

Contents

1 Introduction	1
2 The Emergence of Focused Deterrence	14
3 The Empirical Evidence Supporting Focused Deterrence Crime Reduction Impacts	26
4 Theoretical Perspectives Supporting Focused Deterrence	39
5 Ensuring Proper Implementation of Focused Deterrence Strategies	58
6 Policy, Practice, and Discourse	70
7 Conclusion	75
References	79