

Index

- a priori, 17, 120, 125–126, 129, 130–131, 132, 133, 189, 293, 294
- absolute, 11, 51, 61, 92, 158, 186, 187, 240, 254, 263, 275, 276, 278–279, 289–290, 291–292
- absolute spirit. *See* spirit
- absolute versus relative, 210, 212–213, 237–238, 262, 268, 273, 291
- aestheticism, 81, 85, 169, 172, 173, 177, 208, 209, 219, 238, 240, 250, 252, 287, *See also* aesthetics
- aesthetics, 10, 17, 25, 44, 47, 53, 55, 60, 61, 75, 101, 118, 141–142, 158, 161–173, 184, 190, 209, 214, 220, 222–223, 233, 234–236, 245, 248, 249, 259, 271, 287, *See also* aestheticism; art; beauty
- alienation, 13, 82, 85, 86, 120, 147, 156, 168, 208, 266, 272
- Alps, 95–96
- America, 28, 29–31, 73, 270, 290
- Americanisation, 271, 286
- Andreas-Salomé, Lou, 180, 181, 182, 205
- anthropology, 69, 70, 102, 110, 111, 199, 204
- Anti-Semitism, 8, 22, 243, 287
- Arendt, Hannah, 61
- Aristotle, 57, 58, 125, 225
- Arnim, Bettina von, 216
- Arnim, Gisela von, 216
- Arnold, Matthew, 28–29, 56
- art, 18, 20, 22, 23, 25, 37, 45, 50, 58, 69, 72, 80, 82, 83, 91, 99, 100, 101, 141, 145, 153, 161–173, 175, 177–178, 181, 189, 190, 191, 200, 208, 211, 216, 219, 222, 223, 224, 226, 229, 231, 233, 234–235, 239–240, 245–268, 274, 281, 284, 285, 288, *See also* aesthetics; beauty
- Attila, 288
- Aufklärung*. *See* Enlightenment
- avant-garde, 153, 168, 191, 194, 285, 286
- Avenarius, Ferdinand, 72
- Avenarius, Richard, 128
- Bach, Johann Sebastian, 267
- Bachofen, Johann Jakob, 204
- Baroque, 97, 247, 264
- Barth, Paul, 73, 74
- beauty, 47, 54, 55, 56, 111, 141, 142, 150, 161–162, 165–166, 168, 170, 171–173, 177, 189, 196, 208, 209, 210, 219, 222, 226, 237, 239, 240, 247, 254, *See also* art; aesthetics
- Becker, Willy, 246
- Beethoven, Ludwig van, 223, 263
- Bergson, Henri, 148
- Berlin Trade Exhibition, 163
- Berlin Women's Congress, 194
- Bernstein, Eduard, 136
- Beruf*, 17, 18, 21, 26, 33–34, 35, 37, 42–45, 50, 57, 61, 62, 63, 64–65, 66, 67, 111, 121, 152, 243–244, *See also* vocation; professionalisation
- Bielschowsky, Albert, 216
- Bildung*, 21, 22, 33–67, 70–71, 72, 74–75, 78, 79, 95–96, 98, 110–111, 113, 115, 121, 135, 145, 152, 156, 165, 167, 168, 179, 186, 195, 203, 215, 216–217, 218, 220, 242, 244, 280, 282, 287, 294, *See also* cultivation
- Bildungsbürgertum*, 220
- Bismarck, Otto von, 21, 26, 153
- Blütezeit*, 36, 115
- Böcklin, Arnold, 163–164, 248, 250, 251–252
- Bode, Wilhelm, 246
- Boeckh, August, 51
- Bölsche, Wilhelm, 203
- Bonald, Louis de, 104
- Bosanquet, Bernard, 54
- Bradley, F.H., 54
- Brasch, Moritz, 224
- Breysig, Kurt, 26
- Britain, 5, 27–29, 54, 56, 65, 103, 104, 196, 269
- British Idealism. *See* Idealism
- Buber, Martin, 8, 174, 187
- Burckhardt, Jacob, 20, 201, 247
- Burdach, Konrad, 236

Busche, Hubertus, 68–69, 82
 Byron, Lord, 290

Calvinism, 59
 capitalism, 193
 Carlyle, Thomas, 28, 220
 Carus, Carl Gustav, 216, 229
 Cassirer, Ernst, 81–82, 136
 Catholicism, 104, 183, 218
 Cellini, Benvenuto, 19
 Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 242, 243
 character, 17, 55, 56, 94, 171
 national character, 92, 109
 Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 60, 61
 civilisation – concept of, 22, 69–77, 79–80, *See also Zivilisation*
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 278
 Cohen, Hermann, 124–126, 129, 132–137, 142, 287
coincidentia oppositorum, 164, 186, 189
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 28
 collectivism, 106
 communism, 187
 Comte, Auguste, 102–103, 104, 106
 conservatism, 21, 22, 25, 153, 207, 219, 286
 conservative revolution. *See* revolution
 Cosmic Circle, 205
 cultivation, 5, 11, 27, 36, 40, 41, 43, 44, 45, 50, 55,
 56, 57, 58, 63, 64, 66–70, 75, 78–81, 83, 95,
 98, 114, 115, 116, 179, 218, 220, 294, *See also*
 Bildung
 self-cultivation, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 45, 54, 55, 57,
 62, 63, 65, 67, 75, 78, 110–112, 114, 116, 145,
 172, 173, 218, 242
Cultur. *See* *Kultur*
 cultural spheres, 53, 64, 67, 69, 79, 80, 83, 84, 118,
 135–137, 138–139, 158, 161, 181, 272, 276, *See*
 also forms of experience
 culture, 6, 10, 21, 23, 28, 52–53, 62, 63, 67–89, 91,
 135, 136, 144, 168, 181, 201, 203, 208, 210, 224,
 270, 272–273, 274, 275, 276, 282, 285, 288,
 292, 294, *See also Kultur*
 inward culture, 25
 objective culture, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82–84, 85, 86,
 210, 211, 272
 personal culture, 85, 146
 subjective culture, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86,
 208, 272

d'Annunzio, Gabriele, 288
 Dante Alighieri, 91–97, 98, 248, 255, 263, 265, 277
 Darwin, Charles, 148
 Darwinism, 193, 203
 decision, 11, 267, 275–280, 281–282, 283–284, 287,
 289, 290–291
 Delacroix, Eugène, 246

Index

dependence, 184–185
Deutscher Künstlerbund, 168
Deutungsmuster, 68
 Dewey, John, 30–31
 Diederichs, Eugen, 286
 differentiation, 13, 17, 18, 21, 25, 34, 51, 63,
 67, 83, 88, 97, 103, 105, 107, 108, 111, 112–115,
 117, 165, 166, 173, 179, 181, 187–188, 189,
 199–204, 205, 206, 208, 210, 219, 224, 239,
 252, 258, 294
 dignity, 170
 Dilthey, Wilhelm, 3, 12, 144, 227, 228–229, 231
 diversity. *See* variety; unity in [versus, above]
 variety
 division of labour, 25, 30, 32, 73, 85, 86, 100, 105,
 106, 162, 163, 168, 169, 179, 187, 188, 196, 203,
 See also specialisation
 Don Juan, 277
 Douglas, Richard, 59
 Droysen, Johann Gustav, 116
 dualism, 66, 84, 88, 90, 94, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132,
 133, 135, 138, 141, 156, 160, 164, 167, 171, 186,
 190, 206, 212, 221, 233, 235, 237, 242, 243, 251,
 252, 253, 257, 280, 286–287, *See also* variety;
 monism
 Dürer, Albrecht, 216, 249
 Durkheim, Émile, 31–32, 176

Einstein, Carl, 285
 empiricism, 93, 104, 128–129, 137
 empirio-criticism, 128
 Engels, Friedrich, 105, 204
 England. *See* Britain
 Enlightenment, 18, 38, 42, 196, 202
 Aufklärung, 42, 59
 Scottish Enlightenment, 58
 epigones, 22, 24
 equality, 117, 154, 188, 192, 193, 195, 202
Erlebnis, 144, 228, 231
 Ernst, Paul, 249, 286
 essentialism, 106, 116, 199, 206
 estrangement. *See* alienation
 Eucken, Rudolf, 25, 225, 227–229
 evolution, 76, 102, 104, 112, 125, 131–132, 133, 143,
 200, 202, 203, 204
 existentialism, 280, 282
 Expressionism, 274, 285, 287

Faust, 284
 feeling, 77, 79, 161, 179–180, 200, 218, 241
 Felski, Rita, 209
 femininity. *See* women
 feminism, 191–192, 194–195, 196, 202, 203, 207
 Feuerbach, Ludwig, 76
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 6, 26, 72, 197

- Fiedler, Konrad, 256
 First World War, 26, 35, 85, 124, 235, 243, 262, 268–277, 278–280, 285–292, 295
 Fischer, Kuno, 123, 136
 Fitzzi, Gregor, 269
 Fleischmann, Eugène, 155, 156
 flirtation, 201, 206–207, 281
 Florence, 91, 167, 168, 169, 171, 172, 189, 209, 249
 form, 42, 44, 87, 91, 97, 112, 114, 120, 129, 130, 157, 160, 167, 172, 189, 211, 219, 233, 234, 236, 237, 240, 241–242, 245, 253, 256, 259, 262, 263–264, 266, 267, 274–275, 288, 292, 293, *See also* life
 formalism, 242
 formlessness, 97, 230, 242, 245, 266, 267, 273, 288, 292
 forms of experience, 53, 91, 124, 125, 126, 127, 131, 135, 136, 143, 155, 156, 158, 159, 160, 174, 176, 177, 178, 184, 185, 186, 189, 190, 210, 211–212, 222, 234, 235, *See also* cultural spheres
 Förster-Nietzsche, Elisabeth, 153
 fragmentation, 9, 13, 20, 25, 26, 27, 28, 36, 47, 54, 63, 64, 67, 73, 90, 99, 121, 146, 172, 182, 214, 242, 250, 293, 294
 France, 5, 6, 28, 31–32, 60, 73, 103, 104, 105, 108, 110, 196, 246
 free action, 61, 138
 free choice, 42, 76
 freedom, 30, 72, 93, 94, 98, 105, 106, 112, 118, 134, 138, 140, 154, 170, 177, 183, 190, 198, 251, 252, 264, 271
 freedom of women, 193
 French Revolution. *See* revolution
 Freyer, Hans, 35, 65
 function, 128, 129, 211, 231, *See also* substance
Fundamental Problems of Sociology, 16
 futurism, 285
 Gadamer, Hans-Georg, 61–62
 Gassen, Kurt, 3
 Geiger, Abraham, 217
 Geiger, Ludwig, 217, 219, 223
 Geist, 40, 45, 68, 81, *See also* spirit: objective spirit: subjective spirit; *Kultur*
 George Circle. *See* George, Stefan
 George, Stefan, 2, 168, 219, 223, 247, 248, 250, 287
 George Circle, 287–289, 291
 Gerhardt, Uta, 120
 German Idealism. *See* Idealism
 German Society for Ethical Culture, 102
 German spirit. *See* spirit
 Germanism, 153, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 255, 256, 262, 263, 265, 266–268, 280, *See also* Romanism
Gesamtkunstwerk, 267
 Giotto di Bondone, 266
 Goethe, 12, 161, 223–224, 228–231, 232, 233–235, 237–242, 244–245, 256, 259, 261, 262, 273, 291–292
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 11, 12, 14, 20, 22, 23, 25, 27, 35, 36, 37–38, 40, 46, 72, 94, 96, 97, 123, 144, 145, 148, 164, 165, 172, 198, 214–245, 248, 250, 255, 256, 261–264, 267, 268, 284, 289–290, 291, 292, 295
 Goethe Society, 217, 220, 225
 Gogarten, Friedrich, 282
 Gothic, 249, 250, 254, 255, 256, 264–266
 grace, 165–167, 173
 graciousness, 169–170
 Grafton, Anthony, 55
 gravity, 169, 170, 171
 Greeks, ancient, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 36, 44, 53, 57, 60–61, 63, 142, 168, 239, 250, 263, 265
 Grimm, Herman, 91, 116, 216, 217, 219, 223, 247, 248
 Grimm, Jacob, 216
 Grimm, Wilhelm, 216
 Gumplowicz, Ludwig, 110
 Gundolf, Friedrich, 228, 287–290
 harmony, 13, 17, 19, 20, 24, 50, 60, 67, 80, 82, 83, 88, 90, 95, 96, 116, 146, 166–170, 172, 173, 205, 208, 209, 220, 232, 233, 235, 238, 251, 265, 273, 280, 284, 286, 291
 Harnack, Adolf von, 24–25, 33, 183, 187
 Harnack, Otto, 226
 Hartmann, Eduard von, 149–151
 Havenstein, Martin, 242, 243
 Heath, Arthur George, 29
 Hegar, Alfred, 23
 Hegel, G.W.F., 20, 26, 27, 30, 35–36, 40, 46, 47–49, 50, 51–52, 61, 62, 68, 150, 193, 280, 282, 284, 285, 291
 Hegelianism, 29, 30, 54
 Heidegger, Martin, 243
 Heine, Heinrich, 93
 Helmholtz, Hermann von, 61, 129
 Heraclitus, 263
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 40, 105
 Hillebrand, Karl, 27–28, 63
 Hiller, Kurt, 285
 Hippel, Theodor Gottlieb von, 193–194, 202
 Hobbes, Thomas, 225
 Hofmannsthal, Hugo von, 236
 Hölderlin, Friedrich, 20–21, 38
 Homer, 55
 Huch, Ricarda, 168
 humanism, 29, 39, 40, 57, 58, 59–60, 64, *See also* neo-humanism
 Third Humanism, 63

Humboldt, Alexander von, 27
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 26, 27, 41, 46, 47, 49,
 50, 54, 55, 73, 145, 197, 198–199, 216
 Hume, David, 144
 Hurwicz, Elias, 8

Idealism, 57, 129, 204
 British Idealism, 54
 German Idealism, 18, 45, 47, 49, 51–52, 57, 75,
 124, 145, 282
 immanent transcendence, 254, 255, 260
 impressionism, 209
 individualisation, 18, 93, 94, 105–108, 121, 138,
 206, 251, 259, 266
 individualism, 81, 95, 104, 105, 106, 107, 112, 116,
 120, 138, 154, 179, 198, 204, 229, 230, 232, 259,
 260, 268, 280
 individuality, 24, 32, 37–38, 39, 47, 49, 82, 93, 94,
 99, 100, 103–112, 114, 115, 138, 154, 156, 158,
 188, 202, 223, 230, 253, 255, 258, 259–260,
 261, 263–264, 266, 267
 intellectualism, 129, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 231
 interaction, 10, 17, 106, 112, 118, 120, 121, 165, 227
Introduction to Moral Sciences, 6, 16, 139, 151, 175
 inward culture. *See* culture
 Italy, 5, 91, 92, 239, 240, 245, 248, 252, 255, 265

Jacobi, Friedrich Heinrich, 224
 Jaeger, Werner, 63–64, 67
 Jesus, 43, 150, 183, 282, 289
 Jews, 7–8, 115–116, 136, 188, 195, 217, 255, 267,
 287, 291
 Joël, Karl, 83
 Judaism. *See* Jews

Kaiser Wilhelm Society, 24
 Kandal, Terry, 194
Kant, 121, 122, 123, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 139–142,
 143, 144, 146, 147, 277
Kant and Goethe, 70, 220, 221, 225, 231, 232
 Kant, Immanuel, 14, 25, 30, 52, 53–54, 72, 73, 85,
 94, 98, 99, 121–144, 145, 146, 154, 155, 156, 161,
 165, 197, 214, 218, 220, 221–222, 224, 225, 235,
 277–278, 287, 291, 293
 Kant Society, 122, 123
 Kantorowicz, Gertrud, 173, 271
 Kautsky, Karl, 192
 Keyserling, Hermann Graf von, 261, 271
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 282, 284
 Klages, Ludwig, 205
 Klemm, Gustav, 69
 Kluckhohn, Clyde, 74
 Köhnke, Klaus Christian, 7, 109
 Kracauer, Siegfried, 286
 Kroeber, A.L., 74

Kugler, Franz, 247
Kultur, 67–75, 83, 94, 287, 294. *See also* culture
Kulturprotestantismus. *See* Protestantism

Lamprecht, Karl, 73
 Langbehn, Julius, 23–24, 99, 246
 Lange, F.A., 123, 124, 125
 Lasker, Eduard, 21–22
 Lassalle, Ferdinand, 26
 Lazarus, Moritz, 7, 91, 92, 109–112, 115, 116, 135,
 179, 199
 Leck, Ralph, 285
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 24–25, 27, 46–47,
 49, 226, 227, 230, 231, 236
 Leonardo da Vinci, 27, 248, 252
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 61
 liberal theology, 24, 178, 179, 183, 282
 liberalism, 22, 28, 33, 76, 103, 104, 152, 154, 194,
 196, 202, 203, 232, 233, 269
 Lichtblau, Klaus, 155
 Lichtenberg, Georg Christoph, 149
 Liebermann, Max, 246
 Liebmann, Otto, 123, 124, 125
 Liesegang, Paul [Simmel's pseudonym], 101
 life, 10, 17, 90–91, 133, 143, 144, 148, 149, 152, 154,
 155, 156, 161, 167, 169, 172, 177, 181, 186, 190,
 209, 212, 226, 227–231, 237, 241–242, 244,
 251, 253, 254, 255, 256–267, 272, 273, 275,
 295. *See also* form; more-life; more-than-life
 life experience. *See Erlebnis*
 life-philosophy, 3, 6, 25, 85, 148, 149, 211, 225, 227,
 228, 229, 230, 231, 244, 245, 250, 261,
 272, 282
 life process, 177, 230, 231, 233, 241, 257, 260
 life stream, 91, 209, 227, 229, 231, 241, 256, 257,
 260, 261
 Lippert, Julius, 73, 74
 Litt, Theodor, 36
 Locke, John, 144
 love, 94, 95–96, 159, 161, 186, 196, 201, 203, 230,
 253, 254, 277, 281
 Lovejoy, Arthur, 49–50, 66
 Löwith, Karl, 35, 36, 281
 Ludwig, Emil, 243
 Lukács, Georg, 286
 Luther, Martin, 43
 Lutheranism, 41, 59, 105, 179, 183

Mach, Ernst, 128
 macrocosm, 49, 66, 146
 Maeterlinck, Maurice, 154, 288
Main Problems of Philosophy, 6, 211, 283
 Maistre, Joseph de, 104
 mammonism, 286
 Mann, Heinrich, 153

- Mann, Thomas, 218
 Marburg School. *See* neo-Kantianism
 Marées, Hans von, 252
 Marr, Wilhelm, 26
 Marx, Karl, 105, 284–285
 Marxism, 101, 105, 136, 193, 285
 masculinity. *See* men
 matriarchy, 204–205
 mechanisation, 26, 65, 69, 114, 271, 286
 mediaeval. *See* Middle Ages
 Meier-Graefe, Julius, 251
 Meister Eckhart, 41, 188, 242, 282–283
 men, 190, 192, 193, 194, 196–208, 210–213, 277, 291, 292. *See also* women
 Meunier, Constantin, 154
 Michelangelo Buonarroti, 91, 208, 247, 248, 251, 253–255, 263, 265, 277, 281
 microcosm, 49, 66, 146, 229, 241
 Middle Ages, 18, 39, 63, 91, 92, 93, 114, 178, 283
 modernism, 209, 248, 249
 Moltke, Helmuth von, 97–98
 Mommsen, Theodor, 24, 33, 60
 monism, 30, 90, 155, 156, 286. *See also* dualism
 more-life, 148, 155. *See also* life
 more-than-life, 79, 155, 156. *See also* life
 Morris-Reich, Amos, 7
 Morwitz, Ernst, 248
 Müller-Lyer, Franz, 203
 mysticism, 41–43, 82, 92–93, 154, 157, 188, 226, 235, 242, 282, 283–284, 286, 295
- Napoleon Bonaparte, 290
 national character. *See* character
 National Liberals, 21
 National Protestantism. *See* Protestantism
 National Socialism, 4, 62
 national spirit. *See* spirit
 nationalism, 152, 247, 269, 286, 287
 Natorp, Paul, 129, 131, 134, 136, 271
 neo-humanism, 39–41, 44–45, 47, 50, 51, 54–55, 57, 59, 60–61, 145. *See also* humanism
 neo-Kantianism, 6, 52–54, 85, 122–139, 142, 143–144, 145, 221, 234, 287, 293
 Marburg School, 122, 129, 130, 134–136, 142
 Southwest School, 20, 52, 64, 122, 134–137, 142
 neo-Platonism, 41, 44
 Neumann, Carl, 246, 251
 Newton, Isaac, 125, 126
 Nicholas of Cusa, 186
 Niethammer, Friedrich Immanuel, 39
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 3, 19–20, 21, 23, 26, 45, 56, 62, 63, 64, 67, 83, 85, 94, 116, 119, 146–150, 152–156, 159–160, 167, 180, 182, 197, 198, 215, 218, 219, 221, 223, 248, 277, 290
 nihilism, 137, 150, 151, 152, 154
- Nolde, Emil, 246
 nominalism, 106
 Nordic spirit. *See* spirit: northern spirit
 northern spirit. *See* spirit
- objectification, 60, 85, 157, 158, 170, 206, 210, 211, 229, 241–242, 257
 objective culture. *See* culture
 objective religion. *See* religion
 objective spirit. *See* spirit
 objectivity, 16, 17, 25, 55, 60, 61, 80, 127, 128–132, 150, 151, 155, 180, 200, 205, 207, 208, 210, 213, 229, 230, 239, 240, 242, 261, 276
 Oesterreich, Konstantin, 122
On Social Differentiation, 103, 106–109, 112–115, 116, 117, 120, 138
 Oppenheimer, Franz, 33
 optimism, 22, 27, 30, 33, 38, 89, 115, 116, 117, 135, 148, 150, 159, 186, 205, 273, 294
 Ortega y Gasset, José, 243
- pantheism, 40, 45, 66, 175, 227, 231, 279, 283
 part. *See* whole and part
 patriarchy, 196, 204
 Paulsen, Friedrich, 33, 39, 134, 137, 150, 151, 152, 221
 personal culture. *See* culture
 personality, 16, 17, 19, 29, 30, 32, 33, 37–41, 46–49, 51, 60, 63, 66, 68, 69, 75, 77, 80, 81, 82, 84, 86, 96, 106, 108, 111, 112, 113, 121, 138, 167, 200, 206, 233, 258
 personality of God, 66, 175
 pessimism, 31, 33, 38, 51, 86, 87, 116, 136, 148, 149–152, 156, 157, 159, 163, 187, 295
 Pestalozzi, Johann Heinrich, 73
 Pettenkofer, Max von, 32
 philistinism, 21, 28, 62, 64, 168, 218, 219, 238, 278, 289, 291
Philosophical Culture, 85, 175, 176, 210, 213, 237, 253, 254, 281
Philosophy of Money, 6, 17, 85, 86, 88, 209
 Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni, 58
 pietism, 37, 41, 42
 piety, 184–185, 222, 255, 260
 Pilate, Pontius, 289
 Pindar, 290
 Plato, 24, 49, 159, 225
 Plessner, Helmuth, 65, 67
 pluralism, 135, 136, 137, 158. *See also* plurality
 plurality, 53, 64, 69, 135, 137, 149, 155, 156, 158–160, 177, 190, 211, 231. *See also* pluralism
 Pocock, J.G.A., 10
 positivism, 23, 25, 52, 102, 103, 108, 109, 128, 145, 219, 220
 post-modernism, 249

- pragmatism, 30, 85, 131, 143
 professionalisation, 5, 6, 21, 25, 27, 29, 31, 32, 55,
 58, 64, 67, 111, 218. *See also* *Beruf*; vocation
 progress, 22, 24, 27, 32, 71, 77, 90, 93, 103, 105, 111,
 114, 126, 165, 178, 203
 prostitution, 117, 193, 194, 195
 Protestantism, 5, 43, 59, 105, 187, 277, 280, 283
 Kulturprotestantismus, 7, 179
 National Protestantism, 245
 proto-Romantic, 198, 218. *See also* Romantics
 Prussian Academy of Sciences, 24, 25
 psychology of peoples. *See* *Völkerpsychologie*
 Pufendorf, Samuel, 68
- Rammstedt, Otthein, 1, 120
 Raphael Santi, 216, 247
 rationalism, 23, 42, 93, 133, 138, 144, 282
 Ravailac, François, 269
 reactionaries, 26, 65, 104, 198
 Reformation, 41, 183
 reification, 86, 87, 274
 relationism, 106, 212
 relative. *See* absolute versus relative
 religion, 16, 18, 20, 25, 76, 82, 118, 141, 145, 161,
 173–190, 247, 260–261, 275, 284, 290,
 See also religiosity
 objective religion, 181, 182, 260
 subjective religion, 182, 183, 184, 260, 261
Religion, 7, 141, 173–178
 religiosity, 179–186, 189, 190, 214, 234, 260, 261,
 See also religion
Rembrandt, 90, 161, 182, 244, 256–268
Rembrandt as Educator, 23, 98, 99–100, 102,
 246, 249
 Rembrandt Harmenszoon van Rijn, 14, 94, 148,
 175, 223, 244–250, 252, 255–268, 280, 291
 Renaissance, 18, 19, 21, 24, 39, 59, 221, 245,
 247–249, 254, 263, 266, 281
 Renaissancism, 245
 republicanism, 32, 65
 revisionism, 136, 285
 revolution, 154, 204, 271, 284, 285, 287
 conservative revolution, 65, 75
 French Revolution, 193
 Revolution of 1848, 284
 Revolution of 1848. *See* revolution
 Rickert, Heinrich, 3, 52, 53–54, 134, 136, 195
 Riehl, Alois, 129, 153
 Rilke, Rainer Maria, 180
 Ripke-Kühn, Leonore, 287
 Ritschl, Albrecht, 179–180, 183, 186, 188
 Rodin, Auguste, 18, 208, 209, 248, 249, 250–253,
 254–255, 263, 281
 Romanism, 245–249, 255, 256, 262, 267, 268,
 See also Germanism
- Romans, ancient, 19, 24, 53, 60, 265
 Romanticism. *See* Romantics
 Romantics, 25, 197, 198, 204, 230, 246, 247, 248,
 See also proto-Romantic
 Romanticism, 50, 105, 196
 Rome, 164, 167, 171
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 36, 193
 Royal Bavarian Academy of Sciences, 33
 Rubens, Peter Paul, 247
 Rüegg, Walter, 60–61
 Ruskin, John, 28
 Russia, 5, 196
- Saint-Simonians, 232
 scepticism, 97, 127, 133, 137
 Schäffle, Albert, 32, 73, 105–106, 108, 110,
 115, 179
 Scherer, Wilhelm, 217
 Schiller, Friedrich, 25, 36, 47, 57, 61, 75, 76, 170,
 228, 279
 Schlegel, August Wilhelm, 96
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 37–38, 46, 57, 161,
 179–180, 184, 185
 Schluchter, Wolfgang, 155, 156
 Schmitt, Carl, 280, 284, 292
 Schmoller, Gustav, 76, 199
 scholastics, 43, 92
Schopenhauer and Nietzsche, 70, 147–148, 155,
 157–160, 249
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 6, 26, 72, 75, 94, 146–151,
 152, 156–161, 170, 171, 172, 197, 198, 234,
 249–250, 252
 Schumann, Robert, 267
 Schweitzer, Albert, 282
 Scottish Enlightenment. *See* Enlightenment
 Second World War, 61, 280
 self-cultivation. *See* cultivation
 Semler, Johann Salomo, 178
 sensualism, 133, 138, 144
 Shaftesbury, Third Earl of, Anthony Ashley
 Cooper, 44
 Shakespeare, William, 96, 223, 228, 263, 264, 266,
 267, 268
 Shaw, George Bernard, 288
 Siebeck, Hermann, 225
 social democracy, 101, 136, 192, 194, 284
 socialism, 33, 116, 117, 136, 152, 192–193, 194, 220,
 284, 286
 sociologism, 118, 119, 176, 177
 sociology, 14, 16, 70, 76, 78, 85, 99, 100, 102,
 104–121, 138, 145, 163, 174
Sociology, 175–177, 179, 199, 217
 Solzhenitsyn, Alexandr, 92
 soul, 23, 26, 41, 42, 68, 72, 81, 82, 86, 87, 88, 93, 94,
 129, 139, 147, 154, 158, 160, 163, 164, 166, 167,

- 169, 175, 182, 184, 186, 187, 188, 198, 241, 251, 253, 257, 258, 260, 261, 265, 266, 283, 284
beautiful soul, 170, 206, 212
feminine soul, 206, 210
Southwest School. *See* neo-Kantianism
specialisation, 6, 18, 20, 21, 23–25, 28, 30–34, 39, 51, 56, 63, 64, 77, 86, 98, 99, 100, 113, 162, 163, 168, 169, 181, 200, 201, 205. *See also* division of labour
Spencer, Herbert, 85, 104, 106, 109, 199
Spinoza, Benedict de, 224, 227, 231
spirit, 23, 53, 68, 76, 88, 214, 229. *See also Geist*
absolute spirit, 40, 76
German spirit, 266, 274, 275, 280, 288
national spirit, 92
northern spirit, 255, 264
objective spirit, 87, 112, 155
subjective spirit, 81, 87, 112
Spranger, Eduard, 25, 47
St.-Simonians, 104
Stein, Charlotte von, 243
Steiner, Rudolf, 219
Steinthal, Heymann, 71, 91, 109, 110, 115, 199
Strauss, David, 62
subjective culture. *See* culture
subjective religion. *See* religion; *see also* religiosity
subjective spirit. *See* spirit
subjectivity, 78, 81, 86, 127, 129, 130, 132, 146, 171, 179, 180, 184, 187, 206, 210, 229, 239, 240, 242, 261
substance, 47, 128, 161. *See also* function
Susman [von Bendemann], Margarete, 121, 173, 262, 275
Sybel, Heinrich von, 51
symbol, 82, 146, 160, 168, 172, 178, 190, 208, 209, 214, 233–234, 240, 241, 250, 257, 281
symbolism, 248
Taubert, Agnes, 150
thing-in-itself, 124, 126–128, 132, 135, 157
Third Humanism. *See* humanism
third realm, 78, 130, 254, 255, 275
Thouard, Denis, 276
Tocqueville, Alexis de, 104
Tönnies, Ferdinand, 72, 149, 154, 197, 198
totalitarianism, 269
totality, 24, 26, 31, 37, 40, 47, 49, 54, 57, 93, 106, 110, 135, 149, 169, 205, 211–212, 218, 230, 235, 236, 238, 241, 257, 259, 264, 272, 275, 295. *See also* whole and part; unity
tragedy, 20, 28, 29, 57, 79, 82, 85–87, 97, 160, 161, 163, 170, 171, 205, 218, 228, 253, 254, 274, 295
Treitschke, Heinrich von, 22, 24, 26, 63, 116
Troeltsch, Ernst, 97, 178, 183
Tylor, E.B., 69
Übermensch, 153, 154, 182
Ueberweg, Friedrich, 122
Ulmi, Marianne, 210
United States. *See* America
unity, 11, 13, 17, 18, 19, 21, 25, 27, 40, 51, 53–54, 57, 73, 75, 80, 81, 90, 92, 93, 106, 112, 113, 124, 126, 130, 135, 136, 138, 139, 142, 144, 145, 147, 155, 177, 181, 184, 186, 188, 190–191, 200, 204, 209, 210, 219, 220–223, 226, 227, 229–232, 236, 239, 243, 250, 251–252, 253–255, 257–259, 260, 261, 263, 264, 266, 267, 281, 283, 286, 292, 294. *See also* totality; variety
unity above variety, 88, 89, 190, 209, 211–212, 213, 215, 233–235, 237–242, 250, 262, 268, 274, 275, 291, 295
unity and variety, 14, 16–89, 149, 162, 165–166, 228, 232, 239, 244, 291, 294
unity in variety, 46, 49, 80, 88, 89, 90–91, 94, 98, 115–117, 121, 133, 134, 135, 143, 145, 156, 162, 164–165, 169, 173, 186–187, 188, 190, 201, 202, 209, 219, 233, 250, 252, 295
unity versus variety, 88, 89, 145–146, 156, 157–158, 159–161, 162, 165–168, 169, 171–173, 186–190, 201–202, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 214–215, 219, 222, 233, 234, 249, 250, 252, 294
Urphänomen, 172, 173, 224, 227, 230, 235, 236, 241, 291
utilitarianism, 104, 150
Vaihinger, Hans, 123, 130
variety, 11, 31, 37, 38, 41, 46, 90, 124, 168, 214. *See also* plurality; dualism; unity
Venice, 171–172, 189, 209
View of Life, 6, 148
vocation, 21, 58, 59, 83. *See also Beruf*;
professionalisation
Völkerpsychologie, 92, 109–111, 112, 115
völkism, 255
Vorländer, Karl, 221
Wagner, Adolph, 25, 32
Wagner, Richard, 71, 72, 248, 267
Watier, Patrick, 269, 272
Weber, Alfred, 26, 28, 76–77, 78–79
Weber, Marianne, 207
Weber, Max, 43, 64, 65, 67, 155–156, 280
Weil, Hans, 41
Weimar Republic, 35
whole and part, 16, 18, 19, 23, 24, 27–29, 31, 33, 48, 49, 57, 66, 100, 108, 113, 115, 160, 185, 186, 200, 236, 241
Wilhelm II, 269
Willmann, Otto, 74
Winckelmann, Johann Joachim, 44

336

Windelband, Wilhelm, 20–22, 33, 38, 52–54, 116,
125, 134–137, 142, 151
Wölfflin, Heinrich, 247, 248, 256
Wolfskehl, Karl, 205, 289
women, 161, 177, 190–213, 214, 243, 277, 281, 291,
292, *See also* men
worlds of experience. *See* forms
of experience
Worringer, Wilhelm, 265–266

Index

Wundt, Max, 37
Wundt, Wilhelm, 32

Young Germany, 218

Zeller, Eduard, 116
Ziegler, Leopold, 75–77
Zionism, 7
Zivilisation, 70–71, 74, *See also* civilisation