

INDEX

- Abdul Hamid II, 37
 Act of 5 November, 302, 330
 Adriatic Sea, 8, 49, 59, 131, 185, 339
 Aegean Sea, 41, 251, 339
 Aehrenthal, Alois Lexa von, 20
 Albania, 13, 37, 49, 52, 59–60, 107, 131,
 134–135, 143, 294, 297
 Albanians, 37–38, 49, 52
 Alldeutscher Verband (Pan-German
 League), 318
 Allenstein (Olsztyn), 66–68
 Alma-Tadema, Laurence, 307
 Anatolia, 46, 56, 144, 186–187
 Arendt, Hannah, 19
 Argetoianu, Constantin, 145
 Asia Minor, 56, 59–60
 Asinara Island, 135
 Athens, 44, 143–144
 Atlantic Ocean, 200, 297
 Auffenberg, Moritz, 69
 Austria-Hungary, 2, 5, 9, 13, 15, 19–24,
 29, 32–35, 37, 40–41, 60–64, 66, 69,
 72–74, 82–84, 89, 101, 104, 118, 120,
 122, 129, 133, 135–136, 138–140,
 145–146, 153–154, 156–157,
 165–170, 176–177, 181, 184, 191,
 193, 201–202, 207–208, 211–212,
 215–216, 218, 221–222, 224–226,
 230, 232–233, 235–236, 239, 241,
 245, 254, 258, 279, 281, 291, 294, 297,
 304, 320–321, 325, 331, 336–341
 Austrian Silesia, 226
 Azerbaijan, 331
 Bad Gleichenberg, 29
 Baden, 14
 Baernreither, Joseph Maria, 321
 Baghdad, 14
 Bakończyce, 116
 Baltic Germans, 14, 185–186, 331
 Baltic provinces, 185
 Baltic Sea, 8, 30, 185
 Balts, 8
 Banat, 120
 Barcelona, 16
 Basarabescu, Ioan, 147
 Báthory, Stephen, 145
 Battle at Opatów, 251
 Battle of Bunarhisar–Luleburgas, 44–45
 Battle of the Bzura River, 78
 Battle of Gorlice, 313
 Battle of Kirkkilise, 44–45, 49
 Battle of Komarów, 69
 Battle of Kraśnik, 69
 Battle of Mołotków (Molotkiv), 90
 Battle of Przasnysz, 1, 5
 Battle of the Rawka River, 78
 Battle of Slivnitsa, 36
 Battle of Stebnicka Huta, 119–120
 Battle of Tannenberg, 68–69, 72, 137
 Battle of the Masurian Lakes, 68, 246
 Beirut, 38
 Belarus, 2, 138, 143, 175, 288, 296, 314,
 325, 347
 Belarusians, 5, 57, 297, 308, 325, 328
 Belgium, 30, 33–34, 97, 220, 247, 287
 Belgrade, 16, 19–21, 33–34, 44, 63,
 83–84, 129–130, 135, 161, 203,
 205–206, 246–247, 251–252,
 261–263, 267, 285–286, 291,
 300–301, 332, 340–341, 345–346
 Berbecki, Leon, 141
 Berlin, 15, 23, 29, 33–34, 36, 62, 83, 127,
 129, 145, 151, 161, 168–170, 174, 176,

- 189, 202, 207, 216, 219–222, 224,
 235, 238–239, 287, 295, 298, 313,
 324, 349
- Bernhardi, Friedrich von, 27
- Beroun, 232
- Beseler, Hans von, 330, 333
- Bessarabia, 144
- Białowieża Forest, 297, 299
- Bielcza, 275
- Bielsk Podlaski, 126
- Bieszczady Mountains, 80
- Biondich, Mark, 94
- Bismarck, Otto von, 14, 320
- Black Sea, 8, 47, 147, 251, 323, 339
- Bloch, Jan Gotlib, 25–26, 30–31, 57, 193
- Bochnia Zamurowana, 234
- Bogdanova, Donka, 182
- Bohemia, 16, 18, 32, 47, 120, 170, 176,
 194, 198, 221, 226, 232–233
- Bolimów, 76, 80
- Bosnia-Herzegovina, 13, 20, 32, 40, 230,
 239, 245, 325
- Bosnian crisis, 20
- Bosnians, 5, 19
- Boubelík, František, 119
- Branicki, Ksawery, 253
- Brassó (Braşov, Kronstadt), 146
- Bratek-Kozłowski, Franciszek, 64
- Brătianu, Ion, 144–145, 147
- Brentano, Lujo, 320
- Breslau, 221
- Brest, 174
- Brindisi, 134
- Brno, 226
- Brusilov Offensive, 139, 141–143, 202
- Brusilov, Alexei, 28, 138–139, 141–143,
 145, 202
- Brussels, 345
- Brwinów, 205
- Bucharest, 4, 37, 55, 57, 143, 145–147,
 150–151, 153, 161, 205, 221, 247,
 267–268, 285, 290–291, 293, 298, 304,
 306
- Bucur, Maria, 183, 213
- Budapest, 15–16, 18, 29, 36, 156, 162,
 168, 170, 198, 202, 207, 221
- Bukovina, 18, 76, 96, 140, 145, 153, 170,
 197, 211, 226, 248–249, 254–255,
 258, 286, 289, 294
- Bulgaria, 8, 13, 19, 34, 36, 39–41, 43–44,
 51, 53–56, 59–60, 84, 107, 128–129,
 135–136, 146, 165, 182, 215, 287, 294,
 321, 332, 337–338
- Bulgarians, 36, 38–39, 42–55, 58, 112,
 129, 147, 187, 294–295, 314, 324,
 337–338
- Buschan, Georg, 338
- Bychawa, 278–279
- Byków, 112
- Bystrzeń, Jan Stanisław, 334–335
- Bzura River, 251
- Cabaj, Jarosław, 273
- Carlsbad, 29
- Carnegie Endowment for International
 Peace, 53, 57, 337
- Carpathian Mountains, 63, 81–82, 85,
 106, 118–120, 123, 138, 145, 150, 164,
 187, 233, 315
- Çatalca, 47–49, 52, 55–56, 112
- Catalonia, 16
- Caucasus, 187
- Çekmece Bay, 48
- Cenov, Gancho, 338
- Central Anatolia, 188
- Central Asia, 19, 90, 311
- Central Powers, 9, 34, 61–62, 74, 78, 84,
 104, 107, 120–121, 125, 127, 137, 139,
 143–144, 152, 155, 170, 174, 177,
 200–201, 210, 231, 264, 268,
 292–293, 304, 307, 322, 324, 326, 328,
 331, 333, 336–338, 343, 346–348
- Čer plateau, 65
- Cetinje, 336
- Charles I, 216, 221, 233, 349, 351
- Chołodecki Białynia, Józef, 204
- Chotek, Sophie von, 32
- Cisleithania, 15–16, 32, 168, 170, 225,
 232–233, 257, 297, 303, 305
- Claas, Heinrich, 226
- Clark, Christopher, 35
- Cleinow, Georg, 322
- Constanța, 144, 147
- Constantine I, 50, 55, 143–144
- Constantinople. *See* Istanbul
- Corfu, 134–135, 300
- Courland, 143, 259, 311, 319, 322
- Courtenay, Jan Baudouin de, 57

- Cracow, 8, 23, 72, 75–76, 157,
 161, 171–174, 179–180, 190,
 312–313
- Crete, 37
- Croatia, 20, 32, 230
- Croats, 5, 19, 230
- Czechs, 3, 5, 33, 93, 119–120, 192,
 223–224, 232–233, 320
- Czernowitz (Chernivtsi), 139, 186,
 190, 226, 249, 252, 260, 263, 285
- Czetwertyński, Seweryn, 253
- Czetwertyński, Włodzimierz, 253
- Czuj, Jan (Jan Borzęcki), 280–282
- Dąbrowa coal basin, 299
- Dąbrowa Górnicza, 174
- Dąbrowski, Jan, 72
- Dagestan, 331
- Dalmatia, 161
- Dankl, Viktor, 69–70
- Danube River, 36, 129, 146–147, 150,
 152, 261, 291
- Danzig, 167, 221
- Dardanelles, 38, 120, 137
- Dashnak (Armenian social democratic
 party), 187
- Daszyński, Ignacy, 94
- Daugirdas, Tadas, 254
- Dęblin (Ivangorod), 23, 74, 249
- Denmark, 13, 297
- Dimitriev, Radko, 48–49, 112
- Dnieper River, 191
- Dobruja (Dobrogea), 53, 55, 147, 294,
 332–333
- Dornik, Wolfram, 85
- Dowgird, Tadeusz. *See* Tadas
 Daugirdas
- Dragoumis, Filippou, 50
- Drina River, 65, 129
- Dublin, 16
- Dudești-Fetești, 310
- Dukla, 123
- Dunajec River, 274
- Durrës, 49, 134
- Durusu Lake, 48
- Dyboski, Roman, 157
- Dziedzice, 316
- Dzierzbicki, Stanisław, 126, 205,
 267, 295
- East Prussia, 1, 14, 28, 34, 62–63, 65–69,
 72, 86, 92, 99, 121, 161, 167, 229,
 246–247, 255, 314, 317, 319–320
- Eastern Anatolia, 187
- Eastern Carpathians, 122, 275
- Eastern Front, 2–3, 5, 23, 71, 76, 78, 84,
 97, 107, 111, 121, 138–140, 161, 169,
 213, 267, 278, 314, 341–342
- Eastern Galicia, 69, 71–72, 74, 84–85,
 93–94, 111, 140, 153, 165, 201, 203,
 225, 232–237, 239, 273, 278, 286, 294
- Eastern Thrace, 55, 57, 74
- Edib, Halidé, 47
- Edirne, 38, 47, 50–52, 55–56
- Einem, Karl von, 78
- Elbe River, 323
- Elbing, 194
- Entente, 19, 22, 66, 99, 128, 143, 145,
 157, 188, 214, 331
- Enver İsmail Pasha, 55, 187
- Ephraim, Otto, 299
- Ertür, Hafız Rakim, 51
- Estonia, 259, 296, 331
- Estonians, 3, 5, 14, 224
- Eulenberg, Herbert, 329
- Falcon (Sokół) Youth Movement, 228
- Falkenhayn, Erich von, 29, 78, 139, 141,
 146, 149
- Far East, 19, 22
- Ferdinand I, 47–48, 128, 144–145, 151
- Ferenczi, Sándor, 100
- Fetești, 293, 298, 310
- Finland, 2
- Finns, 3
- First Balkan War, 41, 43, 55, 105, 267,
 337
- Flanders, 56
- France, 1, 15, 19, 22, 24, 27, 30, 34, 37,
 43, 62, 83, 97, 121, 128, 134, 144,
 164–165, 170, 190, 207, 220, 240, 247,
 327
- Frankfurt (an der Oder), 319
- Franz Ferdinand d'Este, 29, 32–33, 325
- Franz Joseph I, 8–9, 15–16, 19, 30, 32,
 119, 164, 169, 184, 186, 222, 226, 233,
 241, 258, 266, 284, 291, 349, 351
- Franzos, Karl Emil, 316–317
- Freiburg, 2, 14

- Freud, Sigmund, 100
 Frey, Gottfried, 341–342
 Friedeburg, Friedrich von, 233
 Friederichsen, Max, 333
 Friedjung, Heinrich, 20–21, 321
 Friedrich, Archduke, 195
- Galicia, 18, 21–22, 63–65, 70, 72, 76,
 87, 90, 92, 94, 96–97, 117, 121,
 124, 129, 140, 170, 184, 197–198,
 203, 229, 235–236, 239, 250,
 254–258, 268, 276, 279, 283, 289,
 311, 314–317, 325
 Galician Front, 75, 110
 Gallipoli, 1, 8, 58
 Gallwitz, Max von, 317
 George I, 44
 Georgia, 331
 Gerlach, Hellmut von, 101, 163
 German Empire, 13–16, 22–24, 27–28,
 30–31, 33–35, 37, 42–43, 59, 61–62,
 77, 80, 89, 97–98, 101, 103–104,
 136–138, 146, 153–155, 157, 163,
 165, 167–170, 177–178, 183,
 189–191, 193–194, 198, 201–202,
 209, 213, 216, 218, 220–221,
 224–226, 231, 238–239, 246, 258,
 267, 287, 293, 295, 297–298,
 302–305, 307, 309–310, 318–323,
 325, 331–334, 338–340, 342–343
 German Reich, *See* German Empire
 Germans, 1, 3, 5, 14–15, 20, 23–24, 27,
 32, 35, 57, 63–64, 66, 68, 72, 74, 76,
 78, 80, 87, 91, 97, 99, 123–124, 129,
 139–141, 143, 149, 151–153, 155,
 167, 185, 193, 200, 203, 205, 223–225,
 227, 237, 240, 247, 250, 254, 259–260,
 264, 267–269, 272–274, 286,
 288–289, 292, 295–296, 298, 302,
 304–305, 307, 309–310, 312, 314,
 316, 318, 320–321, 323–326,
 328–330, 332, 334, 336, 338–340,
 342, 347
 Germany, 1
 Gertz, Wanda, 182
 Goltz, Wilhelm Colmar von der, 42, 44
 Gonda, Viktor, 103–104
 Gorlice, 8, 122–123, 128, 136, 205, 230,
 251, 259, 283–284, 319, 350
 Gorlice Offensive, 28, 122, 136, 215,
 274, 279, 281
 Grajewski, 271
 Grand Duchy of Finland, 194, 238, 319
 Grand Duchy of Poznań, 315
 Graz, 94
 Great Britain, 1, 15, 19, 22, 30, 34, 59,
 121, 128, 134, 144, 169–170, 202, 207,
 221, 240, 307, 321
 Greece, 3, 8, 13, 34, 37, 40–41, 43–44,
 50, 52–54, 56–57, 59–60, 129, 134,
 136, 143–144, 152, 337
 Greeks, 4, 8, 38–39, 43, 50, 53–56, 60,
 144
 Grgjić, Stjepan, 269
 Grodno, 285
 Grotniki Małe, 228
 Grube, August Wilhelm, 315–316
 Gryzów, 86
 Gulf of Finland, 237
 Gumbinnen, 66
 Gumz, Jonathan, 94
- Haber, Fritz, 77–78
 Haberlandt, Arthur, 213
 Habsburg monarchy. *See* Austria-
 Hungary
 Habsburg, Joseph Ferdinand, 140
 Hadımköy, 46
 Hague Conference, 25
 Hague Convention, 268, 272, 291
 Hague, 245
 Hahn, Viktor von, 323
 Halechko, Sofia, 182
 Hall, Richard C., 55
 Hamburg, 141
 Hanover, 179
 Hartleb, Tadeusz, 307
 Hašek, Jaroslav, 9, 84, 212, 233
 Healy, Maureen, 173
 Hedin, Sven, 137
 Hegeler, Wilhelm, 132, 327
 Heidelberg, 221
 Heiderode (Czersk), 155
 Held, Joseph, 197
 Helsinki, 2
 Herwig, Holger, 169
 Herzlodor, 224
 Heymel, Charlotte, 316

- Hindenburg, Paul von, 29, 66–68, 137, 146, 327, 349
 Hirsztfeld, Hanna, 106
 Hirsztfeld, Ludwik, 106
 Hochwächter, Gustav von, 45–46
 Hohensalza (Inowrocław), 334
 Hohenstein (Olsztyn), 246
 Hołówko, Helena, 223, 227
 Hołówko, Tadeusz, 223, 227
 Horodenka, 265
 Hötzenndorf, Franz Conrad von, 19, 21, 28, 33, 62–63, 71–72, 74, 76, 121, 136, 141, 339
 Hradec Králové, 221–222
 Hungarians, 5, 8, 15, 20, 32, 64, 66, 84, 91, 122, 135, 157, 197–198, 202, 237, 269, 272, 324
 Hungary, 15–16, 19–20, 32, 80, 146, 170–172, 202, 218, 236, 257, 332, 349
 Hutten-Czapski, Bogdan, 330
 Hynek, Jan, 275
- Iași, 161, 268, 316
 Imre Kertész Kolleg, 9–10
 Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization (IMRO), 36, 39–40, 55, 187
 Ioannina, 50, 52, 56
 Iraq, 60
 Ireland, 16
 Island of Rügen, 238
 Israel, 60
 Istanbul, 8, 36, 44–45, 47, 50, 55–56, 58–59, 189, 218
 Istria, 185
 Italy, 18, 22, 34, 38, 41, 43, 60, 128, 134, 139, 184
 Iwanowski, 178
- Jabłonna, 126
 Jabłońska, Helena née Seifert, 114, 123, 163, 178, 207–208, 234, 255–256, 278–279
 Jagodina, 129–130
 Jałowiec, 252
 Jan III Sobieski, 328
 Jankowski, Czesław, 162
 Japan, 14, 66, 90
 Jarosław, 163
- Jaworski, Władysław Leopold, 274
 Jellenta, Cezary, 177, 205, 210
 Jena, 9–10, 153, 221, 299, 306
 Jews, 2, 5, 14, 32, 38, 42, 57, 90–92, 111, 114–116, 162, 185, 189–190, 198, 224, 235–237, 239–240, 254–255, 257–259, 265, 268, 276–277, 279–280, 282–283, 289, 292, 294, 298, 306–309, 314, 316–317, 324, 328, 331, 342, 360, 362
 Jihlava, 226
 Joan of Arc, 183
 Jordan, 60
 July Crisis, 8
- Kafka, Franz, 222
 Kakania, 16–18
 Kakowski, Aleksander, 227, 250, 340
 Kalimanci, 55
 Kalisz, 69, 97–99, 272
 Kállay, Béni, 325
 Kalmykia, 331
 Kâmil Pasha (Kibrilî Mehmed), 47
 Kantorowicz, Ernst, 351
 Karlovy Vary, 145
 Kaunas, 23–24, 254, 259, 261, 299, 319
 Kawczak, Stanisław, 70, 72, 85
 Kazakhstan, 331
 Kennan, George F., 2
 Kennard, Dorothy, 149
 Kerchnawe, Hugo, 291, 303
 Kertész, André, 162
 Kessler, Harry, 81, 250, 316–317
 Kharkiv (Kharkov), 295
 Kielce, 69, 228, 241, 263, 316
 Kieślner, Emil, 310
 Kiev, 161, 285, 303
 Kingdom of Poland, 21–22, 62, 65–66, 71–72, 74–75, 78–79, 90, 97, 120, 124–125, 127, 157, 186, 192, 201–202, 209, 223, 228–230, 237–238, 241, 249–250, 254, 259–260, 265, 272, 274, 276, 287–289, 294–295, 297–303, 306–308, 311–312, 314–318, 321, 325, 331, 334–335, 340–342, 345
 Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, 3

- Kishinev, 331
 Kłoczowski, Józef Dominik, 125
 Klofáč, Václav, 233
 Knox, Alfred, 79, 121, 125
 Kobarid, 2
 Kolowrat-Krakowský, Alexander, 215
 Komarniki, 233
 Königsberg, 14, 23, 167, 190, 194, 221, 312
 Konopiště, 32
 Korczyn, 269, 277
 Korytowski, Witold, 235
 Kosovo, 38
 Kostyukhnivka (Kostiuchnowka), 141
 Kotor, 336
 Kovel, 140, 174, 276, 345
 Kozłowski, Stanisław Gabriel, 329
 Kragujevac, 65, 83, 129, 264
 Kraków. *See* Cracow
 Kramář, Karel, 233
 Krasicki, August, 163, 207, 265, 275–276, 329
 Kraslice, 176
 Kraus, Karl, 9, 164, 212
 Kraushar, Aleksander, 124
 Kreisky, Bruno, 349
 Kresna Gorge, 55
 Kroh, Antoni, 118–119
 Kronenberg, Leopold
 Julian, 253
 Krościenko, 164
 Krośniewice, 251
 Krupanj, 98
 Kruse, Francis, 163
 Kruševac, 132
 Kubicki, 271
 Kumanovo, 49
 Küniġl-Ehrenburg, Ilka, 219
 Kuropatkin, Alexei, 27
 Kusmanek, Hermann, 112, 114, 116–117
 Kyrgyzstan, 311, 331

 L'viv. *See* Lwów
 Łączyński, Ryszard, 276
 Landwehr, 207, 267
 Lapčević, Dragiša, 129

 Latvia, 2, 299, 331
 Latvian volunteer riflemen, 186
 Latvians, 3, 5, 14, 57, 143, 185–186, 224, 259, 297
 Lausanne Conference, 331
 Leipzig, 319
 Lennhoff, Rudolf, 343
 Leonhard, Jörn, 2
 Leopold, Prince of Bavaria, 328
 Lešnica, 98
 Leuven (Louvain), 97–99
 Lezhë, 49
 Liberal Party of Greece, 144
 Liebknecht, Karl, 189
 Linsingen, Alexander von, 140
 Lipkowski, Józef, 48
 Lippmann, Walter, 314
 Lithuania, 2, 143, 259, 288, 299, 301–302, 306, 314, 328, 331, 347
 Lithuanians, 3, 5, 14, 57, 224, 259, 297, 308, 318, 325, 328
 Liulevicius, Vejas Gabriel, 340, 347
 Livonia, 173, 223, 306, 322
 Lobanov-Rostovskii, Andrei, 251–252
 Łódź, 13, 37, 74, 80, 150, 190, 193, 221, 247, 285, 295, 298–299, 303–304, 313, 321, 341–342
 London, 30, 36, 52, 219, 222, 224, 327
 Lower Austria, 140, 197
 Łowicz, 251
 Loznica, 98
 Lublin, 65, 69–70, 237, 247, 278, 294, 297, 303–304, 308, 313
 Ludendorff, Erich, 66–69, 76, 349
 Łuków, 272
 Luxembourg, 33–34
 Lwów (L'viv, Lemberg), 2, 70–71, 74, 83, 114, 123, 138, 167, 174, 190, 201, 203–204, 221, 235, 239–240, 247, 252–254, 258, 260, 262, 264, 268–269, 285–286, 289, 291, 293, 313

 Macedonia, 38–40, 43–44, 49–50, 52–55, 60–61, 65, 129, 146, 187, 294–295, 333, 336, 338, 343
 Mackensen, August von, 28, 74, 121–123, 128–129, 134, 146–147, 150–151, 205, 299
 Madeira, 351

- Majkowski, Aleksander, 150, 200–201, 226–227, 231–232, 266
 Manastir, 38
 Manchuria, 27–28, 36, 101
 Máramaros County, 72
 Mărășești, 183
 Marghiloman, Alexandru, 304
 Marijampolė, 318
 Marne River, 76
 Marwitz, Georg von der, 121
 Masaryk, Tomáš Garrigue, 21
 Masurian Lakes, 66
 Mauthausen, 155
 Medyka, 256
 Memel (Klaipeda), 246
 Menczel, Philipp, 263
 Michael I the Brave, 145
 Middle East, 14
 Mielec, 256
 Mikhail Alexandrovich, 351
 Miletić, Aleksandar, 9
 Milukov, Pavel, 351
 Misirkov, Krste Petkov, 40
Mitteleuropa, 321
 Modlin (Novogeorgievsk), 23–24, 125, 146
 Moldavia, 36, 145, 151–152
 Molenda, Jan, 311
 Moltke, Helmuth von the Older, 24
 Moltke, Helmuth von the Younger, 23, 29, 33, 62, 324
 Montenegrins, 36–37, 49–50, 131, 336–337
 Montenegro, 8, 13, 34, 40–41, 52, 131, 134–135, 143, 218, 294, 300, 306, 312, 332–333, 335, 337
 Morava River, 131
 Moravia, 16, 18, 20, 120, 170, 176, 194, 198, 221, 226, 232–233
 Moravian Ostrava, 232
 Mościska, 117
 Moscow, 10, 153, 177, 180, 202, 221, 230, 312, 351
 Mount Lovćen, 336
 Mukhtar Mahmoud Pasha, 45, 58
 Murmansk, 137, 157
 Musil, Robert, 16, 225
 Mütz, Herman, 264–265
 Myślenice, 248
 Nagel, Fritz, 88
 Nagyszeben (Sibiu, Hermannstadt), 146, 149
 Narach Lake, 138–139
 Narew River, 62, 124, 267
 Naumann, Friedrich, 320–323
 Nazim Hussein Pasha, 44
 Neidenburg (Nidzica), 246
 Netherlands, 13, 30, 163
 Neudeck (Świerklaniec), 317
 Neumann, Józef, 260
 Nicholas II, 15, 25, 28, 186, 228, 266, 291, 329, 349, 351
 Nida River, 107, 119
 Nielsen, Asta, 175
 Nikolai Nikolaevich, 223, 237
 Njegoš, Danilo, 131
 Nonne, Max, 103–104
 North Africa, 43
 North Sea, 29–30
 Norway, 297
 Nowa Wieś, 317
 Oberhummer, Eugen, 336
 Ober-Ost, 288, 297, 299, 302, 325, 340, 347
 Obrenovac, 83
 Odessa, 221
 Olomouc, 226
 Olszanica, 163
 Opatów, 261
 Orłowski, Hubert, 317–318
 Ortelsburg (Szczytno), 246
 Osowiec, 23
 Ostrołęka, 66, 137
 Ostrowiec, 316
 Ottoman Empire, 8, 13–14, 19, 34, 37–38, 40, 42–44, 53, 55, 58–61, 136, 143–144, 186–187, 189, 215, 337
 Ottoman Porte. *See* Ottoman Empire
 Ottoman Tripolitania (Libya), 38, 60
 Palestine, 60
 Pan-Germanism, 225–226, 318–320, 323
 Pan-Slavism, 119, 225
 Paris, 10, 36, 219, 222, 224, 327

- Partsch, Josef, 319, 333
 Party of Constitutional Democrats, 351
 Pašić, Nikola, 82, 106
 Peloponnese, 136
 Péronne, 1, 6
 Peter I, 54, 135
 Petrograd. *See* St Petersburg
 Petrović, Vukašin, 264
 Pflanzler-Baltin, Karl von, 109
 Piłsudski, Józef, 69, 71, 228, 235, 283, 314
 Pinchów, 107
 Pinsk, 139
 Piotrków Trybunalski, 249, 261, 271, 307
 Plzeň, 180
 Pöch, Rudolf, 156–157, 218
 Podolia, 316
 Poland, 2–3, 5, 10, 165, 255
 Poles, 3, 5, 8, 21, 30–31, 33, 57, 59, 107, 127, 141, 143, 157, 164, 201, 223–224, 226–227, 230–231, 235, 240, 253, 257–259, 268, 276, 283, 289, 294, 297–298, 307–308, 316, 322, 324, 326, 328, 335, 342
 Polish Legionnaires, 3–4, 71, 75, 86, 90, 107, 119–120, 127, 141, 182, 184, 186, 228, 241, 263, 307, 330, 345
 Polotsk, 178
 Pomerania, 155, 226, 342
 Pontus, 316
 Port Arthur, 28
 Posen (Poznań), 201, 351
 Potiorek, Oskar, 65, 83, 201, 230, 269
 Potocki, Józef, 253
 Prague, 4, 119, 145, 161, 196, 202, 221–222, 224, 226, 258
 Preis, 308
 Preusker, Hans, 98–99
 Prilep, 336
 Pristina, 49
 Prittwitz, Maximilian von, 66
 Prusin, Alexander Victor, 92
 Prussia, 13–14, 22, 178, 184
 Pruszków, 250
 Prut River, 249, 263
 Przasnysz, 1, 76
 Przemyśl, 3, 5, 23, 72, 74, 80, 82, 94, 111–113, 115–118, 123, 146, 163, 177, 201, 207, 234, 240, 272–273, 278–279
 Przyłęcki, 271
 Pszczyna (Pless), 140
 Puławy, 328
 Putnik, Radomir, 29–30, 50, 65, 82, 129

 Radom, 72, 90, 249, 271, 316
 Radziwiłłów, 251
 Rappoport, Salomon (S. An-ski), 283
 Rašín, Alois, 233
 Rasputin, Grigory, 351
 Rathenau, Walther, 320
 Ration cards, 3, 167, 170–172, 298, 304
 Rawka River, 79
 Redlich, Josef, 155
 Refugees, 47, 51, 56, 59, 83, 111, 115–116, 125, 127, 130–132, 134, 162, 167, 170, 174, 183, 188, 191–192, 194, 197, 236, 246–247, 254–255, 268, 279, 295, 320, 350–351
 Rennenkampf, Paul von, 66–68, 86, 92, 317
 Republic of Austria, 226
 Riga, 4–5, 8, 37, 173, 184–186, 190, 194–195, 247, 285, 295–296, 299
 Rockefeller Foundation, 307–308
 Roda Roda, Alexander (Sándor Friedrich Rosenfeld), 211–212
 Rodaun, 212
 Rokoszy, Józef, 90, 200, 228, 238, 249, 266, 271, 276, 293
 Romania, 3, 8, 13, 28, 34, 37, 43, 53, 55, 78, 104, 143–146, 152–153, 155, 157, 214, 250, 254, 286–287, 289, 291, 294, 296–297, 301–302, 304–306, 309, 311, 326, 331–332, 339, 343
 Romanian Carpathians, 122
 Romanians, 5, 53, 55, 144–147, 149, 151, 155, 183, 214, 224, 268, 287, 289, 305, 324, 326
 Romer, Eugeniusz, 86, 175, 178, 229, 274
 Ronge, Max, 93, 239–240
 Rostov-on-Don, 297
 Ruhr, 180, 221
 Rumelia, 36, 57
 Russian Empire, 5, 13–15, 19, 22–24, 26, 30–31, 33–36, 40, 61–63, 69,

- 89–90, 101, 108, 121, 125, 127,
 137–138, 141–142, 144–145,
 152–154, 156–157, 163–165, 174,
 176–177, 187, 189–190, 197, 199,
 204, 207, 222, 224, 226, 228–230,
 239–241, 246, 259–260, 276,
 285–286, 294–297, 307–308, 315,
 321–322, 326–327, 331, 334, 339,
 348–350
- Russian Federation, 2–3
- Russian Front, 3, 28, 33, 109, 190
- Russians, 5, 8–9, 21, 23, 28, 31, 33–34,
 57, 62–66, 70–72, 75–76, 78–80, 82,
 85–86, 88, 90, 92–93, 101, 107,
 111–113, 115, 118–119, 121–122,
 124–127, 138, 140–141, 152, 155,
 157, 167, 185, 188, 200, 203, 205–206,
 208, 227, 233, 235–236, 239–240,
 246–247, 249, 251, 253–256,
 259–262, 264–266, 268–269, 273,
 279, 281–284, 286, 288–289, 291,
 293–295, 314, 326–330
- Rutowski, Tadeusz, 260, 269
- Ružomberok (Rózsahegy), 103
- Rypuszyński, Janusz, 264–265
- Rzeszów, 284
- Saale River, 9
- Saarbrücken, 221
- Šabac, 66, 98–99
- Salonika, 38, 50, 53, 58, 60, 83, 129, 144,
 161
- Salonika Front, 78, 136, 339
- Samsonov, Alexander, 66–68
- San River, 72, 74, 113, 123
- Sandes, Flora, 182
- Sandomierz, 249, 261, 271, 276, 286,
 293
- Sanok, 123, 164
- Sarajevo, 33, 230, 245, 325
- Sarajevo assassination, 33–34,
 199, 337
- Sarıkaş, 187
- Sarrail, Maurice, 136, 332
- Sassnitz, 238
- Sava River, 129, 261, 291
- Savov, Mikhail, 55
- Schalek, Alice, 212
- Schleswig and Holstein, 144
- Schoenaich-Carolath, Heinrich zu, 31,
 33
- Schultz, Arved, 335
- Schwerin, Friedrich von, 319
- Sea of Marmara, 47
- Second Balkan War, 53, 55, 105, 129,
 145, 339
- Second International, 25, 31
- Second Reich. *See* German Empire
- Šedivý, Ivan, 232
- Seeberg, Reinhold, 327
- Serbia, 3, 8, 13, 19–22, 29, 32–35, 37,
 40–41, 43–44, 51–54, 56, 59, 61, 63,
 65–66, 72, 82–84, 94, 97, 105–106,
 128–129, 131, 135, 143, 157, 165, 177,
 200–201, 209, 219, 222, 224, 226,
 229–230, 232, 250, 255, 264, 267, 269,
 286–287, 289, 291, 294, 297,
 300–301, 303, 306–307, 311–312,
 314, 325–327, 331–333, 337, 339, 341
- Serbs, 5, 8, 19, 33–34, 36, 38–39, 43,
 49–51, 54, 58, 63, 65, 82–84, 93,
 105–106, 120, 129, 131, 133–135,
 155, 157, 187, 224, 230, 236, 239, 287,
 289, 301, 324, 326, 337
- Sering, Max, 319
- Seton-Watson, Robert W., 20, 106
- Seyfeddin, Ömer, 60
- Sheptytsky, Andrey, 269
- Shkodër, 49–50, 52, 56, 134
- Šiauliai (Szawle), 229
- Siberia, 90, 157
- Sienkiewicz, Henryk, 307–308
- Sighetu Marmăției, 72
- Skierniewice, 251
- Składkowski, Sławoj Felicjan, 75, 88, 91,
 95, 101, 106–107, 142, 228, 345
- Skopje, 5, 53, 106, 129, 336, 343
- Slim, Hugo, 248
- Slovakia, 103, 119
- Slovaks, 3, 5
- Slovenes, 5, 19, 32, 96, 184
- Smederevo, 327
- Smolensk, 191
- Śniatyń, 316
- Soča (Isonzo) River, 2–3, 85, 128
- Sochaczew, 78
- Social Democratic Party of Germany
 (SPD), 15, 24

- Sofia, 8, 39–40, 43–44, 53–55, 128,
 294–295, 338
 Sokołowski, Alfred, 346
 Solek, Wincenty, 241
 Sombor (Zombor), 236
 Somme River, 28
 Sopot, 226
 Southern Dobruja, 146
 Spanish flu, 105, 136, 342
 Srokowski, Stanisław, 256
 St Petersburg, 19, 21, 34, 145, 153, 180,
 185, 191–192, 194, 202, 219, 230, 238,
 297, 312, 351
 Stalingrad, 72
 Stallupöhnen, 66
 Stanisławów (Ivano-Frankivsk), 63,
 140, 240
 Starynkiewicz, Sokrates, 192
 Starzyński, Roman, 141
 Stawino, 272
 Stebnicka Huta, 119–120
 Steed, Henry Wickham, 20
 Stegemann, Hermann, 210
 Stepanivna, Olena, 182
 Stepanović, Stepa, 65
 Stettin (Szczecin), 238
 Stochod (Stokhid) River, 182
 Stone, Norman, 2
 Strausz, Adolf, 338
 Stryj Valley, 233
 Styr River, 182
 Styria, 164
 Suceava, 316
 Supreme National Committee (NKN),
 279–280
 Suttner, Kinsky Bertha von, 25
 Sweden, 194, 238
 Świecie (Schwetz), 341
 Świeykowski, Bronisław, 122
 Świniary, 229
 Switzerland, 15, 331
 Syria, 186, 188

 Tahsin, Hasan Pasha, 50
 Talaat, Mehmed Pasha, 188–189
 Tallinn, 161, 285
 Tanew River, 69
 Tannenberg, 3, 5
 Târgu Jiu, 183

 Tarnów, 72, 122, 255–256, 261,
 264–266, 280–282
 Tatarstan, 331
 Tatyana Nikolaevna, 192
 Teodoroiu, Ecaterina, 181–183
 Tertil, Tadeusz, 264–265
 Teschen (Cieszyn), 140–141
 Thalerhof, 94
 Ther, Philipp, 10, 59
 Thrace, 38–39, 43–44, 49, 56, 59, 61
 Thun-Hohenstein, Franz von, 222
 Tilka, Bogislav. *See* Velburg, Gerhard
 Tisza, István, 33–34, 236
 Tomaszów Mazowiecki, 237, 316
 Transleithania, 170, 202, 232, 236
 Transylvania, 144–147, 149–150
 Trenčín (Trencsén), 164
 Trieste, 176, 184–186, 221
 Triple Alliance, 22
 Tripoli, 38
 Tröbst, Hans, 124
 Turkey. *See* Ottoman Empire
 Turks, 8, 36–38, 40–41, 43–44, 46–52,
 56, 58, 188–189, 207, 314
 Tutrakan (Turtucaia), 55, 146–147

 Ukraine, 2, 15, 78, 143, 294, 296, 304,
 323, 331
 Ukrainian Sich Riflemen, 86, 182, 234
 Ukrainians, 5, 8, 14, 21, 57, 94, 157, 182,
 195, 198, 224, 235–236, 240, 257, 268,
 289, 294, 297, 308, 325, 328
 United States of America, 88, 104, 187,
 307, 321, 341
 Upper Hungary, 165
 Upper Silesia, 140, 341
 Ural Mountains, 316
 Ushlinova, Donka, 182
 Ustrzyki, 123

 Valjevo, 83
 Van, 186, 188
 Varna, 332
 Vatra Dornei, 76
 Velburg, Gerhard, 153, 293, 298–299,
 305–306, 309–310
 Venizelos, Eleftherios, 143–144
 Verdun, 28, 138
 Verhey, Jeffrey, 221

- Verkhnyadzvinsk (Dryssa), 175
 Versailles, 59
 Vido Island, 135
 Vienna, 15, 18, 21, 32–34, 83, 93,
 123, 127, 131, 151, 161–162, 168,
 170, 172–174, 176, 180, 186, 191,
 197, 202, 207, 212, 217–219, 221, 235,
 255, 257–258, 298, 300–301, 316,
 324–325
 Vilnius, 167, 186, 247, 254, 285, 295,
 302–303, 306, 328–329
 Vistula River, 64, 66, 277, 341
 Vit, Jan, 112, 117
 Vitebsk, 175
 Vlorë, 134
 Vojvodina, 236
 Volhynia, 3, 78, 85, 140–141
 Volytsia, 234
 Vorarlberg, 15
- Wagner-Jauregg, Julius, 103–104
 Wallachia, 145
 Wallisch, Friedrich, 287, 340
 Warsaw, 1, 4, 10, 26, 31, 36, 66,
 74, 79, 124, 126–127, 162, 174,
 190, 192, 200, 202–203, 205,
 209, 218, 221, 223–224, 227,
 247, 250, 253, 258, 260, 267,
 272, 285–286, 288, 290, 292,
 295–296, 298, 302–304, 307,
 312–313, 326, 328–330, 333,
 339, 343–346
 Waterstradt, Friedrich, 319–320
 Weimar Republic, 313
 Weindling, Paul, 348
 Weisselberger, Salo, 260
 Wenigenjena, 9
- Wernic, Leon, 346
 Western Front, 3, 28, 76, 78–80, 97–98,
 102, 106, 120, 138, 154, 214, 226
 Western Galicia, 76, 95, 279, 294
 White Sea, 323
 Wieprz River, 267
 Wierzchosławice, 261
 Wilhelm II, 14–15, 29–30, 34, 62, 222,
 226, 349, 351
 Wilkomierz (Ukmergė), 254
 Wilson, Woodrow, 314, 331
 Winniki (Vynnyky), 262
 Witos, Wincenty, 180, 255, 266,
 274–275
 Witte, Sergei, 35
 Włostów, 261
 Wolbrom, 91
 Wolff, Larry, 317–318
 Woysch, Remus von, 140
 Württemberg, 140
- Yanushkevich, Nikolai, 258, 268
 Young Turk Movement, 37
 Ypres, 1–2, 77–78, 80
 Yudenich, Nikolai, 188
- Zagórski, 173
 Zagreb, 8, 20, 141, 230, 346
 Zamość, 265
 Zamoyski, Maurycy, 253
 Zbruch River, 64–65, 71, 100
 Zduny, 251
 Zeletin, Ștefan, 53
 Złaków, 251
 Zweig, Stefan, 220–221, 225, 231
 Zwolen, 316
 Żyrardów, 76, 78, 250