

Index

Locators in **bold** refer to tables; those in *italic* to figures

```
absolute neutrophil count (ANC)
                                                       drug interactions 249, 254, 348
   benign ethnic neutropenia populations 143
                                                       initial workup/laboratory tests 347
   clozapine 29, 31, 142, 143
                                                       mechanisms of action 346
                                                       medication-related psychosis 67-68
   general population 142
acamprosate, alcohol use disorder 93
                                                       plasma concentrations 346
acetylcholinesterase inhibitors (AChEIs) 99,
                                                       treatment monitoring 347
      100-101
                                                       treatment response and side effects 346
acute mania see mania
                                                    Alzheimer's disease (AD), behavioral
                                                          disturbances 99
ADHD (attention deficit hyperactivity disorder),
      evaluation instruments for children/
                                                    amantadine 200
      adolescents 62-64
                                                       art of psychopharmacology/pearls 203
adolescents see children/adolescents
                                                       behavioral disturbances 100-101
affective disorders, children/adolescents 62-64
                                                       dosages and kinetics 202
                                                       drug interactions 203, 293, 467
agitation algorithm see psychomotor agitation
      algorithm
                                                       initial workup/laboratory tests 202
aggression and violence xxii, 38, 40; see also
                                                       mechanisms of action 201
      impulsive; predatory and psychotic
                                                       plasma concentrations 201
      aggression
                                                       psychomotor agitation 505
   categorization 24, 38
                                                       treatment monitoring 202
   role of long-acting injectable antipsychotics
                                                       treatment response and side effects 201
                                                    American Academy of Child and Adolescent
   SAD-BT patients 42-43
                                                          Psychiatry recommendations, childhood
   schizophrenia 24-25, 25-26, 27
                                                          psychosis 71
   substance use disorders 87
                                                    amitriptyline 304
   treatment approaches 38-40
                                                       art of psychopharmacology/pearls 307
akathisia
                                                       dosages and kinetics 306
   adverse drug effects 106, 110, 114, 118, 122,
                                                       drug interactions 306, 480, 501
      126, 130, 134, 155, 166, 176, 181, 186,
                                                       initial workup/laboratory tests 305
      191, 196, 239, 243, 247, 257, 262, 266,
                                                       mechanisms of action 304
      270, 274, 278, 283, 287, 351
                                                       medication-related psychosis 67
   aggression/violence causation 39
                                                       plasma concentrations 305
   anxiety in schizophrenia patients 52, 52
                                                       treatment monitoring 305
   benzodiazepine use in 345, 346, 355, 359,
                                                       treatment response and side effects 305
      366, 378, 382
                                                    amphetamines
   drug plasma concentrations 20
                                                       medication-related psychosis 67-68, 86-87
   psychomotor agitation 505
                                                       urine sampling 88-89
   treatments 4, 5, 35, 295, 296, 298
                                                    ANC see absolute neutrophil count
alcohol use disorder
                                                    anticholinergics, medication-related psychosis
   and risk of psychotic illness 86-87
                                                          67 - 69
   treatment approaches 92, 93
                                                    anticonvulsants, behavioral disturbances 99, 100-101
Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT)
                                                    antidepressants; see also SSRIs; tricyclic
                                                          antidepressants and see specific drugs
algorithm, psychomotor agitation see
                                                       behavioral disturbances 100-101
      psychomotor agitation
                                                       contraindications for bipolar disorder 35, 39,
alprazolam 345
                                                          47, 51, 52, 54
   art of psychopharmacology/pearls 348
                                                       depressed and suicidal schizophrenia 34, 35
   dosages and kinetics 347
                                                       drug interactions 501
```



> mechanisms of action 434 primary anxiety/depression in schizophrenia 54 antiepileptics, medication-related psychosis plasma concentrations 435 **67**-68 treatment monitoring 437 antihistaminic medications, sleep disturbance in treatment response and side effects 435 schizophrenia spectrum disorders 57-58 asenapine 133 antipsychotics 5, 6, 10, 23; see also atypical art of psychopharmacology/pearls 136 antipsychotics; long-acting injectable dosages and kinetics 136 antipsychotics and see specific drugs drug interactions 136 adherence issues 16 initial workup/laboratory tests 135 mechanisms of action 134 aggression/violence 25-26 augmented with ECT 80-81 plasma concentrations 134 behavioral disturbances 99, 100-101 treatment monitoring 135 children/adolescents 71-74 treatment response and side effects 134 combination regimens 23 Asian patients, Stevens-Johnson Syndrome 98 depressed and suicidal schizophrenia 34, 35 aspirin, medication-related psychosis 67-68 atomoxetine 404 drug interactions 501 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 407 geriatric patients 7 neurocognitive disorder with psychosis 7 dosages and kinetics 406 plasma concentrations 12-13, 489 drug interactions 249, 259, 263, 293, 407, positive psychotic symptoms 6 412-413 PRN and STAT medications 9 initial workup/laboratory tests 405 psychomotor agitation 503-505 mechanisms of action 404 plasma concentrations 405 SAD-BT patients - acute manic phase 42, 43 SAD-BT patients - maintenance phase 45-47, treatment monitoring 406 treatment response and side effects 405 47-48 substance use disorders 91 attention deficit hyperactivity disorder *see* ADHD anxiety disorders xxii, 51, 54 atypical antipsychotics akathisia 52, 52 behavioral disturbances 100-101 association with bipolar diathesis in SAD-BT 53 children/adolescents 71, 74 benzodiazepine contraindications 53-54 autism spectrum disorders, children/adolescents children/adolescents 62-64, 64 differential diagnoses 64-65 differential diagnosis 51, 51, 53, 54 evaluation instruments 62-64 as predictor of relapse 51-52 autoimmune disorders, psychosis in children/ treating primary anxiety 54 adolescents 68-69 aripiprazole 185 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 189 B vitamin deficiencies, children/adolescents 70 children/adolescents 73-74 barbiturates, urine sampling 88-89 contraindications/medical precautions 189 behavioral disturbances xxii, 98, 101 dosages and kinetics 18-19, 45-46, 188 in dementia/neurocognitive disorders 99 drug interactions 188 initial evaluation 3-4. 4 psychopharmacological approaches 100-101 geriatric patients 7 initial workup/laboratory tests 187 in traumatic brain injury 98-99 long-acting injectable 16-18, 18-19, 45-46 benign ethnic neutropenia (BEN) 141, 143 mechanisms of action 186 benzodiazepines; see also specific drugs plasma concentrations 186, 489 aggression/violence 39 plasma levels relative to drug dosage 12-13 behavioral disturbances 99. 100-101 polypharmacy/combination regimens 23 contraindications for schizophrenia 51, 52, treating elevated prolactin levels 497-498 53-54, 56 treatment monitoring 187 medication-related psychosis 67-68 treatment response and side effects 186 urine sampling 88-89 armodafinil 434 benzodiazepine receptor agonists see Z-drugs art of psychopharmacology/pearls 439 benztropine **204** art of psychopharmacology/pearls 207 dosages and kinetics 437 drug interactions 438 dosages and kinetics 206 initial workup/laboratory tests 436 drug interactions 141, 163, 206



benztropine (cont.)	treatment approaches 95
initial workup/laboratory tests 205	urine sampling 88–89
mechanisms of action 204	carbamazepine 217
plasma concentrations 204	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 221
treatment monitoring 206	contraindications/medical precautions 98, 220
treatment response and side effects 204, 205	cytochrome P450 induction/inhibition 492
beta blockers; see also specific drugs	dosages and kinetics 219
drug interactions 455, 462, 473, 480	drug interactions 220
medication-related psychosis 67–68	initial workup/laboratory tests 219
positive psychotic symptoms 8	mechanisms of action 218
bipolar depression 35, 35	plasma concentrations 13, 14, 218, 490
bipolar disorder; see also mania; schizoaffective	SAD-BT patients 42 , 44–45
disorder	treatment monitoring 219
antidepressant contraindications 35, 39, 47,	treatment response and side effects 218
51, 52, 54	cariprazine 195
children/adolescents 62–64	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 198
BLT (bright light therapy) 82–83	contraindications/medical precautions 198
brexpiprazole	dosages and kinetics 198
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 193	drug interactions 198
contraindications/medical precautions 193	initial workup/laboratory tests 197
dosages and kinetics 193	mechanisms of action 196
drug interactions 193	plasma concentrations 196
initial workup/laboratory tests 192	SAD-BT patients 47–48
mechanisms of action 190	treatment monitoring 197
plasma concentrations 191	treatment response and side effects 196
treatment monitoring 192	CATIE (Clinical Antipsychotic Trials of
treatment response and side effects 191	Intervention Effectiveness) project 86
bright light therapy (BLT) 82–83	CBT see cognitive behavioral therapy
buprenorphine, opioid use disorder 94	cephalosporins, medication-related psychosis 67–68
bupropion 290	childhood-onset schizophrenia (COS) 61
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 293	Child-Pugh hepatic function scoring 495; see also
dosages and kinetics 292	specific drugs (dosages and kinetics)
drug interactions 293	children/adolescents xxii, 60, 75
initial workup/laboratory tests 291	antipsychotic medication comparisons 73-74
mechanisms of action 290	assessment recommendations 71
plasma concentrations 291	atypical antipsychotics 71–73 , 74
tobacco use disorder 91–92	childhood-onset schizophrenia 61
treatment monitoring 292	Cognitive Enhancement and Remediation 75, 75
treatment response and side effects 291	differential diagnoses 61, 62-65
buspirone 350	early-onset schizophrenia 61
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 353	etiologies of youth psychosis 62
behavioral disturbances 100–101	evaluation instruments 62–64
dosages and kinetics 352	evaluation/diagnostic tests 70, 70
drug interactions 249, 352	medication-related psychosis 67-68, 68-69
initial workup/laboratory tests 351	neurodevelopmental disorders 64–65
mechanisms of action 350	psychiatric conditions 62–64
plasma concentrations 351	psychosocial interventions 74–75, 75
treatment monitoring 352	substance use disorders 65–66, 66–67
treatment response and side effects 351	TEOSS study 73
	chlorpromazine
cannabis	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 108
children/adolescents 65–66, 65–67	children/adolescents 73–74
and risk of psychotic illness 86, 86–87	dosages and kinetics 107
screening tools/evaluation instruments 87–88,	drug interactions 107, 412–413, 431–432
88–89	initial workup/laboratory tests



> mechanisms of action plasma concentrations 106 treatment monitoring 107 treatment response and side effects 106 circadian rhythm modulators 57, 57 citalopram 238 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 241 behavioral disturbances 100-101 dosages and kinetics 240 drug interactions 240, 501 initial workup/laboratory tests 239 mechanisms of action 238 medication-related psychosis 67-68 plasma concentrations 239 treatment monitoring 240 treatment response and side effects 239 Clinical Antipsychotic Trials of Intervention Effectiveness (CATIE) project 86 clomipramine 308 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 311 dosages and kinetics 310 drug interactions 254, 310, 438, 501 initial workup/laboratory tests 309 mechanisms of action 308 medication-related psychosis 67-68 plasma concentrations 309 treatment monitoring 310 treatment response and side effects 309 clonazepam 354 anxiety in schizophrenia patients 52 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 357 dosages and kinetics 356 drug interactions 356 initial workup/laboratory tests 355 mechanisms of action 354 medication-related psychosis 67-68 plasma concentrations 355 positive psychotic symptoms 8 psychomotor agitation 504 treatment monitoring 356 treatment response and side effects 355 clonidine 476 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 481 dosages and kinetics 479 drug interactions 425, 480 geriatric patients 7 initial workup/laboratory tests 478 mechanisms of action 477 plasma concentrations 477 treatment monitoring 479 treatment response and side effects 477, 478 clozapine 137 absolute neutrophil count 29, 31, 142, 143 aggression/violence 24-26, 27, 38, 39-40, 40 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 144

augmented with ECT 80-81 benign ethnic neutropenia populations 143 bipolar diathesis 28 children/adolescents 71-74 contraindications/medical precautions 141 depressed and suicidal schizophrenia 34 dosages and kinetics 140 drug interactions 141, 383 geriatric patients 7 as gold standard treatment 23 initial workup/laboratory tests 139 initiation of treatment 28-31, 30 mania 27 mechanisms of action 138 motivational interviewing 32 plasma concentrations 12-13, 138, 489 polypharmacy/combination regimens 23 response rates 23, 23 suicidality 24 treatment maintenance 31. 32 treatment monitoring 29, 31, 32, 140 treatment resistance 80 treatment response and side effects 138, 139 CNS infections, psychosis in children/adolescents 68-69 cocaine use disorder and risk of psychotic illness 86-87 treatment approaches 95 urine sampling 88-89 cognitive behavioral therapy (CBT), children/ adolescents 75 Cognitive Enhancement and Remediation 75, 75 combination regimens see polypharmacy complex disorders xxi constipation, management 493 corticosteroids, medication-related psychosis COS (childhood-onset schizophrenia) 61 CRAFFT (Car; Relax; Alone; Forget; Friends; Trouble) questionnaire, substance use disorders 90 crime 16, 18; see also aggression and violence cytochrome P450 (CYP) system

deep brain stimulation (DBS) 82, 83 delirium, psychosis in children/adolescents 68-69

common inducers and inhibitors 492

dementia

carbamazepine 42

date rape drug, GHB 65

tobacco use disorder 92

behavioral disturbances 99 positive psychotic symptoms 7, 7 depot see long-acting injectable antipsychotics



depression; see also suicidality	treatment response and side effects 359
bipolar 35 , 35	diphenhydramine 208
evaluation instruments for children/	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 211
adolescents 62–64	dosages and kinetics 210
treating primary depression in schizophrenia	drug interactions 211
54	initial workup/laboratory tests 210
desipramine 312	mechanisms of action 209
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 315	plasma concentrations 209
dosages and kinetics 314	positive psychotic symptoms 9
drug interactions 314, 412-413, 418-419,	psychomotor agitation 504
431–432, 501	treatment monitoring 210
initial workup/laboratory tests 313	treatment response and side effects 209
mechanisms of action 312	direct current stimulation 36
medication-related psychosis 67–68	disulfiram, alcohol use disorder 93
plasma concentrations 313	divalproex
treatment monitoring 313	plasma concentrations 13, 14, 490
treatment response and side effects 313	SAD-BT patients – acute manic phase 44–45
desvenlafaxine 273	DMX see dextromethorphan/quinidine
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 276	donepezil 452
dosages and kinetics 275	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 456-457
drug interactions 275	dosages and kinetics 454
initial workup/laboratory tests 274	drug interactions 455
mechanisms of action 273	initial workup/laboratory tests 454
plasma concentrations 274	mechanisms of action 452
treatment monitoring 275	plasma concentrations 453
treatment response and side effects 274	treatment monitoring 454
dextroamphetamine 408	treatment response and side effects 453
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 413	dopamine antagonists/partial agonists; see also
dosages and kinetics 411	specific drugs (mechanism of action)
drug interactions 412–413	behavioral disturbances 100–101
initial workup/laboratory tests 410	long-acting injectable antipsychotics 18
mechanisms of action 408	psychotic aggression and violence 39
plasma concentrations 409	tobacco use disorder 91–92
treatment monitoring 411	dopamine hypothesis, positive psychotic
treatment response and side effects 409	symptoms 3
dextromethorphan/quinidine 446	doxepin 316
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 451	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 319
dosages and kinetics 449	dosages and kinetics 318
drug interactions 450 , 501	drug interactions 318
initial workup/laboratory tests 448	initial workup/laboratory tests 317
mechanisms of action 446	mechanisms of action 316
plasma concentrations 447	plasma concentrations 317
treatment monitoring 449	treatment monitoring 318
treatment response and side effects 447	treatment response and side effects 317
use in children/adolescents 65, 66–67	Drug Abuse Screening Test (DAST-10) 90
diazepam 358	duloxetine 277
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 361	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 280
dosages and kinetics 360	dosages and kinetics 279
drug interactions 236 , 249 , 254 , 360	drug interactions 280, 412–413, 501
initial workup/laboratory tests 88–89, 359	initial workup/laboratory tests 278
mechanisms of action 358	mechanisms of action 277
medication-related psychosis 67–68	plasma concentrations 278
plasma concentrations 359	treatment monitoring 279
treatment monitoring 359	treatment response and side effects 278



> drug interactions 112 early-onset schizophrenia (EOS) 61 ecstasy see MDMA initial workup/laboratory tests 110 electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) xxii, 80, 83 long-acting injectable 6, 16-18, 18-19, 45-46 depressed and suicidal patients 36 mechanisms of action 109 plasma concentrations 110, 489 indications 80 psychotic aggression and violence 39 plasma levels relative to drug dosage 12-13 relapse prevention 81 positive psychotic symptoms 6 in treatment-resistant patients 80-81 psychomotor agitation 505 electrolyte imbalances, psychosis in children/ SAD-BT patients 43 adolescents 68-69 treatment monitoring 111 endocrine disorders, psychosis in children/ treatment response and side effects 110 adolescents 68-69 fluroquinolones, medication-related psychosis escitalopram 242 67-68 aggression/violence 99 fluvoxamine 251 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 244 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 254 behavioral disturbances 100-101 dosages and kinetics 253 dosages and kinetics 244 drug interactions 136, 141, 148, 254, 501 drug interactions 244, 501 initial workup/laboratory tests 252 initial workup/laboratory tests 243 mechanisms of action 251 mechanisms of action 242 medication-related psychosis 67-68 medication-related psychosis 67-68 plasma concentrations 252 plasma concentrations 243 treatment monitoring 253 treatment monitoring 244 treatment response and side effects 252 treatment response and side effects 243 forensic populations see crime; aggression and eszopiclone 56-57, 371 violence art of psychopharmacology/pearls 374 dosages and kinetics 373 gabapentin, alcohol use disorder 93 drug interactions 373 galantamine 458 initial workup/laboratory tests 372 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 463 mechanisms of action 371 dosages and kinetics 461 drug interactions 462 plasma concentrations 372 initial workup/laboratory tests 460 psychomotor agitation 504 treatment monitoring 372 mechanisms of action 458 plasma concentrations 459 treatment response and side effects 372 evaluation instruments see screening tools treatment monitoring 460 treatment response and side effects 459 Fagerström Test for Nicotine Dependence 90 genetic disorders in children/adolescents 64-65, 68-69 FDA-approved atypical antipsychotics 74 fentanyl, drug interactions 501 geriatric patients, positive psychotic symptoms 7, 7 fluoxetine 246 GHB (gamma-hydroxybutyrate), use in children/ art of psychopharmacology/pearls 249 adolescents 65, 66-67 glutamate hypothesis, positive psychotic contraindications/medical precautions 54 dosages and kinetics 248 symptoms 3 drug interactions 249, 412-413, 501 guanfacine 482 initial workup/laboratory tests 248 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 486 mechanisms of action 247 dosages and kinetics 485 plasma concentrations 247 drug interactions 485 SAD-BT patients - maintenance phase 47-48 geriatric patients 7 initial workup/laboratory tests 484 treatment monitoring 248 mechanisms of action 482 treatment response and side effects 247 fluphenazine plasma concentrations 483 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 112 treatment monitoring 484 children/adolescents 73-74 treatment response and side effects 483 dosages and kinetics 18-19, 45-46, 111 guidelines, limitations of 88



hallucinogens, and risk of psychotic illness 86-87 impulsive aggression/violence 24, 38, 39-40 haloperidol 113 infections, psychosis in children/adolescents aggression in schizophrenia patients 24-25, 27 68-69 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 116 insomnia and sleep disturbance xxii, 56, 58 children/adolescents 73-74 circadian rhythm modulators 57, 57 dosages and kinetics 18-19, 45-46, 115 orexin receptor antagonists 57 drug interactions 116 other treatments 57-58 initial workup/laboratory tests 114 systematic approach to 58 long-acting injectable 6, 16-18, 18-19, 45-46 Z-drugs 56-57, 57 instrumental aggression/violence 24, 38, 38, 40 mechanisms of action 113 plasma concentrations 114, 489 InterSePT study, suicidality in treatment-resistant plasma levels relative to drug dosage 12-13 schizophrenia 24, 24 positive psychotic symptoms 6 isocarboxazid 328 psychomotor agitation 505 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 330 SAD-BT patients 43 dosages and kinetics 330 drug interactions 330 treatment monitoring 115 treatment response and side effects 114 initial workup/laboratory tests 329 harm reduction approaches, substance use mechanisms of action 328 plasma concentrations 329 disorders 90 heroin, urine sampling 88-89 treatment monitoring 329 homelessness 94 treatment response and side effects 329 hydroxyzine 362 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 364 Kane Criteria, treatment resistance 22 dosages and kinetics 364 ketamine, use in children/adolescents 65, 66-67 drug interactions 364 kinetics, long-acting injectable antipsychotics initial workup/laboratory tests 363 18–19, **18**, **45–46**; see also specific drugs mechanisms of action 362 (dosages and kinetics) plasma concentrations 363 positive psychotic symptoms 9 laboratory testing; see also specific drugs (initial treatment monitoring 363 workup/laboratory tests) psychosis in children/adolescents 70 treatment response and side effects 363 substance use disorders 88-89, 89 iatrogenic/medication-related psychosis 67-68 LAIs see long-acting injectable antipsychotics iloperidone 145 lamotrigine 222 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 149 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 226 contraindications/medical precautions 148 bipolar depression 35 dosages and kinetics 148 contraindications/medical precautions 226 drug interactions 148 dosages and kinetics 224-225 initial workup/laboratory tests 147 drug interactions 226 mechanisms of action 146 initial workup/laboratory tests 224 plasma concentrations 146 mechanisms of action 223 treatment monitoring 147 plasma concentrations 223 SAD-BT patients - acute manic phase 44-45 treatment response and side effects 146 imaginary friends 61 treatment monitoring 224 imipramine 320 treatment response and side effects 223 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 323 lemborexant 57 dosages and kinetics 322 levomilnacipran 282 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 284 drug interactions 254, 322, 501 initial workup/laboratory tests 321 dosages and kinetics 284 mechanisms of action 320 drug interactions 284, 501 medication-related psychosis 67-68 initial workup/laboratory tests 283 plasma concentrations 321 mechanisms of action 282 plasma concentrations 282 treatment monitoring 322 treatment response and side effects 321 treatment monitoring 283



treatment response and side effects 282, 283	psychomotor agitation 505
light therapy 82–83	loxapine 117
lisdexamfetamine 415	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 120
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 419	children/adolescents 73–74
dosages and kinetics 418	dosages and kinetics 119
drug interactions 418-419	drug interactions 119
initial workup/laboratory tests 417	initial workup/laboratory tests 118
mechanisms of action 415	mechanisms of action 117
plasma concentrations 416	plasma concentrations 118
treatment monitoring 417	treatment monitoring 119
treatment response and side effects 416	treatment response and side effects 118
lithium 228	LSD (lysergic acid diethylamine) 65, 66-67, 501
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 232	lumateperone 150
behavioral disturbances 100–101	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 153
bipolar depression 35	contraindications/medical precautions 153
contraindications/medical precautions 232	dosages and kinetics 152
depressed and suicidal schizophrenia 34	drug interactions 152 , 501
dosages and kinetics 231	initial workup/laboratory tests 151
drug interactions 231	mechanisms of action 150
geriatric patients 7	plasma concentrations 151
initial workup/laboratory tests 230	treatment monitoring 152
loading 496	treatment response and side effects 151
mechanisms of action 229	lurasidone 154
plasma concentrations 13, 14 , 229 , 490	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 158
	bipolar depression 35
psychomotor agitation 504, 505	children/adolescents 73–74
psychotic aggression and violence 39	
SAD-BT patients – acute manic phase 42–45, 45 treatment monitoring 230	contraindications/medical precautions 157
3	dosages and kinetics 157
treatment response and side effects 229	drug interactions 157
long-acting injectable antipsychotics (LAIs) xxii,	initial workup/laboratory tests 156
16, 20	mechanisms of action 155
children/adolescents 73 – 74	plasma concentrations 155
depressed and suicidal schizophrenia patients	SAD-BT patients – maintenance phase 47 –48
34	treatment monitoring 156
initiation strategies 16–18	treatment response and side effects 155
kinetics of 18–19, 18 , 45–46	
plasma drug concentration measurements	mania; <i>see also</i> bipolar disorder
20, 20	asenapine 133
positive psychotic symptoms 6	benzodiazepines 345 , 354 , 365
SAD-BT patients 42, 43	brexpiprazole
lorazepam 365	carbamazepine 217, 221
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 368	cariprazine 195
dosages and kinetics 367	drug plasma concentrations 13, 14 , 490
drug interactions 368	lamotrigine 226
initial workup/laboratory tests 366	lithium loading 496
mechanisms of action 365	lurasidone 154
medication-related psychosis 67–68	olanzapine 159
plasma concentrations 366	paliperidone 165
positive psychotic symptoms 9	psychomotor agitation 504
treatment monitoring 367	quetiapine 170 , 173 , 175
treatment response and side effects 366	risperidone 175
lowest effective dose	SAD-BT patients 42–45, 45
clonazepam 356	treatment-resistant 27, 28
children/adolescents 71–73, 75	ziprasidone 180



MAOIs (monoamine oxidase inhibitors); see also specific drugs	treatment response and side effects 422 migraine
dietary restrictions 499–500	drug interactions 501
drug interactions risking serotonin syndrome	•
501	induced psychosis in children/adolescents 68–69
MATRICS Consensus Cognitive Battery (MCCB)	medication see guanfacine; valproic acid;
81	venlafaxine
maximum response thresholds <i>see</i> point of futility	minimal response thresholds, plasma concentrations 12–13, 12
MDMA (methylenedioxymethamphetamine)/	mirtazapine 295
ecstasy	anxiety in schizophrenia patients 52
drug interactions 501	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 298
urine sampling 88–89	dosages and kinetics 297
use in children/adolescents 65 , 66–67	drug interactions 297
measurement instruments <i>see</i> screening tools	initial workup/laboratory tests 296
medication <i>see</i> psychopharmacological	mechanisms of action 295
approaches	medication-related psychosis 67-68
medication-related psychosis, children/	plasma concentrations 296
adolescents 67–68	treatment monitoring 297
melatonin 58, 393	treatment response and side effects 296
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 396	mixed amphetamine salts 427
dosages and kinetics 395	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 433
drug interactions 395	dosages and kinetics 430
initial workup/laboratory tests 394	drug interactions 431–432
mechanisms of action 393	initial workup/laboratory tests 429
neurotransmitters/receptors 393, 397	mechanisms of action 428
plasma concentrations 394	plasma concentrations 428
schizophrenia spectrum disorders 57, 57	treatment monitoring 430
treatment monitoring 394	treatment response and side effects 428
treatment response and side effects 394	moclobemide 331
memantine 465	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 333
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 468	dosages and kinetics 333
dosages and kinetics 467	drug interactions 333
drug interactions 467	initial workup/laboratory tests 332
geriatric patients 7	mechanisms of action 331
initial workup/laboratory tests 466	plasma concentrations 332
mechanisms of action 465	treatment monitoring 332
plasma concentrations 466	treatment response and side effects 332
treatment monitoring 467	modafinil 440
treatment response and side effects 466	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 445
metabolic disorders, psychosis in children/	cytochrome P450 induction/inhibition 492
adolescents 68–69	dosages and kinetics 443
methadone 94	drug interactions 444
methamphetamine	initial workup/laboratory tests 442
children/adolescents 65 , 66–67	mechanisms of action 440
and risk of psychotic illness 86	plasma concentrations 441
treatment approaches 95	treatment monitoring 443
methylphenidate 421	treatment response and side effects 441
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 426	molindone, children/adolescents 73–74
dosages and kinetics 424	mood stabilizers; see also lithium; valproic acid
drug interactions 425 , 438 , 444	plasma concentrations 13, 14 , 490
initial workup/laboratory tests 423	positive psychotic symptoms 8
mechanisms of action 422	SAD-BT patients – acute manic phase
plasma concentrations 422	42–45, 45
treatment monitoring 424	SAD-BT patients – maintenance phase 45–47



	weight gain when combined with	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 164
	antidepressants 39, 42	children/adolescents 73–74
n	notivation for change, substance use disorders	contraindications/medical precautions 163
	90	dosages and kinetics 18-19, 45-46, 162
n	notivational interviewing 32	drug interactions 163
		geriatric patients 7
n	altrexone	initial workup/laboratory tests 161
	alcohol use disorder 93	long-acting injectable 16–19, 45–46
	opioid use disorder 94	mechanisms of action 160
n	egative symptoms 34; see also depression;	plasma concentrations 12-13, 160, 489
	suicidality	point of futility 6
n	eoplasms, psychosis in children/adolescents	positive psychotic symptoms 6
	68-69	psychomotor agitation 503-505
n	eurocognitive disorders, behavioral	response rates in treatment-resistant
	disturbances 99	psychosis 23
n	eurocognitive impairments, screening tools/	SAD-BT patients – acute manic phase 43
	evaluation instruments for substance use	SAD-BT patients – maintenance phase 47–48
	disorders 88	treatment monitoring 162
n	eurodevelopmental disorders (NDD), children/	treatment response and side effects 160 ,
	adolescents 62–65 , 65	161
n	eurotransmitters/receptors, effects of	omega-3 fatty acids 36, 61
	medication see under specific drugs	opioid use disorder 88–89, 94
	(mechanism of action)	orexin receptor antagonists 57
n	eutrophil count <i>see</i> absolute neutrophil count	organized aggression/violence 24, 38, 38, 40
	icotine use disorder <i>see</i> tobacco use disorder	oxazepam 377
n	on-pharmacological treatments; see also	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 380
	electroconvulsive therapy	dosages and kinetics 379
	bright light therapy 82–83	drug interactions 379
	deep brain stimulation 82, 83	initial workup/laboratory tests 378
	repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation	mechanisms of action 377
	81, 83	plasma concentrations 378
	transcranial direct current stimulation 82, 83	treatment monitoring 379
	vagal nerve stimulation 82, 83	treatment response and side effects 378
n	ortriptyline 324	oxcarbazepine, plasma concentrations 13
	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 307,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	326	paliperidone 165
	dosages and kinetics 306, 326	art of psychopharmacology/pearls 169
	drug interactions 326 , 501	children/adolescents 73–74
	initial workup/laboratory tests 325	contraindications/medical precautions 169
	mechanisms of action 324	dosages and kinetics 18-19, 45-46, 168
	medication-related psychosis 67–68	drug interactions 168
	plasma concentrations 305 , 325	initial workup/laboratory tests 167
	treatment monitoring 325	long-acting injectable 6, 16-19, 45-46
	treatment response and side effects 325	mechanisms of action 166
N	ISAIDS (nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs),	plasma concentrations 166 , 489
	medication-related psychosis 67–68	plasma levels relative to drug dosage 12-13
		psychomotor agitation 505
0	bsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD)	treatment monitoring 167
	differential diagnosis of anxiety symptoms 54	treatment response and side effects 166
	differential diagnoses in children/adolescents	PANSS (Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale)
	64	anxiety in schizophrenia patients 51
	evaluation instruments for children/	repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation
	adolescents 62–64	81
0	lanzapine 159	treatment-resistant schizophrenia 24, 25–26 ,
	aggression 24–25, <i>27</i>	26
	- g g - c z : z : = : = z ; = :	= -



paroxetine 256	medication 6
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 259	plasma drug concentration measurements
dosages and kinetics 258	12–13
drug interactions 136, 259, 412-413, 501	polypharmacy/combination regimens
initial workup/laboratory tests 257	children/adolescents 73 – 74
mechanisms of action 256	depressed and suicidal schizophrenia 35
medication-related psychosis 67–68	SAD-BT patients 47–48
plasma concentrations 257	treatment-resistant schizophrenia 23
treatment monitoring 258	Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale see
treatment response and side effects 257	PANSS
PCP (phencyclidine) 65, 66–67 , 88–89	positive psychotic symptoms xxii, 3, 10
PDMPs see prescription drug monitoring	adjunctive medication 7, 8
programs	dementia patients 7 , 7
pediatrics see children/adolescents	dopamine and glutamate hypotheses 3
penicillin, medication-related psychosis 67–68	initial evaluation 3–4, 4 , 5
perphenazine 121	PRN or STAT medications 9 , 9
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 124	treatment approaches 6 , 6
dosages and kinetics 123	treatment resistance 10
drug interactions 123	post-traumatic stress disorder <i>see</i> PTSD
initial workup/laboratory tests 122 mechanisms of action 121	pramipexole 35, 497–498
	prazosin, geriatric patients 7
plasma concentrations 12–13, 122, 489	predatory aggression/violence 24, 38, 38, 40
treatment monitoring 123	prefrontal cortex (PFC), behavioral disturbances
treatment response and side effects 122	98
persistent aggression/violence <i>see</i> aggression and violence	prescription drug monitoring programs (PDMPs), substance use disorders 88
	pro re nata (PRN) medications
PFC (prefrontal cortex), behavioral disturbances 98	. ,
pharmacotherapy <i>see</i> psychopharmacological	positive psychotic symptoms 9 , 9 psychomotor agitation 504
approaches	problematic behaviors <i>see</i> behavioral
phenelzine 335	disturbances
art of psychopharmacology/pearls 337	procaine penicillin, medication-related psychosis
dosages and kinetics 336	67–68
drug interactions 337	prolactin, treating elevated 497–498
initial workup/laboratory tests 336	propranolol
mechanisms of action 335	anxiety in schizophrenia patients 52
plasma concentrations 335	behavioral disturbances 100–101
treatment monitoring 336	psychomotor agitation algorithm 502–506
treatment response and side effects 335 , 336	acute intervention phase 503–505
phenytoin	maintenance phase 505–506
cytochrome P450 induction/inhibition 492	stabilization phase 505
drug interactions 412-413, 418-419	psychopharmacological approaches; see also
phototherapy 82–83	specific drugs
plasma drug concentrations xxii, 12, 14; see also	alcohol use disorder 93
specific drugs	behavioral disturbances 100-101
antipsychotics 12-13, 489	bipolar depression 35
levels relative to drug dosage 12-13	opioid use disorder 94
long-acting injectable antipsychotics 20, 20	persistent aggression and violence 38-40
maximum/minimal response thresholds	positive psychotic symptoms 5, 6, 6
12–13, 12	primary anxiety/depression in schizophrenia
mood stabilizers 13, 14, 490	54
persistent aggression and violence 39	SAD-BT patients – acute manic phase 42–44
and treatment response 466	SAD-BT patients – maintenance phase 45–47
point of futility	substance use disorders 91
long-acting injectable antipsychotics 20	suicidality in schizophrenia 34, 35



> tobacco use disorder 91-92, 91-92 geriatric patients 7 Psychopharmacology Resource Network xxi initial workup/laboratory tests 177 psychosocial interventions long-acting injectable 16-18, 18-19, 45-46 behavioral disturbances 99 mechanisms of action 176 children/adolescents 74-75, 75 plasma concentrations 176, 489 early-onset schizophrenia 61 plasma levels relative to drug dosage 12-13 substance use disorders 90 psychomotor agitation 503-505 treatment monitoring 177 psychosocial stressors, aggressive behavior 39 psychotic aggression/violence 24, 38, 39 treatment response and side effects 176 PTSD (post-traumatic stress disorder), children/ rivastigmine 469 adolescents 62-64, 64 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 474-475 dosages and kinetics 472 QT interval, formulas to correct for 491 drug interactions 473 quetiapine 170 initial workup/laboratory tests 471 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 174 mechanisms of action 469 plasma concentrations 470 bipolar depression 35 children/adolescents 71-73, 73-74 treatment monitoring 471 contraindications/medical precautions 173 treatment response and side effects 470 dosages and kinetics 173 geriatric patients 7 S-adenosylmethionine (SAM-E), schizophrenia 36 initial workup/laboratory tests 172 salicylates, medication-related psychosis 67-68 mechanisms of action 171 Scale for the Assessment of Negative Symptoms plasma concentrations 171 (SANS) 81 SAD-BT patients - maintenance phase 47-48 schizoaffective disorder, bipolar type (SAD-BT) treatment monitoring 172 xxii. 48 treatment response and side effects 171 adherence issues 47 quinidine see dextromethorphan/quinidine antidepressant contraindications 47, 52 antipsychotics, acute manic phase 42-44 ramelteon 58, 397 antipsychotics, maintenance phase 45-47, art of psychopharmacology/pearls 400 47-48 dosages and kinetics 399 anxiety associations 53 drug interactions 399 kinetics of long-acting injectable initial workup/laboratory tests 398 antipsychotics 45-46 insomnia and sleep disturbance 57 mood stabilizers, acute manic phase 42, mechanisms of action 397 42-45. **45** plasma concentrations 397 mood stabilizers, maintenance phase 45-47 treatment monitoring 398 schizoaffective disorder, treatment-resistant 27 treatment response and side effects 397, 398 Schizophrenia Patient Outcomes Research Team 91 rapid transcranial magnetic stimulation 36 schizophrenia, treatment-resistant xxii, 22, 32 relapse prediction, anxiety in schizophrenia aggression 24-26, 25-26, 27 51-52 antipsychotic response rates 23, 23 benzodiazepine contraindications 51, 52, relapse prevention, electroconvulsive therapy 81 Relapse Risk Assessment for Schizophrenia 53-54, 56 Patients 52 categories of violence 24 repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation childhood-onset 61 (RTMS) 81, 83 gold standard treatment 23 resistance to treatment see treatment resistance initiating clozapine treatment 28, 28-31 rifampin, cytochrome P450 induction/inhibition motivational interviewing 32 492 PANSS scores 24, 25-26 risperidone 175 polypharmacy/combination regimens 23 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 179 SAD-BT patients 42-43 children/adolescents 73-74 suicidality 24, 24 contraindications/medical precautions 179 time delays in initiating treatment 23 dosages and kinetics 18-19, 45-46, 178 treatment maintenance 31, 32 drug interactions 178 treatment monitoring 23, 29, 31, 32



screening tools
children/adolescents **62–64**substance use disorders 87–89, **90**sedatives; *see also specific drugs*positive psychotic symptoms **8**and risk of psychotic illness **86–87**seizures, psychosis in children/adolescents **68–69**selegiling see transdermal selegiling

selegiline *see* transdermal selegiline serotonin antagonists, anxiety in schizophrenia 52; *see also* SSRIs; *and under specific drugs* (mechanism of action)

serotonin syndrome, drug interactions **501** sertraline **261**

art of psychopharmacology/pearls 264 dosages and kinetics 263 drug interactions 263, 501 initial workup/laboratory tests 262 mechanisms of action 261 medication-related psychosis 67–68 plasma concentrations 262 treatment monitoring 262

treatment response and side effects **262** sleep disturbance *see* insomnia and sleep disturbance

SNRIs (serotonin and norepinephrine reuptake inhibitors), drug interactions **501**; see also specific drugs

SSRIs (selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors); see also specific drugs

behavioral disturbances 99 contraindications/medical precautions 51

drug interactions **501**early-onset schizophrenia 61
geriatric patients **7**

medication-related psychosis **67–68** positive psychotic symptoms **8** primary anxiety/depression in schizophrenia

psychomotor agitation 504 St. John's Wort **36**, 492

STAT (standard therapy plus active therapy), positive psychotic symptoms **9**, 9

Stevens-Johnson Syndrome, carbamazepine-induced 98

stimulant use disorder, treatment approaches 95; see also cocaine; methamphetamine

substance use disorders xxii, 86, 95 alcohol 86–87, **92**, **93**

cannabis 95

differential diagnoses in children/adolescents

evaluation instruments for children/ adolescents **62–64**

motivation for change 90

opioid use disorder **94**, 94 pathways to aggression and violence *87* psychopharmacological approaches 91 psychosocial interventions 90 and risk of aggression and violence 87 and risk of psychotic illness 86, **86–87** screening tools 87–89, **90** stimulants 95

tobacco 199.150 **91-92**, **91-92**

suicidality xxii, 34, 36 antidepressants 34, **35**

antipsychotics 34, **35** benzodiazepine risks 51, 52, 53–54, 56 early-onset schizophrenia 61

lithium 34

other treatments 36

polypharmacy/combination regimens **35** treatment-resistant schizophrenia 24, *24* sulfonamides, medication-related psychosis **67-68**

suvorexant 57, **58** synthetic cathinones, use in children/adolescents 66-**67**

tasimelteon 58, 401

art of psychopharmacology/pearls 403 dosages and kinetics 402 drug interactions 403 initial workup/laboratory tests 402 insomnia and sleep disturbance 57, 58 mechanisms of action 401 plasma concentrations 401 treatment monitoring 402 treatment response and side effects 401, 402

TBI see traumatic brain injury
TDCS see transcranial direct current stimulation

TDCS see transcranial direct current stimulation temazepam **381**art of psychopharmacology/pearls **384**

dosages and kinetics 383 drug interactions 383

initial workup/laboratory tests **382** mechanisms of action **381**

plasma concentrations **382** treatment monitoring **383**

treatment response and side effects **382**

THC (tetra-hydro-cannabinol) *see* cannabis therapeutic thresholds, LAI antipsychotics **20** thiothixene **125**

art of psychopharmacology/pearls 128 dosages and kinetics 127 drug interactions 127 initial workup/laboratory tests 126 mechanisms of action 125 plasma concentrations 126 treatment monitoring 127



> treatment response and side effects 126 trifluoperazine 129 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 132 tobacco use disorder and risk of psychotic illness 86-87 dosages and kinetics 131 treatment approaches 91, 91-92 drug interactions 131 tolerability thresholds, LAI antipsychotics 20 initial workup/laboratory tests 130 mechanisms of action 129 toxic exposures, psychosis in children/ adolescents 68-69 plasma concentrations 130 transcranial direct current stimulation (TDCS) treatment monitoring 131 82.83 treatment response and side effects 130 transdermal selegiline 338 trihexyphenidyl 213 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 340 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 216 dosages and kinetics 340 dosages and kinetics 215 drug interactions 340 drug interactions 215 initial workup/laboratory tests 339 initial workup/laboratory tests 214 mechanisms of action 338 mechanisms of action 213 plasma concentrations 339 plasma concentrations 213 treatment monitoring 339 treatment monitoring 215 treatment response and side effects 339 treatment response and side effects 213, 214 tranylcypromine 342 tyramine, foods high in 499-500 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 344 dosages and kinetics 343 urine sampling; see also under specific drugs drug interactions 344 (initial workup/laboratory tests) initial workup/laboratory tests 343 psychosis in children/adolescents 70 mechanisms of action 342 substance use disorders 88-89, 89 plasma concentrations 342 vagal nerve stimulation (VNS) 82, 83 treatment monitoring 343 treatment response and side effects valproate 342.343 behavioral disturbances 99 traumatic brain injury (TBI) drug interactions 485 behavioral disturbances 98-99 SAD-BT patients - acute manic phase 44-45 psychosis in children/adolescents 68-69 valproic acid (VPA) 233 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 237 trazodone 299 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 303 contraindications/medical precautions 236 dosages and kinetics 235 dosages and kinetics 301 drug interactions 302, 501 drug interactions 236 geriatric patients 7 geriatric patients 7 initial workup/laboratory tests 300 initial workup/laboratory tests 234 mechanisms of action 299 loading 496 plasma concentrations 300 mechanisms of action 233 treatment monitoring 301 plasma concentrations 13, 14, 234, 490 treatment response and side effects 300 psychomotor agitation 504, 505 SAD-BT patients – acute manic phase 42–44 treatment approaches see non-pharmacological treatments; psychopharmacological treatment monitoring 235 approaches treatment response and side effects 234 Treatment of Early Onset Schizophrenia Spectrum varenicline, tobacco use disorder 91-92 Disorders (TEOSS) study 73 venlafaxine 286 treatment resistance 80; see also specific art of psychopharmacology/pearls 289 disorders dosages and kinetics 288 drug interactions 288, 412-413, 501 definition according to Kane Criteria 22 mania 27, 28 initial workup/laboratory tests 287 positive psychotic symptoms 10 mechanisms of action 286 schizoaffective disorder 27 plasma concentrations 287 treatment monitoring 288 tricyclic antidepressants; see also specific drugs drug interactions 501 treatment response and side effects 287 medication-related psychosis 67-68 Veterans Health Administration (VHA) study, US 99



vilazodone 265 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 268 dosages and kinetics 267 drug interactions 267, 501 initial workup/laboratory tests 266 mechanisms of action 265 plasma concentrations 266 treatment monitoring 266 treatment response and side effects 266 violence see aggression and violence VNS (vagal nerve stimulation) 82, 83 vortioxetine 269 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 272 dosages and kinetics 271 drug interactions 271, 501 initial workup/laboratory tests 270 mechanisms of action 269 plasma concentrations 270 treatment monitoring 270 treatment response and side effects 270 VPA see valproic acid

weight gain, mood stabilizers when combined with antidepressants 39, 42

zaleplon 56–57, **58**, art of psychopharmacology/pearls dosages and kinetics drug interactions

initial workup/laboratory tests 386 mechanisms of action 385 plasma concentrations 386 treatment monitoring 387 treatment response and side effects 386 Z-drugs (general) 56-57, 58 ziprasidone 180 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 184 children/adolescents 71-73 contraindications/medical precautions 183 dosages and kinetics 183 drug interactions 183, 501 initial workup/laboratory tests 182 mechanisms of action 180 plasma concentrations 181 SAD-BT patients 43 treatment monitoring 182 treatment response and side effects 181 zolpidem 56-57, 58, 389 art of psychopharmacology/pearls 392 dosages and kinetics 391 drug interactions 392 initial workup/laboratory tests 390 mechanisms of action 389 plasma concentrations 390 psychomotor agitation 504 treatment monitoring 391

treatment response and side effects 390