

Index

- “thinking for speaking” hypothesis, 76, 81
 “Tzotzil” Sign Language, 69
- absolute frame of reference. *see* reference
 absolutive case. *see* case
 accuracy, 119, 142, 194, 195, 199, 202
 accusative case. *see* case
 Active Filler Strategy, 50
 adjunct, 20, 132, 134
 agent, 5, 12, 13, 39, 72, 101
 Agent Focus, 21, 139, 140
 agent voice. *see* voice
 agent–action–patient, 70, 80, 116
 agent–patient order, 5, 11, 75, 77, 165
 Agent–Patient Preference in Thought, 75
 agen–patient–action, 11, 70, 80
 agreement, 8, 18, 126
 Aissen, 12, 19, 21, 97, 129, 130, 188
 Ajsivinac Sian, 8, 19, 21, 61, 91, 97, 188
 Aldridge, 189, 190, 199
 alignment, 16–19
 allocentric coordinate. *see* coordinate
 Al-Sayyid Bedouin Sign Language, 70
 Altmann, 98
 ambiguity, syntactic, 50, 91
 American Sign Language, 69
 Anand, 1, 188
 animacy, 29–31, 98, 102, 113, 187
 animal, 77, 89
 animal recall task. *see* task
 antecedent, 4
 anterior negativity. *see* event-related potential (ERP)
 anterior temporal lobe, 48
 Aoshima, 185
 articulation, 94
 auditory semantic anomaly detection task. *see* task
 Australia, 170
 Avar, 203
- Baayen, 195
 Bader, 2, 185
 Baker, 127
 Balinese, 170
 Barr, 109, 195
 basic word order. *see* word order
 Basque, 3, 24, 33, 50
 Bates, 3, 75, 195
 behavioral experiment, 9, 23, 34, 36, 164
 Belize, 15, 170
 Bennett, 21
 Bever, 3, 6, 25, 78, 86
 bilingualism, 115, 121
 Binding Condition A, 127
 Binding Condition C, 128
 Boatman, 123
 Bock, 6, 25, 76, 78, 95, 105, 107, 187
 Bohnemeyer, 171
 Bornkessel, 5, 143, 185, *see also*
 Bornkessel-Schlesewsky
 Bornkessel-Schlesewsky, 5, 6, 25, 39, 54, 79,
 see also Bornkessel
 brain activation, 9, 36, 41
 Branigan, 6, 25, 79, 95, 187, 202
 Brennan, 48, 161
 Broca’s area, 37, 39
 Brown, C. H., 53, 171
 Brown, J. M., 172
 Brown, P., 170, 184
 Brown, R. M., 15, 22
 Brown-Schmidt, 96
- Campbell, 16, 172
 canonical word order. *see* word order
 Caplan, 27, 39, 44, 47, 75, 193
 Carnie, 22
 case
 absolutive case, 17, 32, 138
 accusative case, 17, 32, 96, 104
 dative case, 34
 dependent case, 35
 ergative case, 17, 32, 138

226 Index

- case (cont.)
 - marked case, 32
 - nominative case, 17, 32, 96, 104
 - unmarked case, 32
- case marking, 17, 32, 72, 91
- case-markedness hypothesis, 32, 33, 35
- Caucasian, 203
- Charles, 53
- Chen, 27
- Chinese, 53, 70, 75
- chips recognition task. *see* task
- Chol, 13, 126, 131, 135
- Chomsky, 1, 127, 138, 164
- Choo, 149
- Christiansen, 142
- Christianson, 96
- Chujo, 2
- Chung, 12
- Clemens, 22, 25, 140
- Clifton, 50
- cognitive factor, 5, 7, 11, 25, 36, 76, 164
- Cohn, 188
- Collins, 149
- comprehension, 23, 36, 114, 141, 164
 - gesture comprehension, 70
- Comrie, 5, 96
- conceptual accessibility, 6, 81, 101, 187
- conceptual processing. *see* processing
- conceptual saliency, 12, 25, 95, 101, 112, 185, 187
- conceptual-intentional system, 164
- context, 19, 23, 61, 63, 96, 166, 169
- Coon, 12, 21, 131, 137, 139, 140
- coordinate
 - allocentric coordinate, 169
 - coordinate system, 167
 - egocentric coordinate, 169
- Coppola, 69
- corpus, 3, 164
- Croft, 5
- Dasen, 170, 171
- dative case. *see* case
- Dayley, 139
- De Smedt, 95
- Dependency Locality Theory (DLT), 24, 141, 143, 155, 157, 161
 - DLT simplified discourse processing cost, 143
 - DLT storage costs, 144
 - DLT structural integration cost, 143
- dependent case. *see* case
- dependent-marking, 17
- Diesing, 139
- discourse-given, 96
- DLT. *see* Dependency Locality Theory (DLT)
- dorsolateral prefrontal cortex, 43
- Dryer, 6, 66, 67, 72
- Dutch, 53, 170
- Early Immediate Constituent (EIC), 24
- Easy First, 95
- Eberhard, 1, 173, 190
- ecological validity, 194
- egocentric coordinate, 167, *see* coordinate
- electroencephalogram, 36, 38, 51
- Elliot, 34
- empathy, 6
- empty category, 4
- England, 15, 19, 21, 22, 91, 97, 172, 184, 188
- English, 1, 3, 5, 39, 47, 70, 75, 170, 190
- Erdocia, 3, 4, 24, 33, 50, 185
- ergative case. *see* case
- ergative(-absolutive) language. *see* language
- Erlewine, 140
- ERP. *see* event-related potential (ERP)
- event, 9, 14, 35, 51, 61, 77, 78, 84
 - nonreversible event, 71
 - reversible event, 72, 81
- event apprehension, 115
- event representation, 74
- event structure, 5, 25
- event-related potential (ERP), 3, 9, 23, 38, 49, 115, 164
 - anterior negativity, 3, 23, 38
 - N400, 38
 - P600, 3, 9, 23, 38, 49, 53, 55, 62, 64, 115, 189
- Experience-Based Hypothesis, 142, 155, 157, 161, 162
- eye-tracking, 2, 23, 103, 105, 108, 164, 187, 189
- faculty of language
 - faculty of language in the broad sense (FLB), 164
 - faculty of language in the narrow sense (FLN), 164
- faculty of language in the broad sense (FLB). *see* faculty of language
- faculty of language in the narrow sense (FLN). *see* faculty of language
- FALCOHN. *see* Field-Based Approaches to Language, Cognition, and Human Nature (FALCOHN) project
- Feldman, 70
- Feleki, 95
- Fennig, 15, 173
- Ferreira, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 82, 89, 96, 99, 114, 194
- Fiebach, 185

- Field-Based Approaches to Language, Cognition, and Human Nature (FALCOHN) project, 2, 166
 field-based cross-linguistic cognitive neuroscientific research, 164
 fieldwork, 21, 164
 figure, 167
 filler, 4
 filler-gap dependency, 4, 50, 141, 159, 187
 Filler-Gap Domain, 152
 Finnish, 2, 3, 23, 86
 Fischer, 69
 Fisher, 68
 Fitch, 164
 fMRI. *see* functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI)
 Foley, 190
 Forster, 34
 frame of reference (FoR). *see* reference
 Frazier, 50, 185
 frequency, 141, 156, 161, 165
 Friederici, 37, 143
 Fukui, 186
 functional brain measurement, 1, 36, 37
 functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI), 1, 2, 9, 23, 36, 122, 164
 Futrell, 70, 75, 81

 gap, 4
 García Matzar, 8, 15, 19, 21, 22, 61, 97, 188
 Garnsey, 142
 Garzon, 22
 Gell-Mann, 6, 10, 66, 68, 69
 Gennari, 99, 102
 geographical feature, 171
 German, 1, 2, 3, 23, 39, 50, 185
 gesture, 11, 70, 77
 gesture comprehension. *see* comprehension
 gesture production. *see* production
 Gibson, 4, 5, 13, 24, 70, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 81, 89, 99, 114, 143, 194
 Givón, 69
 Gleitman, 105, 170, 171
 goal voice. *see* voice
 Goldin-Meadow, 70, 73, 75, 76
 Golinkoff, 6, 25, 79
 grammatical factor, 164
 grammatical processing. *see* processing
 grammatical relation, 98
 Greek, 86
 Greenberg, 1, 10, 66
 Greenberg's Universal 1, 10, 66
 Grewe, 2, 23, 39
 Griffin, 105, 107
 Grodner, 194
 Grodzinsky, 37, 39, 44
 ground, 167
 Guatemala, 2, 15
 Guerrero, 34
 Guugu Yimithirr, 170

 Hagiwara, 24, 44, 50, 185
 Hagoort, 37, 53
 Hakulinen, 2, 86
 Hall, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 82, 89, 99, 114
 Harbusch, 143
 Harley, 137
 Harris, 25
 Hauser, 164
 Haviland, 70
 Hawkins, 4, 24, 143, 149, 159, 163
 head-marking, 8, 16, 18, 81, 85, 98, 101, 188
 Heaton, 21
 Hebrew, 84
 Hemforth, 23
 Henderson, 21, 139
 Hickok, 47
 hierarchical distance, 13, 156, 161
 Hierarchical Distance Hypothesis, 156, 159, 161, 162
 Hirsh-Pasek, 6, 25, 78
 Hoenkamp, 95
 Holcomb, 54
 Holmer, 191
 home sign, 69
 Hualien, 192
 Hujanen, 23
 human, 77, 89
 Hwang, 187
 Hyönlä, 23

 iconicity, 5
 IGV. *see* Individual Grammar View
 Imamura, 3, 23, 65, 86, 96, 156, 166, 185
 Imanishi, 21, 22, 126, 129, 137, 138, 139
 incorporation, 137
 Individual Grammar View, 7, 8, 24, 31, 44, 48, 54, 60, 115, 141
 Individual Grammar View [Order of Thought], 75, 78
 Individual Grammar View [Processing Load], 25, 31
 Individual Grammar View [Word Order Selection], 87
 Individual Grammar View [Order of Thought]. *see* Individual Grammar View
 Individual Grammar View [Processing Load]. *see* Individual Grammar View
 Individual Grammar View [Word Order Selection]. *see* Individual Grammar View

228 Index

- Indo-European language, 1
 Indonesia, 170
 inferior frontal gyrus (IFG), 2, 3, 5, 9, 23, 37,
 39, 43, 47, 107, 110, 123
 information structure, 23
 Inoue, 167, 171, 184
 integration, 143
 International 10–20 system, 52, 103
 intrinsic frame of reference. *see* reference
 Irish, 75
 Italian, 3, 75, 86
 Itoh, 185
- Jaeger, 25, 188, 195
 Japan, 171
 Japanese, 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 13, 17, 18, 23, 32, 34, 39,
 40, 50, 53, 75, 77, 78, 86, 96, 102, 156,
 161, 167, 170, 175, 179, 181, 185, 190
 Jarvis, 37
 Jasper, 53
 Johnson-Laird, 169
- K'iche', 21
 Kaan, 50, 53, 54
 Kaburaki, 6
 Kaiser, 2, 23, 194, 203
 Kamide, 98
 Kant, 169
 Kaqchikel, 2, 7, 8, 18, 188, 201
 Karlsson, 86
 Kaufman, 16, 172
 Kayne, 131, 137
 Keenan, 5, 96
 Kello, 98
 Kemmerer, 5, 25, 39, 44, 187
 Kempen, 95, 101, 143
 Kim, 2, 23, 39, 40, 44, 46, 114, 122, 123,
 185, 200
 Kimmelman, 67
 King, 75
 Kinno, 2, 9, 23, 39
 Kishimoto, 96, 160
 Kitagawa, 96
 Kiyama, 113, 118, 122, 188, 200
 Kluender, 24, 50
 Kobe, 171
 Kochi, 171
 Koizumi, 2, 3, 23, 27, 35, 46, 48, 50, 51, 53, 64,
 65, 86, 94, 96, 109, 114, 115, 121, 122,
 123, 156, 166, 185, 188, 189, 200, 203
 Kondo, 185
 Korean, 2, 23, 75, 187
 Kronmüller, 109
 Kubo, 77, 99, 100, 189
 Kuno, 6, 23
- Kuperberg, 54
 Kuroda, 96
 Kuznetsova, 195
- Laka, 4
 Langacker, 1, 5
 language, 164
 (nominative-)accusative language, 17, 32, 34
 Austronesian language, 13, 33, 166, 170,
 185, 190
 ergative(-absolutive) language, 8, 16, 17, 33
 Mayan language, 15, 126, 140, 165, 170
 Object-before-Subject (OS) language, 1
 OS language, 2, 77
 Pama-Nyungan language, 170
 pro-drop language, 19
 sign language, 67, 69
 SO language, 2, 75
 Subject-before-Object (SO) language, 1
 language center, 43
 Langus, 70, 75
 Larsen, 18, 21
 Lascaratou, 86
 latency, 12, 102, 104, 108
 lateral premotor cortex, 124
 Lau, 123
 Lee, 96, 149
 Levelt, 76, 94
 Levinson, 167, 169, 171, 184
 lexical access, 123
 lexical maze task. *see* task
 Li, 167, 170, 171
 Lindsley, 98
 Linear Correspondence Axiom (LCA), 131
 linear distance, 13, 143, 156, 161
 Linear Distance Hypothesis, 157, 162
 linguistic relativity, 167
 Little, 15, 22, 172
 Liu, 53
 Loebell, 76
- MacDonald, 95, 99, 102, 142
 MacWhinney, 5, 6, 65, 187
 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 39
 functional MRI. *see* functional magnetic
 resonance imaging (fMRI)
 structural MRI, 39
 magnetoencephalogram (MEG), 38
 magnetoencephalography (MEG), 1
 Majid, 170, 171
 Malchukov, 101
 Maldonado, 21
 Mapping Hypothesis, 139
 Marantz, 4, 24, 35, 123
 Matchin, 47

- Matsumoto, 20, 171
 Matzke, 50, 185
 Maxwell, 15, 22, 172
 Mayan language. *see* language
 Mayberry, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 82, 89, 99, 114
 Mazuka, 2, 185
 McDonald, 95, 187
 Meir, 84
 Meng, 185
 Mexico, 15, 170
 Meyer, 39
 middle temporal gyrus, 123
 Miller, 169
 Minimize Domain, 152
 Minimize Filler-Gap Domain, 141, 155, 159
 Mirković, 99, 102
 Mirror Principle, 127
 Mishra, 171
 Miyagawa, 186
 Mobley, 54
 Momma, 101
 Mopan, 170, 174, 184
 Moravcsik, 101
 Morey, 76
 Moseley, 164
 Myachykov, 95
 Myhill, 64
 Mylander, 70
- N400. *see* event-related potential (ERP)
 Nakano, 185
 Napoli, 67, 70
 near-infrared spectroscopy, 12, 39, 103, 107, 110, 164
 Nespor, 70, 75
 Newmeyer, 69
 Newport, 69
 Nicaraguan Sign Language, 69
 Nichols, 17, 18, 98
 Niraula, 171
 NIRS. *see* near-infrared spectroscopy
 noisy channel hypothesis, 71, 77, 81, 99, 114
 nominative case. *see* case
 nominative-accusative languages. *see* language
 nonreversible event. *see* event
 nonreversible sentence. *see* sentence, event
 nontopicalized subject. *see* subject
 Norcliffe, 1, 25, 97, 107, 113, 188
 Norman, 18, 21
 noun phrase accessibility hierarchy, 95
 Nuger, 18
- O'Grady, 4, 13, 21, 24, 25, 141, 186
 object, 13
- Object-before-Subject (OS) language. *see* language
 object-extracted relative clause. *see* relative clause
 Ohta, 122
 Oldfield, 40, 45, 51, 108
 Olsthoorn, 101
 Ono, 203
 OS language, 164, *see* language
 OS word order. *see* word order
 Osaka, 171
 Osterhout, 54
 Otaki, 137
 Otsuka, 17, 33
- P600. *see* event-related potential (ERP)
 Paczynski, 188
 Palauan, 18
 pantomime, 70, *see* gesture
 passive, 90
 passive sentence. *see* sentence
 patient, 5, 14
 patient-agent order, 5
 Pearlmutter, 142
 Pederson, 76, 169, 170, 171
 perception, 94
 perspective-taking, 6, 25, 101
 Pesetsky, 149
 Philippine, 187
 Phillips, 101, 123, 185
 Pickering, 6, 25, 79
 picture description task. *see* task
 picture-sentence matching task. *see* task
 Pinker, 167, 171
 Poeppel, 123
 Polinsky, 203
 Polish, 86
 Postal, 138
 posterior superior temporal cortex, 37
 pragmatically determined word order. *see* word order
 predicate fronting analysis, 12, 126, 131
 Preminger, 21
 Primus, 5, 6, 25, 32, 79, 187
 Pritchett, 4, 24
 processing
 conceptual processing, 94
 grammatical processing, 94, 115
 pro-drop language. *see* language
 production, 3, 11, 114, 164
 gesture production, 70, 75
 sentence production, 86, 101
 Pye, 21
 Pykkänen, 37, 48, 123, 137

230 Index

- questionnaire, 164
- Reali, 142
- reference
- absolute frame of reference, 167, 168, 170, 171, 181
 - frame of reference (FoR), 167
 - intrinsic frame of reference, 169
 - relative frame of reference, 167, 168, 170, 179, 181
 - spatial frame of reference, 167
- relative clause, 5, 186
- object-extracted relative clause, 3, 5, 149, 152
 - subject-extracted relative clause, 3, 5, 144, 149, 152
- relative frame of reference. *see* reference
- response time, 115, 120, 194, 199
- reversible event. *see* event
- reversible sentence. *see* sentence
- Richards, M., 15
- Richards, N., 138
- Riesberg, 190
- right-specifier analysis, 12, 126, 128, 135, 137, 165
- Rizzi, 138, 191
- Robinson, 97
- Rodríguez Guaján, 8, 19, 21, 22, 61, 97, 188
- Rogalsky, 47
- role conflict hypothesis, 71, 72, 77, 82, 99, 114
- Rösler, 3, 23, 50
- Ruhlen, 6, 10, 66, 68, 69
- Russian, 2, 23
- Saito, 186
- Sakai, 44
- Sakamoto, 65
- saliency. *see* conceptual saliency
- Sandler, 70
- Santi, 39, 44
- Sapir, 167
- Sato, 65, 156
- Sauppe, 187, 189, 202
- Schlejewsky, 25, 39, 54, 79, 143, 185
- Scott, 37
- scrambling, 4, 96
- Seediq, 13, 189, 190
- Seidenberg, 142
- Sekerina, 2, 23, 185
- self-paced reading task. *see* task
- Senghas, 69
- sensory-motor system, 164
- sentence
- nonreversible sentence, 26, 29
 - passive sentence, 90
 - reversible sentence, 29
 - subject-initial sentence, 101
 - verb-initial sentence, 91, 101
- sentence plausibility judgment task. *see* task
- sentence production. *see* production
- sentence-assembly task. *see* task
- Serbo-Croatian, 3, 86
- Set A, 18
- Set B, 18
- Shain, 161
- Shibata, 2
- Shibatani, 96, 150
- Siewierska, 86
- sign language. *see* language
- similarity-based competition, 99, 102, 113
- Simons, 15, 173
- Sinhalese, 23
- Slobin, 3, 6, 25, 74, 76, 78, 81, 86
- Smith, 98
- SO Preference, 2–3
- SO Preference in Basic Word Order, 10, 66
 - SO preference in ergative language, 33, 34
 - SO Preference in Sentence Comprehension, 8, 24
 - SO Preference in Sentence Production, 11, 86
- SO Preference in Basic Word Order. *see* SO Preference
- SO Preference in Sentence Comprehension. *see* SO Preference
- SO Preference in Sentence Production. *see* SO Preference
- SO word order. *see* word order
- SO word order preference. *see* preference
- SOV word order. *see* word order
- Spanish, 12, 15, 21, 70, 75, 115, 120, 121, 125, 173, 184
- spatial frame of reference, 13, *see* reference
- speed–accuracy trade-off, 199
- speeded grammaticality judgment task. *see* task
- Sportiche, 191
- Sprenger, 101
- Stanczak, 39
- starting point, 6
- storage, 143
- structural distance, 149
- Structural Distance Hypothesis, 141, 149, 152, 155, 159
- subject, 13
- nontopicalized subject, 96, 97, 165
 - topicalized subject, 96, 97, 165
- Subject-before-Object (SO) language. *see* language

- subject-extracted relative clause. *see* relative clause
 Sugisaki, 21
 Supalla, 69
 superior temporal gyrus, 44, 123
 Sutton-Spence, 67, 70
 Swaab, 54
 Symeonidou, 109
 symmetrical voice. *see* voice
 syntactic complexity, 102, 112, 185, 186, 202
 syntactic complexity hypothesis, 31, 189, 199
 syntactic structure, 12, 141, 165
 syntactically determined word order. *see* word order
- Tada, 21
 Tagalog, 75, 187, 189
 Taiwan, 13, 189
 Takeshima, 105
 Tamaoka, 2, 23, 34, 185
 Tanaka, 5, 6, 25, 79, 95, 187, 202
 Tanenhaus, 98, 142
 Tarallo, 64
- task
 animal recall task, 174, 175, 179
 auditory semantic anomaly detection task, 188
 chips recognition task, 176, 179
 lexical maze task, 34
 picture description task, 89, 102
 picture–sentence matching task, 44, 61
 self-paced reading task, 2, 23, 33
 sentence plausibility judgment task, 2, 9, 23, 27, 34, 41, 46, 193
 sentence-assembly task, 187
 sentence–picture matching task, 49, 51, 115
 speeded grammaticality judgment task, 186
 transitive inference task, 177, 179
- Tateishi, 96
 Tateyama, 65
 Tay Coyoy, 15, 172
 the faculty of language in the broad sense (FLB). *see* faculty of language
 thematic role, 187
 theoretical linguistics, 164
 thinking, 74, 76, 105
 Thompson, 39
 thought, 2, 7, 10, 13, 14, 37, 71, 74, 77, 85, 95, 164, 167
 Tichoc Cumes, 8, 19, 21, 61, 97, 188
 time course, 38, 49, 61, 102, 105, 109, 194
 Tomlin, 66, 95
 Tongan, 17, 33
 topic, 20, 61, 96, 97, 156, 160
 topicalized subject. *see* subject
- trace, 4
 transitive inference task. *see* task
 Traxler, 75
 Trueswell, 23, 98, 142, 194, 203
 Truku, 185, 189, 190
 Tsukida, 189, 190, 202
 Turkish, 3, 70, 75, 84, 86
 Tzeltal, 113, 170, 171, 174, 184
 Tzotzil, 129
- UCV. *see* Universal Cognition View
 Ueno, 24, 50
 Universal Cognition View, 5–6, 7, 8, 24, 31, 44, 48, 55, 60, 141, 190
 Universal Cognition View [Order of Thought], 75, 78
 Universal Cognition View [Processing Load], 25
 Universal Cognition View [Word Order Selection], 88
 Universal Cognition View [Order of Thought]. *see* Universal Cognition View
 Universal Cognition View [Processing Load]. *see* Universal Cognition View
 Universal Cognition View [Word Order Selection]. *see* Universal Cognition View
 universal saliency hypothesis, 190
- view point, 6
 Vissers, 54
 voice, 126, 185, 189, 192
 agent voice, 192, 196
 antipassive voice, 100, 139
 goal voice, 192, 196
 passive voice, 90, 93, 190, 202
 symmetrical voice, 14, 190, 202
 von Cramon, 39
- Wagers, 185
 Walenski, 37, 47
 Wanner, 66
 Warren, 6, 25, 78, 95, 187
 Wassmann, 170
 Watanabe, 21
 Waters, 27, 39, 47
 Watson, 96
 weak crossover, 138
 Wernicke's area, 37
 Wheeldon, 98
 Whitman, 4, 24
 Whorf, 167
 word order
 basic word order, 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 10, 19, 21, 24, 67, 75, 165, 200

232 Index

- word order (cont.)
 - canonical word order, 41, 107, 148, 185, 186, 188, 200, 202
 - OS word order, 2, 23, 185
 - OSV word order, 2, 23, 74
 - OVS word order, 2, 74
 - pragmatically determined word order, 97
 - SO word order, 2, 23, 66, 84, 185
 - SOV word order, 2, 11, 67–70, 73
 - SVO word order, 2, 73, 116, 192, 196
 - syntactically basic word order, 25, 26, 33, 44, 48, 55, 88, 94, 113, 191
 - syntactically determined word order, 97
 - verb-initial word order, 81, 85
 - VOS word order, 2, 7, 19, 26, 33, 35, 36, 49, 192, 196
 - VSO word order, 2, 33
- Yang, 53
- Yano, 50, 51, 53, 64, 65, 115, 121, 166, 191, 199, 200, 201, 203
- Yasugi, 20, 172
- Yasunaga, 51, 53, 62, 64, 115, 121, 188, 200
- Yucatec, 170, 174, 184