

Index

α2-adrenergic agonists, 199	extubation, 258–60, 299 maintenance, 247, 249, 251, 266–8, 282	aortic rupture, 451, 452
abdominal tumours, 231, 232, 392	neonates, 5, 208, 225	aortic stenosis, 344, 369–70, 374 critical, 63, 345, 362
absorption, 14	obstruction, 436	apnoea/hypopnoea index, 67, 233–4
abuse, 42, 43–7, 202, 478	tongue, 4	apnoeas, 6, 67, 221–2, 238–40, 253, 255
emotional, 43–4	post-resuscitation care, 433	postoperative, 150, 207, 209, 226, 228, 229
non-accidental injury (NAI), 440, 449, 451, 465, 478, 479	preoperative assessment, 1, 82, 83	APOA, 59, <i>see</i> preoperative assessment
online, 42, 43–4	therapeutic endoscopy, 242	APRICOT, 50, 102, 107
sexual, 43–4	trauma, 121	arginine vasopressin disorder, 148–9, 293, 296, 417, 478
<i>see also</i> safeguarding	<i>see also</i> intubation	Arndt catheter, 337
accessory auricles, 315	alfentanil, 78, 158, 239, 416, 419	arrhythmias, 273, 365–6, 373–4, 385, 386, 414–15
acetazolamide, 292, 308	alveoli, 5, 240, 263, 270, 470	arterial access, 126, 296, 327, 348, 385, 447
acidosis, 76, 88, 213, 373–4, 396, 477	American Burn Association, 465	arterial line, 228, 231, 278–89, 383, 384, 481
activated partial thromboplastin time (APTT), 155, 396	anaemia, 62, 74–6, 153, 154–5, 325–6	arterial switch operation (ASO), 101, 353
acute lymphoblastic leukaemia (ALL), 399, 400, 412–15, 456–9	of prematurity, 220–3	arthrogryposis multiplex congenita (AMC), 324
adenotonsillectomy, 92, 99, 233, 234–5, 236, 281	anaesthesia	ASD (atrial septal defect), 353, 362, 368–9, 375, 474
adrenaline, 274, 275, 352–3, 427, 432, 472–3	depth, 127, 160, 211, 213, 237, 238	ASD (autism spectrum disorder), 32, 43, 191
adrenal insufficiency, 72	induction, 31, 97, 161–2, 238, 253–4, 395	assent, xi, <i>see</i> consent
advanced care planning, 38	monitoring	Association of Paediatric Anaesthetists of Great Britain and Ireland (APAGBI), 45, 57, 93, 235, 259
aeromedical transport, 485–6	depth, 162, 167–8, 362, 365	asthma, 68, 72, 74, 93, 96, 97
aganglionosis, 215	analgesia, 170–1, 196, 197–204, 235–6, 453–4	astrocytomas, 297, 411
airway, oropharyngeal, 85, 104, 114, 117–18, 433, 443	postoperative, 274–5, 341–2, 346, 380, 383, 386	astystole, 299, 420–7, 429, 430
airway assessment, 53, 82, 85, 252, 266, 272	analgesic plan, 198, 203, 205	atelectasis, 6, 63, 69, 221, 255, 355
airway equipment, 56, 85, 114, 441, 488	analgesics, 17, 18, 198–9, 200, 236, 440–5	atracurium, 20–1, 108–10, 208, 306, 309
airway exchange catheters, 121, 256–8, 267	anaphylaxis, 61, 69, 102, 109–10, 146, 170	atresia
airway obstruction, 67–8, 114–16, 238, 241, 253, 443–4	anastomosis, 214–15, 353, 371, 391	jejunal/ileal, 214
airway oedema, 5, 117, 243, 259, 268, 464	angioplasty, 363, 404–5	tricuspid, 344, 353–4, 370, 376
airways, 234–5, 238–9, 241–3, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255–9, 421, 423	anorectal anomalies, 215, 230, 384	atrial septal, 343–4, 360, 362, 363, 368–9, 371
acute compromise, 254–6	anterior superior iliac spine (ASIS), 182, 183–4, 427	atropine, 7, 107, 304, 403, 408
assessment, 60, 62, 252–4, 281, 320	anthracyclines, 232, 401, 414, 415	autism spectrum disorder, 32, 43, 191
cardiopulmonary resuscitation, 421	antibiotics, 111, 139, 216, 223, 321, 463	axillary artery (AA), 126, 173, 174–5, 348, 486–7
cysts, 242	administration, 282, 313, 348	Ayre’s T-piece, 121–2
development in utero, 1	anaphylaxis, 110	
management, 68, 104–7, 256–8, 434, 435, 443	prophylactic, 133, 137, 376, 381, 402, 405	
	resistance to, 465	
	antimuscarinics, 66	
	anxiety, 25, 28–9, 31, 34, 54, 103–4	
	procedural, 96, 128, 189	
	aorta, 343, 348–9, 352, 368–76, 383–5	
	aortic coarctation, 344	

Index

- babies, 1, *see* infants.
 balloon catheter, 128, 337–8, 360, 363
 balloon dilatation, 362–4, 402–3, 404
 barotrauma, 6, 123, 221, 225, 240
 batteries (electrical), 366
 battery (criminal offense), 35
 benzodiazepines, 17, 18, 88, 96, 189
 beta thalassaemia, 76
 biliary atresia, 389–90, 391, 393
 bilirubin, 388, 389
 birth, 1–4, 8, 9, 10, 154, 155, 220–1, 223–4, 241–2
 cardiorespiratory adaptation for, 2–3
 cord clamping, 3
 haematology at, 7–8, 154–5, 208
 lung fluid resorption, 10
 management, 3–4
 preterm, 3, 218, 221
 resuscitation at, 133
 bispectral index monitors, 162
 Blalock–Taissig shunt, 352
 bleeding, 8, 155, 156, 235–6, 270–1, 327, 447–8
 control, 134
 postoperative, 269
 vitamin K deficiency, 155, 224
 bleomycin, 405, 414, 415–16
 blood components, 153, 154, 156
 blood glucose, 71–2, 74, 146, 208, 209, 488
 blood loss, 269, 283–4, 300, 327, 328–9
 blood pressure (BP), 126, 225, 346–7, 349–50, 431–3, 484
 blood transfusion, 61, 144, 147, 153, 154, 157
 neonates, 154–5
 BMI, 74, 93, 161, 220, 253
 body language, 30
 body weight, 14–15, 16, 20, 144, 150, 153
 bolus, 148–50, 152, 160, 476, 477
 bone grafts, alveolar, 265, 270, 272, 274
 bougies, 120–1, 245, 256
 brachial plexus, 172–5, 327, 328, 362
 bradycardia, 125, 161–2, 194, 302, 420–7, 429
 brain tumours, 72, 295
 bronchial blockers, 119, 329, 335–8, 452
 bronchiectasis, 69, 333, 340
 bronchiolitis, 63–4, 467–8, 469, 472–3, 480, 484
 bronchoscope, 240–1, 245–6, 332, 335–8, 400, 403
 bronchoscopy, 211, 240, 241, 245, 335–6, 402
 bronchospasm, 63, 68–9, 74, 102, 110–11, 234
 bronchus, 211, 332, 333, 336–7, 339, 429
 buccinator flaps, 265, 270
 bupivacaine, 15, 23–4, 202, 269, 297, 304
 burn hypermetabolic syndrome, 462–3, 464
 burn pain management, 463
 burns, 135, 365, 456–66
 large, 456, 458, 459, 461–3, 464, 466
 cancer, 320, 410–12
 cannula, 108, 126, 138–9, 142–3, 186, 447
 cannulation, 54, 97, 131, 281, 282, 429–30
 capillary refill time (CRT), 151, 225, 283, 416, 431, 433
 capnography, 114–25, 192, 193, 293, 429, 480–4
 carbamazepine, 78, 152
 carbon dioxide, 97, 121, 229, 240, 292, 360
 cardiac arrest, 102, 364, 420–1, 425–7, 429–31, 451–3
 in-hospital, 420, 421, 429–30
 cardiac catheterisation, 25, 357, 360–1, 364, 368
 cardiac failure, 344, 369, 372–3, 374, 376, 407
 cardiac lesions, 83, 207, 303, 343, 364, 368–70
 cardiac output (CO), 6–7, 126–7, 345, 347, 358–9, 378
 cardiomyopathy, 83, 84, 86, 343, 414, 468–9
 dilated, 89, 355, 361
 obstructive, 63, 344, 366
 cardiorespiratory arrest, 420–1, 425, 427–8, 431, 438
 caregivers, 26, 43, 45, 198, 203–4, 433, *see also* parents
 care planning, 38, 232
 carnitine palmitoyl transferase, 163
 catabolism, 85, 86, 302, 387–8, 463
 catecholamines, 9–10, 352–3, 378, 464, 472–3
 catheters, 130–1, 133, 135–8, 341, 364–5, 400–1
 blood infection from (CRBI), 131, 135, 137–8
 fracture, 131, 132
 muscular
 erector spinae, 341
 peripheral intravenous, 130
 urinary, 216, 232, 289, 293, 348, 461
 balloon, 128
 vascular
 Arndt, 337
 arterial, 405, 468, 477
 balloon, 337–8, 360, 363
 central venous, 124, 133, 135, 138, 167, 195
 double lumen, 133
 midline, 130, 131–2
 size, 131, 203
 skin-tunnelled, 136
 umbilical, 130, 133, 348
 wide-bore, 395
 catheters airway exchange, 258, 259
 CBF, 160, *see* cerebral blood flow.
 CBV, 291, *see* cerebral blood volume.
 central nervous system (CNS), 18–23, 75, 201, 222
 central venous pressure (CVP), 133, 282–3, 292, 293, 385, 392
 cerebral blood flow (CBF), 291–2, 294, 296, 299, 406, 407
 cerebral blood volume, 291–2, 294
 cerebral palsy (CP), 38, 78–9, 184, 319, 323, 325
 cerebral perfusion, 15, 222, 292, 293, 348, 349
 cerebrospinal fluid, 152, 200, 291–2, 476
 chemical burns, 252, 461
 chemotherapy, 232, 325, 399–400, 408, 412, 417
 chest, 246, 348, 351, 423–4, 425, 452
 chest compressions (CC), 423–4, 425, 427–8, 429, 430, 436–8
 chest wall deformity, 333
 chest X-ray (CXR), 79–80, 210, 221, 245, 331, 383, 385, 431, 434, 451
 Child Death Overview Process (CDOP), 47–8
 Child Death Review Meeting (CDRM), 47–8
 Children's Cancer and Leukaemia Group (CCLG), 411
 choanal atresia, 246
 choledochal malformations, 391
 chronic kidney disease (CKD), 8, 80, 385
 chronic lung disease (CLD), 70, 79, 221, 226, 230, 293
 chronic postsurgical pain, 204–5
 chronic renal failure (CRF), 80
 circumcision, 35, 36, 39, 40, 52, 380–1
 cirrhosis, 389, 390–1
 cisatracurium, 20–1
 clear fluids, 66, 99, 147, 148, 156, 228
 cleft lip, 261, 264, 265, 268, 271, 369
 cleft palate, 83, 261–4, 266, 271, 280, 302
 isolated, 261–2, 271
 cloacal malformation, 216
 clonidine, 96, 187, 202, 203, 321, 381
 coagulation disorders, 77, 81, 273

- coagulopathy, 154, 350–1, 389, 395, 397–8, 447
- codeine, 98, 201, 236
- colloids, 146
- communication, 30, 34, 45, 189
- children, 29, 197
- non-verbal, 30, 443
- special needs, 32, 204
- strategies, 30
- verbal, 30
- closed-loop, 56
- with general practitioners, 93, 99, 375, 385
- non-verbal, 30, 443
- parents/caregivers, 29, 45, 60, 260
- remote, 13, 128
- within surgical team, 104, 207, 233, 255, 272, 318
- see also* consent.
- comorbidities, 11, 13, 60, 102, 103, 231
- compartment syndrome, 89, 93, 139, 321, 323, 461
- computed tomography (CT), 132, 399, 401, 408, 453–4, 488
- congenital abnormalities, 82, 216, 218, 251, 262, 331–2
- congenital cystic adenomatous malformation (CCAM), 331
- congenital diaphragmatic hernia, 4, 207, 209, 212, 229, 230
- congenital heart disease (CHD), 84–6, 207, 343, 368, 373–8
- congenital lobar emphysema (CLE), 331–2, 340, 342
- congenital talipes equinovarus, 322
- consent, 27, 35–41, 61, 154, 169, 191–2
- self-determination, 35
- context-sensitive half-time (CSHT), 159, 161, 165, 167
- continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP), 6, 251, 255, 281, 337–8, 469
- core temperature, 88, 348, 349, 428, 430, 431
- corneal grafting, 302, 308
- court orders, 37, 39
- CPAP, 6, *see* continuous positive airway pressure.
- craniocervical junction, 83
- craniopharyngioma, 149, 296, 299, 300
- cranioplasty, 279, 281, 286
- craniosynostosis, 278–9, 285, 286, 287–8, 290, 302–3
- Creutzfeldt–Jacob disease, 154
- cricothyroidotomy, 123, 259–60, 420–33
- croup, 63–4, 243–5, 254, 468, 469, 473
- cryoprecipitate, 8, 154, 155–6, 225, 231, 448
- cryotherapy, 304, 307, 308, 309–10, 408, 412
- crystalloids, 146, 395, 396, 447
- hypotonic, 144
- CT, 52, *see* computed tomography.
- cyanosis, 344, 345, 352, 353, 373, 374
- cystoscopy, 92, 380, 382, 386
- damage control surgery (DCS), 447, 449
- DDAVP, 77, *see* desmopressin.
- deep sedation, 189–90, 192–3, 416, 471
- Deep Venous Thrombosis, 66, *see* DVT.
- defibrillation, 192, 376, 420, 425, 427, 430
- dehydration, 9, 146, 148–51, 367, 373
- delayed cord clamping (DCC), 3, 154
- dermoid cysts, 315
- desflurane, 21, 23, 97, 111
- desmopressin, 77, 149, 231, 296, 417, 478
- developmental pharmacodynamics, 16
- developmental psychology, 25
- developmental theory, 25–8
- dexmedetomidine, 17, 96, 164–5, 194, 236
- dexamethasone, 59–73, 99, 234, 307, 400, 414
- diabetes insipidus, 148, *see* arginine vasopressin disorder.
- diabetes mellitus, 53, 70, 93, 221
- diaphragmatic rupture, 452
- diarrhoea, 215, 413, 417, 465, 475
- diclofenac, 96, 98, 200, 285, 306, 308
- DiGeorge syndrome, 63, 154, 417
- discharge (postoperative), 96, 97–8, 99, 454
- dislocated lenses, 302–3
- disseminated intravascular coagulation (DIC), 8, 89, 155, 223
- distribution, 15
- Down syndrome, 67, 83, 211, 233, 298, 302
- doxorubicin, 231–2, 392, 401, 414, 415
- Duchenne muscular dystrophy (DMD), 72, 83, 89, 93, 158, 418
- ductus arteriosus (DA), 2–3, 4, 207, 222, 370, 474
- ductus venosus (DV), 2, 3, 132
- duodenal atresia, 84, 209, 213–14
- DVT, 66, 320
- dysplasia
- bronchopulmonary, 6, 70, 221, 309
- developmental hip, 322
- ECG, 63, *see* electrocardiography.
- ECHO, 74, 76, 80, 215–16, 364, 369
- echocardiography, 60, 70, 89, 128, 210, 359–60
- effect-site targeted TCI, 160
- ejection fraction (EF), 345, 372, 395
- electrical injury, 316, 457, 459–60, 461
- electrocardiography, 80, 114–25, 346, 348, 427, 428
- embolisation, 363, 366, 399, 406, 407, 453
- emergence delirium, 17, 60, 65, 111, 233, 235
- empyema, 178, 332–3
- endobronchial intubation, 69, 118, 211, 225, 285, 303
- endoscopy, 5, 68, 195, 238, 239, 410
- diagnostic, 237, 241
- therapeutic, 237, 242, 243
- enhanced recovery after surgery (ERAS), 148, 325
- enuresis, 31, 65, 67, 380
- epiglottitis, 116, 119–20, 243, 251, 252, 253
- epilepsy, 77–8, 93, 191, 280, 323, 326
- erector spinae plane block (ESPB), 178, 341
- estimated blood volume (EBV), 153, 283
- Ewing’s sarcoma, 324–5
- exomphalos, 207, 216–17
- extracorporeal membrane oxygenation, 164, 213, 250, 362, 471
- extravasation, 108–9, 131, 167, 435, 453
- extubation, 260
- ex-utero intrapartum treatment, 249
- face mask, 104–7, 114, 246, 251–5, 305, 482
- families, 28–9, 42–3, 48, 53–4, 59–61, 93–6, *see also* caregivers; parents
- fascia iliaca, 169, 180, 182–4
- fasting, 66, 85, 86, 146, 150, 191
- femoral artery (FA), 126, 134, 182–3, 360, 404, 408
- femoral nerve (FN), 182–3, 184, 185, 321
- femoral vein (FV), 124, 130, 133–4, 135, 137, 182–3
- fentanyl, 18–19, 97–8, 195, 343–7, 380–1, 440
- fetal lung fluid, 2
- FGM, 43, 44

Index

- FiO₂, 3, 425, 428, 469, 471, 472
 fistula, 211–12, 230, 452
 flexible endoscopy, 256
 fluid administration, 133, 392, 396, 430, 432, 435
 fluid balance, 144, 147, 148, 150, 152, 156
 fluid management, 144, 147, 148–9, 150, 283, 285
 intravenous, 144–7, 148, 150, 366
 fluid overload, 80, 213, 385, 395, 431–2, 435
 fluid resuscitation, 146, 215, 230, 231, 269, 270
 fluoroscopy, 132, 137, 362, 408
 Fontan procedure, 353, 371
 foramen ovale (FO), 2–4, 363
 foreign body airway obstruction, 436
 fractures, 54–5, 193, 194, 272, 319, 324
 Frank–Starling mechanism, 6
 fresh frozen plasma (FFP), 8, 154, 155–6, 224, 225, 448
 fronto-orbital remodelling/
 advancement, 287
 functional residual capacity (FRC), 5–6, 21, 238–9, 240, 334

 gallstone disease, 391
 gas induction, 104, 167, 217, 235, 238, 377
 gastroesophageal reflux, 230, 323
 gastroschisis, 207, 216–18
 gastroscopy, 193, 195
 gastrostomy, 211, 323, 401
 general anaesthesia, 10, 11, 60–1, 199, 272–5, 366–7, 464
 consent for, 38
 long-term effects, 10–11
 General Medical Council (GMC), 35–8
 gestation, 8, 14, 18, 220–1, 223
 Gillick competence, 36, 41
 GIRFT (getting it right first time)
 principle, 56, 101
 glaucoma, 302–3, 307, 317
 glossoptosis, 67, 262–4
 glottis, 119–21, 238, 336–7, 444, 458
 glucocorticoids, 2, 9, 16, 72–3
 glucose, 9, 144–6, 148–51, 292, 388
 glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase
 deficiency, 76
 grooming, 44
 gynaecomastia, 315

 haematology, 7, 8, 59, 67, 75, 77
 haematoma, 170, 314–15, 341, 364
 haemodialysis, 80, 85, 191, 385, 475
 haemodynamic instability, 383, 384, 440–5, 446, 453–4
 haemoglobin, 127, 153–4, 155, 282, 283, 315
 haemoglobin concentration, 3, 62, 153, 208, 278–83, 373
 haemolytic uraemic syndrome (HUS), 475
 haemophilia, 77
 halothane, 21–3
 hand surgery, 175, 312, 319
 Hartmann's solution, 9, 269, 283, 294, 461
 heart, 345–6, 348–51, 360, 367, 396–7, 425–7
 heart failure, 4, 17, 222, 344, 346, 369
 heart murmurs, 62–4, 266
 heart rate, 125, 192, 194, 347, 377–8, 446
 hepatic tumours, 392, 411
 hepatosplenomegaly, 86, 394, 395, 417
 HFOV, 211, *see* ventilation, high-frequency oscillatory.
 high-dependency unit (HDU), 18, 93, 157, 233, 285, 300
 hip spica, 322, 384
 Hirschsprung's disease, 207, 215
 Holliday–Segar formula, 144, 461, 472
 homocystinuria, 86, 302
 humidification, 122, 125, 244, 246, 469
 Hurler syndrome, 83
 hydrocephalus, 86, 288, 297, 299, 300, 323
 hypercapnia, 211, 213, 222, 292, 293, 473–4
 hyperglycaemia, 146, 223, 294, 465, 477
 hyperkalaemia, 88–9, 155–6, 215, 218, 385, 386
 hypertelorism, 280, 289
 hypertension, 248–9, 299, 303, 304, 383, 385
 hyperventilation, 208, 225, 292, 299, 438, 450
 hypocalcaemia, 78, 80, 154, 155–6, 218, 447–8
 hypoglycaemia, 9, 78, 146, 149–50, 394–5, 405–6
 hypomagnesaemia, 144–56, 414
 hyponatraemia, 144, 146, 149, 151–3, 394, 465
 hypoplastic left-heart syndrome (HLHS), 343–4, 348, 354, 370, 375
 hypospadias, 381
 hypotension, 17, 109–10, 150–1, 161–2, 225, 445
 hypothalamic–pituitary–adrenal (HPA) axis, 9
 hypothermia, 75, 155–6, 349–50, 430–1, 447, 462–3
 hypovolaemia, 146, 361, 362, 364, 428, 430

 hypoxaemia, 88, 125, 208, 238, 253, 334
 central, 4
 hypoxia, 67–9, 221–2, 394, 430–3, 451–2
 hypoxic pulmonary vasoconstriction (HPV), 334

 ibuprofen, 96, 98, 207–9, 269, 304, 306
 immunotherapy, 231, 410, 414
 implantable ports, 136
 induction of anaesthesia, 103, 104–7, 207–8, 255, 304–5, 377–8
 parental presence during, 103
 infants, 16–23, 223–6, 262–4, 266–9, 430–8, *see also* neonates
 infection, 75, 251–2, 275, 333, 465, 476–7
 wound, 312, 326, 329, 456, 465
 infusion, prostaglandin, 4, 343–4, 346, 353, 355, 474
 inhaled anaesthetics, 21–2
 inherited metabolic disease (IMD), 85
 insulin, 71–2, 74, 151, 388, 405
 intensive care, 243–5, 247, 431, 440–1, 467, 469–70
 interrupted aortic arch (IAA), 262, 344, 345, 369, 370
 intracranial pressure, 23, 158, 291–2, 293, 449, 476
 intraocular pressure, 302, 304, 305, 444
 intraoperative monitoring, 283, 293, 300
 intraosseous access, 123–4, 138–9, 446, 460
 intrathoracic pressure, 5, 248, 354, 372, 436
 intravenous anaesthetic agents, 19
 intravenous induction, 15, 22, 97, 104, 293, 361
 intravenous lines, 84–5, 108, 111, 362
 intubation, 244, 245, 255–6, 298, 443, 444–5, 468, 469, 470
 aids, 120–3, 243, 267
 alternatives, 258
 avoidance, 254
 contraindications, 245, 345
 indications for, 468, 473, 482, 487
 neuromuscular blockade and, 321
 plans for failure, 434
 positions, 297, 298
 risks, 253, 258, 309
 situations where not possible, 267
 for trauma, 444
 isoflurane, 21, 23, 225, 228, 294, 361
 isotonic crystalloids, 144–6, 148–50, 156, 385

- jaundice, 191, 387–98
 jaw thrust, 107, 114, 196, 255, 421–4
 Jehovah's Witnesses (JW), 37, 61, 154
 Joint Agency Response (JAR), 47–8
 jugular vein
 external, 133–4, 137, 348
 internal, 133–5, 348, 349, 360, 363, 400–1

 Kasai procedure, 391
 ketamine, 10, 17, 165, 188–95, 343–7, 440
 ketoacidosis, diabetic, 71, 135, 151, 477, 480
 Klippel–Feil syndrome, 83

 Langerhans cell histiocytosis (LCH), 324, 417
 laparotomy, 214, 225, 230, 232, 384
 laryngeal mask airway (LMA), 115, 246, 249, 251, 254, 258
 laryngeal papillomas, 93, 242
 laryngoscopy, 82–3, 85, 119–21, 238–9, 258, 444
 indirect, 256
 straight blade, 4, 120
 laryngospasm, 102, 107, 195, 234, 255
 laryngotracheobronchitis, 63, *see* croup
 larynx, 119–21, 237, 242–3, 245, 246–7, 256–8
 laser surgery, 242, 308, 315–18
 lateral decubitus position, 178, 334
 latex allergy, 111, 323, 384
 learning disabilities, 29, 30, 32, 82, 263–4, 273–4
 left-ventricular outflow tract
 obstruction (LVOTO), 344, 366, 370, 374, 377–8
 leukaemia, 37, 84, 130, 400, 411
 levobupivacaine, 24, 170, 202, 209, 228, 230
 lidocaine, 97, 167, 170–1, 238, 304, 306
 limb deformities, congenital, 312
 limb lengthening, 321, 323
 liver disease, 16, 387, 388–9, 390, 394, 398
 liver failure, 388–9, 390, 393, 397, 414
 liver transplantation, 389, 391, 392–8
 living wills, 38
 local anaesthesia, 23, 197–9, 202–3, 275–6, 341, 382
 neonates, 23
 looked after children (LAC), 43
 lumbar puncture (LP), 92, 97, 195, 410, 411, 416
 lung abscess, 333
 lungs, 2–3, 5, 134–5, 331–5, 340
 lymphoma, 332, 400, 411, 413

 macroglossia, 67, 83, 87, 217, 251–2, 264
 magnesium, 145, 199, 202, 374
 magnetic resonance angiography (MRA), 367
 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 119, 188–9, 193, 399, 408, 409
 major haemorrhage, 155–6, 441, 445–6, 447, 448, 449
 major trauma centres (MTCs), 440, 459
 malignant hyperthermia (MH), 87–8, 89, 158, 320, 324, 418
 malonyl carnitine, 163
 maxillary hypoplasia, 82, 279–82
 McCoy blade, 120
 mean arterial pressure (MAP), 248, 292, 294, 447, 470–2, 487–8
 meconium ileus, 69, 207, 214
 medical examiner, 48
 Mental Capacity Act, 36, 37
 metabolic acidosis, 78, 80, 145–6, 223, 224, 447–8
 metabolism, 16
 micrognathia, 251, 254, 262, 267, 268, 271
 midazolam, 17–18, 96–7, 165, 193–4, 195, 347
 middle ear surgery, 248, 250
 milk
 breast, 66, 147, 193
 formula, 66, 147, 223
 minimally invasive surgery (MIS), 209, 286
 minimum alveolar concentration (MAC), 22–3, 107, 208, 228, 405, 407
 modified ultrafiltration, 350
 monobloc frontofacial
 advancement, 281, 288–9
 morphine, 15–16, 18, 201, 269, 312, 440
 oral, 98, 209, 269, 270, 380–1, 382
 Morquio syndrome, 83, 87, 298
 mortality, 66, 67, 68, 102, 374–5, 397–8
 motor evoked potentials (MEPs), 294, 321, 326
 MRI, 52, *see* magnetic resonance imaging
 mucopolysaccharidoses, 67, 83, 86, 89, 302–3
 mucositis, 414–15, 416
 multimodal analgesia, 198, 218, 269, 270–1, 321, 323
 muscle relaxants, 21, 107–8, 110, 166, 246, 247
 neonates, 19–23
 muscular dystrophy, 89, 319, 320, 324, 325, 418
 myopathic conditions, 83
 myringotomy, 92, 234

 nasogastric tube, 107, 229–30, 269, 270, 323, 328
 nasopharyngeal airways, 114–15, 236, 241, 266–8, 270–1
 nasopharyngeal angiofibroma, 249
 National Audit Projects (NAPs), 61, 110
 National Child Mortality Database, 47
 nausea, 51, 54, 102, 144–52, 414, 415
 postoperative, 60, 91, 98, 148, 158, 204
 necrotising enterocolitis, 133, 207, 217, 223
 neglect, 43, 45
 negligence, 35
 neonates, 6–9, 11–12, 149, 150, 153, 155, 156, 207–12, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218
 airways, 208, 380
 anorectal anomalies, 215–17
 apnoea, 62
 atresias, 213–14
 balloon atrial septostomy, 363
 blood spot screening, 74
 blood transfusion, 154–5
 cardiovascular development, 6–7
 catheterisation, 131–2
 central venous access, 132
 choanal atresia, 246
 circumcision, 381
 congenital abnormalities, 207
 congenital diaphragmatic hernia, 212–13
 congenital lobar emphysema, 331
 cranial anatomy, 291
 cystic fibrosis, 69
 cystic fibrosis screening, 69
 drug dosing, 13–14, 162–3, 381
 ductal stent, 363
 endocrine system, 9
 epidurals, 378
 ethics, 103
 face masks, 114
 fluid management, 149–50
 fluid therapy, 146
 general anaesthesia, 61
 haematology, 7–8
 humidification, 122
 hypoglycaemia, 78, 208
 intraocular surgery, 307
 intraosseous needle insertion, 139
 intravenous anaesthetics, 16–19
 jaundice, 389, 390
 maintenance fluids, 149
 maintenance of anaesthesia, 347
 mandibular distraction in, 267

Index

- neonates (cont.)
 meconium ileus, 214
 minimum alveolar concentration (MAC), 228
 modified ultrafiltration, 351
 monitoring, 348
 blood pressure, 126
 temperature, 127
 transcutaneous carbon dioxide, 126
 morbidity, 102
 mortality, 102
 muscle relaxants, 19–23
 necrotising enterocolitis, 223–4
 opioids, 201
 oxygen consumption, 4
 pain, 10–11, 12
 perioperative fluids, 150
 persistent pulmonary hypertension, 4
 pharmacodynamics, 16
 pharmacokinetics, 14–16, 164
 premature, 6, 10, 13, 220, 224–5, 226
 prostaglandin infusion, 474
 pulmonary hypertension, 345
 renal, hepatic and metabolic development, 8–9
 sacrococcygeal teratoma, 218
 sepsis, 224
 thermoregulation, 10, 208
 total intravenous anaesthesia, 166
 tracheal tubes, 117
 tracheo-oesophageal fistula, 210
 transfusion, 153, 154–5, 208
 venous air embolus, 296
 neonates and infants, 19, 20–1, 132, 134, 135, 203
 neostigmine, 21, 294
 nephrectomy, 232, 380–3
 nephroblastoma, 231, 382–3, 411, 412
 nerve blocks, 98, 104, 169
 abdominal, 169, 179
 adductor canal, 182
 auriculotemporal, 173
 axillary, 174
 bilateral, 230
 caudal, 98, 181, 186, 216, 382
 continuous peripheral, 321
 erector spinae plane block (ESPBs), 178, 341
 femoral, 182, 184, 321
 infragluteal, 184
 infraorbital, 269
 intercostal, 341
 mental, 274
 penile, 55, 181, 381
 peripheral, 313
 phrenic, 174
 quadratus lumborum, 180
 rectus sheath, 179
 sciatic/popliteal, 98
 serratus anterior plane, 178–9, 341
 supraclavicular, 173–4
 thoracic, 342
 thoracic paravertebral, 177
 truncal, 169, 176
 ultrasound-guided, 98
 unilateral ilioinguinal/iliohypogastric, 229
 upper limb, 169, 173, 175
 nerves
 optic, 296, 306, 309
 phrenic, 172
 posterior cutaneous, 183
 posterior tibial, 185
 pudendal, 181
 radial, 173, 174–6, 314
 recurrent laryngeal, 172, 174
 saphenous, 182–4, 185
 sciatic, 183–5
 small elliptical, 182
 splanchnic, 180
 subcostal, 180
 ulnar, 173, 174–6, 314, 327
 neural tube defects, 297, 300
 neuroblastoma, 231–2, 399–401, 411, 412–13, 414, 415
 neuromuscular blockade, 16, 21, 308, 309, 321, 326–7
 neurosurgery, 148–9, 291, 293, 294–5, 476, 487
 neurotoxicity, 208, 225
 newborns, 1, *see* neonates.
 Nissen fundoplication, 228, 230
 nitrous oxide, 20–1, 23, 188–95, 308–9
 non-accidental injury (NAI), 440, 449, 451, 465, 478, 479
 non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 399–401, 412, 414–15
 non-invasive ventilation (NIV), 60, 68, 89, 123, 434
 non-specialist hospitals, 51, 56, 57, 91, 489
 non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, 449, *see* NSAIDs
 noradrenaline, 353, 393, 432, 435, 472–3, 475
 normocapnia, 249, 299, 301, 361, 484, 488
 normoglycaemia, 82–6, 146, 283, 405
 North Thames Cleft Service, 265
 NSAIDs, 98, 197–200, 248, 321–2, 342
 obesity, 57, 59–67, 73–4, 81, 320, 323
 obstructive, 67–8, 92–3, 233–5, 280–1, 319–20
 oculocardiac reflex, 7, 275, 285, 304, 307, 310
 oculocardiac reflex, 304, 408
 oedema, 5, 245, 247, 251, 259, 458
 oesophageal atresia (OA), 207, 210–11, 212, 230, 369, 402
 ondansetron, 99, 204, 234, 275, 307, 374
 one-lung ventilation (OLV), 336
 operations, 230, 246, 247–9, 270–1, 312, 462
 opioid infusions, 200, 201, 217, 342, 395
 opioids, 18, 164, 167, 195–6, 199–202, 322–3
 orbital box osteotomy, 281, 289
 orotracheal tube, 282
 orthodontic treatment, 108
 osteogenesis imperfecta (OI), 84, 139, 319–20, 324, 472
 osteosarcoma, 324, 411, 412
 oxidative stress, 76–7
 oxygen, 7–8, 211, 240, 246, 434, 483
 oxygen saturation, 351, 352, 353, 371, 373, 406
 packed red blood cells (PRBC), 8, 154, 156
 pain, 143, 196, 203–5, 235, 269, 450
 cannulation, 97
 neonates, 10, 12
 perioperative management, 197–8
 postoperative, 51, 197, 198, 201–2, 203, 235–6
 pain assessment, 204, 235, 324
 pain management, 57, 59, 197–9, 203–5, 462
 acute, 54, 197, 202
 multimodal, 198
 nonpharmacological, 203
 paracetamol, 96, 197–200, 207–9, 248, 273–5
 intravenous, 200, 269, 282, 304, 312, 351
 paravertebral space, 177–8, 341
 parenteral nutrition (PN), 136, 209, 214, 217, 223, 225
 parents, 25, 36, 37, 39–40, 99, 102, 103, 485, 486
 abuse by, 43, 45
 communication with, 29, 32, 39, 53, 60, 65
 consent and confidentiality, 36, 37, 39, 40, 61, 191
 diagnostic information from, 253
 feedback from, 410
 home care, 99, 204, 307
 parental responsibility (PR), 36–7, 39, 42, 98
 presence during procedures, 31–2, 96, 103, 104, 190, 243
 presence during transport, 486–7
 resources for, 15, 91
 self-referrals, 446
 see also caregivers; families.

patent ductus arteriosus (PDA), 3–4, 220–2, 343–4, 353, 355, 368–70	pressure gradient, 334, 340, 368–76	rigid external distractor (RED) removal, 288–9
patient selection, 92, 213, 296, 328, 410	preterm infants, 3–4, 6, 8–10, 14, 221–4	Ring–Adair–Elwin (RAE) tracheal tubes, 117, 235, 282
PEEP, 3, 241, 248–9, 334–5, 425, 469	propofol, 16–17, 158, 162, 166, 167, 168, 238–9, 416	rocuronium, 21, 74, 98, 306, 309, 444–5
pelvic injury, 453	adverse effects, 166, 440	ropivacaine, 23–4, 170–1, 202
perioperative period, 70, 71, 72–3, 78, 79, 296	PRIS (propofol-related infusion syndrome), 163–4, 418, 419	Royal College of Anaesthetists (RCoA), 31, 45–6, 51, 91, 93, 470
peripherally inserted central catheters (PICC), 130–2, 167, 400	contraindications, 451, 479	
peripheral nerve blocks (PNB), 169	mixtures, 164	
periventricular leukomalacia, 6, 222	prostaglandins, 3, 222, 344–5, 370, 474	sacrococcygeal teratoma, 218
pharmacokinetics	prothrombin time (PT), 155, 391, 396, 397, 449	safeguarding, 42–3, 45–9, 91, 454, 465–6, <i>see also</i> abuse
absorption, 13–14	pulmonary artery (PA), 2, 343, 344, 353–5, 360, 370–1	sagittal synostosis, 278–81, 286–7, 288
distribution, 14–15	pulmonary blood flow (PBF), 343–4, 347, 353, 363, 364, 368–72	sarcoma, 324–5, 414, 416
excretion, 16	pulmonary hypertension, 75, 212–13, 345, 373, 378, 407	sciatic nerve (SN), 183–5
metabolism, 15–16	pyloric stenosis, 150, 229	scoliosis, 79, 319, 323, 324–6, 329, 369
pharmacokinetic-pharmacodynamic modelling, 160		SCP block, 171
pharmacokinetics, 13, 74, 80, 158, 167	quadratus lumborum (QL), 169, 179, 180–1, 228, 382	sedation, 16, 17–18, 165–6, 188, 190, 192, 193, 195–6, 440–5
pharyngoplasty, 261–70		moderate, 188, 192–3, 194, 195
phenytoin, 78, 261, 451, 476, 488	radiology, 52, 310, 399, 400, 401–2	safety, 192–3
phlebitis, 108, 131, 138, 143	radiotherapy, 231–2, 408, 412–13, 416	as spectrum, 188
PICU, 6, <i>see</i> intensive care.	rapid sequence induction (RSI), 21, 107, 230, 237, 309, 444–5	sedation techniques
Pierre Robin sequence, 82–3, 114, 258, 262–4, 267, 268	red blood cells (RBC), 8, 76, 154, 156, 448	moderate, 191, 193
pinnaplasty, 92, 97, 99, 171, 314–15	refusal of treatment, 32, 35, 37, 39, 154	seizures, 78, 82–6, 300, 410–15, 475–6
plasma, 144, 156, 158, 160, 162, 164	remifentanyl, 19, 164, 167, 195, 294–5, 311–12	self-determination, 35
platelets, 75, 154, 155–6, 223, 225, 448–9	remifentanyl infusion, 166, 248, 249, 268, 308, 312	sepsis, 146, 389, 394, 465, 468–9, 477–8
pleural drains, 340–1	REM sleep, 6	septal defects
pneumothorax, 134–5, 240–1, 246, 444, 447	renal biopsy, 401	atrial, 343–4, 351, 368–9, 371, 390
polysplenia, 390	renal failure, 9, 80, 380, 385, 414, 475	ventricular, 84, 343, 359, 362, 365, 368–9
polyurethane, 131, 133, 136, 337	renal function, 80, 380, 383, 384, 394, 400	septal puncture, atrial, 363
posterior urethral valves, 380, 384	reperfusion phase, 396	septostomy, atrial, 353, 357, 363, 371
post-haemorrhagic ventricular dilatation (phvd), 222	respiratory distress, 3–4, 221, 222, 243, 451, 473	severe combined immune deficiency (SCID), 413, 417–18
postoperative analgesia, 274–5, 341–2, 380, 382, 385, 386	respiratory function, 5, 79, 89, 323, 325, 394	sevoflurane, 21–3, 193, 208–9, 211, 236–7, 291–4
postoperative care, 60, 85, 285, 290, 325, 328	respiratory support, 123, 208, 212, 214, 215, 469	shock, 150–1, 155, 427–9, 449, 460, 475
postoperative period, 89, 91, 144, 146, 269, 328	respiratory system, development, 1–2	haemorrhagic, 435, 449
post-resuscitation care, 427, 431	respiratory tract infections, 63, 69–70, 163, 226, 264, 266	hypovolaemic, 151, 214, 236, 440–5
potassium, 9, 144–5, 148, 150, 229	upper, 63, 96, 234	sickle cell anaemia, 55, 62, 66, 74–6, 233, 236
potassium titanyl phosphate, 242	restraint, 32, 39, 41	sleep apnoea, obstructive, 53, 67, 92, 191, 233, 319
preadmission screening	resuscitation, 56, 57, 424–5, 429, 430–1, 459	sleep disordered breathing (SDB), 83, 84, 233, 234
questionnaire, 93	return of spontaneous circulation, 421, 424, 427–32, 451	smoke inhalation injury, 464
preassessment, 53–4, 57, 93, 101, 325	rhabdomyolysis, 87, 89, 158, 163, 418, 419	sodium, 9, 144–50, 152–3, 229
prematurity, retinopathy of, 6, 223, 304, 308, 309		soft palate, 4, 114, 261–6, 268, 270
premedication, 31–2, 59–60, 65, 96–7, 103, 111		spinal surgery, 295–300, 319, 320, 328, 340
preoperative assessment, 59–60, 62–5, 68, 82, 197–8, 232		stereotactic surgery, 298, 300
preoperative fasting, 147, 377, 394		sternotomy, 343, 344, 346, 348, 351, 352
preoxygenation, 238, 239–40		

Index

- sternum, 333, 345, 348, 351, 424, 425
- stomach, 85, 86, 107–8, 229, 236–7, 401–2
- stridor, 237, 241–5, 247, 252–3
- stylets, 118, 120–1, 128, 243, 256, 267
- subclavian vein, 133, 134–5, 137, 365–6, 447
- subglottic stenosis, 5, 70, 84, 118, 246, 252–3
- suction catheter, 119, 121, 195, 240, 305, 433
- sufentanil, 158, 189, 294
- sugammadex, 21, 98, 309, 444–5
- superficial cervical plexus (SCP), 169, 171–3
- supraglottic airway device (SAD), 97, 234–5, 303, 305–6, 308, 403
- supraglottic airways, 97, 115, 255
- surgery, vitreoretinal, 302, 304, 308–9, 310
- suxamethonium, 16, 19–20, 88–9, 107–8, 324, 444–5
- syndactyly, 280, 282, 313, 314
- systems, respiratory, 2
- tachycardia, 151, 299, 304, 345, 347, 468–9
- tachypnoea, 62, 151, 243, 468, 473, 474
- target concentrations, 162–3, 167, 195–6
- target-controlled infusion (TCI), 97, 158, 160, 164, 166–7, 241
- plasma target, 160
- propofol, 162, 196
- TCI, 97, *see* target-controlled infusion.
- TGA, 344, 353, 363, 376
- thalassaemia, 76
- thermoregulation, 10, 12, 208, 210, 298
- thiopental, 13–14, 16–17, 19, 20
- thoracotomy, 178, 331, 332, 340, 342
- throat packs, 267–8, 272–3, 274, 276, 306
- thrombocytopenia, 8, 98, 155, 391, 395, 475
- thromboelastography, 351, 396, 448
- thrombophlebitis, 143
- thrombosis, 86, 131, 132, 135–6, 360, 364
- tongue tie, 315
- tonsillectomy, 52, 55, 92–3, 97, 234, 235–6
- topical anaesthesia, 54, 66, 97, 111, 306, 308
- total anomalous pulmonary venous drainage (TAPVD), 344, 370, 373, 474
- total intravenous anaesthesia (TIVA), 158, 163, 164–8, 238–9, 326–7
- tourniquets, 76, 311, 312–13, 320, 321, 322
- toxic shock syndrome (TSS), 459, 465–6, 475
- toxic shock syndrome toxin (TSST), 465
- trachea, 238–9, 240, 245–7, 248, 259–60, 336–7
- tracheal tubes, 107, 116–17, 239–40, 246–7, 259–60, 433–4
- armoured, 118, 293
- Cole, 118
- cuff pressure, 5, 116, 117, 431, 470, 479
- double-lumen, 118, 336, 339, 452
- polar/RAE, 16, 117, 239*see also* intubation.
- tracheobronchial injury, 452
- tracheobronchomalacia, 68, 70, 241, 403
- tracheomalacia, 84, 212, 226, 237, 241, 253
- tracheo-oesophageal fistula (TOF), 207, 209–10, 343, 346, 402
- tracheostomy, 241, 246–8, 254–5, 258–9, 281, 434–5
- tracheostomy tube, 119, 123, 246, 248, 433, 483
- tranexamic acid, 156, 157, 284, 351, 448–9, 451
- transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation (TENS), 203
- transfusion, 8, 153, 154–5, 396, 413, 447–8
- trans-oral robotic cleft surgery (TORCS), 271
- transplant, autologous, 413
- transplantation, 385, 386, 393, 395, 396, 413
- bone marrow, 136, 413, 417
- cardiac, 343, 355–6, 359–60, 415
- liver, 389, 391, 392–8
- renal, 385, 386
- transport
- air, 485–6
- road, 485
- train, 485
- trauma, 121, 308–9, 420–8, 440, 444–6, 480–1
- abdominal, 438, 440, 453
- adult, 156, 441
- laryngeal, 240
- maxillofacial, 272, 275, 444
- penetrating, 440, 446, 452, 454, 484, 489
- trauma laparotomy, 453
- traumatic brain injury (TBI), 440–1, 443, 449, 450–1, 476
- truncus arteriosus, 262, 344, 369–70
- tumour biopsy, 232, 383, 399, 401, 413
- tumours, 231, 292, 295–6, 401, 406, 411–12
- abdominal, 231, 232, 392
- spinal, 297–8
- ultrasound, 126, 134–5, 137, 138, 383, 384
- umbilical vein, 2, 3, 130, 132
- uniblocker, 337–8
- univent tube, 336, 338
- valvotomy, 343, 362
- variable rate insulin infusion, 72
- vascular access, 80, 82, 130, 138–9, 399–400, 462
- vascular balloons, 338
- vasopressors, 283, 285, 392, 449, 478
- vecuronium, 21, 98, 293, 347
- venous air embolus, 296
- ventilation, 224–5, 240, 335, 425, 468
- alveolar, 110, 207, 470
- control, 6
- high-frequency oscillatory, 211, 213, 221, 470–1, 472, 483
- postoperative, 228, 294–5, 297, 328, 333, 384
- ventilators, 123, 425, 470, 471, 483–4, 486
- ventricular assist device (VAD), 355
- ventricular septal defect (VSD), 343–4, 352–3, 358, 362, 369, 372
- videolaryngoscopy, 87, 120, 267, 298, 483
- violence reduction strategies, 454
- vitamin K, 8, 155, 224, 387–8, 389, 391
- vocal cord palsies, 241
- volatile agents, 88–9, 158, 320–1, 355, 377, 418
- volvulus, 207, 214–15
- vomiting, 98–9, 191, 204, 292–3, 299–300, 306–7
- Von Willebrand disease, 77, 231, 383
- VRII, 72, *see* variable rate insulin infusion.
- WHO Surgical Safety Checklist, 104
- Williams syndrome, 83, 345, 369
- Wilms tumour, 231–2, 383, 415
- wire embolism, 135
- World Health Organisation (WHO), 9, 44, 73–4, 358