

## Index

- abandonment, 23, 76, 88, 127–28, 130–32, 194, 212  
 of fields and houses, 130  
 of fortifications, 177, 188  
 of settlements, 75, 127  
 of villages, 110
- acropolis, 87, 147, 152, 193, 219  
 of Kake Rache. *See* Kake Rache  
 of Kotzinos. *See* Kotzinos  
 of Limenas. *See* Limenas  
 of Melissa. *See* Melissa  
 of Myrina. *See* Myrina  
 of Theologos. *See* Theologos
- adelphaton*, 57
- administration, 26, 69, 78, 155, 206  
 centers of, 85, 152, 210  
 central, 54, 69, 134  
 imperial, 3, 53  
 local, 85, 101  
 local and imperial, 215
- affiliation, 29–30, 50, 113, 204, *See also*  
 membership  
 political and economic, 125  
 social, 9, 46, 48
- agency, 2, 15, 197, 231, 238  
 artistic, 15  
 political, 233
- agent(s), 11, 21, 51, 72–73, 137–38, 224  
 of cultural resilience, 22  
 divine and human, 137  
 political, 233  
 of power and change, 239
- agkareia*, 31, *See also* labor
- agriculture, 40, 68, 73, 76, 87, 108, 139, 144, 197, *See also* production
- Agrizion, 214–15
- Ainos (city, Turkey), 126, 185
- Albanian, 128
- Alexandros (Saint), 144
- Alexios, 60, 70, 100, 102, 122, 125, 133–35, 149, 164, 166, 168–69, 185, 189, 221, 233, *See also* *megas stratopedarches*  
 conquered territories, 133, 137  
 portrait, 136
- Alexopyrgos (tower, Ano Chorion (Lemnos)), 164, 179, 210
- altar table, 223
- Alyki (Thasos), 93
- Anaia (city, Asia Minor, Turkey), 115
- Anaktoroupolis (Macedonia, Greece), 70, 133, 186
- Anargyroi (Holy), 143
- Andros (island, Greece), 88, 116, 119
- Angeloudi-Zarkada Sappho, 124
- animals, 25, 35–36, 38–40, 49, 106, 109, 138,  
*See also* donkey(s); goat(s); horse(s); ox  
 (en); pig(s); sheep; *zeugari(a)*
- Ano Chorion (Lemnos), 134, 140, 164  
 tower. *See* Alexopyrgos
- Antonios (Saint), 143
- apotropaic, 220
- apse, 140, 144–45
- architectural remains, 8, 42, 76, 79, 87, 94, 97, 131, 162
- architecture, 38, 64, 78, 80, 84, 140, 157, 166, 169
- army/armies, 17, 53, 133, 185, 232  
 general (Mother of God), 142
- artifact(s), 7–8  
 collection, 94  
 scatter, 8, 76
- artisan(s), 12, 40, 43, 233
- Aschenbrenner Stanley, 46
- Asia Minor (Turkey), 3, 111, 122, 133, 181  
 emirates, 149
- Astras Synadenos Georgios, 60, 161, 189, 235,  
*See also* *megas stratopedarches*
- Athanasios (Saint), 143  
 church. *See* Kastro  
 church on Lemnos, 225
- Athanassopoulos Effie, 129
- Athos (Macedonia, Greece), 9, 12, 60, 124, 133–34, 143, 164, 178, 236
- attack(s), 23, 92, 113, 134, 149–50, 181, 185, 188, 193, 236

- aunt, 104  
 authority, 44, 69, 190, 199, 206, 221–22, 229  
   imperial, 69, 80, 112, 137, 174, 224  
 Ayia (Lemnos), 158  
   port, 157
- Bakirtzis Charalambos, 173  
 Balkans, 122  
 baptism, 45, *See also* kinship  
 Barbara (Saint), 139, 143  
 Bartusis Mark, 54, 130  
 basilica, 145, 147  
   Late Antique basilica at Limenas. *See*  
   Limenas  
 bay, 25, 163, 166, 179  
   Bournias bay, 156, 163  
   Moudros bay, 25, 76, 85, 87, 161, 163,  
   165–66, 177, 179, 210  
 Bebbington Anthony, 29  
 beehive(s), 39, 62, 108–9  
   sherds, 42  
 beekeeping, 39, 42  
 Beihammer Alexander, 200  
 belonging, sense of, 4, 15, 23, 28, 198, 205, 207,  
   218, 224, 232, 234, 237  
 Bernardini Wesley, 207  
 Bible, 201  
 Bintliff John, 128  
 bishop(s), 144–45  
 Bithynia (Turkey), 133  
 Black Death, 17, 20, 27, 33, 37, 73, 113, 126–27,  
   131, 193, 231, *See also* disease; plague  
 Black Sea, 114–15, 120, 122, 187  
 Blasios (Saint), 139, 144  
 boat(s), 40, 63, 86–87, 108–9, 157–58  
   “lifeboat ethics,” 23  
 Boeotia (region, Greece), 44, 128  
   survey. *See* survey  
 border(s), 3, 17, 23, 72, 119, 126, 132, 214, 235,  
   *See also* boundaries  
   community, 139  
   property, 111, 216  
   village, 78  
 Bordone Benedetto, 157, 172  
 boundaries, 30, 144, 222, *See also* border(s)  
   of monastic properties, 198–99, 203, 222  
   property, 9, 200  
   of rural communities, 203  
   village, 43  
 Branconnier Père, 123  
 Braudel Fernand, 11, 22  
 breastfeeding, 32  
 bride, 47–48  
 bridge(s), 58, 113, 146, 156, 168, 200, 214, 217,  
   223  
 broker, social, 217  
 Broodbank Cyprian, 125  
 brother(s), 104–5, 156  
   Alexios and John, 60, 70, 100, 125, 133–34,  
   136–37, 149, 166, 189  
 buffer zone, 77, 91  
 builder(s), 49, 175, 194, 220  
 Bulgarian, 119  
   coasts, 120, 122  
   Empire, 120  
   vessels, 119  
 burial(s), 44, 146–47  
   sites, 146
- cape  
   of Saint Paul, 201  
 capital, 42  
   economic and social, 20  
   political, 191  
   social, 10, 213, 217  
 capital (city), 63, 69, 88, 101, 125, 157, 216, 232  
   of Lemnos, 85, *See also* Myrina  
   of Thasos, 100, 102, 114, 148, 166, *See also*  
   Limenas  
 Cassis Marica, 15  
 castle, 51, 63, 85, 96, 129, 155–58, 178, 181, 190,  
   227  
   of Kotzinos. *See* Kotzinos  
   of Myrina. *See* Myrina  
   of Skala. *See* Skala  
   Upper Castle, Limenas. *See* Limenas  
 Catalan, 185  
 catchment zone, 77  
 cave, 201  
 cemetery, 99, 147, *See also* graves; tombs  
 ceramic(s), 38, 42, 44, 64, 84, 128, *See also* pottery  
   glazed, 38, 235  
   production, 87, 119  
   unglazed, 38  
 cereal(s), 60  
   cultivation, 25, 61  
   production, 109  
 Chalkis (city, Greece), 119  
 chapel(s), 86, 138, 140, 144, 146, 163–64  
   at Kake Rache. *See* Kake Rache  
   at Limenas. *See* Limemas  
   at Skala. *See* Skala  
 Cherry John, 75  
 child(ren), 29, 32–33, 48, 104, 139, 143–44, 147,  
   214  
   godchildren, 45

- Chios (island, Greece), 50, 53, 192  
 Chleion Nero (Lemnos), 35  
 Christ, 69, 136–37, 142, 144, 201  
 Christoupolis (Macedonia, Greece), 1, 3, 26, 70,  
 125, 134, 186, 236. *See also* Kavala  
 castle, 186  
*chrysobull(s)*, 55, 202  
 Chrysoupolis (Macedonia, Greece), 70  
 Chrysoverges, 52, 214, 216–17, 235  
 church, 1–4, 8, 15–16, 28, 43–44, 49, 55, 57, 59,  
 63, 69, 78–79, 87, 94–95, 99, 124, 129,  
 131, 137, 139–49, 193, 201, 210, 219,  
 222–24, 232, 235. *See also* entries under  
 individual saints' names  
 abandoned, 212, 234  
 architecture, 13  
 of Archangel Michael at Ptere. *See* Ptere  
 of Ascension at Soter. *See* Soter  
 at Kake Rache. *See* Kake Rache  
 at Kamenia. *See* Kamenia  
 at Kontias. *See* Kontias  
 at Limenas. *See* Limenas  
 funerary, 146  
 of Panagouda at Theologos. *See* Theologos  
 restoration. *See* restoration  
 of Saint John Prodromos, Thasos, 143  
 in Southern Messenia, 45  
 of Zoodochos Pege at Kotzinos. *See*  
 Kotzinos  
 cistern(s), 14, 84, 97, 154, 172  
 at Kake Rache. *See* Kake Rache  
 at Kontias. *See* Kontias  
 at Limenas. *See* Limenas  
 at Melissa. *See* Melissa  
 at Skala. *See* Skala  
 climate, 197, 237  
 coast(s), 26, 64, 85, 88–89, 91, 93, 114, 129, 151,  
 157–58, 166, 170, 174, 177, 180, 184,  
 187, 205, 208, 210  
 coastline(s), 24–25, 94, 129, 166, 181, 184  
 coats of arms, 155, 224. *See also* insignia  
 cohabitation, 47, 104, 109  
 collaboration(s), 10, 16, 27, 37, 74, 85, 104,  
 106–7, 110, 137, 189, 214, 235, 239  
 collapse, 21, 218, 221–22  
 collectiveness, 4, 15, 28, 198, 205, 240  
 column(s), 223  
 commemoration, 58, 139, 146  
 commerce, 63, 68, 85, 190, 210. *See also* trade  
 communication, 91, 113, 150, 156, 160, 162–63,  
 177–79, 185, 188, 205–6, 220–21  
 network of, 150, 166  
 visual, 145, 166, 177, 179, 181, 183, 222  
 community building, 3–4, 13, 27–30, 72, 132,  
 218, 234, 236  
 conflict, 16, 43, 68, 74, 130, 133, 149, 185, 190,  
 204, 211, 221, 224, 231, 235  
 military, 73  
 Conkling Philip, 23  
 connectivity, 3, 22, 24–25, 88, 90, 113–14, 125,  
 186, 188, 198, 214, 217, 236  
 Constantinople, 3, 21, 26, 55, 60, 114–16,  
 118–19, 122, 126, 156, 173, 187,  
 218–20, 236  
 continuity, 112, 128–30, 132, 198, 218, 221–24,  
 229  
 Conze Alexander, 89, 163  
 cooperation, 106, 232, 235  
 court case(s), 2, 58  
 courtyard(s), 82, 84, 87, 162, 223  
 craft  
 people, 40, 43, 45  
 production, 43–44  
 Crete (island, Greece), 127, 130, 140  
 crop(s), 14, 107, 138  
 cash, 39  
 cross(es), 137, 173, 193, 203  
 cult, 144, 201  
 Cumans, 53–54, 68, 112, 237. *See also* *pronoia-*  
*holders*  
 Cyclades (Greece), 97  
 Cyprus (island), 88, 127, 130  
 Cyriacus of Ancona, 95, 132, 218  
 Dadaki Stavroula, 93  
 Dapper, 157  
 Dardanelles, 181. *See also* Hellespont  
 daughter(s), 47, 60, 104–5  
 in-law, 47, 104  
 death, 32, 48, 105, 111, 130, 147, 193, 238  
 decline, 3, 11, 18, 21, 23, 73, 110, 126–27, 130,  
 132, 231, 237  
 della Dora Veronica, 201  
 Demetrios (Saint), 143  
 demography, 10, 68, 112, 197  
 depopulation, 3, 17, 34, 74, 88, 127–28, 130,  
 132, 182, 188, 190, 235  
 Dionysiou monastery, 34, 53, 55  
 Diplovatatzes Demetrios, 57. *See also*  
*adelphaton*  
 disaster(s), 18, 107, 237–39  
 disease(s), 44, 68, 107, 138, 193. *See also* Black  
 Death; plague  
 Docheiariou monastery  
 early fifteenth-century act, 109, 111  
 Docheiariou monastery (Athos, Greece), 34

- Doge, 134, 155  
 donation(s), 37, 49, 57–60, 68, 189  
   collective, 1, 16, 49  
 donkey(s), 39, 104, 139. *See also* animals  
 donor(s), 1, 49, 138  
*douloparoikoi*, 31  
 dowry, 37, 47–49, 104–6, 203  
 Drama (city, Greece), 50  
 Dromorites Manuel, 53. *See also* *pronoia*-holder  
*dux*, 51, 85  
 dye(s), 90, 123
- eagle, 200  
   double-headed, 137
- Eikosifoinissa monastery (Macedonia, Greece), 124, 145
- Eleousa, 142. *See also* Virgin Mary
- emperor(s), 11, 26, 29, 52, 59–60, 68–70, 112, 124–26, 133–34, 137, 165, 188, 190–92, 224, 229, 232, 234  
   Andronikos II Palaiologos, 53  
   John V Palaiologos, 60, 71, 133, 137, 156, 227  
   John VI Kantakouzenos, 60, 214  
   John VIII Palaiologos, 156  
   Manuel II Palaiologos, 59, 156, 190  
   Michael VIII Palaiologos, 26
- England, 18, 111
- environment, 4, 10, 13–14, 24, 29, 38–39, 68, 74–75, 94, 102, 154, 157, 182, 187–88, 192, 197, 201, 214, 220, 235  
   microenvironment, 24, 75, 77, 85, 89, 129
- eschatological, 137, 197, 201
- ethnicity, 49, 54, 72
- ethnographic studies, 9–10, 207
- Europe, 17, 73, 105, 239
- Eustratios (Saint), 150
- Evangelist(s), 143
- exaleimmata*, 130–31
- excavation(s), 8, 14, 32, 42, 75, 78, 86, 140, 146, 161  
   at Kotzinos, 87, 114–15  
   at Limenas, 8, 120, 166, 168  
   at Panakton, 44
- exchange, 36, 42, 57, 59, 68, 113, 189  
   commercial, 88, 113–14  
   networks, 24, 42, 119–20, 123, 232
- exile, 23, 26
- façade, 1, 155, 190, 220, 223–25
- fair, 138, 207  
   at Kastro. *See* Kastro
- family, 16, 28, 30, 32–38, 44–48, 50, 52, 57, 70, 103, 106–9, 111, 114, 143, 153, 190, 194, 202, 204, 207, 214, 217, 235  
   extended, 37, 107  
   fortune, 32–33, 35, 38, 47–48, 56–57, 103–6, 111, 203  
   head of, 32, 47, 58, 105  
   heirloom, 1  
   imperial, 26, 49, 60, 70–71, 215  
   Kondylis, 1, 29, 68  
   nuclear, 16, 33–34, 47, 103  
   property. *See* property  
   size, 33–34, 36  
   structure, 33  
   ties. *See* ties
- famine, 60, 68, 128
- father, 32  
   in-law, 32, 47
- feast, 127, 207  
   Feast Cycle, 145
- field survey. *See* survey
- field(s), 51, 82, 84, 130, 139, 145, 195, 203, 206, 212, 216
- fieldwork, 4, 42, 165, 195
- fig trees. *See* trees
- fiscal, 11, 69  
   obligations, 32–33, 37, 39, 49, 61  
   records, 38  
   responsibilities, 16  
   unit, 33, 103–5
- fisherman, 40
- fleet, 92, 133, 149, 186, 190
- Folke Carl, 19
- forest(s), 77, 89  
   forested, 5, 25, 62, 89, 91, 145
- fort, 4, 137, 150, 153, 155, 160, 162, 171, 178, 182, 184–85, 188  
   at Kastrovouni. *See* Kastrovouni  
   at Kontias. *See* Kontias  
   of Palaiokastro at Moudros. *See* Moudros  
   of Vriokastro at Kontias. *See* Kontias
- fortification(s), 7–8, 14, 22, 26–28, 61, 63, 66, 69, 75, 77, 92, 94, 97, 131–32, 134, 137, 148–55, 162, 166, 170, 174–93, 210, 219–22, 225  
   at Kake Rache. *See* Kake Rache  
   at Kastro. *See* Kastro  
   at Kotzinos. *See* Kotzinos  
   of Limenas. *See* Limenas  
   at Myrina. *See* Myrina  
   network. *See* network  
   at Skala. *See* Skala  
   at Theologos. *See* Theologos

- fountain  
   at Kome, 79  
   of Kolekrou, 203
- François Veronique, 115, 119–20
- Frankish  
   churches, 223  
   lords, 129  
   rulers, 128
- Franks, 128
- Fredrich Carl, 79
- frescoes, 43, 144–45
- Frey Jon, 220
- friendship, 16, 45–46, 214, 233
- galleys, 113
- garden, 35, 39, 62, 85, 109
- garment, 137. *See also kabbadion*
- garrison, 22, 69, 97, 150, 155, 160
- gate(s), 137, 219–21  
   Golden Gate, 220
- Gattilusi, 70, 102, 114, 123, 126, 155, 169, 174,  
   189–91, 221, 233
- Genoa, 236
- Genoese, 24, 26, 50, 52, 70, 113–14, 119, 122, 126  
   merchants, 120, 123
- geography, 14, 73, 75, 92, 101–2, 129, 166, 197,  
   204, 212, 235–37  
   island, 3, 23, 236
- George (Saint), 143  
   church at Maries. *See* Maries  
   church on Lemnos, 145
- Geraki (Greece), 80
- gerontes, 16, 199. *See also* village elders
- Gerstel Sharon, 15, 43, 45, 57, 139, 202, 223–24
- gift-giving, 1, 45
- Giros Christophe, 93
- goat(s), 109, 139. *See also* animals
- Gomatou (Lemnos), 33, 35, 51–52, 60–62, 64,  
   140, 203
- Gospel, 136
- gossip, 45–46
- Gothic, 119
- Goudela (Lemnos), 157
- governor, 51, 70, 153, 156, 161. *See also* *dux*
- Granovetter Mark, 216
- grave(s), 146. *See also* cemetery; tomb(s)
- grazing, 62, 76, 89, 135
- Grey Cam, 12
- Grimaldi, 174
- Haldon John, 31, 53, 61, 232
- hamlet(s), 76, 129
- harbor(s), 25, 63, 87–88, 156. *See also* port(s)
- healing, 138–39, 143, 202
- hearth, 33, 103
- heaven, 145  
   heavenly actors, 144  
   heavenly forces, 148  
   heavenly powers, 28
- Hell, 44–45
- Hellespont, 26. *See also* Dardanelles
- hill, 25, 43, 64, 151, 154, 156–57, 160, 162–63,  
   169, 171, 178, 210  
   hilltop, 129, 150, 162–63, 171, 178
- Hodegetria, 142. *See also* Vrigin Mary  
   church. *See* Mystras
- Holling, C. S., 19
- honey, 62, 90
- horse(s), 39, 104, 139. *See also* animals
- house(s), 49, 51, 57–58, 61, 63, 80, 82, 84, 94–95,  
   104–5, 109, 127, 130–31, 162, 193  
   single-space, 80  
   two-story, 57, 63, 86–87
- household, 47–48, 103–8  
   head of, 47, 104
- husband, 47–48, 105
- Iberian, 123
- icon, 1, 68, 138, 201  
   of John Prodromos, 143  
   of Pantokrator, 135–36  
   of Saint Modestos, 138  
   stand, 140
- iconostasis, 223
- identity, 1, 4, 15, 17, 19, 30, 44, 46, 48, 72, 106,  
   193, 195, 198, 202–3, 207–8, 213, 221,  
   223–24, 232, 234, 236–37  
   collective, 1, 4, 15, 23, 138–39, 197, 237  
   island, 22, 221, 236
- Imbros (island, Turkey), 25
- income, 39–40, 90, 108
- inequality, 38, 192
- infant, 147. *See also* children
- inheritance, 106  
   patterns of, 36, 103–5, 203
- initials, 80, 203
- inscription, 3, 15, 94, 131, 150, 175, 191, 225  
   at Kake Rache. *See* Kake Rache  
   at Kastros. *See* Kastros  
   at Kotzinos. *See* Kotzinos
- insular, 23
- insularity, 88
- interaction, 12, 17, 19, 22, 27, 31, 42, 45, 58, 68,  
   74, 88, 114, 140, 146, 212–13, 215–17,  
   232–33, 236  
   commercial, 123

- interaction (cont.)  
 networks of, 22, 74, 113, 213–14  
 social, 10, 15, 144, 197, 200, 204, 213, 220, 235, 237, 239
- Ionian Sea, 16
- Islamic, 219
- islandness, 3, 22, 24, 88, 113, 236–37
- Italian, 171–72  
 cities, 17  
 merchants, 126  
 nobles, 174  
 traders, 85
- Italy, 18, 122
- Iviron monastery (Athos, Greece), 55, 164  
 tower. *See* Kontovraki
- Jacoby David, 113
- John, 60, 70, 100, 102, 122, 125, 133–35, 143, 150, 164, 166, 168–69, 185, 189, 221, 233, *See also* *megas primikerios*  
 conquered territories, 133, 137  
 marriage, 133  
 portrait, 136  
 will, 137, 147, 149, 168
- John the Theologian, 143
- John the Theologian (monastery, Patmos, Greece), 9, 54–55, 124, 141  
*metochion* of Archistrategos ton Ano Dymameon, Lemnos, 161
- Judgment, Last, 43–44
- Julitta (Saint) and Kyrikos (Saint), 143
- Just Roger, 16
- kabbadion*, 137, *See also* garment
- Kakaviotissa (Lemnos), 201
- Kake Rache (Thasos), 1, 89, 92, 94–96, 99, 134, 171, 184, 235  
 acropolis, 95, 171  
 chapel, 96, 99  
 church, 95  
 church of Metamorphoses, 1  
 church of Prophetes Elias, 1, 49  
 cistern, 171  
 fortifications, 96  
 inscription, 1, 3, 49, 235  
 tower, 171
- Kaletzika (Lemnos), 110
- Kalopissi-Verti Sophia, 15
- Kamenia (Lemnos), 138–39  
 church of Dormition, 138
- Kantakouzene Thedora, 60
- Karakala monastery (Athos, Greece), 55, 66  
*metochion* at Thasos, 66
- Kastro (Thasos), 92, 94, 97, 100–1, 132, 172, 174, 183, 192  
 annual fair, 63  
 church of Saint Athanasios, 173  
 fortifications, 99, 101, 173, 175  
 inscription, 99, 173, 175  
 towers, 174
- kastron/kastra*, 35–36
- Kastrovouni (Lemnos), 153, 162, 178  
 cistern, 162  
 fort, 163
- katholikon/katholika*, 55, 134, 139–40
- Kavala (city, Greece), 1, 124–25, *See also* Christoupolis
- Kazhdan Alexander, 11, 16
- Keos (island, Greece), 129
- kinship, 10, 20, 33, 214  
 ritual, 10, 46
- Kinyra (Thasos), 93
- Knights *Hospitaller*, 119
- knowledge, 23, 38, 43, 195, 199, 204, 213, 217, 237  
 embodied, 195, 197, 207, 213  
 local, 20, 195, 199–200, 203–4  
 shared, 27, 198, 204, 213
- Kome (Lemnos), 79, 208
- Kontias (Lemnos), 47, 163, 210  
 church, 141  
 cistern, 163  
 fort, 153, 179  
 fortifications, 162  
*metochion*, 61, 140  
 Vriokastro, 163, 210
- Kontostephanina-Asasina Anna, 133
- Kontovraki (Lemnos), 35, 206  
 tower, 164
- Kotzinos (Lemnos), 57, 63, 85, 87–88, 102, 114–15, 119, 123, 126, 142, 148, 152–54, 156, 162, 178, 191, 208, 210, 225  
 church of Zoodochos Pege, 86, 142, 148, 157  
 fortifications, 85, 153, 163, 208  
 inscription, 156  
 market, 85  
*metochion*, 61  
 moat, 156  
 port, 8  
 spring, 86, 142  
 tower, 156  
 workshop, 85
- Kouroune (Lemnos), 206
- Krallis Dimitris, 12
- Kythera (island, Greece), 80, 129

- labor, 12, 31, 37, 49, 62, 105–6, 143, 149, 191,  
 220. *See also agkareia*  
 prescribed, 31, 191
- Lagkadi (Lemnos), 214
- Laiou Angeliki, 12, 16, 30–31, 59, 105, 107, 110
- land use, 197, 199–200
- landholder(s), 50–52, 54, 106
- landlord(s), 31, 110–11
- landmark(s), 87, 195, 199, 201, 204, 207, 209,  
 214, 222
- landowner(s), 16, 30–31, 35, 39, 43, 50–52, 60,  
 62, 68, 85, 106, 130
- Larnaki (Lemnos), 206, 214–15
- Latin, 218, 224, 229  
 conquest, 227, 234  
 occupation, 228  
 rule, 218, 229
- Lavra monastery (Athos, Greece), 1, 29, 34, 55, 57,  
 59–61, 63, 143, 153, 156, 163, 191, 210  
 act of 1284, 33, 36, 47, 52, 105–7  
 act of 1304, 33, 37, 39, 48, 58, 104, 107–8,  
 203  
 act of 1355, 53, 56, 59, 145  
 act of 1361, 34, 36–37, 47, 59  
 church of John the Baptist on Lemnos, 59  
*metochion* at Kontias. *See* Kontias  
*metochion* at Kotzinos. *See* Kotzinos  
*metochion* of Gomatou. *See* Gomatou  
 tower at Phakos. *See* Phakos
- Lefort Jacques, 12, 31, 127
- lenos*. *See* winepress
- Lesbos (island, Greece), x, 126
- Limnaria (Thasos), 92, 170
- Limenas (Thasos), 26, 63, 70, 89, 93, 100, 102,  
 114, 122, 125, 132, 134, 147, 152, 166,  
 175–76, 184–85, 220–21  
 acropolis, 63, 134, 146, 148, 166, 220–22, 224  
 chapel, 169  
 church, 148  
 cistern, 169  
 excavations. *See* excavations  
 fortifications, 63, 94, 166–69, 221  
 Late Antique basilica, 146, 224  
 port, 8, 120, 134, 218
- Lowry Heath, 123
- Lusignians, 130
- Macedonia (region, Greece), 131, 133–34, 145,  
 147, 165, 178, 185, 189, 236
- Macrides Ruth, 45–46  
*magkanares*, 51
- Mamas (Saint), 144
- Mamluk, 73
- mantres*, 40, 80
- map, 157–58, 195, 203, 234  
 cognitive, 204, 207–8  
 participatory, 203, 235  
 viewshed, 180, 186
- marble, 8, 25, 79–80, 97, 155–56, 163, 218–20,  
 222–23, 225  
 port of, 218  
 quarrying, 219  
 sculpture, 223–24
- Maries (Thasos), 89, 91, 96, 144, 146, 170, 174,  
 184  
 church of Saint George, 141, 144
- Marina (Saint), 143  
 church on Lemnos, 145
- market(s), 62, 73, 78, 102, 113, 123, 151  
 of Constantinople, 118  
 of Kotzinos. *See* Kotzinos  
 of Thessalonike, 62
- Marmarolimenas. *See* Limenas
- marriage, 45–46, 48, 70–71, 103, 105, 126
- mason, 3, 156  
 Loukas, 1
- mechanism(s), 12, 27, 30, 74, 106  
 coping, 10, 14, 19, 27, 30, 74, 102, 132, 218,  
 231, 237, 239–40  
 defensive, 27
- megas primikerios*, 70. *See also* John
- megas stratopedarches*, 60, 70, 100, 161. *See*  
 Alexios; Astras
- Melissa (Thasos), 89, 92, 94, 96, 170, 184  
 acropolis, 170–71  
 cistern, 170
- Melitene (Saint)  
 church on Lemnos, 144
- Melos (island, Greece), 50, 129
- membership, 9, 13, 16, 27, 29, 36, 48, 192, 237,  
*See also* affiliation
- memory, 20, 141, 196–97, 223  
 collective, 238  
 local, 140, 223  
 social, 20, 198, 218  
 village, 223
- Menaloupo (Lemnos), 214
- mentalities, 10, 12, 15, 193, 235
- merchant(s), 46, 85, 126, 190, 210, 233  
 Genoese, 123  
 Venetian, 102  
 Venetian and Genoese, 120  
 Venetian, Genoese, and Ligurian, 123
- Messenia (region, Greece), 44
- metochion*, 35, 50, 54, 56, 59–62, 64, 68, 84, 124,  
 131, 140–41, 145, 150, 161, 164, 170, 176

- metochion* (cont.)  
 at Ano Chorion. *See* Ano Chorion  
 of Archistrategos ton Ano Dynameon.  
     *See* John the Theologian  
     (monastery, Patmos, Greece)  
 of Gomatou. *See* Gomatou  
 of Karakala. *See* Karakala monastery  
 at Kontias, 61  
 at Kotzinos. *See* Kotzinos  
 at Moudros. *See* Moudros  
 of Vatopedi. *See* Vatopedi monastery  
 Mikro Pisto (Thrace, Greece), 116  
 military, 18, 22, 26–27, 46, 53, 60, 85, 94, 100,  
     102, 111, 124, 133–34, 137, 139, 143,  
     169, 185, 206, 231, 236  
     activities, 26  
     forces, 26, 191  
     service, 52–53, 70  
 mill, 38, 40, 43, 52, 82, 100, 104, 107–9, 203  
     water mill, 40, 62, 76, 104, 107  
     windmill, 36, 40, 58, 61–62, 64, 107, 162  
 miller, 43–45  
 miracle(s), 139, 201  
 moat(s), 154, 158  
     at Kotzinos. *See* Kotzinos  
     at Limenas. *See* Limenas  
     at Myrina. *See* Myrina  
 mobility, 22, 43, 73, 76, 127, 130, 149, 188, 192,  
     194, 216, 232–33  
     of *paroikoi*, 48, 110–12  
     of peasants. *See* peasant(s)  
     social, 66  
 Modestos (Saint), 138, 144  
*modios/modioi*, 36–37, 40, 52, 61, 104–6,  
     109–10, 214  
 monastery, 2, 4, 25, 28, 34, 42–43, 48–55,  
     57–58, 68, 73–74, 77, 85, 89, 107, 109,  
     124, 130, 134, 140, 148, 152–53,  
     164–65, 189, 191, 193, 199, 203–4, 212,  
     224, 232, 235  
     abandoned, 223  
     Athonite, 1, 3, 54, 56, 137, 143, 153, 189  
 monastic act(s), 10, 32, 34, 44, 50–53, 82, 84,  
     87, 109–10, 130–31, 140, 150, 198,  
     204–5, 210, 212, 235, *See also* entries  
     on individual monasteries for specific  
     acts  
 monastic archive(s), 8–10, 32–33, 38, 42,  
     47–49, 51–52, 56–57, 59, 63, 69, 74, 76,  
     85, 89, 110, 131, 148, 153, 166, 188,  
     198–99, 202, 204, 206–8, 222, 235  
 monastic estate(s), 4, 33, 54, 56, 64, 77–78, 84,  
     88–89, 140, 207, 210, 212  
 monk(s), 1, 29, 54, 56, 58, 64, 72, 112, 150, 163,  
     233, 235  
     cells, 55, 66  
     Georgios, 60  
     Ioannitzopoulos, 57  
     Theodosius, 59  
 monument(s), 8, 10–11, 131, 167, 219, 221–22,  
     234  
 monumentality, 154, 219–21  
*monydrion/monydria*, 54, 61, 134, 140  
 Morea (region, Greece), 80, 224  
 mortar, 80, 95, 220  
     lime, 97, 172  
 mother, 32, 214  
     in-law, 32, 47  
 Mother of God, 142, *See also* Virgin Mary  
 Moudros (Lemnos), 44, 61, 85, 87–88, 160–61,  
     178, 199, 206, 208, 214–15  
     harbor, 87  
     *metochion*, 131  
     Palaiokastro, 153, 160–61, 166, 178–81  
     port, 160  
     tower, 60–61, 153, 164, 189  
 mountain, 25, 40, 89, 91, 142, 145, 183, 201  
     Kakkavos, 142  
     Paggaios, 124, 145  
     Paradeision, 201  
     Ypsarion, 25  
 mountaintops, 5, 75  
 Moutsopoulos Nikolaos, 159  
 movement, 13, 25–26, 43, 50, 68–69, 95, 110,  
     112, 129, 180–81, 195, 197–98, 200,  
     204–8, 210, 212–14, 217, *See also*  
     mobility  
     networks. *See* networks  
     of *paroikoi*, 110  
 mudbrick(s), 80  
 Myrina (Lemnos), 51, 85, 88, 152–53, 155, 157,  
     191, 210, 225, 227  
     acropolis, 155  
     fortification(s), 85, 153–54, 210  
     moat, 155  
     port, 210  
     towers, 155  
 Mystras (Greece)  
     church of Hodegetria, 202  
 Mytilene (island, Greece), 50, 185, 191, *See also*  
     Lesvos  
 Navigaios, 153, 157  
 neighbor(s), 43, 91, 106, 111, 199, 216–17  
 Nemea (Greece), 128–29  
 nephew, 57, 104

- networks, 3, 20, 22, 29–30, 36, 42–43, 46, 48,  
78, 85, 110–11, 113, 126, 148, 205, 207,  
232, 235–36, 239  
commercial, 114  
of communication. *See* communication  
defense, 4, 150, 176–88, 193  
economic and political, 3  
exchange. *See* exchange  
family, 103  
fortification, 102, 151, 153, 188, 194, 236  
of interaction, 22. *See* interaction  
maritime, 113  
of movement, 206–7  
religious, 124  
road. *See* road(s)  
social, 9, 27, 30, 36, 43, 45–46, 107, 110–11,  
213–17, 233, 239  
trade, 119, 122–23. *See* trade
- Neville, Leonora, 12
- Nicaea (city, Turkey), 115, 220
- niece, 104
- nomismata, 57
- Ntalemnos Ntzia, 52
- nun(s), 56–58, 72  
Elene, 58, 104, 235
- official(s), 1, 3, 11, 29, 52, 60, 69, 85, 100, 125,  
133, 137, 155, 188, 199, 210, 233, 235
- Oikonomides Nikolaos, 134
- oikoumene*, 234
- Old Phokaia (Turkey), 185
- olive(s). *See* trees
- orans*, 144
- orchard(s), 36, 39, 62, 199. *See also* trees
- Orthodox, 224, 234
- Ottoman(s), 22, 73, 101, 111, 123, 130–32, 134,  
139, 155, 191, 223, 229  
tax registers, 89, 123
- Ougkros, 50
- oven(s), 40, 64, 99
- ownership, 127, 165, 189, 203, 213, 216  
co-ownership, 33, 58, 103–4, 107, 239  
of houses, 36  
of land, 37  
rights. *See* rights
- ox(en), 36, 38–40, 104–6, 109, 139. *See also*  
animals
- Paggao. *See* mountain
- Palaiologos, 55, 70–71, 155–56, 174, 190, 225  
Demetrios, 156, 225
- Panagouda (Thasos), 145
- Panakton (Boeotia, Greece), 44, 82, 223
- Panteleimon (Saint), 143
- Pantokrator monastery (Athos, Greece), 55, 60,  
62–63, 89, 112, 133–35, 140, 143, 150,  
164  
act at the end of the fourteenth century, 38  
act of 1384, 222
- Papadopoulos Strates, 42
- Papalexandrou Amy, 220–21, 223
- Paphos (city, Cyprus), 115
- Paraskeve (Saint), 139
- parents, 33, 45, 47–48, 104–5  
godparents, 45  
grandparents, 33  
in-law, 48
- paroikos/paroikoi*, 9, 27, 30–52, 54, 59, 61, 68,  
72, 76, 89, 103, 105–12, 130, 165, 191,  
199, 204, 212, 214, 235. *See also*  
*douloparoikoi; proskathemenoi*. *See also*  
peasant(s)
- past, 10–11, 13, 17, 19–20, 89, 198, 200, 205,  
212, 218, 221–24, 228–29, 231, 234,  
237–38  
collective, 218, 223  
indigenous, 221  
shared, 218
- pastoral  
activities, ix, 40, 144
- pastoralism, 40, 62, 139
- pasture(s), 62
- pastureland, 62, 199
- path(s), 91, 95, 184, 206, 208, 216, 231, 233  
of Larnaki, 206  
least-cost path analysis, 208  
names, 206  
pathways, 26, 204, 207–8, 235  
of resilience, 19, 30, 103, 237  
of Skevrou, 206  
of Theotokos, 206
- patron(s), 49, 137, 144, 153, 175, 220
- patronage, 46, 49, 58  
collective, 233  
imperial, 229  
village, 15
- patterns, 33, 142, 213  
consumption, 13  
dedication, 143  
demographic and economic, 75  
distribution, 4  
of distribution, 77  
of exchange, 42  
geometric, 116  
inheritance. *See* inheritance  
land ownership, 37

- patterns (cont.)  
 of occupation, 102  
 of pottery distribution, 119  
 settlement. *See* settlement(s)  
 site distribution, 76  
 of social interaction, 213  
 peasant(s), 9, 11–12, 15, 30–31, 50, 54, 56, 60, 68, 74, 107, 111, 130, 232, *See also*  
*paroikos/paroikoi*  
 economic activities, 12, 15  
 mobility, 107, 110, 112, 132  
 Peeples Matthew, 207  
 Peloponnese (region, Greece), 3, 46, 139, 236  
 peninsula, 124, 155, 158  
 Phakos. *See* Phakos  
 Pennas Charalambos, x, 114  
 Pergamon (city, Turkey), 115  
*periorismoi*, 199, *See also* boundaries  
 Petriovouni (Lemnos), 145  
 Phakos peninsula (Lemnos), 25, 76, 135, 177  
 tower, 164, 189  
 phenomenological perspective, 198  
 Philotheou monastery (Athos, Greece), 42, 55, 61, 140  
 annual fair, 63  
 Phouske (Lemnos), 110  
 Physsine (Lemnos), 154, 157  
 fortifications, 181  
 towers, 157  
 Piacenza, 157  
 piety, 15, 56, 134, 137  
 pig(s), 39, 108, *See also* animals  
 piracy, 3, 68, 70, 88, 112–13, 127, 129, 149–50, 188, 229  
 pirate(s), 125, 149–50, 174, 190  
 attacks, 23, 149–50, 181, 193  
 fleets, 149  
 raids, 92, 150  
 Piri Reis, 157  
 Pisianos, 50  
 Pisperagos (Lemnos), 112, 134, 150  
 tower, 112  
*pitharion/pitharia*, 84, 87, 109  
 place names, 50, 199–201, 204, *See also*  
*toponym*  
 place of origin, 3, 29, 32, 48, 50, 54, 72, 111  
 place-making, 4, 28, 197–98, 200  
 plague, 10, 23, 111, 128, *See also* Black Death;  
 disease  
 post-plague period, 34, 36, 111  
 pre- and post-plague periods, 36  
 pre-plague period, 35  
 plain(s), 25, 61, 76, 157, 161, 165, 170, 177, 185  
 Plaka (Lemnos), 153, 157–58, 177, 181  
 cisterns, 159  
 towers, 158  
*poikilia*, 220  
 Polyphengi (Nemea, Greece), 129  
 population, 13, 20, 51, 73, 89, 108, 111, 127–28, 131, 149, 157, 164–65, 168, 192, 210  
 growth, 17, 37, 128  
 local, 54, 56, 70, 75, 128, 130–31, 149–51, 161, 176, 189–91  
 repopulation, 131–32, 189  
 rural, 39  
 urban and rural, 36, 52  
 Porcacchi, 157  
 port(s), 4, 63, 78, 85, 88, 113–14, 151, 153, 206, 208, 210, *See also* harbor(s)  
 of Ayia. *See* Ayia  
 of Kotzinos. *See* Kotzinos  
 of Limenas. *See* Limenas  
 of Moudros. *See* Moudros  
 of Myrina. *See* Myrina  
 of Skala. *See* Skala  
 Portiano (Lemnos), 165  
 tower, 165, 179, *See also* Tsimandria  
 portrait, 11, 49  
 of Alexios and John. *See* Alexios; John  
 Potamia (Thasos), 92, 94  
 potter(s), 40  
 pottery, 40, 64, 75, 79–80, 87, 94, 97, 114, 118, 120, 161–63, 166, 172, 175, *See also*  
*ceramic(s)*  
 coarse ware, 80  
 diagnostic, 131, 161  
 distribution, 119  
 Elaborate Incised ware, 115  
 imported, 114, 119, 123  
 lusterware, 119, 123  
 Painted ware, 38  
 production, 119  
 Sgraffito ware, 38, 114–15, 172  
 tableware, 79, 114  
 practice(s), 10, 15, 28, 48, 103, 132, 140, 192, 219–21, 223, 232, 234  
 burial, 146  
 devotional, 140, 142–43  
 religious, 202, 223  
 social, 31, 239  
 social and spatial, 197, 230, 232  
 spatial, 9, 28, 197–98, 217  
 Prasianos Georgios, 214  
 prayer, 1, 49, 58, 69, 137–39, 144, 146, 148, 194  
 preparedness, 18, 20–21, 50, 85, 231

- priest  
 Buondelmonti Christoforo, 171  
 Kaloioannes, 1, 95
- production, 12–13, 38, 40, 42, 44, 62, 64, 68, 90,  
 108, 114, 118–19, 124, 131, 198, 232  
 agricultural, 11, 25, 39–40, 42, 166  
 artistic, 15  
 ceramic. *See* ceramic(s)  
 craft. *See* craft  
 economic, 23  
 wine. *See* wine
- productivity, 12, 51, 61, 68, 103, 106, 109, 131,  
 149, 188
- pronoia*, 52, 216  
 holders, 52–53, 68, 72, 215. *See also* soldier(s),  
*See also* Cumans; *prosalentai*
- property, 57, 59, 68, 104, 106, 130, 194, 199,  
 203, 211, 222  
 borders. *See* border(s)  
 boundaries. *See* boundaries  
 family, 58  
 rights. *See* rights  
 shared, 104  
 undivided, 103, 105, 109, 111
- prosalentai*, 53–54, 112, 203, 237. *See also*  
*pronoia*-holder(s)  
 Eustratios from Chios, 53
- proskathemenos/proskathemenoi*, 30, 49
- prostagma*, 59
- pseudo-Kufic, 119
- Ptere (Lemnos), 141  
 church of Archangel Michael, 141
- Pylos (city, Greece), 128
- Rachoni (Thasos), 91
- raids, 111, 128–29, 149, 182  
 pirate. *See* pirate
- Razi Zvi, 111
- Redman Charles, 19
- refuge, 23, 152–53, 160, 162, 164, 170
- Rentina (Macedonia, Greece), 96, 147
- resin, 90
- restoration, 237  
 of churches, 140, 223, 234  
 of fortifications, 150, 220  
 of the Empire, 73  
 of monasteries and churches, 49
- Rhodes (island, Greece), 119
- Rhodope (region, Greece), 25
- rights, 9, 16, 30, 47, 145, 203–4  
 collective, 203  
 community, 139, 145  
 ownership, 199
- property, 10, 16, 59, 68, 200, 203–4  
 shared, 103
- risk, 102, 112, 132, 192, 239  
 management, 74, 106, 112, 132
- ritual(s), 1, 45, 58, 69, 96, 139, 149, 194, 211,  
 235
- river(s), 76, 157, 201, 203  
 Strymon River, 70, 134
- road(s), 69, 87, 91, 95, 139, 144, 205–6, 208,  
 210, 212  
 coastal, 206  
 imperial, 206  
 networks, 198, 205, 212  
 public, 87, 145, 206, 208, 210  
 of Saint Anastasia, 201
- rock(s), 25, 158, 195, 210
- Romanou (Lemnos), 208
- Rosopouli (Lemnos), 160, 208, 214–15
- route(s), 85, 90, 161, 172, 205, 208–10, 212, 217  
 commercial, 26, 63  
 land, 210  
 sea, 26, 88, 114, 119, 159, 177  
 sea and land, 151, 184  
 trade. *See* trade
- ruins, 96, 149, 159, 212, 222
- settlement(s), 225
- safety, 74, 110, 112, 129, 148, 161, 165, 174,  
 189, 194, 218, 221
- sailor(s), 63, 86
- saint(s), 15, 127, 137, 193, 201, 207, 234  
 healing, 138–39, 143, 193  
 lives, 201  
 military, 193
- salt lake, 25, 77, 152
- salvation, 37, 58, 146, 201
- Samothrace (island, Greece), 25, 126, 185
- Sealy, F. W. L., 79–80, 163
- Serbian, 133, 185  
 king, 53  
 Kingdom, 73, 120  
 vessels, 119
- Serres (city, Greece), 50
- settlement(s), 4, 7, 14, 27, 35, 40, 43, 76–77,  
 79–80, 82, 84, 89–90, 92–94, 96, 99,  
 102, 127–28, 131–32, 139, 144–47,  
 150–51, 153, 157, 160–61, 166, 170,  
 173–74, 177, 180, 183–84, 192–94,  
 205–6, 208, 210, 212, 214, 219, 232, 235
- distribution, 102
- fortified, 96, 129, 143, 147, 150, 153, 157,  
 160, 166, 169, 172, 176, 183, 185,  
 221

- settlement(s) (cont.)  
 hierarchy, 100–2  
 patterns, 13, 27, 74–76, 88, 93–94, 102, 128, 130, 166, 177, 187, 205  
 of Theotokos, 201  
 unfortified, 78–79, 151, 166  
 sheep, 36, 38–39, 61–62, 104–5, 108–9, 123, 135, 139, *See also* animals  
 sheepfold(s), 40, 80, 109, 135, 203, *See also* *mantres*  
 shoemaker(s), 40  
 Sicily (island, Italy), 88  
 siege, 60, 143  
 machine, 51  
 sight communities, 207–8  
 sinner(s), 43–45  
 sister, 47, 104–5  
 in-law, 104  
 Skala (Lemnos), 79, 82, 86, 153, 157, 177  
 castle, 158, *See*  
 chapels, 80  
 cistern, 80, 87  
 fortifications, 80, 153, 157, 181  
 inscription, 225  
 port, 157  
 pottery, 116  
 towers, 80  
 skeleton(s), 44  
 skill(s), 38, 43, 143, 192, 195, 220  
 Skyros (island, Greece), 50  
 slave(s), 30, 130, 149  
 smell(s), 195, 200, 213  
 smith(s), 40  
 soil erosion, 5, 89  
 soldier(s), 52–53, 69, 72, 168, *See also* *pronoia*  
 holders  
 Solnit Rebecca, 20, 238  
 son, 47, 104–5, 143, 156, 214  
 grandson, 104  
 in-law, 47–48, 104  
 Soter (Thasos), 91, 124  
 church of the Ascension, 145  
 sounds, 195, 200, 213  
 Spain, 119, 122  
 Sphakia (Crete, Greece), 140  
 survey. *See* survey  
 spiritual kinship, 45  
 spolia, 141, 163, 167–68, 219–24, 237  
 spoliation, 220  
 spring, 80, 84, 86–87, 92, 99, 142, 148, 157, 172  
 at Kotzinos. *See* Kotzinos  
 stability, 21, 70, 102, 130, 149, 198, 218, 221, 224, 229, 231  
 state, 12, 17, 21, 28–30, 52–53, 59, 61, 68, 72, 74, 133, 153, 188, 191–92, 206–7, 232  
 Byzantine, 134, 229, 233  
 Crusader, 122  
 statue(s), 219–20  
 status, 27, 32, 46, 49, 51–52, 54, 152  
 legal, 30–31, 38, 47, 50, 52, 110  
 social, 42, 45–46, 48, 50, 72  
 social and economic, 103, 112  
 stone, 8, 40, 80, 82, 95, 97, 157, 161, 172, 220  
 mills, 66  
 walls, 203  
 storage, 55, 64, 84  
 space, 14, 87  
 vessels, 64, 87  
 stream(s), 76, 87, 210  
 surplus, 39, 54, 62, 106  
 survey, 4–6, 8, 13–14, 32, 38, 74–75, 84, 94, 128–29, 131, 150, 154, 197, 234–35  
 Boeotia, 128  
 design, 8  
 material, 14  
 Mediterranean, 5, 13, 127  
 Methana, 129  
 methodology, 5  
 results, 5, 208, 235  
 Sphakia and Mesara, 130  
 surveyors, 199  
 Svensson Eva, 132  
 Sylvestros Georgios, 214  
 Syria, 122  
 Talbot Alice-Mary, 57  
 Tana (city, Southern Russia), 114  
 tavern, 44, 88  
 tax(es), 31, 39, 130–31, 216, 233  
 collection, 69  
 exemptions, 9, 59–60, 188  
*kapeliatikon*, 60  
 obligations, 10, 68  
 records, 202  
 registers, 131, 198  
 wine, 60  
 Testament, Old, 201  
 textiles, 44  
 Thebes (city, Greece), 116, 128  
 Theodore(s) (Saint[s]), 143  
 church of Hagioi Theodoroi (Mani, Greece), 223  
 Theologos (Thasos), 89, 91, 94, 101, 140, 144–46, 171, 183  
 acropolis, 95, 171  
 church of Panagouda, 141, 144

- fortifications, 95  
 tower, 171  
 Thessalonike (city, Greece), 26, 114–16, 118,  
 122–23, 187, 220  
 Thrace (region, Greece), 54, 71, 116, 122  
 threshing floor(s), 38, 40, 62, 64, 82, 109, *See*  
 also *alonotopi*  
 Thymonia (Thasos), 175  
 tower, 175  
 ties, 198, 213, 216, 218, 236  
 family, 58, 104, 111  
 political and economic, 236  
 social, 207, 213, 218  
 social and economic, 214  
 social and religious, 235  
 strong, 216  
 weak, 216  
 tile(s), 80, 97, 161  
 timber, 90, 123, 156  
 tomb(s), 140, *See also* grave; cemetery  
 topography, 24, 205, 208, 220, 237  
 toponym(s), 8, 195, 199–200, 204, *See also*  
 place names  
 tower, 4, 63, 68, 87, 128–29, 148, 150, 153, 157,  
 160, 163–64, 166, 175–76, 178, 180,  
 188–89, 191–93  
 of Alexopyrgos. *See* Alexopyrgos  
 at Kake Rache. *See* Kake Rache  
 at Kastro. *See* Kastro  
 at Kontovraki. *See* Kontovraki  
 at Kotzinos. *See* Kotzinos  
 at Limenas. *See* Limenas  
 at Moudros. *See* Moudros  
 at Myrina. *See* Myrina  
 at Palaiokastro. *See* Palaiokastro  
 at Physsine. *See* Physsine  
 at Pisperagos. *See* Pisperagos  
 at Plaka. *See* Plaka  
 at Skala. *See* Skala  
 at Theologos. *See* Theologos  
 at Thymonia. *See* Thymonia  
 at Tsimandria. *See* Tsimadria; Portiano  
 watch tower, 153  
 town, 1, 51, 63, 70, 85, 114, 128, 192, 206, 210,  
 221  
 fortified, 76, 172, 185, 189  
 fortress-town, 35  
 trade, 43, 87–88, 149, *See also* commerce  
 long-distance, 17, 85  
 networks, 72, 88, 113  
 privileges, 63  
 routes, 23, 153  
 sea, 88, 113–24  
 traditions, 22, 54, 74, 103, 132, 218, 227  
 village. *See* village  
 tree, 42, 90, 195  
 almond, 62  
 fig, 104, 108–9, 195  
 fruit, 39, 105, 108  
 nut, 62  
 olive, 62, 124, 134  
 pine, 90  
 tripod stilt, 87, 119  
 Tsimandria (Lemnos), 179  
 tower, 165  
 Tsoukalario (Thasos), 93  
 Turkey, 122  
  
 uncle, 32, 57  
  
 Valencia (Spain), 119  
 Vatopedi monastery (Athos, Greece), 34, 50,  
 52, 55, 57, 60–61, 63, 87, 131, 145, 162,  
 199, 201, 214  
 abbot of, 60  
 act of 1348, 34–35, 54, 57, 214  
 act of 1368, 34, 52, 60, 145  
 act of 1387, 35, 199  
*metochion*, 57  
 tower, 153, 161, 164, 189  
 Veikou Myrto, 88, 197, 200  
 Venetian(s), 24, 85, 119, 125, 127, 130, 143,  
 155–56  
 citizens, 126  
 citizenship, 134  
 Doge. *See* Doge  
 fleet. *See* fleet  
 galleys. *See* galleys  
 merchants. *See* merchant(s)  
 Venice, 114, 123, 126, 236  
 viewshed, 178–79  
 map. *See* map  
*vigles*, 153  
 village, 1, 9–10, 12, 14–16, 29, 35, 37, 43–49, 52,  
 58, 68–69, 76, 78, 91, 95, 99, 104, 110,  
 112, 127–28, 131–32, 134, 138–39, 142,  
 144, 149, 157, 160–61, 165, 172, 198–99,  
 203, 206, 208, 213–14, 217, 223, 235  
 abandoned, 127, 131, 150  
 collective rights, 203  
 deserted, 126–27  
 elders, 16, *See also* *gerontes*  
 fiefs, 128  
 limits, 213–14  
 patronage. *See* patronage  
 traditions, 85

- villager(s), 3, 15, 29, 43, 110, 138–39, 199, 210  
 co-villagers, 16–17, 46, 106, 110
- vine(s), 36, 38, 104–5, 110  
 vineyards, 39–40, 52, 57, 61, 89, 106, 109,  
 124, 145, 199  
 viticulture, 62, 73
- Virgin Mary, 57, 137, 139, 142, 144, 201, *See*  
*also* Eleousa; Hodegetria; Kakaviotissa;  
 Mother of God  
 Serbouniotissa, 1
- visibility, 7, 77, 150, 162, 178, 219, 222
- vistas, 204, 207–9, 217  
 shared, 198, 208
- Voroskopos (Lemnos), 181
- Vriokastro. *See* Kontias
- Wandsnider LuAnn, 75
- war, 112, 127–28, 133, 143, 193  
 civil, 133  
 World War II, 155, 166
- warehouse(s), 63, 86, 88
- wax, 62, 123
- wealth, 29, 31–32, 36–37, 39–41, 43, 46, 49–50,  
 54, 61, 68, 70, 72, 108, 134, 137, 152,  
 165, 175, 219–20, 223
- weather, 14, 23, 88, 113–14, 193
- weaver(s), 40, 44–45
- well, 138, 210  
 of Saint Eirene, 201
- wheat, 60, 123
- widow(s), 32, 48–49, 57, 104
- wife, 32, 47–48, 104–5
- will, 111  
 of John. *See* John
- wine, 39, 44, 62, 88, 113, 123–24  
 press(es), 62, 109  
 production, 109  
 storage, 109  
 tax. *See* tax
- woman, 15, 29, 32, 44, 47–48, 57,  
 104–5  
 gossiping, 45  
 promiscuous, 45
- wood, 39, 123
- workshop(s), 38, 63, 86, 164  
 at Kotzinos. *See* Kotzinos
- Wray Shona, 111
- Zervada (Lemnos), 206
- zeugari(a), 36, 106, 109, *See also* animals