

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-95813-4 — Reason and Experience in Renaissance Italy Christine Shaw Table of Contents More Information

CONTENTS

	Acknowledgements vii List of Abbreviations viii
	Introduction: Reason and Experience 1
1	Union, Faction and Political Participation 15 'There Is Nothing That Poses Greater Danger to the Preservation of Cities than Dissension among Those Who Govern Them' 16 'It Is the Duty of a Good Citizen to Speak Freely, Although He Might Be in Error' 31 'In Republics No Ranks Are Recognized' 36
2	Sharing in Office, Sharing in Power 47 'Those Who Deserve Less, Always Seek for More and Plead for More' 48 'The Reward of Age, of Merits and of Virtues' 53 'It Befits Justice and Equity to Provide That All May Share in Offices and Magistracies' 65 'The Fairer and More Comprehensive Way' 70
3	Supreme Authority and Executive Power 82 'The True and Supreme Prince of Your Republic' 82 'Freely Consulting and Deciding Will Be Liberty' 89 'The Republic Can Be Divided Into Two Parts, Into Public and Private' 97
4	Public Finances and Private Interests 103 'It Is Just That All Citizens Should Bear the Burdens of Their City' 104 'He Who Has More Should Pay More' 112 'The Public Finances Are the Sinews of the Republic' 129 'The Idleness of Citizens Is Usually the Ruin of the People' 137
5	A Well-ordered Republic 145 'The Venetian Republic, Which Should Be the Mirror to Every Republic' 147



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-95813-4 — Reason and Experience in Renaissance Italy Christine Shaw Table of Contents More Information

vi CONTENTS

'If Ever There Was Any Well-ordered City or Republic, It Is Our Republic' 151

'With Changing Customs and Times, Reform of the Laws Is Also Desirable' 155

'The Administration of Justice Is the Universal Foundation of All the Cities and States of the World' 163

6 The Legitimacy of Princely Rule 176

'True and Undoubted Lords' 177

'I Am Not the Lord of Florence, But a Citizen of Some Authority' 190 'It Is the Nature of Lords to Wish to Be Obeyed' 204 'The State in Itself Is a Lifeless Thing, and Everything That Is Done in It Should Be Attributed to the Lord Who Rules and Governs It' 212

7 Libertà and the Community of Italian Powers 234

'For the Peace, Union, Tranquillity and Good of Italy' 235 'The Only Father and Most Particular Refuge of Our *Libertà* and State' 241

'It Should Not Be Permissible for Any Party to Nominate as *Aderenti* or *Raccomandati* the Subjects or Vassals of Another' 254

'Tempered Liberty' 258

'If You Wish to Stay Friends, His Majesty Will Not Agree Unless You Pay Him a Good Sum, as the Others Do Who Are Under His Protection' 272 'To Live Free, Although under the Shade and Protection of His Majesty, Who Cannot Be Said to Impinge on Their *Libertà* by Using His Imperial Authority' 276

'I Would Like to See the French in France, the Spanish in Spain, and the Italians in Italy' 290

8 Practice and Theory 293

Conclusion: Republics and Signorie 327

Bibliography 334 Index 354