

Cambridge Elements =

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ADVANCES IN RETIREMENT INVESTING

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Advances in Retirement Investing

Elements in Quantitative Finance

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Abstract: To supplement replacement income provided by Social Security and employer-sponsored pension plans, individuals need to rely on their own saving and investment choices during accumulation. Once retired, they must also decide at which rate to spend their savings, with the usual dilemma between present and future consumption in mind. This Element explains how financial engineering and risk management techniques can help individuals make these complex decisions. First, it introduces "retirement bonds," or retirement bond replicating portfolios, which provide stable and predictable replacement income during the decumulation period. Second, it describes investment strategies that combine retirement bonds with an efficient performance-seeking portfolio so as to reduce uncertainty over the future amount of income while offering upside potential. Finally, strategies that employ risk insurance techniques are proposed to secure minimum levels of replacement income while allowing for the possibility of reaching higher levels of income.

Keywords: goal-based investing, retirement investing, replacement income, hedging portfolio

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