

## Index

- 'Abd al-Aziz, 297
- 'Abd Allah b. Sa'd b. Abi Sarh, 283
- 'Abd al-Malik, 296, 297, 329
- Abraham of Hermonthis, 240, 264, 274
- absentee ruler, 5, 9, 48
- Abu Mina, 276, 323
- Achilles Tatius, 71, 85
- Actium, 44, 46
- Aegean, 3, 9, 15
- agriculture, 15, 39, 94, 137–141, 186–188, 251
- Ain el-Gedida, 149, 201
- Akoris, 60
- ala*, 60
- alchemy, 81, 86
- Alexander III “the Great”, xxiii, xxv, 9, 11–14, 22, 29, 71, 111  
tomb, 108, 181
- Alexander, bishop, 184, 202
- Alexander, Tiberius Julius, 51, 105
- Alexandria (Iskanderiya), 47–49, 52, 71–87, 180–185, *See also* university, Alexandria, Jews in Alexandria, houses, Alexandrian, Kom el-Dikka, Serapeum of Alexandria, lighthouse (*Pharos*), Library of Alexandria, Mouseion, science, Alexandrian archives, 59  
bishop of, 201, 202, 215, 225, 226, 269, 314  
Christianity in, 117–118, 152–162  
churches, 184–185, 197, 284  
coinage, 172  
conquest of by Arabs, 284  
council, 57, 124, 132  
culture, 23–24, 82–87  
foundation, 71  
garrison, 60, 63  
harbors, 21, 22, 23, 73, 80, 185  
language use, 34  
population, 77  
port, 21, 22, 40, 182  
property holdings in countryside, 186  
quarters, 21  
trade, 80–82, 89
- alms, 207, 339
- Amasis, 4, 9, 10, 30
- amīr*, 290, 292, 293, 342
- Ammianus Marcellinus, 71, 74, 85, 181, 243, 245
- 'Amr ibn al-'Āṣ, 282–289, 295, 304, 314, 315, 320, 342
- Amun, God's Wife of, 2, 3
- Amun-Ra, 2, 12
- Amyrtaios, 8
- Anastasius, 258
- anchoritic monasticism, 215
- animal cults, 8, 108
- annona*, 92, 231, 296, 304
- anti-Chalcedonian church, 199, 228–241, 270–271, 278, 280–282
- Antinoopolis, 54, 92, 121, 171, 184, 206, 209, 212, 245, 256, 266
- Antinoos, 48
- Antioch, 175, 232, 321
- Antiochus IV Epiphanes, 18, 43
- Antonine Constitution, 115, 133
- Antoninus Pius, 74, 147
- Antony, Mark, 44, 46, 79
- Antony, monk, 210, 211, 218, 254, 269, 270
- Aphrodito, 222, 246, 251, 253, 254, 255, 257, 263, 268, 273, 300, 307
- Apiones, Flavii, family of, 258–262, 277
- Apis bull, 10, 12, 25, 27, 31, 36, 100, 108
- Apollonios, *dioiketes* under Ptolemy II, 30, 36, 37, 138
- Apollonios, *strategos*, 106
- Apollonius of Rhodes, 24
- apomoira*, 26, *See also* taxes, tax collection
- Appianus, Aurelius, 141, 186
- Apries, 4
- Arab conquest, 280–289
- Arabic, 297, 303, 319, 321, 327–343
- Aramaic, xxiv, 5, 8, 33, 103, 206
- arbitration, 220, 273, 275
- archaeology of cities, 129
- Archimedes, 23
- archives, church, 166, 265, 308

- aristocracy of service, 188–189
- Arius, 180, 202, 212
- army, Muslim, 282–284, 290–295
- army, Ptolemaic, 14, 25, 103
- army, Roman, 60–67, 107, 135, 169, 171, 175
- Arshama, 7
- Arsinoe. *See* Fayyum (Arsinoite nome)
- Arsinoe II Philadelphos, 22, 26, 28
- Arsinoite nome. *See* Fayyum (Arsinoite nome)
- Artaxerxes I, 8
- Artaxerxes III, 8, 12
- asceticism, 210–216
- assimilation, 333, 336
- Assyria, 1, 3
- Aswan dam, 39
- Athanasius, bishop, 180, 185, 198, 201, 202, 210, 215, 217, 220, 226, 269, 320, 321
- Athens, 6, 8, 22, 23, 84, 114, 221, 244, 250
- Atripe (Triphieion), 149, 150
- auction, 38
- Augustine, 198
- Augustus (Octavian), 44, 46–47, 49, 58, 65, 80, 81, 83, 84, 93, 109–112, 147
- Aurelian, 86, 135, 169, 180
- Aurelius as status designation, 133, 188
- auxiliary units, 60
- Avidius Cassius, 49, 64, 131, 132
- Babylon (Old Cairo), 135, 281, 283, 287
- banks, 38
- Bar Kokhba revolt, 62
- Basil of Caesarea, 219
- Basileios, *dioiketes*, 300
- Basiliskos, 231
- Bawit, 308, 338, 339
- Beirut, 243
- Benjamin, bishop, 237, 277, 280, 284, 289, 314, 315–316, 319, 320
- Berenike II, 24
- Berenike, port, 81
- Bes, 106, 148
- Besa, 218
- Bible manuscripts, 119, 166, 196
- Bible, Coptic, 166, 217
- Bible, Hebrew, 24, 222
- bilingualism, 33, 167, 269, 327
- bishops, 118, 152–161, 180, 191, 201–203, 207–208, 215, 225–228, 231–233, 238–241, 264–266, 270–275, 307, 315, 318, 327
- Blemmyes, 63, 133, 192
- Boethos, 24
- book production, 69, 86, 122, 157, 200
- Boubastis, 2
- Boukoloi, 64, 131
- bureaucracy. *See* administration
- burial practices, 151, 153, 194
- Caesar, Julius, 43, 71
- Cairo, xxiv, 314, 317, 332, 341
- Cairo Geniza, 204, 344
- Caligula, 103
- Caliphs, Caliphate, 285, 286–289, 292, 293, 300, 317, 329, 336
- Callimachus, 23
- Calpurnia Herakleia, 186
- Cambyses, 4, 6, 12
- canon law, 203
- Canopus, 18, 28, 34, 71, 185
- Caracalla, 49, 78, 83, 133, 147, 169, 178, 188
- Carians, 9, 29
- Caromemphites, 9, 30
- cemeteries, 73, 194
- cenobitic monasticism, 213–214
- census, 37, 58, 93, 117, 177, 285, 289
- Chalcedon, Council of, 199, 218, 228–233, 320, 326
- charity, 206–209, 252
- Chios, 29
- chora*, 49, 54, 59, 60, 65, 78, 186
- Christ, nature of, 225, 228, 280
- church, Alexandrian, 118, 152, 200, 228, 267
- church, outside Alexandria, 201
- churches, outside Alexandria, 151, 153, 159, 192, 214, 241, 253, 263, 267
- cities, foundation of. *See* foundation of cities
- citizenship, 52, 54, 60, 67, 79, 93, 105, 115, 133, 178
- Claudian, 246
- Claudius, 49, 56, 79, 83, 104, 109, 111
- Claudius Ptolemy, 86
- Clement of Alexandria, 153, 217
- Cleopatra II, 18, 70
- Cleopatra III, 20
- Cleopatra VII, 43, 58, 84, 86, 108
- clergy, Christian, 153, 157, 161, 200–203, 226, 230, 235, 240, 253, 263, 317
- cleruchic system, 15, 29
- climate change, 131
- codex, 157
- cohort, 60, 63
- coinage, 10, 41, 147, 169, 172–176, 276
- commerce, 10, 90, 340
- Commodus, 142, 169
- conquest, Arab, 280–289

- Constantine, 171, 179, 180, 188, 190, 194, 200, 201, 202, 213
- Constantine of Asyut, 220, 239, 270
- Constantinople, xxiv, xxv, 182, 188, 189, 228, 231, 232, 233, 238, 243, 256, 258, 278, 281, 296, 326
- Constantius II, 191, 253
- contracts, 6, 17, 30, 36, 38, 56, 59, 70, 82, 89, 104, 119, 145, 171, 206, 266, 273, 274
- Contrapollonopolis Magna (Redesiyah), 63
- conventus, 50
- conversion to Islam, 297, 301, 335–343
- Coptic, 69, 162–168, 217, 238, 266, 268–275, 278, 327–335, 340
- Coptic identity, 319–327
- Coptic literature, 217–220, 224, 238, 268–275, 303, 321, 324, 333
- Coptos (Qift), 60, 63, 65, 81, 91, 136, 239, 265
- Cornelius Gallus, C., 63, 67
- corruption, 300
- corvée* labor, 287, 293, 294, 295, 330
- Council. *See Chalcedon, Ephesos, Nicaea*
- councils, city, 54, 124–125, 126–129, 132, 146, 202, 263
- culture, Greek, 36
- Cynopolite nome, 261
- Cyprian, plague of, 181
- Cyprus, 8, 15, 43, 170, 245
- Cyrene, 4, 12, 15, 29, 43, 106, 131
- Cyril, bishop, 185, 196, 206, 226, 228, 232, 320, 321
- Cyrus, bishop and governor, 237
- Cyrus, poet, 246
- Dakhla oasis *See Great Oasis*
- Damascus, 196, 244
- Damascus, 296
- Damian, bishop, 220, 237–241, 264, 270, 315, 327
- Darius I, 6, 8
- Darius II, 8
- dating of documents, 171, 206
- debt, 20, 40, 302, 304, 341
- Decius, 154, 158, 178
- Delta, xxiv, 1, 3, 4, 8, 9, 18, 53, 126, 131, 161, 166, 170, 176, 239, 266, 268, 282, 283, 285, 287, 293, 297, 332
- Demetrius, bishop, 118, 120, 152, 153
- demography, 102, 115–116, 121, 142–144
- demotic Egyptian, 6, 8, 18, 26, 30, 33, 36, 47, 67–70, 112, 145, 162–165, 221
- Dendera, xxiv, 16, 213
- Dendur, 106
- Didymus the Blind, 218
- Dio Chrysostom, 80, 85
- diocese, 170
- Diocletian, 53, 135, 149, 159, 169–177, 178, 179, 181, 243, 321
- Diocletian, era of, 179
- Diodorus of Sicily, 29, 35, 36, 71
- dioiketes*, 15, 37, 43, 52, 300, 307
- Dionysius, bishop, 154, 181
- Dioscorides, Pedanius, 85
- Dioskoros of Aphrodisias, 222, 246, 254, 268, 273
- Dioskoros, bishop, 228, 231
- disease, 116, 117, 131, 213, *See also* plague
- dispute settlement, 256
- Domitius Domitianus, 136, 174
- earthquake, 73, 182, 247
- Eastern Desert, 63, 81, 91, 115, 136, 211, 254, 283
- economy, 39–41, 87–92, 121–124, 257–258
- Edfu (Apollonopolis Magna), xxiv, 16, 24, 25, 26, 27, 38, 63, 95, 300
- Edomite, 34
- education, 35–37, 220–224, 243, 244, 246–250, 263, 268
- Egyptian population, 29–33, 58, 78, 112, 121
- Elephantine, 4, 6, 29, 63, 102
- elites, 92–95, 113, 138, 146, 154, 186–189, 270, 279, 296–303, 304, 307
- Elkab, 8
- embalming of sacred animals, 25
- Enaton monastery, 233, 237, 276
- endowment, 6, 208
- Enkyklions, 231
- Ephesos, Council of in 449, 228
- Epiphanius of Salamis, 182
- epistrategos*, 54
- equestrians, 49
- Era of Diocletian/Martyrs, 179, 321
- Eratosthenes of Cyrene, 24, 86
- estates, 6, 59, 94, 125, 138, 154, 186, 202, 203, 296, 302
- estates, imperial, 52, 258
- Ethiopia, 60, 65, 142, 199
- ethnicity, 29, 30, 32, 59, 78, 80, 113, 269, 321
- Euclid, 23
- Eusebius, 106, 118, 158, 159, 161, 181, 191
- Eutyches, 228
- exports, 23, 40, 79, 81, 86
- families, 116–117, 129
- famine, 40

- Fayyum (Arsinoite nome), 28, 29, 36, 39, 80, 93, 98, 106, 109, 113, 137, 141, 143, 154, 164, 174, 186, 198, 215, 251, 261, 283, 330, 333, 340
- festivals, 22, 25, 78, 109, 111, 133, 147, 194, 203
- feudalism, 260
- finances, 12, 25, 26, 37, 39–41, 52–53, 57, 176–177, 266
- Flavius as status designation, 188
- fleet, Alexandrian, 60
- fleet, Arab, 286, 287, 294, 300, 306
- flight (*anachoresis*), 131, 144, 277, 299, 306
- flight into Egypt (by Holy Family), 322
- fortifications, 8
- foundations, city, 24, 72, 92
- Fourth Syrian War, 20
- funerary monuments, 38, 143
- Fustat, 287, 290, 293–296, 306, 307, 317, 330, 338, 339, 342
- Galen, 85, 142, 245
- Galerius, 136, 162
- Gallienus, 133, 156, 159, 180
- garrisons, 4, 5, 12, 29, 34, 60, 65, 81, 92, 131, 136, 175, 286, 290
- Gascou thesis, 261
- Gaza, 29, 243, 244
- gender in naming, 34
- George the Archdeacon, 315
- Germanicus, 109
- gnosticism, 198, 217, 219
- governance, civic, 24, 56–57, 124–129
- grammarian, 84, 221, 222, 245
- Great Oasis, 6, 54, 129, 149, 165, 198, 217
- Greek language, xxiv, 14, 16, 18, 30, 32, 33–34, 67–70, 162–168, 217, 221, 266, 268–270, 297, 298, 325, 327–331, 333
- Gregory of Nazianzus, 219
- Gregory of Nyssa, 219
- gymnasium, 21, 24, 25, 31, 74, 75, 79, 93, 127, 243
- Hadrian, 48, 54, 74, 76, 81, 108, 109, 111, 121, 131
- hagiography, 216, *See also* saints
- Hakoris, 8
- Halicarnassus, 6
- hamlets, 251
- Harpokrates, 107
- Hebrew, 103, 206
- Heliopolis, xxiv, 11, 25, 74, 102, 109, 283
- Hellenomemphites, 9
- Henotikon, 231
- Heracras, bishop, 154
- Heraclius, 237, 262, 276, 279, 280–284
- Herakleopolis (Ihnasiya), 2, 103, 149, 157, 184, 210, 292
- Hermonthis, 240
- Hermopolis (Ashmunein), 205, 209, 238, 239, 267, 299, 303, 308, 329, 330, 335
- Herodas, 29
- Herodotus of Halicarnassus, 6, 9, 10, 30
- Heroninos archive, 186
- Herophilus, 23
- hieratic, 36, 69, 163
- hieroglyphs, 6, 18, 33, 34, 36, 38, 67
- Hijaz, 282, 286, 289, 296, 297
- history of the church of Egypt, 218, 271
- History of the Patriarchs of Alexandria*, 226, 239, 271, 276, 278, 284, 289, 314, 316, 320, 323, 333, 339
- Holy Family, 322
- Homer, 37, 72, 221, 222
- Horapollon, 244
- Horus, 14, 16, 25, 34, 107
- hospitals, 207
- House of Life, 6, 36
- houses, Alexandrian, 21, 76, 183
- Hypatia, 196–198, 243, 246
- Hyperechios, 187
- idios logos*, 52, 100
- Idumaeans, 31, 112
- immigrants, Greek, 4, 30, 31
- immigration, 29, 31, 205
- imperial service, 188–189
- imports, 10, 58, 92
- Inaros, 8
- independence, 5
- India, 81, 88, 90
- inflation, 144, 169, 174, 175
- inheritance, 59, 129, 187
- inscriptions, 6, 34, 67, 147, 179, 190, 271, 338
- institutions, charitable, 203, 206
- integration, economic, 87–92
- intermarriage, 31, 112, 199
- irrigation, 39, 44
- Isis, 12, 28, 36, 106, 244
- Isis-Astarte, 34
- Iulii Theones, 186
- Jacob Burd'aya, 236
- Jeme, 251, 252, 255, 275, 309, 323
- Jerusalem, 102, 106, 296, 306
- Jewish revolt, 62, 106, 118, 130
- Jewish settlers, 31

- Jewish soldiers, 6, 102
- Jews in Alexandria, 21, 79, 102–106, 114, 117, 196, 199, 206
- Jews in Islamic Egypt, 336
- Jews in the *chora*, 203–206
- Jews, in Herakleopolis, 31
- John Chrysostom, 181, 219
- John of Ephesos, 264
- John of Lykopolis, 166
- John of Nikiu, 182, 184, 197, 247, 280–283, 314, 320
- John the Almsgiver, 237, 245
- Josephus, 105
- Judea, 29, 63, 102
- judges, 16, 59, 125, 171, 256
- Julian of Halicarnassus, 233
- Julian, emperor, 109, 191, 200, 221
- Justin I, 232
- Justin II, 236, 237, 270
- Justinian, 171, 179, 182, 184, 192, 233–236, 244, 246, 250, 258, 260, 308, 345
- Kaine (Qena), 63
- Kalabsha, 106
- Karanis (Kom Aushim), 57, 107, 108, 111, 143, 149, 251
- Kaunos, 31
- Kellia, 212
- Kellis (Ismant el-Kharab), 151, 165, 167, 201, 217
- Kerkeosiris, 38
- Khusraw II, 276
- Kleomenes of Naukratis, 12
- Klysma (al-Qulzüm), 286, 294
- Kom el-Dikka, 76, 129, 135, 182–184, 243–250
- Kush (Nubia), xxiii, 1
- Lake Mareotis (Mariut), 21, 80
- Lake Moeris, 6
- land grants to soldiers, 14
- land reclamation, xxiv, 30, 39, 44
- language learning, 33–34, 273
- language use, 33–34, 67–70, 97, 100, 113, 171, 214, 217–218, 238, 268–270, 278, 298, 327–335
- Latopolis (Esna), 212, 214
- laura monasticism, 215
- law, church, 203, 241
- law, Egyptian, 8, 16, 30
- law, Greek, 16, 30
- law, Jewish, 31
- law, Roman, 52, 59, 92, 103
- legions, 48, 60, 62, 79
- Leo I, emperor, 231
- Leo I, pope, 228
- Libanius, 125, 181
- Library of Alexandria, 24, 83, 86, 196, 243
- Libya, 1, 29, 112, 315
- Licinius, 162, 171, 200, 213
- lighthouse (*Pharos*), 21
- literacy, 161, 202, 216, 221, 268, 273
- literature, Coptic. *See* Coptic literature
- liturgical system, 57, 94, 124, 129, 146, 176, 188
- Lucius Verus, 84, 142
- Luxor. *See* Thebes
- Lykopolis (Asyut), 161, 212, 266
- Macedon, xxiii, 9, 29
- Manetho, xxv, 16
- Manichaeism, 198, 217
- manufacturing, 122
- manuscripts, dating, 119, 166, 200, 217
- Marcian, 228
- Marcus Aurelius, 49, 65, 70, 132, 147
- Mark, evangelist, 118, 284, 321, 322
- marriage, brother-sister, 20
- martyrs, era of, 179, 321
- martyrs, martyrdom, 161, 179, 216, 321, 323, 333, 334
- Maurice, 237, 276
- Maximian, 135
- Maximinus, 162
- Maximus, bishop, 157
- Mazakes, 11
- medicine, 82, 85, 122, 243, 245
- Medina, 282, 296
- Melitians, 166
- Melitios, bishop of Lykopolis, 161
- Melito of Sardis, 217
- Memphis (Mit Rahineh), 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 18, 20, 22, 25, 27, 30, 34, 36, 80, 102, 184, 210
- Menander, 221, 222
- Menches son of Petesouchos, 38
- Mendesian nome, 131, 143
- Menouthis, 185, 192, 244
- mercenaries, 78
- metropolis of nome, 24, 31, 53, 56, 59, 93, 121, 124, 129, 154, 171, 257, 264
- Miaphysite. *See* anti-Chalcedonian, Severan
- Misenum, 60
- Mithras, 107
- monasteries, monasticism, 166, 208, 210–216, 217, 218–220, 222, 237, 238, 254, 265, 268, 271, 307–312, 315, 318, 323–324, 326, 333, 338

- monetization, 41, 304
- Monoenergism, 280
- Mons Claudianus, 63
- Mouseion, 21, 24, 82, 86
- Mu‘āwiya, 283, 286, 300
- mummification, 8, 25, 28, 40, 41, 194
- mummy portraits, 113, 148
- Muslim army. *See* army, Muslim
- Mussius Aemilianus, 133
- Myos Hormos, 81
- Nabataean, 34
- Nag Hammadi, 213, 216, 219
- names, as indicator of ethnicity, status, or religion, 30, 126, 128, 148, 204, 302, 338
- Narmouthis (Medinet Madi), 164
- nation, nationalism, 20, 178–180, 266
- Naukratis (Kom Gi‘eif, el-Nibeira, el-Niqrash), 10, 22, 54, 92, 121
- navy, 4, 9
- Necho II, 4
- necropolis, Memphite, 31
- Neith, 6, 10, 30
- Nektanebo I, 8, 9, 10
- Nektanebo II, 9
- Neoplatonism, 243, 244
- Nero, 76, 83, 84, 109
- Nicæa, Council of in 325, 157, 198, 201, 214
- Nicetas, 277
- Nikopolis, 62, 73
- Nile, 18
- Nile flood, 18, 20, 39, 43, 44, 131, 138
- Nile-Red Sea canal, 4, 8, 294
- nomes, 16, 24, 27, 53–57, 93, 121, 171, 201, 256, 263
- Nonnus, 222, 246
- Nubia, xxiv, 2, 9, 63, 106, 112, 179, 199, *See also* Kush
- Nubians, 31, 175
- oases, western, 7, 30, 94, 106, 123, 136, 147, 201, *See also* Great Oasis
- obelisks, 47, 74, 109
- Octavian. *See* Augustus
- Orestes, 196
- Origen, 154, 181, 217
- orphanages, 207
- orthodoxy, 179, 180, 279
- ostraca, 33, 37, 70, 164, 224, 240, 251, 276
- Oxyrhynchos, 53, 60, 86, 122, 124, 129, 157, 175, 184, 204, 205, 207, 212, 266
- Pachomius, 213, 216, 218
- pagarch, 256, 277, 293, 298, 300, 302, 329
- pagi*, 172
- Palestine, 29, 31, 62, 105, 112, 154, 205, 276, 282, 283, 323, 330
- Palmyra, 63, 134, 180
- Palmyrene occupation, 48, 135, 169, 180
- Panopolis (Akhmim), 122, 149, 175, 208, 214, 246, 268, 273, 312
- Papas, Flavius, pagarch, 300
- papyrus documentation, gaps in, 188, 251, 266
- Paraeonium (Mersa Matruh), 12
- Parthian War, 63, 142
- patristic authors, 219, 320
- patronage, 97, 189, 256, 263, 298, 306, 312, 338
- Paul of Thebes, 210, 254
- Pelusium (Tell el-Farama), 11, 12, 80, 174, 175, 231, 267, 282, 283
- persecutions, 152, 154, 158, 159, 161, 179, 200, 210, 212, 235, 243, 280, 321
- Persians, Persian occupation, 5–9, 33, 134, 159, 239, 276–280, 291, 345
- Pescennius Niger, 132
- Petaus son of Petaus, 57
- Peter I, bishop, 184, 321
- Peter IV, bishop, 237, 238, 239, 264, 315
- Peter Mongos, bishop, 231
- petitions, 49, 50, 59, 65, 116, 122, 303
- Pharos, 37, *See also* lighthouse (*Pharos*)
- Philadelphæa (Gharabat el-Gerza), 28, 251
- Philæ, 42, 63, 65, 67, 106, 109, 175, 191
- philanthropy, 146, 206–209
- Phileas, bishop of Thmouis, 161
- Philo, 210
- philosophy, 84, 153, 243–245, 269
- Phocas, 248, 276
- Phoenicia, 3, 8, 23
- pilgrimage, 71, 192, 251, 276, 341
- Pisenthius, bishop of Coptos, 265, 270, 274, 277
- plague of Cyprian, 181
- plague, Antonine, 131–132, 140, 142–144, 169
- pluralism, religious, 198–199
- Plutarch, 71, 84, 85
- poetry, 23, 29, 85, 246, 268, 273
- polis* (city), as used in Egypt, 24, 54
- politeuma*, 24, 31, 79, 103
- poll-tax, 58, 79, 98, 103, 143, 290, 294, 304, 308, 339
- Polybius, 20, 78
- Pompeii, 249
- population, sources of, 29–33, 77–79, 112–113
- Porphyrites, 63
- Poseidippos, 37

- postal system, 6, 294, 298  
*praepositus pagi*, 172  
 prefect of Egypt, 49–52, 103, 104, 109, 111, 133, 159  
 priests, 36, 38, 40, 52, 58, 69, 94, 95–102, 108, 147, 151, 163, 190  
 Proclus, 245, 250  
 procurators, 52  
 Proterios, bishop, 230, 231  
 Psammetichos (Psamtek) I, 3, 4, 9  
 Psammetichos (Psamtek) II, 3, 47  
 Ptah, 16, 27, 30  
 Ptolemaic empire, 28, 41, 80  
 Ptolemaios son of Pasas, 27  
 Ptolemais, 22, 28, 54, 92  
 Ptolemais Hormou (El-Lahun), 57  
 Ptolemy I Soter, son of Lagos, 13, 17, 24, 25, 29, 41  
 Ptolemy II Philadelphos, xxv, 22, 26, 41  
 Ptolemy III Euergetes, 18, 21, 25, 28, 40  
 Ptolemy IV Philopator, 18, 20, 22  
 Ptolemy VI Philometor, 18, 24, 43, 79  
 Ptolemy VIII Euergetes II, 18, 24, 40, 43, 84  
 Ptolemy X Alexander, 43  
 Ptolemy XII Auletes, 25, 43, 58, 84  
 Puteoli, 81  
 qanats, 7  
 Qurra b. Sharik, 293, 329  
 Ramesses V, 142  
 Raphia, 3, 20  
 Red Sea, xxiv, 4, 34, 81, 90, 104, 136, 282, 286, 317  
 regionalism, 166, 266–268, 340  
 registry office, 36, 70, 122  
 requisitions, 66, 285, 287, 289, 291, 293, 299, 308  
 resident king, 16  
 revolts, 18, 64, 97, 131, 133, 135, 136, 144, 169, 174, *See also* Jewish revolt  
 rhetoric, religious, 191, 206, 269, 337, 342  
 Rome, xxiii, 23, 42, 46, 47, 54, 57, 71, 75, 80, 81, 84, 85, 86, 88, 178, 221, 228, 233, 296  
 Rosetta stone, 18, 26, 34, 67  
 Royal Quarter, 73, 83, 86, 180  
 royal scribe, 54, 171  
 Rufus of Shotep, 220, 239  
 ruler cult, 18, 22, 24, 28, 109–111, 145  
 sacrifice, 11, 55, 78, 111, 150, 152, 154, 161, 191, 205  
 saints, 150, 192, 208, 216, 220, 321, 336  
 Sais (Sa el-Hagar), 2, 3, 4, 6, 10, 30  
 salt-tax, 33, 36, 41  
 Samaria, 29  
 Samuel of Qalamūn, 325, 333, 336  
 Saqqara, 4, 31  
 Sarapis, 27, 74, 133, 210  
 Sasanians, 276–280  
 satrap, 7, 8, 9, 11  
 schools. *See* education  
 science, Alexandrian, 23, 85–86  
 scribes, 33, 36, 69, 241, 340  
*senti*, 3, 16  
 Septimii Flaviani family, 189, 258  
 Septimius Severus, 49, 57, 124, 132, 154, 158  
 Septuagint, 24, 103, 217, 222, 264  
 Serapeum of Alexandria, 21, 28, 74, 83, 86, 150, 184, 185, 194, 243  
 Serapeum of Memphis, 36, 37  
 Serapis *see* Sarapis  
 settlements, legal, 256  
 Severan party/church, 236–239, 270–271, 280, 315–317, 319–320  
 Severus b. al-Muqaffa', 303, 319, 329, 332, 335  
 Severus of Antioch, 233, 237, 245, 258, 271, 321  
 Shai, 106, 148  
 Shenoute of Atri, 150, 191, 198, 208, 214, 218–219, 270  
 shipbuilding, 287, 289, 300  
 Shoshenq I, 2  
 Siwa oasis, 12  
 slavery, slave trade, 29, 117, 121, 160, 204, 255, 308  
 Small Oasis (Bahariya), 14, 54  
 Soknopaiou Neson (Dime), 101, 102, 143, 145, 251  
 Sotas, bishop of Oxyrhynchos, 157, 159  
 Strabo, 60, 75, 80, 83  
 Strategios *paneuphemos*, 261  
*strategos* of nome, 54, 55, 111, 171, 205  
 Syene (Aswan), 6, 60, 63, 254, 273, 283  
 synagogue, 74, 102, 204, 205  
 Syria, 15, 18, 29, 32, 60, 62, 81, 131, 170, 199, 276, 297, 329, 340  
 Tabennesi, 213  
 Tachos, 9, 41  
 Taharqa, 3  
 taxes, tax collection, 18, 26, 31, 33, 36, 38, 39–41, 54, 57–58, 93–95, 106, 124, 137, 176–177, 256, 257, 285, 289, 290, 293–295, 304–305, 339–340, *See also* *apomoira*  
 Tebtunis (Umm el-Brigat), 98, 102, 145, 251  
 temple library, 6

- temples, 6, 8, 16, 25–28, 36, 95–102, 106–112, 145–152, 163, 190–192, 253
- Temseu Skordon, 257
- Terenouthis, 143, 148
- Teshlot archive, 330, 335
- Theadelphia (Batn el-Harit), 140, 141, 159, 186, 251
- Thebes (Luxor), 2, 3, 12, 18, 22, 33, 34, 40, 62, 149, 212, 251, 265
- Theocritus of Syracuse, 23, 29
- Theodosius I, 109, 150, 185, 191, 192, 194, 215
- Theodosius II, 228
- theology, 153, 179, 201, 202, 225–241, 264, 303, 320, 336
- Theonas, bishop, 157, 184
- Theophilus, bishop, 185, 194
- Thmouis, 132, 161
- Thoeris, 30
- Thonis-Herakleion, 8, 10
- Tiberius, 49, 70, 94, 103, 109, 111
- Tiberius II, 237
- Timothy Ailouros, bishop, 218, 231
- Timothy Salofakiolos, bishop, 231, 337
- titulary, pharaonic, 6, 12
- Titus, 105, 111
- Tome of Leo, 229, 236, 326
- toparchies, 53, 172
- tourism, xxiii, 9, 10, 42, 172
- traders, 4, 9, 10, 29, 79, 81
- translation, 24, 103, 166, 204, 214, 217, 271, 314, 333
- transportation, 40, 88, 331
- tribute, 3, 6, 281, 282, 283, 284, 314
- Trimithis, 106, 129
- Tutu, 148
- Udjahorresnet, 6
- ‘Umar, 282, 283, 287, 289
- university, Alexandria, 243–250
- ‘Uthmān, 283, 287
- Vaballathus, 135, 180
- Valerian, 134, 156, 159
- Vespasian, 48, 63, 74, 81, 105, 111
- vicar, patriarchal, 238
- village scribe, 38, 57, 286
- villages, 36, 57, 93, 102, 117, 125, 131, 143, 146, 153, 161, 168, 201, 250–258, 263, 290, 295, 300, 303–313, 317, 330, 341
- violence, 20, 116, 130–136, 176, 184, 206, 256, 280
- Wadi El-Natrun, 212
- Wahibre-em-akhet, 4
- walls of Alexandria, 77
- wheat, 23, 40, 46, 79, 89, 137, 144, 251, 294
- White Monastery, 150, 208, 214, 254, 267
- wine, 22, 32, 40, 79, 90, 137, 141, 186, 215, 223, 257, 330
- women, in villages, 255, 308
- Zachariah of Mytilene, 192
- Zeno, emperor, 184, 231, 244
- Zenobia, 48, 86, 135, 180
- Zenon of Kaunos, 23, 30, 31, 32, 37, 41
- Zeus, 111