



#### **Elements in Public Economics**

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# EMPIRICAL FISCAL FEDERALISM

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## **CAMBRIDGE**UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,
New Delhi – 110025, India

79 Anson Road, #06–04/06, Singapore 079906

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108927000 DOI: 10.1017/9781108918039

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First published 2020

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-108-92700-0 Paperback ISSN 2516-2276 (online) ISSN 2516-2268 (print)

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### **Empirical Fiscal Federalism**

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DOI: 10.1017/9781108918039 First published online: October 2020

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Abstract: Fiscal federalism has long been an important topic of inquiry in applied public economics, and interest in the functioning of intergovernmental fiscal relationships in multi-tiered public sector structures does not seem to be fading. Rather, the recent economic downturn and sovereign debt crisis have brought the analysis of multilevel fiscal governance to the forefront of academic discourse and stimulated the search for tax assignments that ease the coordination between authorities at different tiers while preserving local fiscal autonomy and minimizing the harmful effects of taxation on the prospects of economic recovery. This Element examines the recent empirical work in this area and discusses the most critical issues that future research will need to address in order to push further the frontier of econometric analysis in fiscal federalism.

**Keywords:** fiscal decentralization, political accountability, fiscal competition

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ISBNs: 9781108927000 (PB), 9781108918039 (OC) ISSNs: 2516-2276 (online), 2516-2268 (print)



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