
 United States-Mexico-Canada  
 Agreement (USMCA), 7, 67, 171  
 US Indo-Pacific strategy, 3, 199, 212  
 US Model BIT, 53, 55  
 US-ASEAN Expanded Economic  
 Engagement (E3) Initiative, 180  
 US-China BIT, 175, 177  
 US-China Economic and Trade  
 Agreement (the Phase One trade  
 deal), 176  
 US-Japan Trade Agreement, 171  
 US-Korea FTA, 22, 168, 171  
 US-Malaysia FTA, 183, 189  
 US-Singapore FTA, 116, 130, 131, 140,  
 144, 165, 182, 193  
 US-Taiwan Economic Prosperity  
 Partnership Dialogue (EPPD), 191  
 US-Vietnam Bilateral Trade  
 Agreement (BTA), 183
- Vienna Convention on the Law of  
 Treaties (VCLT), 94, 95, 96, 97  
 Vietnam, 10, 11, 22, 25, 26, 30, 48, 55,  
 57, 61, 73, 86, 90, 92, 96, 102, 103,  
 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 116, 119,  
 120, 121, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129,  
 130, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139,  
 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147,  
 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155,  
 156, 158, 165, 177, 182, 183, 187, 188,  
 193, 200, 207, 214, 238, 239
- Washington Consensus, 3, 21, 22, 31,  
 67, 164, 213  
 World Bank, 55, 210  
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 2,  
 30, 69, 101, 168, 197, 236  
 WTO Agreement on Trade-Related  
 Investment Measures (TRIMs), 54  
 WTO Appellate Body, 59, 149  
 WTO Dispute Settlement Body, 58  
 WTO Dispute Settlement  
 Understanding (DSU), 94, 95  
 WTO Doha Development Round, 205  
 WTO Environmental Goods  
 Agreement, 226  
 WTO Information Technology  
 Agreement (ITA), 84, 240  
 WTO Trade Facilitation Agreement, 86  
 WTO Uruguay Round, 7, 21, 213