

Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	vii
MARCELO KOHEN	
<i>Preface and Acknowledgments</i>	ix
Introduction	1
1 Reciprocity at the Basis of Law and Society	9
1.1 The Formation of Law and Society	9
1.2 The Contractual Aspect of Reciprocity	22
1.3 Other Roles of Reciprocity in Domestic Legal Systems	36
1.4 Conclusion	42
2 What Is Reciprocity?	43
2.1 Definitions of Reciprocity	43
2.2 The Functions of Reciprocity	53
2.3 Reciprocity and the Sources of International Law	57
2.4 Conclusion	68
3 Treaties	69
3.1 Reciprocity and Treaties	70
3.2 Reservations to Treaties	76
3.3 Reciprocity and Bilateral Treaties	89
3.4 Multilateral Treaties	94
3.5 Treaties Establishing Differentiated Obligations	107
3.6 International Organizations	121

vi	CONTENTS	
	3.7 Treaty Effects beyond the Parties	131
	3.8 Conclusion	145
4	Treatment of Individuals	147
	4.1 Standards of Treatment and Protection	149
	4.2 Individual Rights versus Reciprocity?	159
	4.3 International Humanitarian Law	160
	4.4 Human Rights	173
	4.5 International Investment Law	175
	4.6 Diplomatic Protection	180
	4.7 Conclusion	183
5	Reciprocity in the Enforcement of International Law	185
	5.1 The Exception of Non-performance	185
	5.2 Reciprocity in the Law of State Responsibility	195
	5.3 State Responsibility and the Reciprocity of Rights and Obligations	202
	5.4 Countermeasures	207
	5.5 Conclusion	217
6	Reciprocity and the Jurisdiction of International Courts and Tribunals	218
	6.1 Acceptance of the Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice	218
	6.2 UNCLOS Part XV	230
	6.3 The International Criminal Court	238
	6.4 The Jurisdiction of Human Rights Courts and Treaty Bodies	241
	6.5 Investor–State Dispute Settlement	250
	6.6 Conclusion	257
	Conclusion	259
	<i>Select Bibliography</i>	264
	<i>Index</i>	269