Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index More Information

#### Index

aboutness, in intentional communication, 76 access consciousness, 314-315 active-bold lifestyle, of squirrel monkeys, 213-215 affective communication, in non-human primates, 411-416 emotional responses, 414 through facial expressions, 416 through vocalizations, 414-416 affective-cognitive dimensional approach, to non-human primate communication, 421-425 arousal in, 424-425 language evolution and, 427-428 long-term implications of, 427-428 parameters for, 422-424 agency and choice, of primates, in captive settings, 557-558 free-choice paradigms, 558-559 algebraic patterns find repetition strategy, 269-270 sequence learning for, 268-270 alloparenting, 68 American Sign Language (ASL) in ape language research, 483, 485-491 chimpanzees and, 485 amodal completion, illusory contours, 126-127 A<sup>n</sup>B<sup>n</sup> grammars, 272–279 beyond associative strategies, 276-279 dendrophilia, 279 indexed, 274-279 subitizing and, 273-274 animal intelligence. See also specific animals biological factors for, 30-31 cognition and, 29-31 general intelligence, 32-35 genetic influences on, 29-31 individual differences in performance, 30-31 insight learning, 30 Law of Effect and, 29 learning set, 29-30 in psychological research, 29 Animal Intelligence (Romanes), 12, 14-15

animal metacognition, 315-332 academic research on, 317-328 in apes, 318-320 evolution of, 319 awareness and, 326, 328 in bonobos, 318-320 in chimpanzees, 318-320 cladogram of, 316-317 comparative research on, 315-317 future research on, 328-332 computerized testing in, 330-331 ecological relevance of, 330-332 in gorillas, 319-320 in lemurs, 324 metacognitive characterization metric, 326-327 metacognitive errors, 328-330 metamemory and, 326, 331 in New World monkeys, 323-324 capuchin monkeys, 323-324 in non-primate species, 324-328 in birds, 326-327 in bottle-nosed dolphins, 327-328 in dogs, 325-326 in rats, 325 in Old World monkeys, 320-322 associative mechanisms in, 322 baboons, 321 macaques, 321 rhesus monkeys, 320-322 in orangutans, 318-320 The Animal Mind (Washburn), 18 ANS. See approximate number system Anthropoid Experiment Station, 21 ape language research. See also replication and reproducibility in cognition research; sign language studies applications of, 497-498 comparative psychology of competencies in, 496-498 intersubjectivity and, 483, 496-497 joint attention, 483, 497 referentiality and, 483, 497

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index

More Information

675

Index

top-down processing in, 483, 497 emergent behaviors, 495-496 lexigram systems and, 494 enculturation and, 483, 495-496 ethical objections to, 499 extensions for, 497-498 under Great Ape Protection and Cost Savings Act, 499 historical development of, 484-487 sound technology in, 484 lack of invariance problem in, 495 lexigram systems, 497-498 emergent behaviors and, 494 in symbol-based language projects, 494 noise-vocoded speech, 494-495 with phoneme content of speech, 495 playback experiments, 484 semanticity in, 498 symbol-based language projects, 492-495 LANA Project, 492 Language Research Center Project, 492-494, 498 lexigram systems, 494 speech perception capabilities, 494-495 theory of mind skills, 493 theoretical approach to, 483-484 apes. See great apes approximate number system (ANS), 167-169 in humans, 167-168 comparison with non-human primates, 168-169 in indigenous Amazonian cultures, 168 Mundurukú language, 168 reaction time comparisons, 167 in non-human primates, 167-169 comparison with humans, 168-169 food choice tasks and, 168-169, 171-173 multiplication abilities, 180 arboreal folivory, 193-194 arboreality, titi monkeys and, 207-208 arithmetic abilities, in non-human primates, 177 - 181addition, 177-178, 181 approximate number system and, 180 multiplication, 179-181 subtraction, 178-179 arousal, in non-human primates, 424-425 artificial grammar, 260-263 A<sup>n</sup>B<sup>n</sup> grammars, 272–279 beyond associative strategies, 276-279 dendrophilia, 279 indexed, 274-279 subitizing and, 273-274 center-embedded grammars, 273 Chomsky Hierarchy, 261-263 context-free level of, 262-263

complexity of, 261-263 for context-sensitive languages, 262 testing of, 264 ASD. See autism spectrum disorder ASL. See American Sign Language associative-chain theory, 263-267 simultaneous chain task, 267-268 Assurance game, 398-399, 401 Atlas of Comparative Cognition, 592 attention studies, eye tracking paradigms and, 373-383 auditory perspective-taking, 514-515 autism spectrum disorder (ASD), 45 autonoetic consciousness, 292-295 autonomic nervous system, 213-215 awareness, metacognition and, 314 in animal metacognition, 326, 328 baboons categorization by, 157-158 mental rotation by, 74 metacognition in, 321 barpull tasks, 393-394 Bastian, Henry Charlton, 14 Bates, Marston, 189 Bayley Scales of Infant Development (BSID), 101 Beach, Frank, 21-22 bearded saki monkeys, spatial recognition in, 198-199, 202-205 behavioral contagion, 511-525 emotional affinity and, 509 in non-human primates, 511-525 perspective-taking and, 509 yawn contagion, 509-511 Behaviorism school cognition and, in primates, 62-69 collaboration initiatives and, 584-585 ecological validity and, 65-67 instinctive drift and, 62-69 internal validity and, 63-64 principles in, 29 relational concepts in categorization, 153 bias risks. See also social memory bias in developmental primate cognition, 90 Bingham, H. C., 21–22 bio-sample collection, in field research, 566 biparental care, among titi monkeys, 225-226 birds, metacognition in, 326-327 black and white thinking, 314 blicket detector task, 355-356 Blum, Josephine Semmes, 21-22 Blum, Robert, 21-22 BNBAS. See Brazelton Neonatal Behavioral Assessment Scale bonobos food choice tasks by, 172 metacognition in, 318-320

676

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 - Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz, Michael J. Beran Index More Information

Index

eve tracking paradigms for, 377-380 bonobos (cont.) speech comprehension in, 74 information-integration tasks, 147-148 tool use by, 240-241 metacognition in, 323-324 ontogenetic studies, 242-244 perception processes for bottle-nosed dolphins, metacognition in, amodal perception, 124-125 327-328 geometric illusions for, 117-118 Brady, Joseph V., 22 tool use by, 72, 241 brain functions and volume. See also specific Carpenter, C. Ray, 21-22 topics environmental variables for, 31 genetic variables for, 31 apes, 157 primate intelligence and, 633-634, 641-643 baboons, 157-158 brain research and studies chimpanzees, 157 for non-human primates, for metacognition research. 4 conceptual, 153-159 for owl monkeys, 5-6 Brazelton Neonatal Behavioral Assessment definition of, 135 Scale (BNBAS), 101 broken string tasks, 359 BSID. See Bayley Scales of Infant Development Butler, Robert A., 22 bystander-solicited affiliation, 517-518 captive settings, research ethics for, 553-561 agency and choice, of primates, 557-558 free-choice paradigms, 558-559 evaluation criteria, 558-559 human behaviors in, 559-561 human-to-animal disease transmission issues, 559 positive-reinforcement training, 560 hypotheses for, 144-153 relationships with animals, 559-560 physical environments, 555-557 protocols for, 557-561 macaque monkeys, 158 research practices in, 553-557 for acquisition and origins of primates, 554 for early life history and rearing, 554 life history of primates and, 554-555

post-research lives, 554-555 social environments, 555-557 daily management protocols, 555 captivity effect primate cognition influenced by, 67-68 tool use influenced by, 240 captivity studies, 622-625 dyadic interactive platforms, 624 experimenter interaction, 622-623 Primate Cognition Testing Battery, 622 transposition task, 622-623 individual competition/cooperation in, 623 touch screens in, 623-624 capture, mark, and release processes, 566 capuchin monkeys cooperation among, 402 in economic game tasks, 399-401

in joint-action tasks, 394-396

ontogenetic studies, 242-244 categorization, comparative study of as cognitive capacity, 135, 159-161 comparative perspectives, 151-153 historical development, 153 dissociable learning systems, 144-153 in alternative reinforcement environments, 149-150 displaced reinforcement learning, 150-151 explicit-declarative learning, 145-147 implicit-procedural learning, 145, 149-150 evolutionary tuning of, 143-144 exemplar theory, 136-139 dot-distortion category, 138 family-resemblance assumption, 139-141 insufficient processes in, 137-139 isolation processes, 141-143 macaque monkeys and, 137-143 Classical Concept Theory, 144 noncontinuity theory, 144-145 displaced reinforcement learning, 150-151 exemplar theory and, 137-143 illusory contours for, 126-127 rule-based tasks, 147-148 transfer tasks, 149 natural-kind, 136-144 perceptual, 136-144 prototype theory, 136 prototypes in, phylogenetic depth of, 143 relational concepts, 153-159 Behaviorism school, 153 cognition tasks, 156-159 Cognitivist school, 153 in pigeons, 154-155 same-different capacity, 155-156 rules for, 144-153 abstractness of, 147-149 generalizability of, 147-149 information-integration tasks, 147-148 rule-based category structures, 146 rule-based tasks, 147-148 stimuli used in, 140

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index

More Information

theoretical approach to, 135-136 transfer tasks, 149 cathemeral lifestyles, of non-human primates, 61 causal inferences, in non-human primates, 354-356 blicket detector task, 355-356 cup tasks and, 354-356 tool-use tasks and, 354-356 causal relations, in problem solving, 345-348 in cup tasks, 345-347 in tool tasks, 347-348 CBT. See cognitive behavioral therapy CDCB. See Comparative Developmental Cognitive Battery center-embedded grammars, 273 center-embedded spatial sequences, 279-281 Cheney, Dorothy, 366 chimpanzees brain functions and volume descriptive studies on individual differences, 48-49 general intelligence and, 34-35 gray matter volume, differences in, 36-41 phenotypic associations with general intelligence, 40-46 Primate Cognition Testing Battery, 41-46 rearing experiences and, effects of, 36-37 categorization, 157 cognition and general intelligence and, 32-34 heritability factors and, 32-34 rearing experiences and, effects of, 36-37 communication among, 422-423 facial communication, 425-426 gestural communication, 426 pilorection, 424 play faces, 425-426 reach gestures, 426 vocal communication, 425 comparative analysis of, 127-128 cooperation among, 402-403 in captive environments, 403-404 in economic game tasks, 399 in joint-action tasks, 394-396 deception mechanisms, 73 episodic memory for future thinking, 298 spatial-temporal components of past events, 296 eye tracking paradigms for, 371-372, 377-380 food choice tasks by, 172-173 future thinking in, 298 general intelligence, 32-35 brain function and volume, 34-35 cognition, 32-34 construct validity of, 47 phenotypic associations with brain, 40-46

Primate Cognition Testing Battery, 32-34, 47 with Principal Component Analysis, 32-33 unit weighted average scores for, 33-34 at Yerkes National Primate Center, 32-33 genetic associations genome wide association studies, 40-49 Primate Cognition Testing Battery, 41-46 whole genome analyses, 49 heritability factors, 32-35 brain function and volume, 34-35 for cognition, 32-34 Primate Cognition Testing Battery, 32-34 with Principal Component Analysis, 32-33 unit weighted average scores for, 33-34 at Yerkes National Primate Center, 32-33 human enculturation and, 37-40 Primate Cognition Testing Battery measures, 38-39 individual performance data, 47-48 insight learning for, 30 language abilities of, 29, 484-485 learning set for, 29-30 metacognition in, 318-320 mirror self-recognition, 29 perception processes for, 116 amodal completion, 124 illusory contours, 127 Primate Cognition Testing Battery, 32-34, 38-39 attention-getting vocalizations and behaviors, 41-44 construct validity of general intelligence, 47 genetic associations, between brain function and cognition, 41-46 initiating joint attention, 45 phenotypic associations, between brain function and cognition, 41-46 receptive joint attention, 45-46 rearing experiences, effects of adverse, 36-37 brain functions and, 36-37 spatial recognition in, 228-229 theory of mind and, 72-73, 441-442 intelligence measurement of, 29 sensitivity to others' beliefs, 456-458 sensitivity to others' goals and intentions, 448-453 sensitivity to others' knowledge, 455 sensitivity to others' perception, 448-455 tool use by, 72, 240-241 in comparative approaches, 240-241 ontogenetic studies, 242-244 socio-cognitive drivers of, 247

transparency measures, 47–48

Index

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index More Information

Index

678

chimpocentrism, 600 Chomsky Hierarchy, for artificial grammar, 261-263 context-free level of, 262-263 chronesthesia, 293-294 Classical Concept Theory, 144 Clever Hans effect, 325-326 cognition, for primates. See also primate cognition; specific topics adaptations of, 65 animal intelligence and, 29-31 biological factors for, 30-31 categorization and, 135, 156-161 comparisons for, between human and nonhuman primates, 4-5, 64-65 deception mechanisms, 73 definition of, 57-78 environmental variables for, 31 in captive environments, 67-68 environmental effects, 66 evolution of, 57-61 genetic variables for, 29-31 human-unique cognitive capacities, 70-78 individual differences in performance, 30-31 language and, 2 locus of, 58 physical, primate intelligence and, 635 processes and behaviors in, 1-2 purpose of, 57 schematic representations of, 58 for spatial recognition, 189-190, 227-228 social evolution of, 68-70, 463-464 future research on, 464-465 primate intelligence and, 635-636 speech comprehension, 74 theoretical perspectives on, 62-68 behaviorism, 62-69 ethology field, 62-63 theory of mind and, 1-2, 72-73 tool use, 72 transductive envelope and, in neural systems, 57 cognitive behavioral therapy (CBT), 314 Cognitive Buffer Hypothesis, 641-643 Cognitivist school, 153 collaboration initiatives, in primate cognition research. See also ManyPrimates collaborative group challenges for, 585-588 with replication studies, 587-589 sample size and type, 586-587 chimpocentrism in, 600 Collaborative Replications and Education Project, 595 European Primate Network 9, 596 future research on, 600

history of, 584-585 Behaviorism school, 584-585 in Japan, 585 large-scale, 589-597 Atlas of Comparative Cognition, 592 limitations of, 592-593 openness of, 593-594 in primatology studies, 595-597 in psychology studies, 594-595 Lemur Conservation Network, 596 Many Labs project, 595 Many Smiles project, 595 ManyBabies Consortium, 595 North American Primate Sanctuary Alliance, 596 Pan African Programme, 596-597 Pan African Sanctuary Alliance, 596 PRIMatE Data Exchange, 597 PRIMatE Research Exchange, 597 proof of principle studies, 589 purpose of, 588-590 problem-solving as, 588-590 Collaborative Replications and Education Project (CREP), 595 communication. See also primate communication for honeybees, 58-60 dance language, 59-60 among humans, 411-413 intentionality of, 412-430 intentional, cognition and, 76-77 aboutness in, 76 voluntary, 76 theoretical approach to, 411-413 Comparative Developmental Cognitive Battery (CDCB), 101 comparative methodology on animal metacognition, 315-317 for categorization studies, 151-153 for inferential reasoning, 357-358 for spatial recognition, 191-200, 226-230 ecological convergent, 193 species polarities, 191 in species selection, 192-198 in titi monkeys, 197-198 for tool use, in non-human primates, 240-241 comparative psychology of competencies, in ape language research, 496-498 intersubjectivity and, 483, 496-497 joint attention, 483, 497 referentiality and, 483, 497 top-down processing in, 483, 497 Comparative Socio-ecological and Developmental Approach (CSDA), 238, 249-250

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index More Information

679

conceptual categorization, 153-159 historical development, 153 conceptual replication, in cognition research, 533-534 Conrad, Donald G., 22 consciousness autonoetic, 292-295 metacognition and, 314-315 access consciousness, 314-315 noetic, 293-295 conservation, of species, primate studies for, 3 conservation groups. See also specific groups field research by, 563 consolation, empathy and, 515-518 bystander-solicited affiliation, 517-518 in non-human primates, 515-518 Social Constraints Hypothesis, 516-517 contagion. See behavioral contagion; emotional contagion context-sensitive languages, 262 cooperation, in non-human primates, 392-393 among capuchin monkeys, 402 in economic game tasks, 399-401 in joint-action tasks, 394-396 among chimpanzees, 402-403 in captive environments, 403-404 in economic game tasks, 399 in joint-action tasks, 394-396 diverse forms of, 390-401 through economic game tasks, 397-401, 404 Assurance game, 398-399, 401 capuchin monkeys, 399-401 chimpanzees, 399 Stag Hunt, 398-400 experimental approaches to, 392-393 among great apes, 402 through joint-action tasks, 390-401 barpull tasks, 393-394 capuchin monkeys, 394-396 chimpanzees, 394-396 orangutans, 396 neophobia and, 390-391 among orangutans, 402 through joint-action tasks, 396 Prisoner's Dilemma, 398-401, 404 reciprocity and, 403-404 scope of, 401-404 in Social Intelligence Hypothesis, 653-654 spontaneous barter, 403 theoretical approaches to, 390-392 comparative approaches to, 391 phylogenetic approaches, 390-391 Cowles, John T., 21-22 Crawford, Meredith, 21-22 CREP. See Collaborative Replications and **Education Project** 

crepuscular lifestyles, of non-human primates, CSDA. See Comparative Socio-ecological and Developmental Approach Cultural Intelligence Hypothesis, 249 cup tasks inferential reasoning for, 359 causal inferences, 354-356 heuristics and, 349-351 testing for, 343 inferential reasoning in, 359 causal inferences, 354-356 heuristics and, 349-351 problem solving in causal relations in, 345-347 spatio-temporal relations in, 345-347 testing for, 343 cup tasks and, testing for, 343 dance language, for honeybees, 59-60 Darwin, Charles, 12-14 on individual differences in animal cognition, 30-31 primate studies by, 12-14 Darwin, Sir George, 483 data collection for developmental primate cognition, 90 in developmental primate cognition, data items, 90 deception mechanisms, 73 theory of mind and, 441 decision-making developmental primate cognition and, 101-102 by squirrel monkeys, 209-211 by titi monkeys, 209-211 Declaration on Research Assessment (DoRA), 543 deictic cues, in pointing behaviors, 77 Delboeuf illusion, 118-120 Delgado, Jose M. R., 21-22 dendrophilia, 279 Descent of Man, and Selection in Relation to Sex (Darwin, C.), 12-13 developmental primate cognition. See also cognition; primate cognition analysis of, 102-105 limitations of, 105 summary of evidence, 102-105 Bayley Scales of Infant Development, 101 Brazelton Neonatal Behavioral Assessment Scale, 101 Comparative Developmental Cognitive Battery, 101 decision-making, 101-102 ManyPrimates collaborative group, 88-90, 102-103

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index More Information

680 Index developmental primate cognition (cont.) emergent behaviors, in ape language research, 495-496 datasets for, 91-92 methodological approach to, 89-90 lexigram systems and, 494 bias risks, 90 emotional contagion, 511-513 data collection processes, 90 infrared thermography approach, 511-512 data items. 90 mimicry and, 507 eligibility criteria, 90 in non-human primates, 512-513 pupil mimicry and, 512 information sources, 89 search strategies, 89 stimuli responses to, 511-513 emotion-related targeted helping, 519-520 study selection, 90 Primate Neonatal Neurobehavioral emotions, expression of Assessment, 101 behavioral contagion and, 509 problem solving, 101-102 in primate communication, 414 results categories for, 90-102 in primate studies, 13-14 for individual studies, 100-102 empathy. See also Russian Doll Model synthesis of results, 90-91 analysis of, 521-522 studies on, 91-102 comparative research on, 505 characteristics of, 92-100 conceptualization of, 506-507 infant/juvenile age class studies, 92-101 as multi-dimensional phenomenon, longitudinal, 104-105 506-507 ManyPrimates datasets in, 91-92 Perception-Action Model, 506 mixed age class studies, 95-100 definition of, 505 results of, 100-102 sub-components of, 506-507 theoretical approaches to, 88-89 enculturation Wisconsin General Test Apparatus, 101 ape language research and, 483, 495-496 diet. See primate intelligence chimpanzee intelligence influenced by, direct replication, in cognition research, 37-40 533-534 Primate Cognition Testing Battery diseases. See human-to-animal disease measures, 38-39 transmission environmental degradation, field research and, displaced reinforcement learning, 150-151 564 dissociable learning systems, 144-153 environmental unpredictability, primate in alternative reinforcement environments, intelligence and, 640-644 Cognitive Buffer Hypothesis, 641-643 149 - 150displaced reinforcement learning, 150-151 for early hominids, 643-644 explicit-declarative learning, 145-147 environmental variables implicit-procedural learning, 145, 149-150 for brain functions and volume, 31 dogs, metacognition in, 325-326 for cognition, in primates, 31 DoRA. See Declaration on Research in captive environments, 67-68 Assessment effects of specific environments, 66 episodic cognition Dual System approach, to mental time travel, 303-304 mental time travel and, 291-292 dyadic interactive platforms, 624 autonoetic consciousness and, 293-294 chronesthesia and, 293-294 Ebbinghaus illusion, 118-120 phenomenological aspects of, 292-294 autonoetic consciousness, 292-295 ecological drivers, of tool use, 244-246 Necessity Hypothesis, 244-245 chronesthesia, 293-294 Opportunity Hypothesis, 245 future thinking, 293-295 Relative Probability Hypothesis, 245-246 noetic consciousness, 293-295 ecological validity, behaviorism and, 65-67 semantic memory, 292-294 episodic memory, 292-302 economic game tasks, 397-401, 404 Assurance game, 398-399, 401 in chimpanzees by capuchin monkeys, 399-401 future thinking and, 298 by chimpanzees, 399 spatial-temporal components of past Stag Hunt, 398-400 events, 296 ecosystem effects, in field research, 563-564 definition of, 292-293 Elder, James, 21-22 familiarity and, 296-297

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index

More Information

681

Index

future thinking and, 297-299 in chimpanzees, 298 in humans, 300-301 in orangutans, 299 planning and, 299-303 Spoon test and, 297-298, 302 in humans, 299-301 future thinking and, 300-301 spatial-temporal components of past events, 300 Spoon test, 300-302 measurement of, 295-299 limitations in, 301-302 mental time travel and, 299-301, 303 Dual System approach, 303-304 receiver operating characteristics and, 297 recollection and, 296-297 sense of time and, 302-304 spatial-temporal components of past events, 295-296 in chimpanzees, 296 in gorillas, 296 in great apes, 296 in humans, 300 episodic-like memory, 296 ethics, in cognition research. See also captive settings; field research for animal welfare, 499, 551-552 for ape language research, 499 future research on, 569-570 theoretical approaches to, 551-553 3Ps framework, 552-553 3Rs framework, 552 ethology, primate cognition and, 62-63 eugenics, 29 European Primate Network 9, 596 eutherian mammals, spatial recognition in, 192 evolution of cognition, 57-61 alloparenting in, 68 foraging factors in, 68-70 prime movers in, 68-70 social factors in, 68-70 of human primates, 60-61 locomotor patterns, 61 of non-human primates, 60-61 brachiation, 61 locomotor patterns, 61 physical features, 60 of social cognition, 68-70, 463-464 of theory of mind, 461-464 in humans, 462-463 of tool use, 238-239 through cultural diffusion, 239 among humans, 238-239 mechanisms of transmission, 239

exemplar theory, 136-139 dot-distortion category, 138 family-resemblance assumption, 139-141 insufficient processes in, 137-139 isolation processes, 141-143 macaque monkeys and, 137-143 experimental field studies, for replication research, 540 explicit-declarative learning, 145-147 Exploratory Tendency Hypothesis, 246-248 The expression of emotions in man and animals (Darwin, C.), 13-14 extractive foraging hypothesis, 636-638 eye tracking paradigms, in non-human primates, 370-383 attention studies, 373-383 in capuchin monkeys, 377-380 in chimpanzees, 371-372, 377-380 future research directions for, 380-383 gaze-contingent, 382 in gorillas, 377-380 social learning studies, 373-383 familiarization videos in, 375 human infants compared to non-human primates, 376-377 social memory bias, 374 across species, 371 systems for, 370-371 theory of mind and, 458-459 Facial Action Coding System (FACS), 416, 483 facial expressions, among non-human primates, 411-413 affective communication through, 416 among chimpanzees, 425-426 Facial Action Coding System, 416 as intentional communication, 421-429 FACS. See Facial Action Coding System familiarity, episodic memory and, 296-297 family-resemblance assumption, 140-141 feeding patterns for squirrel monkeys, 212-213 memories of food locations, 206-207 for titi monkeys, 212-213 memories of food locations, 206-207 Fernberger, Samuel Weiller, 19 Ferster, Charles, 21-22 field experiments. See also non-naturalistic experiments ethics for, 566-567 in naturalistic studies, 610-611 field research, ethics for, 561-569 with conservation groups, 563 ecosystem effects, 563-564 field experiments, 566-567

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index More Information

682 Index field research, ethics for (cont.) chimpanzee intelligence, measurement for community engagement and, 568 genome wide association studies, 40-49 Primate Cognition Testing Battery, 41-46 competing interests and, 568 partnerships and, creation of, 568 whole genome analyses, 49 tourism and, 569 cognition influenced by, 29-31 human-to-animal disease transmission. 562-563 genome wide association studies (GWAS), for intervention strategies, 563 chimpanzee intelligence, 40-49 by Kibali Snare Removal Project, 563 geometric illusions, 117-118 practice protocols, 564-566 Gestalt principles, for human perception, 116 for bio-sample collection, 566 gestures, non-human primate communication for capture, mark, and release processes, through 566 among chimpanzees, 426 for environmental degradation, 564 as intentional communication, 421-429 Gladden, George, 484 for habituation processes, 564-566 for provisioning processes, 564-566 global precedence, in perception, 116 goggles test, 460-461 real world elements as factors in, 562 find repetition strategy, 269-270 Goodall, Jane, 1, 485, 613 food tasks gorillas by macaque monkeys, 228 episodic memory for, spatial-temporal in targeted helping, 519 components of past events, 296 foraging factors eye tracking paradigms in, 377-380 primate intelligence and, 634, 636-638 food choice tasks by, 172 for primates, 68-70 metacognition in, 319-320 pantomime by, 76 Fossey, Dian, 1 Fouts, Deborah, 488-490. See also sign tool use by, 240-241 language studies Grand, Theodore, 191 Fouts, Roger, 488-490. See also sign language Great Ape Protection and Cost Savings Act, studies U.S. (2011), 499 Franz, Shepherd Ivory, 19 great apes. See also ape language research Fulton, John F., 21-22 categorization by, 157 Furness, William Henry, III, 19, 484 cooperation among, 402 future thinking episodic memory in, spatial-temporal definition and scope of, 293 components of past events, 296 episodic cognition and, 293-295 food choice tasks by, 172 episodic memory and, 297-299 intentional communication by, 76-77 in chimpanzees, 298 metacognition in, 318-320 in humans, 300-301 evolution of, 319 in orangutans, 299 pantomime by, 76 planning and, 299-303 pointing behaviors by, 77 Spoon test and, 297-298, 302 symbols use by, 72 theory of mind and, 442-458, 460-461 "g." See general intelligence sensitivity to others' beliefs, 456-458 galagos, numerical cognition by, 173-174 sensitivity to others' goals and intentions, Gardner, Allen, 487-488. See also Project 448-453 Washoe; sign language studies sensitivity to others' knowledge, Gardner, Pearl, 21-22 455 Gardner, Trixie, 487-488. See also Project sensitivity to others' perception, Washoe; sign language studies 448-455 Garner, Richard Lynch, 14-15, 484 tool use by, 72, 240-241 gaze-contingent eye tracking paradigms, 382 Grether, Walter, 21-22 Gellerman, Louis, 21-22 GWAS. See genome wide association studies general intelligence ("g"), 657-658. See also chimpanzees habituation processes, in field research, in animal intelligence, 32-35 564-566 genetics Haggerty, Melvin E., 19-20 animal intelligence influenced by, 29-31 Hamilton, G. V., 19 brain function influences by, 31 Harlow, Harry, 22

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index

More Information

683

Index

Hauser, Marc, 593 Hayes, Catherine, 21-22, 485 Hayes, Keith, 21-22, 485 Hebb, Donald, 21-22 heritability, for intelligence. See specific primates; specific topics Herrnstein, R. J., 22 heterogeneous sampling, in cognition research, 542 heuristics, inferential reasoning in, 348-354 cup tasks and, 349-351 tool-use tasks and, 351-354 Heyes, Celia, 441, 458-459 Hobhouse, Leonard Trelawny, 16-17 Holmes, Samuel Jackson, 19 homogeneous sampling, in cognition research, 542 honeybees, communication systems for, 58-60 dance language, 59-60 HPA system. See hypothalamic-pituitaryadrenal system Hubel, David, 5 human behaviors, in captive settings, ethics for. 559-561 human-to-animal disease transmission issues, 559 positive-reinforcement training, 560 relationships with animals, 559-560 human enculturation. See enculturation human primates approximate number system in, 167-168 cognition for, comparisons with non-human primates, 64-65 communication among, 411-413 intentionality of, 412-430 episodic memory and, 299-301 future thinking and, 300-301 spatial-temporal components of past events, 300 Spoon test, 300-302 evolution of, 60-61 locomotor patterns, 61 for tool use, 238-239 eye-tracking studies for, 376-377 future thinking and, 300-301 language development for, complexity of, 260 non-human primates compared to, 3-6 for brain research, 5-6 for cognitive processes, 4-5 for metacognition research, 4 perception for, Gestalt principles of, 116 theory of mind for, 462-463 human-to-animal disease transmission, ethics for in captive settings, 559 in field research, 562-563

human-unique cognitive capacities, 70-78 deception mechanisms, 73 imitation and, 74-75 insight learning, 71 mental rotation, 74 metacognition, 74 pointing behaviors, 77-78 comprehension of, 77-78 deictic cues, 77 production of. 77 speech comprehension, 74 symbols use, 72 hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal system (HPA system), 213–215 IJA. See initiating joint attention illusions. See visual illusions imitation, in primates, 74-75 implicit-procedural learning, 145, 149-150 indexed AnBn grammars, 274-279 infant/juvenile age class studies, on developmental primate cognition, 92-101 inferential reasoning, in non-human primates, 357, 360 association and, 348-354 broken string tasks, 359 causal inferences, 354-356 blicket detector task, 355-356 cup tasks and, 354-356 tool-use tasks and, 354-356 comparative methodology for, 357-358 cup tasks and, 359 causal inferences, 354-356 heuristics and, 349-351 testing for, 343 by exclusion, 342, 356-360 heuristics and, 348-354 cup tasks and, 349-351 tool-use tasks and, 351-354 insight and, 343-345 exclusion by, 356-360 through mental trial and error, 344 through recombination of past experiences, 344 suddenness of, 343-344 ManyPrimates collaborative group and, 357-358 problem solving and, 341 spatio-temporal relations and, 356-358 testing for, 341-343 cup tasks, 343 tool tasks, 343 tool-use tasks and causal inferences, 354-356 heuristics and, 351-354 testing for. 343 information-integration tasks, 147-148

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index More Information

684 Index infrared thermography approach (IRT knucklewalking, 61 approach), 511-512 Köhler, Wolfgang, 23, 71, 551 Kortlandt, Adriaan, 613 initiating joint attention (IJA), 45 insight Kummer, Hans, 189 inferential reasoning and, 343-345 exclusion by, 356-360 laboratories. See also primate research through mental trial and error, 344 stations; specific studies through recombination of past for primate studies, 21 experiences, 344 Ladygina-Kohts, Nadia, 485, 551 suddenness of, 343-344 LANA Project. See Language ANAlogue problem solving through, 342 Project insight learning language. See also artificial grammar; animal intelligence and, 30 sequence learning in affective-cognitive dimensional approach, for primates, 71 insightful problem solving, 342 in non-human primates, 427-428 instinctive drift, 62-69 chimpanzees and, 29, 484-485 intelligence. See also primate intelligence cognition and, 2 eugenics and, 29 context-sensitive, 262 as psychological concept, 29 among humans, complexity of, 260 intentional communication, among nonlimitation for, among non-human primates, human primates, 417-421 260-261 cognition and, 76-77 Mundurukú language, 168, 260 recursion and, 260-263, 271-272, 283-285 aboutness in, 76 voluntary, 76 recursive operations, 272 definition of, 417 recursive structures, 272, 282 through gestures, 421-429 self-calls, 281-282 orders of, 417-418 Language ANAlogue Project (LANA Project), second-order intentionality, 417 492 third-order intentionality, 417 Language Research Center Project (LRC zero-order intentionality, 417 Project), 492-494, 498 primary channels for, 419-421 large-scale collaboration initiatives, in primate through vocalizations, 420 cognition research, 589-597 internal validity, behaviorism and, 63-64 Atlas of Comparative Cognition, 592 limitations of, 592-593 intersubjectivity, in ape language research, 483, 496-497 open science innovations in, 593-594, 600 in primatology studies, 595-597 An Introduction to Comparative Psychology (Morgan), 15 in psychology studies, 594-595 Lashley, K. S., 21-22 IRT approach. See infrared thermography approach last resort hypothesis, 175-176 numerosity and, 176 Jacobsen, Carlyle, 21-22 Law of Effect Japan, collaboration initiatives in, 585 animal intelligence and, 29 Jastrow illusion, 118-120 in primate studies, 16 joint attention, in ape language research, 483, learning set, animal intelligence and, 29-30 497 learning systems. See dissociable learning joint-action tasks, 390-401 systems; sequence learning barpull tasks, 393-394 Lectures on Human and Animal Psychology, 14 by capuchin monkeys, 394-396 Lemur Conservation Network, 596 by chimpanzees, 394-396 lemurs by orangutans, 396 metacognition in, 324 numerical cognition by, 173-174 Kao Ling Chow, 21-22 theory of mind and, 442-458 sensitivity to others' beliefs, 456-458 Kelleher, Roger, 21-22 Kellogg, Luella, 484-485 sensitivity to others' goals and intentions, Kellogg, Winthrop, 21-22, 484-485 448-453 Kibali Snare Removal Project, 563 sensitivity to others' knowledge, 455 Kinnaman, A. J., 17-18 sensitivity to others' perception, 448-455

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index More Information

685

Index

lexigram systems, in ape language research, 497-498 emergent behaviors and, 494 in symbol-based language projects, 494 line-length illusion, 118-121 locomotor patterns for human primates, 61 for non-human primates, 61 longitudinal studies, for developmental primate cognition, 104-105 Lorenz, Konrad, 62-63 lorises, numerical cognition by, 173-174 LRC Project. See Language Research Center Project macaque monkeys categorization by, 158 displaced reinforcement learning, 150-151 exemplar theory and, 137-143 illusory contours for, 126-127 rule-based tasks, 147-148 transfer tasks, 149 exemplar theory and, 137-139 family-resemblance assumption, 140 - 141isolation of, 141-143 food tasks by, 228 illusory contours for, 126-127 metacognition in, 321 rule-based tasks, 147-148 semantic congruity effect and, 170-171 theory of mind and, 458 tool use by, 241 ontogenetic studies, 242-244 transfer tasks, 149 Maclean, Paul, 21-22 macropods, spatial recognition in, 194-195 Many Labs project, 595 Many Smiles project, 595 ManyBabies Consortium, 595 ManyPrimates collaborative group, 88-90, 102-103, 589, 594, 597-599 datasets for, 91-92 inferential reasoning studies and, 357-358 replication in cognition research, 534 Marquis, Donald, 21-22 memory. See episodic memory; episodic-like memory; semantic memory Mental Evolution in Animals (Romanes), 15 mental rotation, cognition and, 74 mental time travel (MTT), 304-307 episodic cognition and, 291-292 autonoetic consciousness and, 293-294 chronesthesia and, 293-294 episodic memory and, 299-301, 303 Dual System approach, 303-304 Mentality of the Apes (Köhler), 23

metacognition. See also animal metacognition awareness and, 314 black and white thinking and, 314 cognitive behavioral therapy and, 314 consciousness and, 314-315 access consciousness, 314-315 definition of, 314-323 mindfulness and, 314 in primates, 74 processes of, 314-323 scope of, 314-315 thought stopping and, 314 metacognitive characterization metric, 326-327 metacognitive errors, 328-330 metamemory, 326, 331 metarepresentational theory of mind, 456 metatherian mammals, spatial recognition in, 192 Miles, Lyn, 491-492 mimicry facial, 507 rapid, 508 in Russian Doll Model, for empathy, 508-509 emotional contagion, 507 facial mimicry, 507-508 in non-human primates, 508-509 pupil mimicry, 512 scope of, 507 Mind in Evolution (Hobhouse), 16-17 mindfulness, metacognition and, 314 mindreading, 460-461 mirror self-recognition, for chimpanzees, 29 Mirsky, Allan, 21-22 mixed age class studies, for developmental primate cognition, 95-100 monkeys. See also specific types food choice tasks by, 172 metacognition in, 74 ordinal rule use by, 169-170 perception by, processes for, 116 pointing behaviors by, 77 theory of mind and, 442-458 sensitivity to others' beliefs, 456-458 sensitivity to others' goals and intentions, 448-453 sensitivity to others' knowledge, 455 sensitivity to others' perception, 448-455 monogamous species, reproductive strategies in, 649 Morgan, Conway Lloyd, 15 motion illusions from physical stimulation, 122-123 Rotating Snakes, 121-122 from static stimuli, 121-122 MTT. See mental time travel

Müller, Max, 14

686

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index More Information

Index

Müller-Lyer illusion, 120 numerical cognition, in non-human primates multilevel primate societies, reproductive approximate number system, 167-169 strategies in, 652 comparison with humans, 168-169 Mundurukú language, 168, 260 food choice tasks and, 168-169, 171-173 multiplication abilities, 180 naturalistic studies, 610-618 arithmetic abilities, 177-181 field experimentation, 610-611 addition, 177-178, 181 observational studies of social knowledge, approximate number system and, 180 multiplication, 179-181 611-612 post-conflict interaction, 611 subtraction, 178-179 playback experiments for social knowledge, last resort hypothesis, 175-176 612-613 numerosity and, 176 playback of alarm calls, 614-616 neural signature of numbers, 177 predator models, 613-614 object file system, 174-175 primate ranging behavior, 616-617 ordinal rule use, 169-170 natural-kind categorization, 136-144 in prosimian primates, 173-174 Necessity Hypothesis, 244-245 number discrimination tasks, 174 neophobia, 390-391 numerosity of hidden objects, 174 neural signature of numbers, 177 spontaneous quantity discrimination New World monkeys. See also Pitheciidae; tasks, 173 specific species semantic congruity effect, 170-171 metacognition in, 323-324 shared processing systems for, 167 spatial recognition in, 226-230 theoretical approach to, 167 Nissen, Henry, 21-22 numerosity noetic consciousness, 293-295 of hidden objects, in prosimian primates, 174 noise-vocoded speech, 494-495 noncontinuity theory, 144-145 last resort hypothesis and, 176 nonhuman metacognition. See animal metacognition object file system, 174-175 non-human primates. See also primate observational replication, in cognition cognition; primate communication; research, 540-541 primate studies; primates; specific observational studies of social knowledge, 611-612 primates; specific studies language limitations among, 260-261 post-conflict interaction, 611 Old World monkeys. See also specific species metacognition in, 74 in Russian Doll Model, for empathy metacognition in, 320-322 behavioral contagion, 511-525 associative mechanisms in, 322 ontogenetic studies, for tool use, 242-244 consolation, 515-518 emotional contagion, 512-513 open science initiatives. See also specific mimicry in, 508-509 initiatives perspective-taking, 513-515 large-scale collaborations and, 593-594, 600 targeted helping, 519-521 OpenScience Collaboration, 594-595 tool use among, 238-239 Opportunity Hypothesis, 245 captivity effect and, 240 optimal foraging theory, 171 cognition and, 72 orangutans non-invasive eye tracking. See eye tracking cooperation among, 402 paradigms through joint-action tasks, 396 non-naturalistic experiments, 'in the wild,' episodic memory in, 299 618-622 food choice tasks by, 172 animal engagement in, 618-619 foraging factors, 69-70 foodstuff manipulation, 619-620 future thinking in, 299 interactive experimentation, 621 metacognition in, 318-320 picture book studies, 621 pantomime by, 76 puzzle boxes, 620-621 tool use by, 241 North American Primate Sanctuary Alliance, ontogenetic studies, 242-244 596 ordinal position learning, 267-268 number discrimination tasks, 174 transitive interference in, 268

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index More Information

#### Index

687

ordinal rule use, by non-human primates, 169-170 owl monkeys brain studies. 5-6 spatial recognition in, 198-199, 202-205 pair living in, 223-225 pairmates, among titi monkeys, 221-225 PAM. See Perception-Action Model Pan African Programme, 596-597 Pan African Sanctuary Alliance, 596 pantomime, primate cognition and, 76 parenting strategies, in Social Intelligence Hypothesis, 652-653 Patterson, Francine, 491 PCA. See Principal Component Analysis PCI. See post-conflict interaction PCTB. See Primate Cognition Testing Battery perception, for primates. See also specific primates perceptual completion, 123-127 amodal completion, 123-127 illusory contours, 126-127 processing modes, 116-123 global precedence in, 116 theoretical approach to, 115 visual illusions, 117-123 geometric, 117-118 line-length, 118-121 motion, 121-123 size, 118-121 types of, 118-121 visual pathways primary, 115 secondary, 115 Perception-Action Model (PAM), 506 perceptual categorization, 136-144 perceptual completion, 123-127 amodal completion, 123-126 illusory contours, 126-127 perspective-taking, 513-515 auditory, 514-515 behavior contagion and, 509 in non-human primates, 513-515 theory of mind and, 513 visual, 514-515 phoneme content of speech, 495 physical cognition, primate intelligence and, 635 picture book studies, 621 pilorection, among chimpanzees, 424 Pitheciidae. See also specific monkeys spatial recognition and, 188-230 attachment processes among, 226 behavioral inhibition, evolutionary background for, 219-220 parasympathetic dominance in, evolutionary background for, 219-220 spatial recognition in, 197-198

play faces, among chimpanzees, 425-426 playback experiments in ape language research, 484 for social knowledge, 612-613 playback of alarm calls, 614-616 PNNA. See Primate Neonatal Neurobehavioral Assessment pointing behaviors, 77-78 comprehension of, 77-78 deictic cues, 77 production of, 77 polygamous species, reproductive strategies in, 649-650 polygynandrous primates, reproductive strategies in, 651 polygynous primates, reproductive strategies in, 650-651 Ponzo illusion 120 positive feedback loop, in cognition research, 536 positive-reinforcement training (PRT), 560 post-conflict interaction (PCI), 611 predator models, 613-614 Pribram, Karl, 21-22 primary visual pathways, in primate perception, 115 primate cognition, for non-human primates. See also primate intelligence adaptations of, 65 biological factors for, 30-31 for chimpanzees general intelligence and, 32-34 heritability factors and, 32-34 rearing experiences and, effects of, 36-37 comparisons with human cognition, 4-5, 64-65 as consciously cognitive, 8 cross-species comparisons, 632-633 patterns of differences, 654-656 with Primate Cognition Testing Battery, 654 deception mechanisms, 73 definition of, 57-78, 88 ecological approaches to, 6-7 in naturalistic environments, 6 environmental variables for, 31 in captive environments, 67-68 environmental effects, 66 evolution of, 57-61 alloparenting in, 68 foraging factors in, 68-70 prime movers in, 68-70 social factors in, 68-70 human-unique cognitive capacities, 70-78 imitation and, 74-75 insight learning, 71 as instinctual behavior, 8

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index More Information

688 Index primate cognition, for non-human primates through facial expressions, 411-413 (cont.) affective communication through, 416 intentional communication, 76-77 among chimpanzees, 425-426 aboutness in, 76 Facial Action Coding System, 416 as intentional communication, 421-429 voluntary, 76 mental rotation. 74 future research on, 428-429 metacognition, 74 through gestures pantomime, 76 among chimpanzees, 426 pointing behaviors, 77-78 as intentional communication, 421-429 intentional communication, 417-421 comprehension of, 77-78 deictic cues, 77 definition of, 417 through gestures, 421-429 production of, 77 purpose of, 1 orders of, 417-418 spatial recognition and, 188-190 primary channels for, 419-421 information processing capacities, through vocalizations, 420 188 - 189theoretical approach to, 411-413 schemas and, 189-190, 227-228 through vocalizations, 411-413 species polarities for, 191 affective communication through, speech comprehension, 74 414-416 symbols use, 72 among chimpanzees, as vocal theoretical approaches to, 1-3, 7-8, 62-68 communication, 425 behaviorism, 62-69 as intentional communication, 420 ethology field, 62-63 PRIMatE Data Exchange, 597 primate intelligence, 633-636. See also Social theory of mind and, 72-73 tool use, 72 Intelligence Hypothesis Primate Cognition Testing Battery (PCTB) brain size and, 633-634, 641-643 captivity studies and, 622 diet and, 634-640 extractive foraging hypothesis and, for chimpanzee intelligence, 32-34, 38-39 attention-getting vocalizations and 636-638 behaviors, 41-44 foraging strategies and, 634, 636-638 construct validity of general intelligence, 47 for hominids, 640 genetic associations, between brain limitations on research, 638-640 function and cognition, 41-46 physical cognition and, 635 initiating joint attention, 45 social cognition and, 635-636 Technical Intelligence hypothesis, 640 phenotypic associations, between brain function and cognition, 41-46 environmental unpredictability and, receptive joint attention, 45-46 640-644 for cognitive patterns, between different Cognitive Buffer Hypothesis, 641-643 primates, 654 for early hominids, 643-644 primate communication for hominids affective communication, 411-416 diet and, 640 emotional responses, 414 environmental unpredictability for, 643-644 through facial expressions, 416 through vocalizations, 414-416 Primate Neonatal Neurobehavioral affective-cognitive dimensional approach to, Assessment (PNNA), 101 primate perception. See perception 421-425 arousal in, 424-425 PRIMatE Research Exchange, 597 language evolution and, 427-428 primate research stations long-term implications of, 427-428 history of, 21-24 parameters for, 422-424 Yerkes National Primate Center, 32-33 among chimpanzees, 422-423 primate studies, non-human, 3-6 facial communication, 425-426 for conservation programs, 3 gestural communication, 426 Darwin, C., and, 12-14 pilorection, 424 on emotional expression, 13-14 play faces, 425-426 history of, 12-24 reach gestures, 426 in academic works, 14 vocal communication, 425 labs, 21

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index More Information

Index

689

primate research stations, 21-24 within psychology, 12 Law of Effect, 16 in psychological research, 19-20 in clinical psychology, 19 for comparative psychology, 22-23 history of, 12 Romanes and, 12, 14-15 for species welfare, 3 Thorndike and, 15-16 intra-species comparisons, 15-16 Yerkes and, 19-22 primates, non-human, 3-6 cathemeral lifestyles of, 61 cognition for, comparisons with human primates, 64-65 crepuscular lifestyles of, 61 evolution of, 60-61 brachiation, 61 locomotor patterns, 61 physical features, 60 habitats of, 61 human primates compared to, 3-6 for brain research, 5-6 for cognitive processes, 4-5 for metacognition research, 4 knucklewalking, 61 quadrupedalism, 61 social structures of, 61 Principal Component Analysis (PCA), for chimpanzee intelligence, 32-33 Prisoner's Dilemma, 398-401, 404 problem solving, in non-human primates, 357, 360 causal relations in, 345-348 in cup tasks, 345-347 in tool tasks, 347-348 cup tasks causal relations in, 345-347 spatio-temporal relations in, 345-347 testing for, 343 developmental cognition and, 101-102 inferential reasoning and, 341 insightful, 342 spatio-temporal relations for, 345-348 in cup tasks, 345-347 in tool tasks, 347-348 testing for, 341-343 cup tasks, 343 tool tasks, 343 tool tasks causal relations in, 347-348 spatio-temporal relations in, 345-347 testing for, 343 Project Chantek, 491-492 Project Koko, 491-492 Project Loulis, 489-490

Project Washoe, 485-491 proof of principle studies, 589 prosimian primates. See also specific primates numerical cognition in, 173-174 number discrimination tasks, 174 numerosity of hidden objects, 174 spontaneous quantity discrimination tasks, 173 prototype theory, 136 provisioning processes, in field research, 564-566 PRT. See positive-reinforcement training Pseudocheirus, spatial recognition in, 194-195 psychological research animal intelligence in, 29 in primate studies, 19-20 in clinical psychology, 19 for comparative psychology, 22-23 history of, 12 pupil mimicry, 512 puzzle boxes, 620-621 quadrupedalism, 61 quasi-replications, in cognition research, 533 ranging behaviors, naturalistic studies of, 616-617 rapid facial mimicry (RFM), 508 rats, metacognition in, 325 reach gestures, among chimpanzees, 426 reaction time (RT) comparisons, 167 rearing experiences. See also enculturation for chimpanzees, intelligence effects from adverse experiences, 36-37 brain functions and, 36-37 receiver operating characteristics (ROC), 297 receptive joint attention (RJA), 45-46 reciprocity, cooperation and, 403-404 recollection, episodic memory and, 296-297 recursion, 260-263, 271-272, 283-285 recursive operations, 272 recursive structures, 272, 282 self-calls, 281-282 referentiality, in ape language research, 483, 497 Relative Probability Hypothesis, 245-246 replication and reproducibility in cognition research challenges with, 536-539 between-site behavioral variations, 537-538 sample inaccessibility issues, 536-537 collaboration initiatives for, 587-589 conceptual, 533-534 design of, 542 generalizability as element of, 542

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index More Information

> 690 Index replication and reproducibility in cognition perspective-taking and, 509 research (cont.) yawn contagion, 509-511 consolation, 515-518 direct. 533-534 field studies for, 539-541 bystander-solicited affiliation, 517-518 experimental, 540 in non-human primates, 515-518 observational. 540-541 Social Constraints Hypothesis, 516-517 future research on, 543-544 emotional contagion, 511-513 infrared thermography approach, under Declaration on Research Assessment, 543 511-512 goals of, 532-535 mimicry and, 507 generalizability as, 532-533 in non-human primates, 512-513 incentivization for, 543-544 pupil mimicry and, 512 interpretation of, 536-539 stimuli responses to, 511-513 mimicry, 508-509 success criteria, 539 low replicability, 533 emotional contagion, 507 quasi-replications, 533 facial, 507-508 replication crisis, 7-8, 533 in non-human primates, 508-509 pupil, 512 sampling definitions of, 541-542 heterogeneous, 542 scope of, 507 homogeneous, 542 perspective-taking, 513-515 as scientific testing tool, 532, 534-535 auditory, 514-515 frequency of replications, 534 behavior contagion and, 509 in ManyPrimates collaborative group, in non-human primates, 513-515 534 theory of mind and, 513 success criteria for, 535 visual, 514-515 selection criteria, 535-536 positive feedback loop in, 536 saki monkeys. See bearded saki monkeys; white-faced saki monkeys replication crisis, 7-8, 533 reproducibility in cognition research. See same-different capacity, in categorization, replication and reproducibility in 155-156 cognition research Savage-Rumbaugh, Sue, 492-494 RFM. See rapid facial mimicry Schaller, George, 1 secondary visual pathways, in primate rhesus monkeys metacognition in, 320-322 perception, 115 object file system and, 175 sedentary-cautious lifestyle, of titi monkeys, 213-215 perception processes geometric illusions, 117-118 self-calls, recursion and, 281-282 semantic congruity effect, 170-171 illusory contours for, 126-127 Riesen, Austin, 21-22 semantic memory, 292-294 Riopelle, Arthur, 21-22 semanticity, in ape language research, 498 RJA. See receptive joint attention sense of time, episodic memory and, Robinson, John S., 21-22 302-304 ROC. See receiver operating characteristics sensitivity to others' beliefs, in theory of mind, Romanes, George John, 12, 14-15, 484 456-458 Romski, Mary Ann, 498 sensitivity to others' goals and intentions, in Rosner, Burton, 21-22 theory of mind, 448-453 Rotating Snakes illusion, 121-122 sensitivity to others' knowledge, in theory of RT comparisons. See reaction time mind, 455 sensitivity to others' perception, in theory of comparisons rule-based category structures, 146 mind, 448-455 rule-based tasks, 147-148 sequence learning, 260-263 Rumbaugh, Duane, 492-494 for algebraic patterns, 268-270 Russian Doll Model, for empathy, 506-521. find repetition strategy, 269-270 See also targeted helping associative-chain theory, 263-267 behavioral contagion, 511-525 simultaneous chain task, 267-268 emotional affinity and, 509 center-embedded spatial sequences, in non-human primates, 511-525 279-281

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index

More Information

691

Index

long-distance dependence in, 270-271 mixed-complexity sequences, 270-271 non-adjacent sequences, 270-271 ordinal position learning, 267-268 transitive interference in, 268 overview of. 283-284 probabilistic patterns, 265-266 serial, 263-264 transitional probabilities in, 263-266 variability of sequences in, 265-266 serial sequence learning, 263-264 Sevcik, Rose, 498 Seyfarth, Robert, 366 Sheak, Henry, 484 Shepherd, W. T., 19 Sidman, Murray, 22 sign language studies American Sign Language in ape language research, 483, 485-491 chimpanzees and, 485 in ape language research, 485-492 American Sign Language, 483, 485-491 cultural transmission of sign language, 489-490 decline in research studies, 491-492 Project Chantek, 491-492 Project Koko, 491-492 Project Loulis, 489-490 Project Washoe, 485-491 at University of Oklahoma, 488-491 Simiadae, mental functions of, 15 simultaneous chain tasks, 267-268 size illusions, 118-121 Skyrms, Brian, 398-399 SNS. See sympathetic nervous system social cognition evolution of, 463-464 future research on, 464-465 primate intelligence and, 635-636 Social Constraints Hypothesis, 516-517 Social Intelligence Hypothesis, 644-654 cooperation in, 653-654 group size and, 647 parenting strategy in, 652-653 reproductive strategy in, 648-652 in dispersed primates, 650 for monogamous species, 649 in multilevel primate societies, 652 for polygamous species, 649-650 in polygynandrous primates, 651 in polygynous primates, 650-651 Technical Reasoning Hypothesis and, 645 Vygotskian Cultural Intelligence Hypothesis and, 653-654

social learning eye tracking paradigms and, 373-383 familiarization videos in. 375 human infants compared to non-human primates, 376-377 social memory bias, 374 through visual information, 365-366 Social Learning Hypothesis, 248-249 social memory bias, 374 social tolerance, in targeted helping, 521 socio-cognitive drivers, of tool use, 246 - 249Cultural Intelligence Hypothesis, 249 Exploratory Tendency Hypothesis, 246 - 248Social Learning Hypothesis, 248-249 sound technology, in ape language research, 484 spatial recognition, natural history of, 188-230. See also squirrel monkeys; titi monkeys in bearded sakis, 198-199, 202-205 behavior and, 188-190 environmental influences on, 188-189 as source of innovation, 190 species polarities for, 191 in chimpanzees, 228-229 cognition and, 188-190 information processing capacities, 188 - 189schemas and, 189-190, 227-228 species polarities for, 191 comparative methodology for, 191-200, 226-230 ecological convergent, 193 species polarities, 191 in species selection, 192-198 in eutherian mammals, 192 by macaque monkeys, in food tasks, 228 in macropods, 194-195 in metatherian mammals, 192 in New World monkeys, 226-230 in owl monkeys, 198-199, 202-205 pair living in, 223-225 in Pitheciidae, 197-198 attachment processes among, 226 behavioral inhibition, evolutionary background for, 219-220 parasympathetic dominance in, evolutionary background for, 219-220 in Pseudocheirus, 194-195 species polarities in behavioral functions, 191 in cognitive functions, 191 comparative methodology for, 191 in uakaris, 198-199, 202-205

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index More Information

692 Index spatial recognition, natural history of (cont.) speech perception capabilities, 494-495 in white-faced sakis, 198, 202-205 theory of mind skills, 493 memories of food locations, 206-207 symbols use, by primates, 72 pair living in, 223-225 sympathetic nervous system (SNS), 214 spatio-temporal relations, in non-human primates targeted helping, in Russian Doll Model, inferential reasoning and, 356-358 518 - 521emotion-related, 519-520 for problem solving, 345-348 in cup tasks, 345-347 epimeletic form of, 520 in tool tasks, 347-348 in food tasks, 519 species, health of, primate studies for, 3 in non-human primates, 519-521 species polarities, in spatial recognition social tolerance and, 521 in behavioral functions, 191 in stress situations, 520-521 tool-reaching paradigms in, 519 in cognitive functions, 191 Technical Intelligence hypothesis, 640 comparative methodology for, 191 speech comprehension, cognition and, 74 Technical Reasoning Hypothesis, 645 speech perception capabilities, in ape language Temerlin, Maurice, 489 research, 494-495 Terrace, Herb, 490-491. See also sign language Spence, Kenneth, 21-22 studies Sperry, Roger, 21-22 territoriality, among titi monkeys, 201 spontaneous barter, 403 Teuber, Eugen, 23 spontaneous quantity discrimination tasks, theory of mind animal research on, 440 173 chimpanzees and, 72-73, 441-442 Spoon test, for episodic memory, 297-298 in humans, 300-302 intelligence measurement of, 29 squirrel monkeys sensitivity to others' beliefs, 456-458 amodal perception for, 124-125 sensitivity to others' goals and intentions, spatial recognition in, 188-230 448-453 active-bold lifestyle of, 213-215 sensitivity to others' knowledge, 455 autonomic nervous system responses, sensitivity to others' perception, 448-455 213-215 coalitionary alliances and, 441 behavioral inhibition in, 212 cognitive processes and behaviors in, 1-2 composition of, 442 decision-making by, 209-211 feeding patterns for, 212-213 deceptive behaviors and, 441 habituation rates, 211-212 definition of, 439-440 hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal system evidence of, interpretation for, 458-461 responses, 213-215 behavioral cues, 459-460 goggles test, 460-461 memories of food locations, 206-207 in novel environments, 201-206 mindreading, 460-461 physiological characteristics of, evolution of, 461-464 215-216 in humans, 462-463 response speeds, 211-212 eye-tracking studies and, 458-459 social characteristics of, 215-216 future research on, 464-465 sympathetic nervous system responses, great apes and, 442-458, 460-461 214 sensitivity to others' beliefs, 456-458 travel tasks, 201-206, 209-211 sensitivity to others' goals and intentions, Stag Hunt, 398-400 448-453 Stapel, Diederik, 593 sensitivity to others' knowledge, 455 strepsirrhines. See also galagos; lemurs; lorises sensitivity to others' perception, 448-455 theory of mind for, 443-453 lemurs and, 442-458 subitizing, 273-274 sensitivity to others' beliefs, 456-458 symbol-based language projects sensitivity to others' goals and intentions, in ape language research, 492-495 448-453 LANA Project, 492 sensitivity to others' knowledge, 455 Language Research Center Project, sensitivity to others' perception, 448-455 macaques and, 458 492-494, 498 lexigram systems, 494 metarepresentational, 456

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index

More Information

693

Index

monkeys and, 442-458 sensitivity to others' beliefs, 456-458 sensitivity to others' goals and intentions, 448-453 sensitivity to others' knowledge, 455 sensitivity to others' perception, 448-455 perspective-taking and, 513 primate cognition and, 1-2, 72-73 strepsirrhines and, 443-453 study of, history of, 440-442 in symbol-based language projects, 493 Thompson, Robert, 21-22 Thorndike, Edward Lee Law of Effect animal intelligence and, 29 in primate studies, 16 primate studies by, 15-16 intra-species comparisons, 15-16 thought stopping, metacognition and, 314 3Ps framework, for ethics, in cognition research, 552-553 3Rs framework, for ethics, in cognition research, 552 Tinbergen, Niko, 487 Tinklepaugh, Otto Leif, 21-22 titi monkeys, spatial recognition in, 188-230 acquisition of spatial habits, 216-217 arboreality in, 207-208 autonomic nervous system, 213-215 behavioral activation in, 220-223 behavioral dispositions of, 200-208, 212-213 behavioral inhibition in, 212, 220-223 biparental care among, emergence of, 225-226 comparative methodology for, 197-198 conflict resolution by, 217-218 decision-making by, 209-211 feeding patterns for, 212-213 field observations of, 201 habituation rates, 211-212 hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal system, 213-215 knowledge acquisition by, 216-217 memories of food locations, 206-207 in novel environments, 201-206 origins of, 218-219 among pairmates, 221-225 performance in spatial learning tasks, 200 - 206physiological characteristics of, 215-216 physiological feedback for, 220-223 reinstatement of memories by, 218 response speeds, 211-212 sedentary-cautious lifestyle of, 213-215 social characteristics of, 215-216 social patterns of, 197-198

species comparisons with, 199-200 sympathetic nervous system responses, 214 territoriality in, 201 travel routines by, 217-218 travel tasks, 201-206, 209-211 use of space, 200-206 Tomilin, Michael, 21-22 tool tasks inferential reasoning and, 354-356 heuristics and, 351-354 testing for, 343 problem solving and causal relations in, 347-348 spatio-temporal relations in, 345-347 testing for, 343 targeted helping in, 519 tool use. See also specific non-human primates analytical approaches to, 238-239 cognition and, 72 comparative approach to, 240-241 Comparative Socio-ecological and Developmental Approach, 238, 249-250 goals and purpose of, 251 definitions of, 238 developmental approach to, 241-244 in ontogenetic studies, 242-244 ecological drivers of, 244-246 Necessity Hypothesis, 244-245 Opportunity Hypothesis, 245 Relative Probability Hypothesis, 245-246 evolution of, 238-239 through cultural diffusion, 239 among humans, 238-239 for mechanisms of transmission, 239 among non-human primates, 238-239 captivity effect and, 240 cognition and, 72 origins of, 238 socio-cognitive drivers of, 246-249 Cultural Intelligence Hypothesis, 249 Exploratory Tendency Hypothesis, 246-248 Social Learning Hypothesis, 248–249 top-down processing, in ape language research, 483, 497 touch screens, in captivity studies, 623-624 tourism, field research influenced by, 569 transductive envelope, in neural systems, 57 transfer tasks, 149 transparency measures, in chimpanzee intelligence measurement, 47-48 transposition task, 622-623 travel tasks among squirrel monkeys, 201-206, 209-211 for squirrel monkeys, 201-206, 209-211 for titi monkeys, 201-206, 209-211 travel routines, 217-218

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-84543-4 — Primate Cognitive Studies Edited by Bennett L. Schwartz , Michael J. Beran Index

<u>More Information</u>

694	Index	
	uakaris, spatial recognition in, 198–199, 202–205 unit weighted average (UWA) scores, for chimpanzee intelligence, 33–34	among chimpanzees, as vocal communication, 425 as intentional communication, 420
		voluntary intentional communication, 76
	vervet monkeys	von Frisch, Karl, 63
	categorization by, 135	Vygotskian Cultural Intelligence Hypothesis,
	referentiality in, 497	653–654
	visual illusions, 117-123	
	Delboeuf, 118–120	Washburn, Margaret Floy, 18
	Ebbinghaus, 118–120	Watson, John B., 18-19
	geometric, 117–118	Weir, James, Jr., 14
	Jastrow, 118–120	WGTA. See Wisconsin General Test
	line-length, 118–121	Apparatus
	motion	white-faced saki monkeys, spatial recognition
	from physical stimulation, 122-123	in, 188–230
	Rotating Snakes, 121–122	memories of food locations,
	from static stimuli, 121-122	206–207
	Müller-Lyer, 120	pair living in, 223–225
	Ponzo, 120	Whitney, W. D., 483
	size, 118–121	whole genome analysis. See also genome
	Zöllner, 120–121	wide association studies
	visual information	for chimpanzee intelligence, 49
	looking-time studies, 366–370	Wiesel, Torsten, 5
	in chimpanzees, 366–367 in field environments, 366–369	Wisconsin General Test Apparatus (WGTA) 101
	in laboratory environments, 369–370 in macaques, 368–369	Witmer, Lightner, 19, 484
	social learning through, 367–368	Yale Laboratories, 21–22
	in vervet monkeys, 366–369	vawn contagion, 509–511
	social learning through, 365–366	Yerkes, Ada W., 21–22
	in foraging contexts, 367–368	Yerkes, Robert Mearns,
	in looking-time studies, 367–368	19–22, 484
	visual pathways, in primate perception primary, 115	Yerkes National Primate Center (YNPC), 32–33
	secondary, 115	Yoshioka, Joseph. 21–22
	visual perspective-taking, 514–515	······································
	vocalizations, as non-human primate	Zöllner illusion, 120–121
	communication, 411–413	Zoological Society, 15
	affective communication through. 414–416	Zuberbühler, Klaus, 618–619