# Contents

Introduction 1

1 Mental Illness and Psychiatric Diagnosis 3

2 Philosophical Analyses of Mental Illness: Szasz, Kendell, and Boorse 12

3 Philosophical Analyses of Mental Illness: Wakefield, Fulford, and Pickering 20

4 Vindicating Kinds 30

5 Hacking on Looping or Interactive Kinds 43

6 Transcultural Psychiatry and Cultural Concepts of Distress 52

Conclusions 65

Further Reading 69

References 71