

Contents

Introduction	1
Background: Classification and Prediction	2
1 Ethics, Fairness, and Bias	3
Prediction: Using Patterns in the Data	11
2 Classification	11
3 Text as Input	17
4 Labels	20
5 Train-Dev-Test	22
6 Performance Metrics	25
7 Comparison and Significance Testing	29
8 Overfitting and Regularization	33
9 Model Selection and Other Classifiers	36
10 Model Bias	40
11 Feature Selection	41
12 Structured Prediction	45
Neural Networks	54
13 Background of Neural Networks	54
14 Neural Architectures and Models	70
References	83